ORGANIZATION, REGULATIONS, AND COURSES 2017-18

September 2017
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This catalog has been prepared for the benefit of students, faculty, and officers of Dartmouth College, and of others wishing to know more about the College’s programs and activities. The information contained herein is accurate as of the date of publication (August 2017), and the officers of the College know of no significant changes to be made in the near future. However, Dartmouth College reserves the right to make from time to time such changes in its operations, programs, and activities, including cancellation of classes and campus closure, as the Trustees, faculty, and officers consider appropriate and in the best interests of the Dartmouth community.

Dartmouth College is committed to the principle of equal opportunity for all its students, faculty, employees, and applicants for admission and employment. For that reason Dartmouth does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, age, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, national origin, disability, or military or veteran status in its programs, organizations, and conditions of employment and admission.

Any person having inquiries or complaints concerning Dartmouth’s compliance with this policy or with federal regulations relating to nondiscrimination is directed to contact the Office of Institutional Diversity & Equity, Parkhurst 006 (garden level), HB 6018, Hanover, New Hampshire 03755-3541, (603) 646-3197. The Section 504/ADA Coordinator has been designated by Dartmouth to coordinate the institution’s efforts to comply with the regulations implementing Section 504 and the Americans with Disabilities Act.

Dartmouth College is accredited by the New England Association of Schools and Colleges Commission on Institutions of Higher Education.
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE MISSION STATEMENT

Dartmouth College educates the most promising students and prepares them for a lifetime of learning and of responsible leadership, through a faculty dedicated to teaching and the creation of knowledge. to Dartmouth and to each other is legendary and is a sustaining quality of the College.

Adopted May, 2007

Our Core Values

Dartmouth expects academic excellence and encourages independence of thought within a culture of collaboration.

Dartmouth faculty are passionate about teaching our students and are at the forefront of their scholarly or creative work.

Dartmouth embraces diversity with the knowledge that it significantly enhances the quality of a Dartmouth education.

Dartmouth recruits and admits outstanding students from all backgrounds, regardless of their financial means.

Dartmouth fosters lasting bonds among faculty, staff, and students, which encourage a culture of integrity, self-reliance, and collegiality and instill a sense of responsibility for each other and for the broader world.

Dartmouth supports the vigorous and open debate of ideas within a community marked by mutual respect.

Our Legacy

Since its founding in 1769 to educate Native students, English youth, and others, Dartmouth has provided an intimate and inspirational setting where talented faculty, students, and staff—diverse in background but united in purpose—contribute to the strength of an exciting academic community that cuts easily across disciplines.

Dartmouth is committed to providing the best undergraduate liberal arts experience and to providing outstanding graduate programs in the Dartmouth Medical School (founded 1797), the Thayer School of Engineering (1867), the Tuck School of Business (1900), and the graduate programs in the Arts and Sciences. Together they constitute an exceptional and rich learning environment. Dartmouth faculty and student research contributes substantially to the expansion of human understanding.

The College provides a comprehensive out-of-classroom experience, including service opportunities, engagement in the arts, and competitive athletic, recreational, and outdoor programs. Pioneering programs in computation and international education are hallmarks of the College. Dartmouth graduates are marked by an understanding of the importance of teamwork, a capacity for leadership, and their keen enjoyment of a vibrant community. Their loyalty...
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Philip J. Hanlon, A.B., Ph.D., President
Carolyn Dever, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., Provost
Justin Anderson, B.A., Vice President for Communications
Martha J. Beattie, A.B., Vice President for Alumni Relations
Scot Bemis, B.A., M.B.A., Chief Human Resources Officer
Rebecca Biron, B.A., Ph.D., Dean of the College
Lee A. Coffin, B.A., Ed.M., Vice Provost for Enrollment and Dean of Admissions and Financial Aid
Duane Compton, B.S., Ph.D., Dean of the Geisel School of Medicine at Dartmouth
Mitchel Davis, B.A., M.A., Vice President and Chief Information Officer
Joseph R. Doucet, B.A., Chief Technology Officer
Evelynn M. Ellis, A.A., B.A., M.M., D.Ed., Vice President for Institutional Diversity and Equity
Joseph J. Helble, B.S., Ph.D., Dean of the Thayer School of Engineering
Sandhya L. Iyer, B.A., J.D., General Counsel
F. Jon Kull, A.B., Ph.D., Dean of the School of Graduate and Advanced Studies
Robert W. Lasher, A.B., M.A., Senior Vice President for Advancement
Richard G. Mills, B.A., J.D., Executive Vice President
Steven C. Moore, B.A., J.D., Interim Vice President for

Campus Services
Alice A. Ruth, A.B., Chief Investment Officer
Harry Sheehy, B.A., M.S., Director of Athletics and Recreation
Matthew J. Slaughter, B.A., Ph.D., Dean of the Tuck School of Business
Elizabeth F. Smith, B.A., Ph.D., Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences
Michael F. Wagner, B.S., M.S., Chief Financial Officer
Martin N. Wybourne, B.Sc., Ph.D., and D.Sc., Vice Provost for Research

The Faculty of Arts and Sciences

Academic Administrators
Carolyn Dever, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Provost, Professor of English
Elizabeth F. Smith, B.A., Ph.D., Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Professor of Biological Sciences
Jay G. Hull, B.A., Ph.D., Associate Dean of the Faculty for the Social Sciences, Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
F. Jon Kull, A.B., Ph.D., Dean of Graduate Studies, Professor of Chemistry
Daniel N. Rockmore, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., Associate Dean of the Faculty for the Sciences, Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
Dennis C. Washburn, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Associate Dean of the Faculty for International Studies and Interdisciplinary Programs, Professor of Comparative Literature, Asian and Middle Eastern Studies, and Film and Media
Barbara E. Will, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Associate Dean of the Faculty for the Arts and Humanities, Professor of English
Meredith H. Braz, M.A.T., Registrar
Dean of the Tucker Foundation
Susanne Mehrer, M.A., M.B.A., Dean of Libraries and Librarian of the College
Mary Lou Aleskie, Director of the Hopkins Center
Rebecca E. Biron, B.A., Ph.D., Dean of the College
Lee Coffin, Vice Provost for Enrollment and Dean of Admissions and Financial Aid
Harry Sheehy, B.A., Director of Athletics and Recreation
John Stomberg, Director of the Hood Museum
Mitchel Davis, Vice President and Chief Information Officer
Emeritus Faculty

Note: The listing is alphabetical; the date indicates the year of initial appointment.

Sarah Allan (1995) Ph.D., Burlington Northern Foundation Professor in Asian Studies in Honor of Richard M. Bressler and Professor of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures, Emerita

Hoyt Sutliff Alverson (1968) Ph.D., Professor of Anthropology, Emeritus


Martin A. Arkowitz (1964) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics, Emeritus

James L. Aronson (1998) Ph.D., Professor of Earth Sciences, Emeritus

David G. Becker (1982) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Government, Emeritus

Edward M. Berger (1975) Ph.D., Professor of Biological Sciences, Emeritus

Fred Berthold (1949) Ph.D. D.D., Professor of Religion, Emeritus

Thomas Fulcher Bickel (1967) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics, Emeritus

Peter Adolph Bien (1961) Ph.D., The Frederick Sessions Beebe ’35 Professor in the Art of Writing and Professor of English and of Comparative Literature, Emeritus

Susan Blader (1978) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures, Emerita

Varujan Boghosian (1968) M.F.A., George Frederick Jewett Professor of Art and Professor of Studio Art, Emeritus

Edward Mix Bradley (1963) Ph.D., Professor of Classics, Emeritus

Charles Louis Braun (1965) Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry, Emeritus

James E. Brown (1990) M.F.A., Senior Lecturer of Film and Media Studies, Emeritus

Ashley Bryan (1973) B.S., Professor of Visual Studies, Emeritus

Robert Wentworth Christy (1953) Ph.D., Appleton Professor of Natural Philosophy and Professor of Physics, Emeritus

Laura E. Conkey (1982) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Geography, Emeritus

Katharine Conley (1992) Ph.D., Edward Tuck Professor of French and Comparative Literature, Emerita

Alvin Omar Converse (1963) Ph.D., Professor of Engineering Sciences, Emeritus

Kathleen A. Corrigan (1983) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Art History, Emerita

Jonathan V. Crewe (1990) Ph.D., Leon D. Black Professor in Shakespearean Studies and Professor of English, Emeritus

Lewis Ashby Crickard (1987) M.F.A., Professor of Theater, Emeritus

William Brian Dade (2003) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Earth Sciences, Emeritus

Jere Rogers Daniell II (1964) Ph.D., Class of 1925 Professor of History, Emeritus

Augustus Edward De Maggio (1964) Ph.D., Professor of Biological Sciences, Emeritus

David Severin Dennison (1958) Ph.D., Professor of Biological Sciences, Emeritus

Norman Arthur Doenges (1955) Ph.D., Professor of Classics, Emeritus

Bruce Duncan (1969) Ph.D., Dartmouth Professor of the German Language and Professor of German Studies, Emeritus

Dale F. Eickelman (1989) Ph.D., Professor of Anthropology, Emeritus

Rogers Elliott (1962) Ph.D., Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences, Emeritus

Kirk Michael Endicott (1981) D.Phil. (Oxon.), Professor of Anthropology, Emeritus

Howard Loyd Erdman (1964) Ph.D., Professor of Government, Emeritus

Hans Michael Ermarth (1970) Ph.D., Professor of History, Emeritus

Carol L. Folt (1983) Ph.D., Dartmouth Professor of Biological Sciences, Emerita


Nancy K. Frankenberry (1977) Ph.D., John Phillips Professor in Religion, Emerita

Elsa Garmire (1995) Ph.D., Sydney E. Junkins 1887 Professor of Engineering Sciences, Emerita

Andrew C. Garrod (1985) Ed.D., Professor of Education, Emeritus

Gene Ralph Garthwaite (1968) Ph.D., Jane and Raphael Bernstein Professor of Asian Studies and Professor of History, Emeritus
Colette Louise Gaudin (1961) CAPES Phil., Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures, Emerita

Michael S. Gazzaniga (1996) Ph.D., David T. McLaughlin Distinguished Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences and of Cognitive Neuroscience, Emeritus

Gretchen H. Gerzina (2005) Ph.D., Professor of English, Emerita

John Jouett Gilbert (1966) Ph.D., Professor of Biological Sciences, Emeritus


Mary Jean Green (1974) Ph.D., Professor of French and Italian, Emerita

Ronald M. Green (1969) Ph.D., Eunice and Julian Cohen Professor for the Study of Ethics and Human Values and Professor of Religion, Emeritus

Raymond Londell Hall (1972) Ph.D., Orvill Dryfoos Professor of Public Affairs and Professor of Sociology, Emeritus

Joseph David Harris (1959) Ph.D., Professor of Physics, Emeritus

Jeffrey Peter Hart (1963) Ph.D., Professor of English, Emeritus

Ernest Hebert (1987) B.A., Professor of English, Emeritus

James Anthony Walsh Heffernan (1965) Ph.D., Frederick Sessions Beebe '35 Professor in the Art of Writing and Professor of English, Emeritus

Robert Guy Henricks (1976) Ph.D., Preston H. Kelsey Professor of Religion, Emeritus

Richard Turner Holmes (1967) Ph.D., The Ronald and Deborah Harris Professor in Environmental Biology and Professor of Biological Sciences, Emeritus

Elisha Rhodes Huggins (1961) Ph.D., Professor of Physics, Emeritus

Russell P. Hughes (1976) Ph.D., Frank R. Mori Professor of Chemistry, Emeritus


Herbert Lee James (1949) M.A., Israel Evans Professor of Oratory and Belles Lettres, Emeritus

George ChristianJerstedt (1967) Ph.D., Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences, Emeritus

Keala J. Jewell (1986) Ph.D., Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures, Emerita

Gary D. Johnson (1971) Ph.D., Professor of Earth Sciences, Emeritus

James M. Jordan (1980) Ph.D., Professor of Art History, Emeritus

Nelson Michael Kasfir (1970) J.D., Ph.D., Professor of Government, Emeritus

Konrad Otto Kenkel (1974) Ph.D., Associate Professor of German Studies, Emeritus


Robert Eldon Kleck (1966) Ph.D., Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences, Emeritus

Werner Kleinhardt (1965) Dr. Phil., Professor of German and of Comparative Literature, Emeritus

Vivian Kogan (1969) Ph.D., Associate Professor of French, Emerita

Kenneth Arnold Korey (1972) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Anthropology, Emeritus

Thomas Eugene Kurtz (1956) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science, Emeritus

Paul David Lagomarsino (1974) Ph.D., Associate Professor of History and Charles Hansen Professor, Emeritus

John William Lamperti (1961) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics, Emeritus

George M. Langford (1991) Ph.D., Ernest Everett Just 1907 Professor of Biological Sciences, Emeritus

Albert Joseph LaValley (1984) M.A., Professor of Film Studies, Emeritus

Walter Edward Lawrence III (1971) Ph.D., Professor of Physics, Emeritus

Robert Nevitte Leaton (1964) Ph.D., Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences, Emeritus


David Markham Lemal (1965) Ph.D., Albert W. Smith Professor of Chemistry, Emeritus

Joel Levine (1972) Ph.D., Professor of Quantitative Social Science, Emeritus

David Treadwell Lindgren (1966) Ph.D., Professor of Geography, Emeritus

Daniel Roger Lynch (1978) Ph.D., MacLean Professor of Engineering Sciences, Emeritus

Vincent Herschel Malmström (1975) Ph.D., Professor of Geography, Emeritus
Darrel Lee Mansell Jr. (1962) Ph.D., Professor of English, Emeritus
Roger Davis Masters (1967) Ph.D., Nelson A. Rockefeller Professor of Government, Emeritus
Cleopatra Mathis (1982) M.F.A., Frederick Sessions Beebe ’35 Professor in the Art of Writing and Professor of English, Emerita
Robert L. McGrath (1963) Ph.D., Professor of Art History, Emeritus
David Campbell Montgomery (1984) Ph.D., Eleanor and A. Kelvin Smith Professor of Physics, Emeritus
Delo Emerson Mook II (1970) Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy, Emeritus
William Natan Morris (1969) Ph.D., Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences, Emeritus
Ben Frank Moss (1988) M.F.A., George Frederick Jewett Professor of Studio Art, Emeritus
Marysa Navarro (1968) Ph.D., Charles A. and Elfrida A. Collis Professor of History, Emerita
Joseph Bruce Nelson (1985) Ph.D., Professor of History, Emeritus
Robert Zane Norman (1956) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science, Emeritus
David Ross Peart (1985) Ph.D., Professor of Biological Sciences, Emeritus
Larry Polansky (1990) M.A., Professor of Music, Emeritus
Carl B. Pomerance (2003) Ph.D., John G. Kemeny Parents Professor in Mathematics, Emeritus
Ulrike Rainer (1985) Ph.D., Associate Professor of German, Emerita
Louis Anthony Renza (1970) Ph.D., Professor of English, Emeritus
Horst Joachim Richter (1975) Dr.-Ing., Professor of Engineering Sciences, Emeritus
Jeremy Bentham Rutter (1976), Ph.D., Sherman Fairchild Professor in the Humanities and Professor of Classics, Emeritus
M. Anne Sa’adah (1984) Ph.D., Professor of Government, Emerita
Peter Saccio (1966) Ph.D., Leon D. Black Professor in Shakespearean Studies and Professor of English, Emeritus
Barry P. Scherr (1974) Ph.D., Professor of Russian, Emeritus
William Clyde Scott (1966) Ph.D., Dartmouth Professor of Classics, Emeritus
Kenneth Earl Shewmaker (1967) Ph.D., Professor of History, Emeritus
David Sices (1957) Ph.D., Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures, Emeritus
Brenda Ruth Silver (1972) Ph.D., Mary Brinsmead Wheelock Professor of English, Emerita
Roger Hamilton Soderberg (1962) Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry, Emeritus
Bengt Ulf Östen Sonnerup (1964) Ph.D., Sydney E. Junkins Professor of Engineering Sciences, Emeritus
Thomas Ancrum Spencer Jr. (1960) Ph.D., New Hampshire Professor of Chemistry, Emeritus
William Charles Spengemann (1984) Ph.D., Patricia F. and William B. Hale ’44 Professor in Arts and Sciences and Professor of English, Emeritus
Margaret Elizabeth Spicer (1974) M.F.A., Professor of Theater, Emerita
Evelyn Scelufer Spiegel (1962) Ph.D., Research Professor of Biological Sciences, Emerita
Melvin Spiegel (1959) Ph.D., Professor of Biological Sciences, Emeritus
Leo Spitzer (1967) Ph.D., Kathe Tappe Vernon Professor and Professor of History, Emeritus
Vincent Evans Starzinger (1960) LL.B. Ph.D., Joel Parker Professor of Law and Professor of Government, Emeritus
Richard Whitney Sterling (1954) Ph.D., Professor of Government, Emeritus
William Summers (1984) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Music, Emeritus
Virginia Edith Swain (1978) Ph.D., Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures, Emerita
Marsha Swislocki (1977) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures, Emerita
James H. Tatum (1969) Ph.D., Aaron Lawrence Professor of Classics, Emeritus
Peter W. Travis (1970) Ph.D., Henry Winkley Professor of Anglo-Saxon and English Language and Literature, Emeritus
Samuel J. Velez (1976) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biological Sciences, Emeritus
Roxana Michaela Verona (1990) Ph.D., Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures, Emerita
Graham Blair Wallis (1962) Ph.D., Sherman Fairchild Professor of Engineering Sciences, Emeritus
Gary A. Wegner (1982) Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy, Emeritus
Heide W. Whelan (1973) Ph.D., Professor of History, Emerita
Margaret Williamson (1999) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Classics and Comparative Literature, Emerita
Richard Edmund Williamson (1956) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics, Emeritus
Richard Franklin Winters (1969) Ph.D., William Clinton Story Remsen Class of 1943 Professor in Government, Emeritus
Christian Wolff (1970) Ph.D., Strauss Professor of Music, and Professor of Classics, Emeritus
George L. Wolford (1969) Ph.D., Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences, Emeritus
James E. Wright (1969) Ph.D., Professor of History, Emeritus
David Wykes (1972) Ph.D., Professor of English, Emeritus

Emeritus Presidents
Jim Yong Kim, Ph.D.
James Wright, Ph.D.

Active Faculty
Note: The listing is alphabetical without respect to rank; the date indicates the year of initial appointment.
Francine M. A'ness (1999) Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor and Lecturer of Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies and of Writing and Rhetoric
Margaret E. Ackerman (2010) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Engineering Sciences and Adjunct Associate Professor of Chemistry
Susan Ackerman (1990) Ph.D., Preston H. Kelsey Professor of Religion
Leila Agha (2016) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Economics
Lisa V. Adams (2006) M.D., Adjunct Associate Professor of Geography
Joseph Aguado (2002) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
Mary R. Albert (2009) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Giorgio Alberti (2016) Ph.D., Lecturer of French and Italian Languages and Literatures
Andreea S. Aldea (2012) M.A., Lecturer of Philosophy

David West Allen III (2016) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Economics
Sarah K. Amos (2003) M.F.A., Lecturer of Studio Art
Patricia Mary Anderson (1991) Ph.D., Professor of Economics
Denise L. Anthony (1999) Ph.D., Professor of Sociology
Kianny N. Antigua (2014) M.A., Lecturer of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
Carissa F. Aoki (2016) Ph.D., Research Associate and Lecturer in Biological Sciences
Ivan Aprahamian (2008) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry
Valentina Y. Apruseyan (2010) Ph.D., Lecturer of Russian Language and Literature
Julio Ariza (2011) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
Paloma Asensio (2005) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
Timothy Ernest Atherton (1982) B.M., Senior Lecturer of Music
Gerald D. Auten (1993) M.Arch., Senior Lecturer of Studio Art
Bernard Avishai (2012) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Government
Matthew P. Ayres (1993) Ph.D., Professor of Biological Sciences
Zahra M. Shoaib Ayubi (2013) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Religion
Joseph Bafumi Jr. (2006) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Government
Christopher J. Bailey-Kellogg (2004) Ph.D., Professor of Computer Science and Adjunct Professor of Chemistry
Ian Baker (1986) D.Phil., Sherman Fairchild Professor of Engineering Sciences
Timothy Michael Baker (2015) Ph.D., Lecturer of Religion and of Writing and Rhetoric
Donald J. Baldini (2003) B.M., Lecturer of Music
Devin Balkcom (2004) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Computer Science
Randall Balmer (2007) Ph.D., John Phillips Professor in Religion
Michael Jeremy Barany (2016) Ph.D., Research Associate and Lecturer in History
Emilia Alexa Barbiero (2017) Ph.D., Lecturer of Classics
Alexander H. Barnett (2005) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics
Yesenia Barragan (2016) Ph.D., Research Associate in History and in African and African-American Studies
Nicholas Michael Barron (2017) M.A., Lecturer of Native American Studies
Carmen Bascunan (2010) B.A., Senior Lecturer of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
Yesenia Batraville (2016), Ph.D., Research Associate and Lecturer in French and Italian Languages and Literatures
Kenneth M. Bauer (2011) D.Phil., Senior Lecturer of Anthropology and of Asian and Middle Eastern Studies
Peggy Baum (2013) M.A., Lecturer of Writing and Rhetoric
Robert M. Baum (2013) Ph.D., Associate Professor of African and African-American Studies and of Religion
Virginia C. Beahan (2001) M.F.A., Senior Lecturer of Studio Art
Amanda Bean (2015) Ph.D., Lecturer of Education
Faith Evelyn Beasley (1986) Ph.D., Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures
Felix Beaudoin (2017) Ph.D., Lecturer of Physics and Astronomy
Sonu Singh Bedi (2007) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Government
Joseph James BelBruno (1982) Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry
Diane Becher (2014) M.A., Lecturer of Music
Nurit Ben-Yehuda (2007) M.A., Senior Lecturer of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures
Ehud Ze’eu Benor (1991) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Religion
Damiano Benvegnu (2015) Ph.D., Lecturer of French and Italian Languages and Literatures
Renee L. Bergland (1998) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
Magdalena Bezanilla (2017) Ph.D., Ernest Everett Just 1907 Professor in the Natural Sciences and Professor of Biological Sciences
Jamshed Bharucha (2016) Ph.D., Research Professor in Education
Sharon Elizabeth Bickel (1997) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biological Sciences
Sabrina Billings (2015) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Anthropology and of Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
James P. Binkoski (2014) M.A., Lecturer of Philosophy
Rebecca E. Biron (2006) Ph.D., Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
David Graham Blanchflower (1989) Ph.D., Bruce V. Rauner 1978 Professor of Economics
Miles P. Blencowe (1999) Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Sean Phillip Bloch (2017) Ph.D., Lecturer of History
Colleen Glenney Boggs (2001) Ph.D., Professor of English and Creative Writing
Douglas Thomas Bolger (1993) Ph.D., Professor of Environmental Studies
Petra Bonfert-Taylor (2010) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Robert E. Bonner (2005) Ph.D., Kathe Tappe Vernon Professor in Biography and Professor of History
Vaughn Angelo Booker (2016) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of African and African American Studies and of Religion
Lynda Elizabeth Boose (1985) Ph.D., Professor of English and Creative Writing
Kyle Paul Booten (2017) Ph.D., Research Associate and Lecturer of English and Creative Writing
Neil Von Boyer (1977) M.M., Senior Lecturer of Music
Sergey L. Bratus (2005) Ph.D., Research Associate Professor of Computer Science
Mark Bray (2016) Ph.D., Lecturer of History
Susan Joy Brison (1985) Ph.D., Eunice and Julian Cohen Professor for the Study of Ethics and Human Values and Professor of Philosophy
Michael A. Bronski (2000) M.F.A., Senior Lecturer of Film and Media Studies, of Jewish Studies, and of Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
Deborah Jordan Brooks (2003) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Government
Stephen Gallup Brooks (2000) Ph.D., Professor of Government
Katherine A. Brown (2016) Ph.D., Lecturer of French and Italian Languages and Literatures
Yorke J. Brown (2003) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Yanxin Bu (2017) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures
David J.ucci (2004) Ph.D., Ralph and Richard Lazarus Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences and Human Relations
Kate L. Buckman (2011) Ph.D., Research Scientist in Biological Sciences
Raul Bueno (1986) Ph.D., Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
Ann Elizabeth Bumpus (1991) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Philosophy and of Writing and Rhetoric
Melody B. Burkins (2002) Ph.D., Adjunct Professor of Environmental Studies
Louis G. Burkot (1981) M.M., Senior Lecturer of Music
Leslie A. Butler (2003) Ph.D., Associate Professor of History
John R. Butterly (2003) M.D., Adjunct Professor of Geography
Jennifer L. Caine (2008) M.F.A., Senior Lecturer of Studio Art
Robert Reynolds Caldwell (2000) Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Colin Gordon Calloway (1995) Ph.D., John Kimball Jr. 1943 Professor of History and of Native American Studies
Brittny Calsbeek (2013) Ph.D., Lecturer of Biological Sciences
Ryan G. Calsbeek (2006) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biological Sciences
Nicola M. Camerlenghi (2013) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Art History
Andrew T. Campbell (2005) Ph.D., Professor of Computer Science
John L. Campbell (1996) Ph.D., Class of 1925 Professor of Sociology
Nancy Lucia Canepa (1990) Ph.D., Associate Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures
Robert Steven Cantor (1984) Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry
John Michael Carey (2003) Ph.D., John Wentworth Professor in the Social Sciences and Professor of Government
Elizabeth A. Carpenter-Song (2009) Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor of Anthropology
Paul Carranza (2012) Ph.D., Lecturer of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature
Jane L. Carroll (1999) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Art History and of Writing and Rhetoric
Jesse John Casana (2015) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Anthropology
Elizabeth U. Cascio (2006) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Economics
Michael Casey (2008) Ph.D., James Wright Professor of Music and Professor Computer Science
Marion E. Cass (2014) Ph.D., Lecturer of Chemistry
Marcia Lynne Cassidy (1987) M.A., Senior Lecturer of Music
Patrick Cavanagh (2011) Ph.D., Research Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Brian Charles Chaboyer (1998) Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Jamila Chabboun (2009) M.A., Senior Lecturer of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures
Amit Chakrabarti (2003) Ph.D., Professor of Computer Science
Deeparnab Chakrabarty (2017) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Computer Science
Michael A. Chaney (2005) Ph.D., Associate Professor of English and Creative Writing
Sara Biggs Chaney (2005) Ph.D., Lecturer of Writing and Rhetoric
Luke J. Chang (2015) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Stephen Chang (2013) M.A., Research Fellow in Psychological and Brain Sciences
Simon Chauchard (2011) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Government
Alexander Suk Hyun Chee (2016) M.F.A., Associate Professor of English and Creative Writing
Celia Chen (2003) Ph.D., Research Professor of Biological Sciences
Zenghong Chen (2008) M.A., Lecturer of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures
Zi Chen (2015) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Engineering Sciences
Chi-Yang Cheng (2017) Ph.D., Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
William Cheng (2014) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Music
Vladimir Victorovich Chernov (2001) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics
Woon-Ping Chin (2000) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Theater
In Ha Cho (2014) Ph.D., Research Associate in Biological Sciences
Heng-Hsuan Chu (2012) Ph.D., Research Associate in Biological Sciences
Laurie Churba (2008) M.F.A., Associate Professor of Theater
Peter Ciardelli (2013) M.A., Lecturer of Film and Media Studies
Noelia Cirnigliaro (2009) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
Pierre R. Clare (2014) Ph.D., Research Associate in Mathematics
Ann Stephanie Clark (1990) Ph.D., Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Henry C. Clark (2011) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Economics, of Government, and of Sociology
Kimberly R. Clark (2014) Ph.D., Lecturer of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Michelle Tolman Clarke (2007) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Government
Emilio Cobanera (2015) Ph.D., Research Associate in Physics and Astronomy
Donna Jeanne Coch (2003) Ed.D., Professor of Education
Mary K. Coffey (2004) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Art History
Ada Cohen (1991) Ph.D., Israel Evans Professor of Oratory and Belles Lettres and Professor of Art History
Michael Cohen (2014) Ph.D., Adjunct Professor of Computer Science
Carrie Colla (2012) Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Economics
John Pruyn Collier (1984) D.Eng., Myron Tribus Professor of Engineering Innovation and Senior Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Ayo Abietou Coly (2004) Ph.D., Associate Professor of African and African American Studies and of Comparative Literature
Diego Comin (2014) Ph.D., Professor of Economics
Joshua A. Compton (2008) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Writing and Rhetoric
Annabelle C. Cone (1991) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of French and Italian Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature
Tonia Convertini (2011) Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor and Program Director of French and Italian Language
Emily Averill Cooper (2015) Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Thomas H. Cormen (1992) Ph.D., Professor of Computer Science
Edgar Jose Martins Dias Costa (2015) Ph.D., Research Associate in Mathematics
Kathryn Linn Cottingham (1998) Ph.D., Dartmouth Professor in the Arts and Sciences and Professor of Biological Sciences
David Cottrell (2015) M.A., Research Associate in Quantitative Social Science
Keith Coughlin (2014) B.Mus.Ed., Lecturer of Theater
Zoe R. Courville (2014) Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Earth Sciences
Michael E. Cox (2012) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Environmental Studies
Sienna R. Craig (2006) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Anthropology
William M. Craig (2013) M.F.A., Lecturer of English and Creative Writing and of Writing and Rhetoric
Catherine Patricia Cramer (1982) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Philippe Crane (1998) Ph.D., Adjunct Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Pamela Kyle Crossley (1985) Ph.D., Charles A. and Elfriede A. Collis Professor in History
Nancy Jay Crumbine (1981) Ph.D., Visiting Associate Professor of Writing and Rhetoric
Ying Cui (2016) Ph.D., Research Associate in Earth Sciences
Lauren E. Culler (2013) Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor in Environmental Studies
Kathleen M. Cunneen (2003) B.F.A., Lecturer of Theater
Elisabeth S. Curtis (2006) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Economics
Benoit Cushman-Roisin (1989) Ph.D., Professor of Engineering Sciences
George Cybenko (1992) Ph.D., Dorothy and Walter Gramm Professor of Engineering Sciences
Caitano da Silva (2015) Ph.D., Research Associate in Physics and Astronomy
Margaret H. Darrow (1980) Ph.D., Professor of History
Scott C. Davis (2017) Ph.D., Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Jose M. del Pino (2004) Ph.D., Dartmouth Professor of Spanish
Eugene Demidenko (2002) Ph.D., Adjunct Professor of Mathematics
Richard Eugene Denton (1995) Ph.D., Research Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Peter DeShazo (2014) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Government, of Latin American, Latino, and Caribbean Studies, and of Liberal Studies
Jeremy Michael DeSilva (2015) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Anthropology
Mary Desjardins (1995) Ph.D., Professor of Film and Media Studies
Mark J. Detzer (2003) Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Carolyn M. Dever (2014) Ph.D., Professor of English and Creative Writing
Solomon G. Diamond (2007) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Engineering Sciences
Joanne Devine (2009) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Liberal Studies
Sebastian Diaz (2009) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
James T. Dietrich (2014) M.S., Research Associate, Geography and Neukom Institute
Gabriele Dietze (2013) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
Joseph P. DiGrazia (2014) M.A., Research Associate, Sociology and Neukom Institute
Taryn Lee Dinkelman (2011) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Economics
Robert Ditchfield (1972) D.Phil., Professor of Chemistry
Marc D. Dixon (2008) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Sociology
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Mostafa Ouajjani (2008) M.A., Senior Lecturer of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures
Jeremy Ouellette (2013) Ph.D., Lecturer of Physics and Astronomy
Charles E. Palmer (2008) Ph.D., Adjunct Professor of Computer Science
Vera B. Palmer (2003) M.A., Senior Lecturer of Native American Studies
Jay Pantone (2015) Ph.D., Research Associate in Mathematics
Graziella Parati (1991) Ph.D., Paul D. Paganucci Professor of Italian Languages and Literatures
Soo Young Park (2005) M.F.A., Professor of Studio Art
Geoffrey G. Parker (2016) Ph.D., Professor of Engineering Sciences
Misagh Parsa (1989) Ph.D., Professor of Sociology
Francesco Passarelli (2006) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Economics
Beatriz Pastor (1976) Ph.D., Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
Lynn E. Patyk (2012) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Russian Language and Literature
Scott D. Pauls (2001) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics
Keith Douglas Paulsen (1988) Ph.D., Robert A. Pritzker Professor of Biomedical Engineering and Professor of Engineering Sciences
Nina Pavcnik (1999) Ph.D., Niehaus Family Professor in International Studies and Professor of Economics
Donald Eugene Pease Jr. (1973) Ph.D., Ted and Helen Geisel Third Century Professor in the Humanities and Professor of English and Creative Writing
Maria Pellegrini (2010) Ph.D., Research Associate Professor of Chemistry
David August Peterson (2003) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Linguistics
Kevin J. Peterson (2000) Ph.D., Professor of Biological Sciences
Steven O. Peterson (2010) M.S., Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Tsvetelina Vaneva Petkova (2016) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mathematics
John Francis Pfister (1989) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Minh Q. Phan (2000) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Engineering Sciences
William F. Phillips (1989) M.F.A., Adjunct Associate Professor of Film and Media Studies and of Liberal Studies
Thomas Pichler (2017) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Earth Sciences
Sally Pinkas (1985) Ph.D., Professor of Music
Ekaterina V. Pletneva (2007) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry
David Plunkett (2011) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Philosophy
Brian William Pogue (2001) Ph.D., Professor of Engineering Sciences
Janet Estelle Polk (1981) B.Mus., Senior Lecturer of Music
Susnata Pramanik (2014) Ph.D., Research Associate in Chemistry
Daryl G. Press (1999) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Government
Katherine Elizabeth Price (2016) Ph.D., Lecturer of Biological Sciences
Timothy James Pulju (2001) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Linguistics
Tracy Punshon (2008) Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences
Julia Rabig (2011) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of History
Michael J. Ragusa (2014) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Chemistry
Alfia Rakova (2007) Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor and Senior Lecturer of Russian Language and Literature
Chandrasekhar Ramanathan (2010) Sc.D., Associate Professor of Physics and Astronomy and Adjunct Associate Professor of Chemistry
Catharine Randall (2007) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Religion
Colleen Marie Randall (1989) M.F.A., Professor of Studio Art
Joanna E. Rapf (1981) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Film and Media Studies
Vardayani Ratti (2016) Ph.D., Research Associate in Mathematics
Reza Rawassizadeh (2016) Ph.D., Research Associate in Computer Science
Laura Ryan Ray (1996) Ph.D., Professor of Engineering Sciences
Gil Raz (2004) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Religion
Virginia A. Reed (2011) Ph.D., Research Associate Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
A. Kevin Reinhart (1983) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Religion
Tatiana Reinoza (2016) Ph.D., Research Associate in Art History
Devon J. Renock (2011) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Earth Sciences
Carl Edward Renshaw (1997) Ph.D., Professor of Earth Sciences
Nicholas J. Reo (2012) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Environmental Studies and of Native American Studies and Adjunct Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences
Roberto Rey Agudo (2016) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer and Research Assistant Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
Israel Reyes (1996) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
David A. Rezvani (2012) Ph.D., Lecturer of Asian and Middle Eastern Studies and of Writing and Rhetoric
James Goodwin Rice (1997) M.A., Senior Lecturer of Theater
Enrico M. Riley (2001) M.F.A., Associate Professor of Studio Art
Alexander J. Rimberg (2004) Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Martin David Roberts (2016) Ph.D., Lecturer of Film and Media Studies
Thomas M. Roberts (2015) Ph.D., Research Associate in Physics and Astronomy
Peter J. Robbie (1996) M.F.A., Senior Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Daniel N. Rockmore (1991) Ph.D., William H. Neukom 1964 Distinguished Professor in Computational Science and Professor of Mathematics
Ellen B. Rockmore (2006) J.D., Lecturer of Writing and Rhetoric
Antonio Rodriguez (2012) Ph.D., Research Associate in Psychological and Brain Sciences
Bill Dale Roebuck (1983) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Environmental Studies
Barrett Neil Rogers (2001) Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Kimberly Brooke Rogers (2015) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Sociology
Julie L. Rose (2014) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Government
Marjorie B. Rose (1997) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Economics
Joseph M. Rosen (1991) M.D., Senior Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Timothy Rosenkoetter (2004) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Philosophy
Regine Rosenthal (2006) Ph.D., Visiting Associate Professor of Liberal Studies
Adina L. Roskies (2004) Ph.D., Helman Family Distinguished Professor of Philosophy
Jeffrey Kevin Ruoff (2001) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Film and Media Studies
Mara Beth Sabinson (1985) B.A., Associate Professor of Theater
Bruce Ian Sacerdote (1998) Ph.D., Richard S. Braddock 1963 Professor of Economics
Naaborko Sackeyfio-Lenoch (2008) Ph.D., Associate Professor of History
Andrew Alan Samwick (1994) Ph.D., Sandra L. and Arthur L. Irving '72a, P'10 Professor of Economics
Scott M. Sanders (2014) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures
Analola Santana (2012) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
Eugene Santos Jr. (2005) Ph.D., Professor of Engineering Sciences
Jennifer Sargent (2006) J.D., Visiting Associate Professor of Writing and Rhetoric
Pallak K. Sarker (2012) Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor in Environmental Studies
Rahul Sarpeshkar (2015) Ph.D., Thomas E. Kurtz Professor, William H. Neukom Computational Science Cluster, Professor of Engineering Sciences
Irasesma Saucedo (2005) B.A., Senior Lecturer of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
George Eric Schaller (2003) Ph.D., Professor of Biological Sciences
Simone G. Schaner (2011) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Economics
Janine L. Scheiner (1997) Ph.D., Visiting Associate Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Axel Scherer (2013) Ph.D., Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Sachi Schmidt-Hori (2015) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures
Erland Maxwell Schulson (1978) Ph.D., George Austin Colligan Distinguished Professor of Engineering Sciences
Ivy Terry Schweitzer (1983) Ph.D., Professor of English and Creative Writing
John Troy Scott (1977) Ph.D., Professor of Economics
Christina Seely (2014) M.F.A., Assistant Professor of Studio Art
Hafiz Farel Shabazz (1980) M.Ed., Adjunct Associate Professor of Music
Ronald G. Shaiko (2001) Ph.D., Research Associate Professor of Public Policy
Samina N. Shakeel (2012) Ph.D., Visiting Research Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences
Jeffrey Sharlet (2010) B.A., Associate Professor of English and Creative Writing
Mukul Sharma (2001) Ph.D., Professor of Earth Sciences
Kenneth E. Sharpe (2003) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Liberal Studies
Thomas Richard Shemanske (1981) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics
Naama Shenhav (2016) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Economics
Simon G. Shepherd (2001) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Xun Shi (2002) Ph.D., Professor of Geography
Jesse Weaver Shipley (2016) Ph.D., Professor of African and African American Studies and Adjunct Professor of Anthropology
Ellis Ray Shookman (1987) Ph.D., Professor of German Studies
Fridon Shubitidze (2017) Ph.D., Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Walter Paul Simons (1992) Ph.D., Professor of History
Devin Paul Singh (2015) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Religion
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Roger Dale Sloboda (1977) Ph.D., Ira Allen Eastman Professor of Biological Sciences
Elizabeth Faye Smith (1998) Ph.D., Paul M. Dauten, Jr. Professor of Biological Sciences
Kyle S. Smith (2013) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Merry Kinder Smith (2015) Ph.D., Research Associate in Chemistry
Sarah Bartos Smith (2008) Ph.D., Lecturer of Writing and Rhetoric
Sean William Smith (2000) Ph.D., Professor of Computer Science
Timothy Paul Smith (2004) Ph.D., Adjunct Associate Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Jessica G. Smolin (2006) Ph.D., Lecturer of Comparative Literature
Jonathan Smolin (2005) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures
Christopher Shaun Sneddon (2000) Ph.D., Professor of Geography and of Environmental Studies
Christopher M. Snyder (2005) Ph.D., Joel Z. and Susan Hyatt 1972 Professor of Economics
Scott A. Snyder (2017) Ph.D., Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Ali Reza Soltani (2013) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Victoria Somoff (2007) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Russian Language and Literature
Leslie Jean Sonder (1988) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Earth Sciences
Yanli Song (2016) Ph.D., Research Associate in Mathematics
Amrita Sontakke (2015) M.S., Research Scientist in Biological Sciences
Jason P. Sorens (2013) Ph.D., Research Associate in Government
Mark R. Spaller (2011) Ph.D., Adjunct Associate Professor of Biological Sciences and of Chemistry
Angela M. Spickard (2012) M.Sc., Research Associate in Environmental Studies
Silvia D. Spitta (1989) Ph.D., Robert E. Maxwell 1923 Professor in Arts and Sciences and Professor of Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature
Robert St. Clair (2014) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures
Douglas Owen Staiger (1998) Ph.D., John Sloan Dickey Third Century Professor in the Social Sciences and Professor of Economics
Robert W. Staiger (2013) Ph.D., Roth Family Distinguished Professor in the Arts and Sciences and Professor of Economics
James N. Stanford (2008) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Linguistics
Jason Stauth (2011) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Engineering Sciences
Roberta Stewart (1990) Ph.D., Professor of Classics
Jeffrey Stott (2015) Ph.D., Research Associate in Psychological and Brain Sciences
Justin V. Strauss (2015) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Earth Sciences
Patricia Stuelke (2015) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of English and Creative Writing
Soyoung Suh (2011) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Asian and Middle Eastern Studies and of History
Charles Roger Sullivan (1996) Ph.D., Professor of Engineering Sciences
Craig J. Sutton (2005) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics
Joseph D. Sutton (2000) M.F.A., Senior Lecturer of Theater
Lucas Alastair Swaine (2001) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Government
Harold M. Swartz (1994) Ph.D., Adjunct Professor of Chemistry
Steven R. Swayne (1999) Ph.D., Jacob H. Strauss Professor in Music
Nicholas R. Sylvain (2013) Ph.D., Lecturer of Biological Sciences
Laurel Braden Symes (2015) Ph.D., Research Associate in Biological Sciences, in Psychological and Brain Sciences, and in Neukom Institute
Nirvana Tanoukhi (2017) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of English and Creative Writing
Andrea W. Tarnowski (1993) Ph.D., Associate Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature
Jeffrey Steven Taube (1990) Ph.D., Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Alan C. Taylor (2013) Ph.D., Lecturer of Writing and Rhetoric
Holly A. Taylor (2012) Ph.D., Adjunct Professor of Education
Melanie R. Benson Taylor (2009) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Native American Studies
Stephen Taylor (2001) Ph.D., Professor of Engineering Sciences
Susan Taylor (2004) Ph.D., Adjunct Associate Professor of Earth Sciences
Vivien Frances Taylor (2010) Ph.D., Research Associate in Earth Sciences and in Environmental Studies
Hakan P. Tell (2004) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Classics
Hannah ter Hofstede (2013) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences
Markus E. Testorf (2010) Ph.D., Lecturer of Engineering Sciences
Christine Jean Thomas (1997) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Philosophy
Pamela Esme Thompson (1979) M.F.A., Professor of Studio Art
John Robert Thorstensen (1980) Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Carl Philip Thum (1996) Ph.D., Adjunct Professor of Writing and Rhetoric
Francesco Ticozzi (2011) Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Michele Tully Tine (2009) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Education
Travis P. Todd (2013) Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Zenovia Toloudi (2014) D. DES., Assistant Professor of Studio Art
Spencer Topel (2009) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Music
Lorenzo Torresani (2009) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Computer Science
Tim Andrew Treguvov (2016) M.S., Lecturer of Computer Science
Bruce Stuart Trembly (1982) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Engineering Sciences
John David Trout Jr. (1995) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics
Peter Ulric Tse (2001) Ph.D., Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Catherine L. Tudish (2006) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of English and Creative Writing
Dale Antony Turner (1999) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Native American Studies and of Government
Aleksander Y. Ukhorskiy (2013) Ph.D., Adjunct Associate Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Roger B. Ulrich (1989) Ph.D., Butterfield Professor of Classics
Benjamin A. Valentino (2003) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Government
Douglas W. Van Citters (2008) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Engineering Sciences
Matthijs van der Meer (2015) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences
Johannes H. van Erp (2009) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics
Diederik J. Vandewalle (1988) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Government
Nicholas Beguin Van Kley (2014) Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor of Writing and Rhetoric
Kipp Jon van Schooten (2015) Ph.D., Research Associate in Physics and Astronomy
Vikrant Vaze (2013) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Engineering Sciences

Steven Francis Venti (1982) Ph.D., DeWalt H. 1921 and Marie H. Ankeny Professor of Economic Policy and Professor of Economics

Deepak Verma (2013) Ph.D., Research Associate in Computer Science

Lorenza Viola (2004) Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy

Ross Arthur Virginia (1992) Ph.D., Myers Family Professor of Environmental Studies and Adjunct Professor of Biological Sciences

Pamela Voekel (2015) Ph.D., Associate Professor of History

John Voight (2013) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics

Dietrich Vollrath (2011) Ph.D., Visiting Associate Professor of Economics

Kenneth E. Walden (2011) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Philosophy

Devin G. Walker (2016) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physics and Astronomy

Keith Louis Walker (1976) Ph.D., Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures

Dorothy Irene Wallace (1987) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics

Emily C. Walton (2012) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Sociology

Michelle R. Warren (2006) Ph.D., Professor of Comparative Literature

Dennis Washburn (1992) Ph.D., Jane and Raphael Bernstein Professor in Asian Studies and Professor of Comparative Literature and of Film and Media Studies

Ikuko W. Washburn (1993) M.A., Senior Lecturer of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures

John Mamoru Watanabe (1985) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Anthropology

John B. Weaver (2011) Ph.D., Adjunct Professor of Physics and Astronomy

David Leo Webb (1990) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics

D. G. Webster (2009) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Environmental Studies

Ulrike G. K. Wegst (2012) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Engineering Sciences

H. Gilbert Welch (2010) M.D., Adjunct Professor of Public Policy

Catherine O. Welder (2009) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Chemistry

Sean Westwood (2015) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Government and Adjunct Assistant Professor of Quantitative Social Science

Paul J. Whalen (2005) Ph.D., Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences

Lindsay John Whaley (1993) Ph.D., Professor of Linguistics and of Classics

Thalia P. Wheatley (2006) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Psychological and Brain Sciences

Charles J. Wheelan (2006) Ph.D., Senior Lecturer of Education and of Public Policy

Derrick E. White (2014) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of African and African American Studies

Ronald P. White (2011) Ph.D., Research Scientist in Chemistry

James D. Whitfield (2016) Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Physics and Astronomy

Dean Edward Wilcox (1984) Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry

Barbara Elizabeth Will (1994) Ph.D., A. and R. Newbury Professor of English and Creative Writing

Dana Peter Williams (1985) Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics

Mark J. Williams (1993) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Film and Media Studies

John D. Wilson (1991) M.Arch., Senior Lecturer of Studio Art and Lecturer of Engineering Sciences

June Kathleen Wine (1982) Ph.D., Associate Professor of French and Italian Languages and Literatures

Peter Winkler (2004) Ph.D., William Morrill Professor of Mathematics and of Computer Science

John Sterling Winn (1982) Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry

Jonathan M. Winter (2013) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Geography and Adjunct Assistant Professor of Earth Sciences

Viktor Lukas Witkowski (2015) M.F.A., Lecturer of Studio Art

Lee A. Witters (1999) M.D., Professor of Biological Sciences

William Curti Wohlforth (2000) Ph.D., Daniel Webster Professor of Government

Leslie A. Woodger (2012) Ph.D., Research Scientist and Lecturer of Physics and Astronomy
Christopher Wren (2004) M.S., Visiting Professor of Liberal Studies
Kevin Wright (2013) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Richard Alistair Wright (1985) Ph.D., Orvil Dryfoos Professor of Public Affairs and Professor of Geography
Jimmy Wu (2007) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry
Martin N. Wybourne (1997) Ph.D., Francis and Mildred Sears Professor of Physics and Astronomy
Qiong Xie (2017) M.A., Instructor of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures
Wen Xing (1999) Ph.D., Robert 1932 and Barbara Black Professor in Southeast Asian Studies and Professor of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures
Maria Yamburenko (2011) Ph.D., Research Associate in Biological Sciences
Xing-Dong Yang (2015) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Computer Science
Ramesh Yapalparvi (2014) Ph.D., Lecturer of Mathematics
Thomas Cooper Youle (2014) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Economics
Paul David Young (2014) Ph.D., Associate Professor of Film and Media Studies
Laura McPherson Yuvrajan (2014) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Linguistics
C. Frank Zarnowski (2008) D.A., Senior Lecturer of Economics
Michael E. Zegans (2014) M.D., Faculty Director of the Health Professions Program
Melissa Fran Zeiger (1985) Ph.D., Associate Professor of English and Creative Writing
Hesheng Zhang (2014) Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures
John X.J. Zhang (2014) Ph.D., Professor of Engineering Sciences
Xiaoting Zhang (2015) Ph.D., Research Associate in Computer Science
Olga Zhaxybayeva (2012) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences and Adjunct Assistant Professor of Computer Science
Fangfang Zhong (2012) Ph.D., Research Associate in Chemistry
Xia Zhou (2013) Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Computer Science
Jonathan Zinman (2005) Ph.D., Professor of Economics
Eric W. Zitzewitz (2007) Ph.D., Professor of Economics
Yan O. Zubo (2012) Ph.D., Research Associate in Biological Sciences

Divisions of the Faculty
For purposes of administration the Departments of the Faculty are grouped into three Divisions, as follows:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Arts and Humanities</th>
<th>Sciences</th>
<th>Social Sciences</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art History [ARTH]</td>
<td>Biological Sciences [BIOL]</td>
<td>Anthropology [ANTH]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian and Middle [AMES]</td>
<td>Chemistry [CHEM]</td>
<td>Economics [ECON]</td>
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<td>Eastern Languages [ENGS]</td>
<td>Computer Science [COSC]</td>
<td>Education [EDUC]</td>
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<tr>
<td>and Literatures [ENGL]</td>
<td>Earth Sciences [EARS]</td>
<td>Geography [GEOG]</td>
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<td>[FREN] and [ITAL]</td>
<td>Engineering [ENGR]</td>
<td>Government [GOVT]</td>
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<tr>
<td>English [ENGL] and Physics [PHYS]</td>
<td>Psychological and Brain Sciences [PSYC]</td>
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<td>Film and Media [FILM]</td>
<td>Astronomy [ASTR]</td>
<td>Sociology [SOCY]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Studies [FILM]</td>
<td>Social Sciences [SOCI]</td>
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<td>French [FREN]</td>
<td>German [GERM]</td>
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<td>Italian [ITAL]</td>
<td>Music [MUS]</td>
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<td>Philosophy [PHIL]</td>
<td>Religion [REL]</td>
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<td>Russian [RUSS]</td>
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Spanish
[SPAN] and
Portuguese
[PORT]

Studio Art
[SART]

Theater
[THEA]

Each of these Departments is represented by its Chair on
the corresponding Divisional Council, which has general
supervision over matters affecting the Division. Most of the
Departments offer one or more majors.

A fourth division consists of the several Academic
Programs, as follows:

The Academic Programs

African and African American Studies [AAAS]
Asian and Middle-Eastern Studies [AMES]
Cognitive Science [COGS]
Comparative Literature [COLT]
Environmental Studies [ENVS]
Jewish Studies [JWST]
Latin American, Latino and Caribbean Studies [LACS]
and [LATS]
Linguistics [LING]
Native American Studies [NAS]
Quantitative Social Science [QSS]

Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies [WGSS]
The Chair of each Academic Program serves on the
Divisional Council of the Academic Programs; this council
has general supervision over matters affecting the
Academic Programs. Several of the Programs offer majors
or minors. Others award certificates on completion of a
selected set of courses, which may also be part of a
modified major.
Undergraduate Study

Admission

Applicants for first-year admission have two deadline options. Candidates applying under the Early Decision program must submit applications by November 1 of the calendar year prior to the year in which they expect to enter college. Candidates are notified by mid-December whether they have been admitted or denied, or if their application has been deferred for further consideration. Candidates applying under the Regular Decision program must submit applications by January 1 of the calendar year in which they expect to enter college. Regular Decision notification concerning admission takes place on or about April 1. New students are enrolled only in the fall term.

Candidates for transfer admission must apply by March 1 of the calendar year in which they expect to matriculate. Transfer candidates are notified of their admissions decisions in early May.

A fuller statement of admission principles, policies, and procedures may be found online at http://dartgo.org/apply/. In addition, prospective first-year students may request more information about Dartmouth by using the online request form at http://dartgo.org/signup.

Academic Honor

On February 13, 1962, the Dartmouth College Faculty passed unanimously the following resolution; the text was updated by Faculty vote on May 17, 1999:

Whereas, on February 1, 1962, a majority vote of the student body adopted the principle that ‘all academic activities will be based on student honor’ and thereby accepted the responsibility, individually and collectively, to maintain and perpetuate the principle of academic honor.

Therefore be it Resolved that,

I. The Faculty of Dartmouth College, in recognizing the responsibility of students for their own education, assumes intellectual honesty and integrity in the performance of academic assignments, both in the classroom and outside. Each student upon enrollment at Dartmouth College accepts this responsibility with the understanding that any student who submits work which is not his or her own violates the purpose of the College and is subject to disciplinary actions, up to and including suspension and separation.

II. The Faculty recognizes its obligation: (a) to provide continuing guidance as to what constitutes academic honesty; (b) to promote procedures and circumstances which will reinforce the principle of academic honor; (c) to review constantly the effective operation of this principle.

III. The practice of proctoring examinations is hereby discontinued, though a teacher may be present at appropriate times for the purpose of administration or to answer questions.

IV. The Committee on Standards shall undertake: (a) to publish and interpret the Resolution on Academic Honor to the student body each year; (b) to adjudicate reported violations according to established procedures; (c) to review constantly the effective operation of this principle and, if necessary, make recommendations to the Faculty for maintaining the spirit of this Resolution.

The faculty, administration and students of Dartmouth College recognize the Academic Honor Principle as fundamental to the education process. Any instance of academic dishonesty is considered a violation of the Academic Honor Principle and may subject a student to disciplinary action up to and including separation from the College.

Fundamental to the principle of independent learning are the requirements of honesty and integrity in the performance of academic assignments, both in the classroom and outside. Dartmouth operates on the principle of academic honor, without proctoring of examinations. Any student who submits work which is not his or her own, or commits other acts of academic dishonesty, violates the purposes of the College and is subject to disciplinary action up to and including suspension or separation.

The Academic Honor Principle depends on the willingness of students, individually and collectively, to maintain and perpetuate standards of academic honesty. Each Dartmouth student accepts the responsibility to be honorable in the student’s own academic affairs, as well as to support the Principle as it applies to others.

Any student who becomes aware of a violation of the Academic Honor Principle is bound by honor to take some action. The student may report the violation, speak personally to the student observed in violation of the Principle, exercise some form of social sanction, or do whatever the student feels is appropriate under the circumstances. If Dartmouth students stand by and do nothing, both the spirit and operation of the Academic Honor Principle are severely threatened.

A number of actions are specifically prohibited by the Academic Honor Principle. These focus on plagiarism and on academic dishonesty in the taking of examinations, the writing of papers, the use of the same work in more than one course, and unauthorized collaboration. This list of
1. Examinations. Any student giving or receiving assistance during an examination or quiz violates the Academic Honor Principle.

2. Plagiarism. Any form of plagiarism violates the Academic Honor Principle. Plagiarism is defined as the submission or presentation of work, in any form, that is not a student’s own, without acknowledgment of the source.

With specific regard to papers, a simple rule dictates when it is necessary to acknowledge sources. If a student obtains information or ideas from an outside source, that source must be acknowledged. Another rule to follow is that any direct quotation must be placed in quotation marks, and the source immediately cited.

Students are responsible for the information concerning source immediately cited. Direct quotation must be placed in quotation marks, and the source immediately cited. Students are responsible for the information concerning source immediately cited. Direct quotation must be placed in quotation marks, and the source immediately cited.

Students are responsible for the information concerning source immediately cited. Direct quotation must be placed in quotation marks, and the source immediately cited.

3. Use of the same work in more than one course. Submission of the same work in more than one course without the prior approval of all professors responsible for the courses involved violates the Academic Honor Principle.

The intent of this rule is that a student should not receive academic credit more than once for the same work product without permission. The rule is not intended to regulate repeated use of an idea or a body of learning developed by the student, but rather the identical formulation and presentation of that idea. Thus the same paper, computer program, research project or results, or other academic work product should not be submitted in more than one course (whether in identical or rewritten form) without first obtaining the permission of all professors responsible for the courses involved. Students with questions about the application of this rule in a specific case should seek faculty advice.

4. Unauthorized Collaboration. Whether or not collaboration in course work (labs, reports, papers, homework assignments, take-home tests, or other academic work for credit) is permitted depends on expectations established in individual courses. Students are sometimes encouraged to collaborate on laboratory work, for example, but told to write their laboratory reports independently. Students should presume that collaboration on academic work is not permitted, and that submission of collaborative work would constitute a violation of the academic honor principle, unless an instructor specifically authorizes collaboration.

Students should not presume that authorization in one class applies to any other class, even classes in the same subject area. Students should discuss with instructors in advance any questions or uncertainty regarding permitted collaboration.

**Faculty Guidelines for Responding to Violations of the Academic Honor Principle**

Voted by the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, May 23, 1983:

An instructor who suspects that a student may have violated the Academic Honor Principle of the College should observe the following guidelines:

1. The instructor may want to discuss the suspected violation with the student(s) in order to determine that there has been no misunderstanding between the instructor and the student(s).

2. The instructor is strongly encouraged to test the validity of his/her suspicion by consulting a colleague or the department/program chair.

3. If, after consultation, the instructor believes that the suspicion is valid, the instructor should immediately bring the matter to the attention of the COS and should inform the department/program chair. Under no circumstances should the instructor who suspects a violation of the Academic Honor Principle attempt to resolve the matter independently or in camera with the student in question.

**Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts**

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is awarded by the Board of Trustees to qualified students who have been recommended by the Faculty. Certain changes in degree requirements, which take effect for the Class of 1998 and later classes, were voted by the Faculty and Trustees in 1992; members of the Class of 1997 and earlier classes should consult previous editions of this Catalog for details of the distribution and major requirements as they apply to them. (Note: The Faculty have voted a change in some requirements, effective date to be determined.)

The degree requirements, given in detail below, fall into several basic categories: Residence (fall, winter, and spring of the first and senior years and summer following the sophomore year), Course Count (35 courses passed), Specific Course Requirements (including Writing and First-Year Seminar, Foreign Language and General Education requirements), a Physical Education Requirement, and a Major Requirement. The details of each of these requirements are given in the following sections as they apply to students who matriculated as first-year students. Students who matriculated at Dartmouth after one or two years’ work at another institution should note the modifications of the graduation requirements that apply to them. (To matriculate is to be accepted by Admissions and to be enrolled as a full time degree-seeking student at Dartmouth College. Students officially matriculate on the first day classes begin for the term. Students studying as exchange students, as special community or as special high school students, are not matriculated at Dartmouth. Any credits these students earn
prior to matriculation, if awarded after matriculation, may count as transfer credit only, and do not count towards meeting residency requirements.)

I. A student must fulfill the academic requirements of the College and must, as an absolute minimum, complete six terms in residence, registered and enrolled in courses. (Terms spent elsewhere while enrolled in absentia in the various Dartmouth off-campus programs do not serve for any part of this requirement, nor do exchange or transfer programs.) A student must be in residence for all three terms of the first year, for the summer term following the sophomore year, and for the fall, winter, and spring terms of the senior year, in every case being registered and enrolled in courses. A student will normally be enrolled for twelve terms, but will be allowed thirteen if two of these are summer terms. For further details and information regarding certain exceptions, see the section on Enrollment Patterns.

II. A student must pass thirty-five courses, although this number may be reached in part by credits transferred from another institution. No credit will be awarded for a course dropped or withdrawn from before completion; unless the withdrawal is authorized, the course will be included with a failing grade in the student’s cumulative average. No more than eight courses passed with the grade of D (including those received under the Non-Recording Option) may be counted toward the thirty-five courses required for graduation. No more than 17 transfer courses may be counted toward graduation.

No student may count toward graduation more than a combined total of eight final standings of CT (Credit), NC (No Credit), NR (Non-Recorded from courses under the Non-Recording Option), and E (when resulting from courses under the Non-Recording Option).

A student otherwise eligible for graduation but not in good academic standing as a result of his or her performance in the last term of enrollment preceding intended graduation may graduate only with the approval of the Committee on Standards. No student may graduate with the standing of Incomplete in any course even though the count of courses passed may exceed thirty-five.

Students are subject to the requirements listed in the ORC in the year they matriculate. An exception is made for students in good standing who are readmitted after 10 years of absence from the College. These students should contact the Registrar and the chair of the department/program in which they wish to major. The Registrar would work with the student to determine appropriate general education requirements, which could be a combination of prior and current requirements. The chair of the major department/program would determine appropriate major requirements (and minor requirements, if applicable) and an academic plan for graduation would be reviewed, possibly modified, and approved by the Committee on Instruction.

III. A student must pass the following courses, although they may be substituted in part by credits on entrance or by proficiency demonstrated then or later. Either a passing letter grade or a CT (Credit) will suffice. The standing NR assigned under the Non-Recording Option will not serve.

1. Writing: Writing 5; Writing 2-3; or Humanities 1. Students must complete the requirement by the end of the second term of the first year. Writing 5, Writing 2-3, and Humanities 1 are not eligible for use of the Non-Recording Option.

2. First-Year Seminar: One seminar chosen from an approved list which is available on the College website: http://writing-speech.dartmouth.edu/curriculum-writing-courses/first-year-seminars. These seminars, which have Writing 5 (or 2-3) as prerequisite, are designed both to further the student’s proficiency in writing and to provide an opportunity for participation in small group study and discussions with an instructor on a subject of mutual interest. This requirement must be completed during the first year. A First-Year Seminar may satisfy a distributive or world culture requirement if so indicated on the College website at http://writing-speech.dartmouth.edu/curriculum-writing-courses/first-year-seminars. It is never possible to include a First-Year Seminar as an actual part of a major. No First-Year Seminar may be taken under the Non-Recording Option.

3. Language: Foreign language courses numbered 1, 2, and 3; or proficiency equivalent to three terms of study in one foreign language at the college level, or fluency in some language other than English. A student must demonstrate the ability (1) to read with understanding representative texts in a foreign language; and in the case of a modern foreign language, (2) to understand and use the spoken language in a variety of situations. Every student will take qualifying tests upon entrance. If the student passes these examinations, he or she will have fulfilled the Foreign Language Requirement. Where no department or program exists to determine a student’s fluency in a language, the Associate Dean of Faculty for the Humanities shall make whatever arrangements are necessary for such a determination.

Unless exempted, as above, a student must normally complete the requirement before the end of the seventh term, either in a language offered for admission or in another language begun at Dartmouth.2 There are two options: (1) study on the Dartmouth campus in any of the languages offered, or (2) participation in one of Dartmouth’s Language Study Abroad (D.L.S.A.) programs offered in several of these languages.

Language courses numbered 1, 2, and 3 and other beginning language courses (e.g., Greek 11, 12, and 13) may not serve under any circumstance in partial satisfaction of the General Education requirement.
They may not be taken under the Non-Recording Option until the Foreign Language Requirement has been satisfied in another language (and then only if the department/program so authorizes); no course studied off-campus may be taken under the Option. The language requirement may be waived under certain special circumstances.

4. General Education Requirements: There are two separate requirements under this heading: World Culture Requirement and Distributive Requirement. These requirements are outlined below, and are explained in detail later (including the codes used to designate which courses fall into which categories.)

a. World Culture Requirement. Each student must take and pass one course in each of three areas: Western Cultures, Non-Western Cultures, and Culture and Identity

b. Distributive Requirement. Each student must take and pass ten courses, as follows:
   • one in the Arts;
   • one in Literature;
   • one in Systems and Traditions of Thought, Meaning, and Value;
   • one in International or Comparative Study;
   • two in Social Analysis;
   • one in Quantitative and Deductive Sciences;
   • two in the Natural Sciences;
   • one in Technology or Applied Science.

   One of the courses in the Natural Science or Technology categories must have a laboratory, field, or experimental component.

A course may satisfy categories in two of these requirements. For example, a course might satisfy the Western category in the World Culture requirement and the Literature category in the Distributive requirement. Consequently, by careful choice of courses, it is possible to satisfy all of these requirements with just ten courses. Note also that the fact that a course falls within the student’s major department or program does not invalidate its use toward meeting these requirements. Courses satisfying general education requirements must be taken subsequent to college matriculation.

Credits received prior to matriculation, even for courses which would qualify for one or more of these requirements if taken after matriculation, do not count, even though they receive course credit or advanced placement credit.

Courses satisfying these requirements must be passed with a regular letter grade. Courses which are failed, for which the regular grade has been replaced by NR due to the student’s election of the Non-Recording Option, or for which the grade is CT (Credit) or NC (No Credit) do not satisfy these requirements. Graduate courses (those numbered 100 or higher) never serve in satisfaction of any part of these requirements.

IV. A student must complete satisfactorily the program of Physical Education.

V. A student must receive credit for completion of a major program at least satisfactorily, as certified by the department, program, or other appropriate body supervising the major. The supervising body may in advance require a minimum grade average in the major or other demonstrations of learning in the field of the major. A student may elect a major no earlier than the first day of the fourth term in residence and must do so by the end of the student’s fifth term, or immediately thereafter, depending upon the student’s enrollment pattern. The major is elected by securing the approval of the appropriate department/program using the online major/minor system. See Registrar’s website for more information. A student may change major, or type of major (including the addition of a second major), at any time through the end of the first week of the last term in residence, but not thereafter.

A full statement of the purpose and the various forms of the major follows. Only those courses passed with a letter grade, or a grade of CT (Credit) if previously approved, may be counted in satisfaction of the major. Courses failed, or taken under the Non-Recording Option and resulting in a standing of NR (Non-Recorded), may not be used toward completion of the major.

VI. A student is expected to make satisfactory progress at all times toward the degree. All students should be familiar with the requirements for satisfactory academic progress as set forth in the Student Handbook. The Committee on Standards has been empowered by the Faculty to place a student on Risk, Warning, or Probation, or to vote Suspension or Separation for failure to meet the academic standards detailed there.3

2 Under certain circumstances the Registrar will allow an extension of the seven-term rule; such action may allow a student, otherwise prevented by complications of course scheduling, to undertake the Language Study Abroad program.

3 Students who have disciplinary cases pending are not eligible for a degree until the case has been resolved. In any case when penalties are imposed, the case is not resolved until the suspension, period of probation, or other penalty has been completed.

Students Matriculating after the First Year
For students who matriculate at Dartmouth after having spent one or two years at another institution, the academic regulations and degree requirements described above (and,
in some cases, following) have been modified by vote of the Faculty on January 13, 1986 and May 1, 1989. The modifications are as follows.

1. Maximum number of course credits: Students transferring to Dartmouth will be allowed a maximum credit of 17 courses. No further transfer credits will be allowed after matriculation.

2. The minimum number of enrolled terms will be six for all transfer students.

3. A summer term residence will be required of all transfer students. Students transferring after their first year will be in residence the summer following their sophomore year. Students transferring after their second year will be encouraged to be in residence this same summer. The Office of Admissions should complete the admissions process early enough to allow students to plan for the appropriate summer in residence and notify students accordingly.

4. No credits will be allowed in departments or programs not represented in the Dartmouth undergraduate curriculum for transfer students.

5. Non-Recording Option (NRO) and Credit/No Credit (CT/NC) elections: Students entering after their first year will be allowed 2 NR’s and a total of 6 CT/NC plus NR’s. Students entering after their second year will be allowed 1 NR and a total of 4 CT/NC plus NR’s.

6. Two- and Four-Course Terms: Students entering after their first year will be allowed a two-course load in any two terms and a four-course load in any three terms. Students entering after their second year will be allowed a maximum of one two-course load and two four-course loads. Within those limits no permissions are required nor are there changes in tuition.

7. Students admitted after their first year must declare a major and an enrollment pattern according to the deadline for second-year students. Students admitted after their second year must declare a major and file an enrollment pattern during their first term in residence at Dartmouth.

8. Course equivalencies are determined by the Registrar or his/her designate. In the event of a question concerning the equivalency or appropriateness of a course, the department/program involved will be consulted. Courses applied for major credit must be approved by the major department/program.

9. Degree requirements for transfer students are the same as for all other students, with the exception of the First-Year Seminar, first-year residence, and physical education requirements, which are waived. All transfer students must satisfy the senior residence requirement.

Degree Audit and Program Planner
DartWorks is a web based application with two components. It allows students and advisors to plan the student's academic program at Dartmouth. It can be accessed on BannerStudent at http://www.dartmouth.edu/bannerstudent. It consists of a Degree Audit tool to help students and advisors monitor a student's progress toward completion of his or her general education and degree requirements, and a Program Planner for students to declare their majors and minors, and to plan their major or minor program with the help of a Faculty Advisor. Some majors are also included in the degree audit.

The Degree Audit displays how courses that have been completed count toward general education and degree requirements, and helps students and advisors see what courses and requirements still need to be completed before graduation. The Program Planner allows the student to indicate future courses s/he plans to take in the major/minor, by term, prior to receiving major/minor approval. It also has other features, such as the ability to compare courses planned versus courses taken. The Faculty Advisor may approve, adjust, or deny a major/minor plan after they review the student's program plan.

See the Registrar's website for Guides on how to use the Degree Audit tool to monitor your progress towards degree and the Program Planner to declare your major and/or minor.

Dartmouth Student Information System
Each student has secure access to a student information system, BannerStudent, to conduct many official transactions and to obtain personal academic information. See http://www.dartmouth.edu/bannerstudent.

Students use this system for official transactions such as to check in for each term, elect courses, file an enrollment pattern, order official transcripts, declare a major, and to apply for the degree. Personal academic information such as class schedules, grades, and the DartWorks degree audit and major plan can be viewed here. To provide maximum security, the KClient/Sidebar authentication software must be installed on any computer accessing this information. Students are reminded of Information Services Acceptable Use Policy when using Dartmouth systems.

Academic Support
Support for the academic work of individual students is available through numerous offices, programs, and individuals at the College. Included are faculty members who serve as first-year or major advisors, the Pre-Major Advising Office, and the Office of the Dean of
Undergraduate Students. Dartmouth provides an Integrated Academic Support Program for first-year students, an Academic Skills Center (including a Tutor Clearinghouse), and a Composition Center. Details may be found in the Student Handbook.

Access and Accommodation for Students with Disabilities

Dartmouth College adheres to the Americans with Disabilities Act and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act to ensure that otherwise qualified students with disabilities are not excluded from or denied the benefits of the Dartmouth collegiate experience.

The Student Accessibility Services (SAS) office promotes and fosters an accessible Dartmouth College for students with disabilities. SAS works with students, faculty, and staff to ensure that the programs, services, and activities of Dartmouth College are accessible to, and useable by, students with disabilities. SAS endeavors to:

- Promote a fully inclusive and disability-friendly environment at Dartmouth College.
- Help students with disabilities to have the information and services they need to have full and equal access to all of Dartmouth’s programs, services, and activities.
- Encourage student independence and life skills.
- Support Dartmouth students who wonder if they may have a disability and want to explore that possibility.
- Support the efforts of campus programs, staff, and faculty who are trying to responsibly include students with disabilities.
- Foster a better understanding of disability, its relationship to the rest of life and society, and to encourage self-advocacy.
- Honor and recognize the positive aspects of disability and the value of people with disabilities as a part of Dartmouth’s diverse human resources.

SAS services to students with disabilities are determined on an individualized basis. They may include:

- Facilitating/arranging academic and other adjustments such as testing modifications, reduced course loads, adjustments to financial aid, accessible housing, mobility services.
- Auxiliary Services (e.g. sign language interpreters, note-taking, amanuenses, real-time captioning, Braille, document conversion)
- Technological solutions (adaptive technology, preventing technological barriers)
- Disability-related advising, information, and referral
- Technical assistance to campus entities including faculty members
- Pre-screening services to students exploring whether they may have a disability
- Advocacy

Service eligibility is based on students’ disability-related need, primarily evidenced by each student’s experiences and any needed disability documentation. A record of prior academic adjustments and services, in and of itself, is usually insufficient to support academic adjustments and services at Dartmouth College.

Students interested in pursuing disability-related academic adjustments and services should:

2. Contact SAS at Student.Accessibility.Services@Dartmouth.edu or call (603) 646-9900 to arrange a time to meet and get information about whether any documentation or other materials should be provided ahead of time.

Students who wish to request academic adjustments and services need to do so in a timely manner, provide appropriate disability-related documentation as needed, and constructively engage in SAS’s processes for determining appropriate actions. Students who believe they may need academic adjustments and services are strongly encouraged to contact the Student Accessibility Services office early in their academic career. For those classes in which students desire academic adjustments that involve instructors and/or academic departments or programs, students are encouraged to notify their instructors as early as possible.

There are appeals processes for when a student is denied an academic adjustment or otherwise believes that disability-related discrimination or a policy/procedure violation may have occurred. See: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~accessibility/current_undergraduate_student_questions_concerns_and_complaint_grievance_resolution.html for information about the processes.

Language Requirement Waiver

The Dartmouth College Language requirement is described in sub-section III.3. of this catalog section entitled “Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts (p. 38).” Under certain circumstances, the Language requirement may be waived for a student who has a substantiated disability-related need for a waiver. Normally, such a waiver will not be granted in the absence of (1) a verified disability, (2) sufficient information about the petitioner’s disability-related need for a waiver confirmed by Student Accessibility Services (SAS), and (3) a recommendation supporting a waiver from SAS. Students who wish to inquire about a disability-related waiver of the Language requirement should contact the Student Accessibility Services office.
Petitions are submitted to the campus Foreign Language Waiver Committee and will be considered only from students with documented disabilities who have not yet completed the language requirement. The Committee generally meets once per term (i.e. four times per year) to consider petitions, and students are notified about the Committee’s decision soon afterward.

**Students who have been granted a Language waiver:**

Once the Foreign Language Waiver Committee has granted a Language waiver to a student, the following occurs:

1. The student is relieved from the Language requirement.
2. All grades for elementary non-English language courses will not be incorporated into the student’s cumulative grade point average. This provision is retroactive, so there may be effects on a student’s existing cumulative grade point average. Students’ transcripts will designate those grades and note that they are not incorporated into the grade point average, but the transcript will not contain direct information about the reason.
3. Students granted a waiver will be permitted to use the Non-Recording Option in elementary language courses. All the regulations governing use of that option will apply except that students who have received a language waiver are allowed a total of five (5) uses of the Non-Recording Option, two of which can be applied only to introductory courses in the same language. If the grade matches or surpasses a student’s selection, it will appear on the transcript; any grade of NR will count as one of the five uses of the option allowed, and any grade of E will appear on the transcript. However, no grade assigned in the course will be incorporated into the student’s grade point average.

Contact Student Accessibility Services for more information.

**General Education Requirements: Categories**

This section describes the categories of the General Education requirement. The following section addresses some procedural matters regarding these requirements.

1. World Culture Requirement. All Dartmouth undergraduates must satisfactorily complete one course from each of the three areas listed below:
   a. Western Cultures (W). The cultures of the classical Judeo-Christian and Greco-Roman Mediterranean, and of Europe and its settlements. The disciplines of the Arts and Sciences as they are studied at Dartmouth developed in these cultures, as did the institution of the liberal arts college itself. For this reason, Dartmouth students are required to take at least one course with a focus on the cultures of the West.
   b. Non-Western Cultures (NW). Non-Western cultures, including those with a history of colonialism. The world in which Dartmouth graduates will function demands an understanding of its non-Western majority. Knowledge of non-Western peoples, cultures, and histories is thus an increasing practical necessity as well as a form of intellectual enrichment. Courses that satisfy this requirement have as their primary focus understanding the diverse cultures of the non-Western world.
   c. Culture and Identity (CI). All students are required to take a course studying how cultures shape and express identities. Courses satisfying this requirement examine how identity categories develop in cultures and as a result of interactions between cultures. Forms of identity to be studied may include but are not limited to those defined by race, gender, sexuality, class, religion, and ethnicity. Courses in this category may study the relations of culture and identity with reference to cultural productions from any part of the world.

2. Distributive Requirement (Dist). All Dartmouth undergraduates must satisfactorily complete ten courses divided as indicated below:
   a. Arts (one course): (ART). Courses fulfilling this requirement usually focus on one or more art or media forms, using historical, critical, and/or participatory methods. Dartmouth aims to foster creativity, to encourage the acquisition of artistic skills and disciplines, and to equip students with the historical knowledge and interpretive powers that will allow them to be informed participants in the world of the arts and contemporary media.
   b. Literature (one course): (LIT). Rigorous critical reading and writing are central to all academic discourse; although these skills are not taught exclusively in literature courses, they are actively cultivated in those courses. Knowledge and appreciation of literary texts, and of the diverse cultural histories embedded in them, remain crucial to any liberal arts education. In recent times, the emergence of literary theory has transformed literary study and broadened the scope of literary criticism to include cultural and interdisciplinary perspectives. Literary theory also poses fundamental questions about the ways in which language and literature represent the world. Courses that satisfy this requirement are usually in the language and/or literature departments.
   c. Systems and Traditions of Thought, Meaning, and Value (one course): (TMV). Courses satisfying this
requirement provide students with systematic, critical understanding of philosophical issues or systems of religious belief and practice. They address the ways human beings have conceptualized and put into practice claims about such topics as the meaning of human existence and the nature of truth, knowledge, or morality. Such courses are not restricted to a particular cultural, geographical, or historical focus and may include studies from a wide variety of cultures and time periods.

d. International or Comparative Study (one course): (INT). In addition to understanding the traditions of particular cultures, an educated person needs to be aware that no nation, society, or culture exists in isolation. To an increasing degree, an international dimension informs all human endeavors, including economic, political, social, ideological, religious, and artistic ones. Thus all students are required to elect one course that considers interrelationships among societies, cultures, or nations and/or the methods or approaches employed in comparative studies. We seek to ensure that Dartmouth students will be internationally as well as nationally informed.

e. Social Analysis (two courses): (SOC). Courses in this category examine theories of individual and social human behavior, methods of social observation and analysis, historical analysis and inquiry, and issues of civic life and public policy. Social scientific and historical analyses are important tools in our efforts to understand ourselves and others, the contemporary world and its past. They also serve an important purpose in the development of public policy. Courses in social analysis familiarize students with the critical interpretation of evidence and such means of investigation as experiments, modeling, observation, comparison, statistical sampling, interviews and surveys, the use of records and artifacts.

f. Quantitative and Deductive Science (one course): (QDS). Mathematical sciences are fundamental to much scientific and social scientific investigation, while the underlying mode of deductive reasoning continues to inform many ways of obtaining knowledge. In this category, students must pass a course in mathematics, in mathematical statistics, or in symbolic logic, the underpinning of mathematical reasoning. Modern mathematics includes areas as diverse as topology, probability, and combinatorics, as well as the more familiar algebra, geometry, and analysis. An understanding of some basic mathematical techniques is essential for appreciating ways in which the world can be visualized and studied. At the same time, such understanding helps in testing the suitability of many of these visualizations, and gives tools to examine the fit between natural phenomena and their abstract models.

g. Natural and Physical Science (two courses): (SCI or SLA). These courses introduce students to scientific methods of inquiry as well as research methodology and interpretation. One of these courses must provide a laboratory, experimental, or field component as an integral part of its structure (courses in the Technology and Applied Science category may also be approved as satisfying the one-course laboratory requirement.) An understanding of the basic principles and terminology of science, and of the ways in which scientists obtain, validate, judge, test, and then re-judge information, is an essential form of education for this century and the next. Students should acquire some expertise in scientific discourse: in the ways in which facts are acquired, tested, and challenged, and in some of the scientific principles that help to explain physical, cosmological, chemical, and biological processes. Many science courses are taught with coordinated laboratory activities. In some cases these laboratories take the form of a field trip, outdoor or off-campus, to a site or facility at which the student can examine first hand some phenomenon, feature, or object.

h. Technology or Applied Science (one course): (TAS or TLA). These courses must include the methodology and theory of applied science, and may consider the social contexts, benefits, and threats of technology. They enable students to understand the process by which the discoveries of basic science have been translated into products, facilities, services, devices and technical information. These courses address the principles underlying technology or applied science, rather than just making use of technology.

General Education Requirements: Procedures

Certain courses, such as Writing 2, 3, and 5, language courses numbered 1, 2 and 3 or equivalents, Independent Study courses, TUCK courses, and all graduate courses (courses numbered 100 and higher) do not qualify to satisfy any part of the General Education requirements. All other courses may potentially satisfy one or more of these requirements. Departments and programs must propose their courses for such credit and have the proposals approved by the faculty Committee on Instruction. Courses that have already received such approval are noted in this Catalog with codes described below. The exact category of each offering appear in the Timetable of Class Listings for each term.
While every effort has been made in this Catalog to provide information that is as accurate and complete as possible with regard to the categories satisfied by courses in the curriculum, it is inevitable that a few changes or additions will occur in the period between the time when this Catalog is published and before students elect courses for a term. Thus information provided in the Timetable of Class Listings for each term will officially supersede that found in this Catalog (or in any other publication such as Department/Program websites). Students should take great care, in particular, to check the distributive and world culture categories listed on the Timetable of Class Listings for the specific term in which they register for a course. These categories may, or may not, match what is listed in this Catalog.

It should be noted that some courses might almost equally well fall into either of two categories. However, with one exception noted below, each course may satisfy only one category for the Distributive requirement, and also only one category for the World Culture requirement. In such situations a decision, which may be somewhat arbitrary, must be made as to which category to select. Students must follow the decision that has been made; there is no appeal of this decision, nor may students petition to have a course counted in a category other than the one selected by the department or program and approved by the COI. In cases where the category of a course has been changed, the category in effect in the term in which the course was taken will be used.

The following phrase or codes are used in the course listings in this Catalog to indicate the categories for each course:

**World Culture Requirement (WCult):**
- W  Western Cultures
- NW Non-Western Cultures
- CI Culture and Identity

**Distributive Requirement (Dist):**
- ART  Arts
- LIT  Literature
- TMV  Systems and Traditions of Thought, Meaning, and Value
- INT  International or Comparative Studies
- SOC  Social Analysis
- QDS  Quantitative and Deduction Sciences
- SCI  Natural Sciences (without laboratory component)
- SLA  Natural Sciences (with laboratory component)

**TAS**  Technology or Applied Science (without laboratory component)

**TLA**  Technology or Applied Science (with laboratory component)

Each course listing in the ORC has information on General Education categories. For example, 'Dist: ART, WCult: NW' indicates that the course in question satisfies the Art category for the Distributive requirement and the Non-Western category of the World Culture Requirement. If no listing occurs (for example, if WCult does not appear) then the course does not satisfy any part of the requirement in question.

In the Distributive requirement, certain courses satisfy both the International and Comparative Studies category and a second category, and, for example, would be listed in the ORC and Timetable as 'Dist: INT or ART'. However, in each case, a given course can satisfy only one requirement for any individual student (that is, in the example given, either INT or ART but not both). The INT category is the only category under the Distributive requirement that can be combined with another category in this way.

Note that the DartWorks degree audit may choose to indicate that either INT or ART are complete in the example above, regardless of what the student may have ideally chosen. It selects a "best fit." In the end however, as the student progresses, it will adjust.

**The Major**

The purpose of a major is to provide a coherent program of study in a discipline or area of knowledge. The College offers a number of options designed to meet the needs of students in their selected major programs of study. These options, in addition to Standard Departmental Majors and Program majors, include a Modified Major or a Special Major. A Modified Major usually comprises work in two departments or programs with emphasis in one. The Special Major exists to accommodate students who wish to design special interdisciplinary or interdivisional programs of study. It is also possible for a student to have combinations of majors and minors; however, a student cannot exceed two additional majors or minors beyond the required major (for a total of three).

No more than half of courses required for the major, including prerequisites, may be satisfied by transfer.

In planning a major program of study the student is urged to consider carefully these different options; each is described in detail in the designated section. Consultation with appropriate department or program chairs, advisers, and other faculty members is an important and necessary part of planning a major program. Procedures for students wishing to file more than one major are described in the Working Rules and Regulations Section.
The Committee on Instruction is empowered, for all types of major, to allow individual and general variations from the usual patterns that will assist a given student or improve a major without damaging the basic concept.

**Culminating Experience in the Major**

Each department and program includes among its major requirements a culminating activity, normally during the senior year, academically challenging and appropriate to the discipline and mission of the department or program. To this end, the following principles apply:

1. **The requirement may involve individual projects** (theses, directed research and writing, laboratory research, creative projects), senior seminar(s), group tutorials or colloquia, or some combination of these. If the requirement exclusively involves graded individual projects, a department or program may provide, on a regular basis, an informal but mandatory senior colloquium or set of group tutorials (these would not necessarily need to be graded.) Their goal is to encourage students to exchange ideas, and to share with one another and with members of the faculty reports about progress with their individual projects.

2. **The requirement will assume a solid grounding in the substance of the discipline and expect and encourage development of a relatively sophisticated understanding and use of its methods, thereby fostering the student’s ability to articulate his or her work and ideas in writing, oral presentation, and/or discussion.**

3. **The requirement must be taken for credit and graded.** All majors must satisfactorily complete this requirement.

4. **The requirement must involve at least one course credit but may take the form of a single project extended over two or three terms (e.g. a 3-term tutorial, laboratory, creative or research/writing project) with credit and grade recorded upon completion of the final term of the project.**

5. **Departments/programs may offer more than one sort of senior academic activity in order to maintain rational teaching loads for faculty while providing appropriate options to be elected by or designated for students on the basis of their interests and academic achievements.**

The implementation of this requirement for each individual major is described under the department or program section in this Catalog.

**Standard Departmental or Program Major**

The Standard Department or Program Major consists of eight to ten courses in the major subject in addition to those courses prerequisite to the major. (With the agreement of the major department/program at least some of the ‘prerequisite’ courses may be taken after declaring the major.) Prerequisite courses, unlike those actually part of the major, may be taken under the Non-Recording Option and, with the special approval of the department or program, need not necessarily be passed. Every course counted as an actual part of the major must be passed with a recorded letter grade or previously authorized CT; courses completed with standings of NC, NR, and E are not included.

The major must be a unified and coherent whole, not a series of relatively unrelated courses. When appropriate, however, courses from other departments or programs may be substituted for one or more in the area of the major. For instance, an English major often includes as one of the courses a comparative literature offering, or Chemistry, a physics course. However, such courses must serve in satisfaction of the major (not simply as a prerequisite to the major) in the other department or program unless a course has been specifically approved and listed in this Catalog as suitable for the major credit in the department or program of the student’s major. Courses within the major, or offered by the major department or program, satisfy whatever Distributive, World Culture, or Interdisciplinary credits are normally attached to those courses. In other words, these requirements are completely independent of choice of major.

The Department or Program may set a minimum grade average for admission to and/or completion of the major. It may also impose the requirement of a thesis, comprehensive examination, etc.

When a student finishes a standard major as here outlined, the Department or Program determines whether the student has adequately completed (i.e., passing, or reaching an announced minimum average) the courses of the major declared as part of the program plan, along with other specified requirements. If so, the Department or Program notifies the Registrar of the completion of the major and, accordingly, satisfaction of this requirement for graduation. On graduation, the student’s record indicates completion of the major in, for example, Comparative Literature or Physics. No form of Honors or Distinction in the major is allowable unless the student has undertaken an Honors Program (see the next paragraph), although the student may receive overall (Latin) honors, e.g., Magna cum Laude, as the result of grade point average for all courses taken at Dartmouth.

Students with appropriate grade averages and the desire to do so may apply to do an Honors Program in the major (i.e., Honors Major). By so doing they may on graduation achieve Honors or High Honors in the major; please see The Honors Program and Honors in the Major.

The procedures for declaring a major are outlined under Working Rules and Regulations in the Catalog and on the Registrar’s website. After a student declares a major and if it is approved or denied by the department or program, the student may make updates by consulting the authorized major adviser and submitting a revised major plan.
**Modified Major**

Departments and Programs may offer modified majors, intended to fit the needs of students who have a definite interest in the major department/program but are also interested in some specific problem or topic, the study of which depends on courses in related fields.

Basically a modified major contains ten courses, six in one field and four in a second field or perhaps in more than one area. It should be planned as a unified, coherent whole, and not consist of a series of unrelated courses. Students must submit a statement to the primary department or program and to the Registrar, explaining their rationale for the courses selected for the modified major. (For those modified majors where the department/program has listed all of the required courses, no rationale need be submitted.) Each department or program sets its own prerequisite and prescribed courses for a Modified Major, within the limit described above, and in greater detail in the following paragraphs. Courses which form part of a modified major are subject to the same requirements described in the section ‘Standard Department Major’ described previously; they must serve in satisfaction of a major in the department or program offering the course unless specifically listed in this Catalog as suitable for a modified major. The Registrar may refuse to accept a modified major that does not meet the ‘unified and coherent’ requirement. If the issue cannot be resolved between the Registrar and the department(s) or programs(s) concerned, it will go to the Committee on Instruction for decision.

The primary part of the major must consist of six courses in a single major-offering department/program (e.g., English, Biology, History, Comparative Literature). The secondary part must consist of four courses, none of which may bear the same department/program title as that of the primary part. (Exception: when a department or program offers officially distinct subjects, as indicated by differing names, an internal modified major may be constructed, e.g., six French and four Italian courses [or the converse].) Furthermore, there will always be at least one course prerequisite to the primary part and normally one or two prerequisites to the secondary part. In case the primary department/program has no prerequisites for its standard major, seven courses are required in the primary part of a modified major.

If a student desires a modified major consisting of the necessary primary part with six courses from one department or program and four courses that are not from a single department or program as the second part, the major requires the approval of the chair (or approved faculty delegate) of the primary department/program only. There is no direct advantage to securing a second approval. When a student completes the major, it will be entered in the permanent record as, for instance, ‘Psychology Modified,’ with no indication of the second part appearing. This is Modified Major "type B."

It is also possible for a student to arrange a Modified Major that will receive full recognition. The student works with one major-offering department/program as the primary and another as the secondary. A non-major-offering department/program may also serve as the secondary field. The major plan must show six courses (plus prerequisites) in the primary field (standing for department or program) and four courses (plus prerequisites) in the secondary field. The various prerequisite courses should be identified. The primary field, as noted, must be a department or program authorized to offer a major; the plan will require the approval of the chair (or faculty delegate) of this department or program indicating specific and overall approval. The plan will also require the approval of the chair (or faculty delegate) for the secondary department or program, again indicating specific and overall approval. Both faculty members, in approving the plan, indicate that the resulting major is an intellectually integrated package; it must not be a ‘major’ and a ‘minor’ with little or no relationship between the two fields. When such a major has been completed, the final records will show a major for, say, ‘History Modified with Economics,’ or ‘English Modified with Women’s Studies.’ This is Modified Major "type A." Please note that a student might take exactly the same courses, but not have the approval by the secondary department or program; if so, the major would be recorded as ‘History Modified’ or ‘English Modified.’

In other respects a modified major is like a standard one. A student may or may not carry out an Honors Program, the potential results being wholly similar. Please be sure to consult the last paragraph of the previous ‘Standard Departmental Major’ section and the Registrar’s website for directions on declaring a major.

**Special Major**

Dartmouth offers a choice of established majors in a broad array of disciplines and interdisciplinary areas that meet most students’ interests. In rare cases, a student may pursue a special major program of study, provided that it demonstrates intellectual coherence and educational merit and has the approval of two faculty advisers and of the Council for Interdisciplinary Programs.

After consultation with appropriate faculty member(s), the student wishing to pursue a special major should submit in writing the proposed individualized program of study to the Associate Dean for Interdisciplinary Programs. The proposal should state the purpose and objective of the program of study and list ten interrelated courses, at least one of which must consist of independent study or research in association with a primary adviser. No more than three courses may consist primarily of independent reading, study, or research. If an independent research course in a special major has a minimum GPA requirement, the minimum GPA for the research course becomes a
requirement for the special major. For advising assistance, the student should meet with the Assistant Dean of Faculty for Pre-Major Advising.

The proposal must also include a detailed supporting letter from the faculty member who agrees to be the primary adviser and the written endorsement of an additional faculty member who is the intended instructor of at least one of the ten courses, this faculty member to serve as secondary adviser.

In its review of a proposed special major program, the Council will consider the intellectual coherence of the program and the academic qualifications of the applicant. The Council may, at its discretion, call upon the applicant and the advisers to explain the proposal in person.

Since the Council does not meet in the summer, students due to file a major in or before the summer term should make application early in the spring term or should file a related standard major from which they may later shift. Petitions for a special major will not normally be considered by the Council unless the petition is presented early enough to allow the student three full terms of regularly enrolled course work at Dartmouth before graduation.

Application for a special major is a demanding process requiring considerable time and many steps. The applicant should not apply for such a major unless s/he has a carefully planned program that is of great personal interest. A special major is not likely to be approved if the applicant is simply uninterested in pursuing a standard or modified major. The Council requires evidence that one of these established majors will not suffice.

Upon approval of a special major, the Council will notify the student, the advisers, and the Office of the Registrar. The notification letter will indicate the title of the major and list the courses therein. The major adviser and the Council shall have the right to reconsider a program at any time they may regard the candidate’s work as unsatisfactory. Moreover, changes in the course program of the special major will not be made without the approval of the student’s primary adviser and the Associate Dean for Interdisciplinary Programs, who will send confirmation of any changes to the Office of the Registrar and the secondary adviser.

Upon the student’s completion of the major program, and upon receipt of a recommendation from the two advisers, the Council will decide the student’s final standing in the major.

**Senior Fellowships**

By vote of the Board of Trustees, each year there is selected from the junior class a group of students (usually no more than ten, but in exceptional circumstances a maximum of twelve) to be Senior Fellows during the following year. The Senior Fellows are chosen from among students of such intellectual caliber, independence of character, and imaginative curiosity that they have become interested in some personal project of study that will contribute to their own intellectual growth. Every Senior Fellowship must involve a project in which the intellectual scope and breadth of imagination goes beyond that which can be accomplished by taking courses offered in the existing curriculum. These students are permitted all the freedom they are capable of using profitably within the framework of the undergraduate college. The Senior Fellowships constitute recognition of the existence within the College of the kind of responsible individualism that must ever be a part of education in a free, democratic society, and provide exceptional opportunity for self-education for those who are best able to use it.

Selection of the Fellows is made by the President on the recommendation of the Faculty Committee on Senior Fellowships, consisting of a representative of the Dean of the College, the Assistant Dean of the Faculty for Undergraduate Research, and six tenured or tenure-track faculty. The regulations governing the selection of these Fellows are as follows:

1. Regulations Concerning the Application to a Senior Fellowship: Members of the junior class may become candidates for Senior Fellowships by individual application. Students applying for Senior Fellowships must have a minimum College grade point average of 3.0 at the time of application. The Committee on Instruction is empowered to make small downward adjustments of this requirement when the Committee on Senior Fellowships strongly supports the application of a candidate who does not quite qualify.

In the planning and execution of this program a Fellow shall be responsible to some member of the Faculty who shall act as adviser. No member of the Faculty will be expected to act as principal adviser for more than one Senior Fellow during an academic year. In the exceptional case where two or more students collaborate on a senior fellowship, each student must have a separate principal adviser. If the principal adviser is not a tenure-track member of the Dartmouth faculty, one of the secondary advisers must meet that criterion. The Committee on Senior Fellowships shall exercise general supervision over all programs.

Each candidate must file an application with the Office of Undergraduate Advising & Research not later than the end of the third week of the term, two terms before the Senior Fellowship is to begin. Included in the application shall be an application form, itemized budget, official transcript, and a detailed description of the project: what the candidate proposes to do, the reasons for doing it, and plans for achieving the goals. The applicant must also submit an academic plan specifying proposed coursework and credits for the fellowship year. The plan must include...
between four and six Senior Fellow courses and may also include other courses within academic departments and programs, up to a total of nine credits for the three terms of the fellowship. The applicant’s potential adviser shall submit to the Committee on Senior Fellowships, in support of the candidate’s application, a comprehensive written statement in which the merit and feasibility of the project, the qualifications of the applicant, and the commitment of the adviser are fully discussed. In addition, two other faculty members must submit recommendation letters for the candidate.

The Committee on Senior Fellowships will review all applications and select candidates to advance to the interview phase. Selected candidates and their potential advisers will be required to attend an interview with the Senior Fellowship Committee. If the candidate will be off-campus in the term during which the application is filed, he or she must notify the Office of Undergraduate Advising & Research at the time of the application so that plans can be made for alternative interview formats. Applicants must plan ahead and discuss their projects with their prospective adviser and the Assistant Dean of the Faculty for Undergraduate Research a minimum of one term before the term in which their application will be submitted.

2. Requirements for Senior Fellows: The Fellowship year comprises three terms of registered enrollment, at least one of which must be spent primarily in residence. Fellows are enrolled for four to six Senior Fellow courses over the three terms of the Fellowship, in addition to the other courses specified in their academic plans. The courses are graded on a Credit/No Credit basis. Supervised independent research away from campus will count as an R-term. All Fellows must have their schedules approved by the Senior Fellowship Committee.

Senior Fellows are required to complete a total of thirty-five course credits before the end of their Fellowship year. Fellows must complete all distributive and related requirements by the end of the second term of the Fellowship. During the Fellowship year, Fellows shall take such courses as the Committee on Senior Fellowships may prescribe.

Fellows shall not be required to complete a major, but may do so if they so desire; they do not receive any reduction in the requirements for a major. No part of the Senior Fellowship work may be submitted for departmental major honors. Students who plan to finish a major in time for graduation in the event that the Fellowship is discontinued at the end of the first term.

3. Completion of a Senior Fellowship: Senior Fellowship projects are evaluated by three or more examiners. Except in special circumstances, at least one of the members is expected to be from outside the College. At the end of the first term of the Senior Fellowship, the candidate’s primary adviser will recommend two or more examiners, in addition to the primary adviser, to serve on the candidate’s Examining Committee. The Committee on Senior Fellowships must approve the list of examiners. The membership of the Examining Committee may change during the course of the Fellow’s tenure, but any change must be approved by the Committee on Senior Fellowships.

The Examining Committee for each Senior Fellow will make a recommendation to the Committee on Senior Fellowships as to whether the Senior Fellow has completed the Fellowship and whether a completed Fellowship should be considered for Honors or High Honors. The Committee on Senior Fellowships will determine the final standing for each Senior Fellow based on the recommendations of all members of the Examining Committees and will notify the Registrar of these final standings. This standing shall become part of the Fellow’s permanent record.

The Fellow must submit a draft of the project to the primary adviser by the end of the third week of the final term of the fellowship. The student’s final Senior Fellowship project must be completed and submitted to the Examining Committee three weeks before the beginning of the final examination period in the third term of the fellowship. Each Fellow must make an oral presentation to the Examining Committee within two weeks of submitting the final project. In addition, each Fellow must present the final project to the Dartmouth community in a public forum prior to the beginning of the final examination period in the third term of the fellowship.

Senior Fellows who do not meet these deadlines are not eligible for Honors or High Honors. In addition, the Committee on Senior Fellowships may declare failing a Senior Fellow whose work has not been of satisfactory quality. If this occurs, the Senior Fellow will not receive credit for the two Senior Fellowship classes in the third term of the Fellowship. The Committee shall in such cases specify the requirements to be fulfilled before the degree is granted.

4. Tuition Reduction for Senior Fellows: All Senior Fellows are entitled to attend their final term at Dartmouth College tuition-free. Since this provision
may have differing effects on individual students, a Senior Fellow has two options:

a. Tuition remission for the final term (for students receiving financial aid, this will mean a reduction in the self-help package for the entire year); or

b. A graduate fellowship equal to one term’s tuition. (The amount of the fellowship is based on the tuition in the year in which the student completed the fellowship.)

Senior Fellows who are receiving financial aid should contact the Financial Aid Office to discuss these two options before making a decision. Senior Fellows who are not receiving financial aid should contact Campus Billing and DartCard Services.

**The Honors Program**

Each of the various forms of major makes available an Honors Program that is required of candidates for Honors or High Honors in the major, the awarding of these to be decided upon when the student’s department/program or other appropriate supervisory body is about to certify to the Registrar the completion of the major.

The program requires work that is clearly greater in depth and scope than that expected in the normal major program. As soon as a student declares a major, the student should receive a description of the Honors Program including requirements for eligibility, the procedure for admission, and the name of the faculty member in charge of the program.

This additional undertaking shall take the form of supervised independent work on an individual or small-group basis to enable students to progress toward an understanding of their major field at an accelerated pace. It includes a thesis — or its equivalent, such as an experimental investigation — as well as the writing of papers or other creative activity suitable to the major subject. Beyond these stipulations a department/program (or other supervisory body) may at its discretion impose such additional requirements as a start upon the Honors Program in the junior year, a more demanding reading program than it requires of regular major students, and the use of honors courses or honors seminars. Examinations in the Honors Program will be regulated by the department or program. Students may receive a maximum of two course credits for participation in the program.

Admission to an Honors Program is by application to and with the consent of the department/program or other supervisory body. Each department or program publishes in this Catalog the criteria and procedure for admission to its Honors Program. The minimum requirement for admission is a grade point average of 3.0 in the major and a 3.0 general College average at the beginning of the senior year or at any other time that an application for admission is made. The Committee on Instruction is empowered to make small downward adjustments of these requirements when a department or program strongly supports the application of a candidate who does not quite qualify.

As indicated above, Honors Programs will vary, but all will include independent, sustained work. Those students who satisfactorily complete the Honors Program with a ‘B+’ average or better will earn Honors recognition in their major or, in appropriate cases, High Honors. High Honors will be granted only by vote of the department or program on the basis of outstanding independent work. Departments and programs are urged to make an interim evaluation of honors students after one term and to recommend the continuation of those students only whose work demonstrates the capacity for satisfactory (B+) work. Students who satisfactorily complete the Honors Program will have entered on their permanent record, e.g., High Honors in Chemistry, or Honors in History.

No record will be kept for completion of an Honors Program in the absence of the awarding of Honors or High Honors, since the department or program has thereby indicated that the performance was not ‘satisfactory’ (in the applied sense of the word).

Honors work in the Special Major requires a recommendation from the student’s two advisers with full description of the planned approach to the Council on Interdisciplinary Studies; this recommendation must be submitted in time for the Committee to make its decision by October 1 of the senior year.

Students not meeting the usual requirements for the Honors Program may seek special admission to an Honors Program with department or program support and approval of the Committee on Instruction.

**The Minor**

Students who wish to elect a minor must officially sign up for it no later than the end of the first week of the last term in residence prior to graduation (and after they have an approved major on their record.)

A student cannot exceed two additional majors or minors beyond the required major (for a total of three). If the minor has been completed at the time of graduation, it will then be noted on the student’s transcript, but the fact that a student is working toward a minor will not appear on the transcript prior to graduation. It will, however, appear on the student’s degree audit.

Minors may be offered by departments, programs, or groups of faculty, and must be approved by the Faculty. A minor consists of at least six courses, no more than two of which may be designated as prerequisites (although more than two prerequisites may be required). The courses beyond prerequisite must be suitable for the major in those departments and programs offering a major, or of similar level in other departments and programs. The entire program for each minor is to form a unified and coherent
intellectual whole. One or more faculty members will be designated as advisers for each minor.

A student enrolls in a minor by declaring the minor and submitting a plan, similar to declaring a major, indicating the courses constituting the minor program along with the terms in which the courses will be taken. See the Registrar's Office website for procedures on declaring a minor. A minor may not be in the same department or program as the student's major (either part of the major in the case of a modified major), except when completely separate majors are offered by the same department or program (French and Italian, for instance) and would be acceptable as the two parts of a double major. As with Dual Majors, no course may count toward both a major and a minor or toward both of two minors (although a course may be part of one of these and prerequisite to the other, or prerequisite to both, subject to the approval of both departments or programs). At most one course in the minor, including prerequisite courses, in which the standing of NR is received may be used toward satisfying the minor. Individual departments or programs may disallow courses with NR standing to count toward their minors; see the individual department or program information in this Catalog to determine whether courses with NR standing are allowed to count toward their minors.

No more than half of all courses required for the minor, including prerequisites, may be satisfied by transfer.

A student may develop a special interdisciplinary minor working directly with two or more faculty advisers. A proposal for a special minor, including a written rationale, must be approved by the Council for Interdisciplinary Programs. A special minor normally shall include no more than one course taken prior to petition and approval.

**Statement of Credits**

For a student who was registered fall 1985 or later all courses are in the form of course units. Each course count unit may be considered the equivalent of a semester course worth 3.3 semester hours (4.5 if a laboratory course) or 5 quarter hours (6.7 if a laboratory course.) This statement appears with undergraduate official transcripts.

**Scholarship Ratings**

Regularly Graded Courses: Since the fall term of 1973-1974, the grade assigned at the completion of a course has been one of the following: A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, D, or E. The following guidelines offer general criteria for evaluation and grading, with 'plus' or 'minus' designations indicating that, in the opinion of the instructor, the student has performed at a level slightly higher or lower than the norm for that category.

A: 1. Excellent mastery of course material
   2. Student performance indicates a very high degree of originality, creativity, or both
   3. Excellent performance in analysis, synthesis, and critical expression, oral or written
   4. Student works independently with unusual effectiveness

B: 1. Good mastery of course material
   2. Student performance demonstrates a high degree of originality, creativity, or both
   3. Good performance in analysis, synthesis, and critical expression, oral or written
   4. Student works well independently

C: 1. Acceptable mastery of course material
   2. Student demonstrates some degree of originality, creativity, or both
   3. Acceptable performance in analysis, synthesis, and critical expression, oral or written
   4. Student works independently at an acceptable level

D: 1. Deficient in mastery of course material
   2. Originality, creativity, or both apparently absent from performance
   3. Deficient performance in analysis, synthesis, and critical expression, oral or written
   4. Ability to work independently deficient

E: 1. Serious deficiency in mastery of course material
   2. Originality, creativity, or both clearly lacking
   3. Seriously deficient performance in analysis, synthesis, and critical expression, oral or written
   4. Cannot work independently

The following grade point values are assigned: A, 4; A-, 3 2/3; B+, 3 1/3; B, 3; B-, 2 2/3; C+, 2 1/3; C, 2; C-, 1 2/3; D, 1; and E, 0.

In view of the many grades assignable and differences in faculty policies, every faculty member will explicitly declare criteria for grading to students in his or her courses and provide as much information as possible with respect to an individual student’s progress and the evaluation of the final grade assigned.

A course assigned a grade of E does not add to the student’s total (course count) counting toward the minimum of 35 for graduation, nor does it serve in satisfying any other graduation requirement. The E is, however, a permanent part of the student's record, is included in all calculations of his or her grade point average, and is shown on transcripts.

On May 23, 1994 the Faculty voted that transcripts and student grade reports should indicate, along with the grade
earned, the median grade given in the class as well as the class enrollment. Departments and Programs may recommend, with approval of the Committee on Instruction, that certain courses (e.g., honors classes, independent study) be exempted from this provision. Courses with enrollments of less than ten are also exempted. At the bottom of the transcript there is a summary statement of the following type: ‘Exceeded the median grade in 13 courses; equaled the median grade in 7 courses; below the median grade in 13 courses; 33 courses taken eligible for this comparison.’ This provision applies to members of the Class of 1998 and later classes.

A student who has failed a course may elect it again. In this situation both of the grades are recorded and included in the cumulative average; only one course credit is earned. The same general principle applies to Credit/No Credit courses.

At the end of each term every undergraduate may view a grade report listing the courses taken, the grade in each, the term and total overall course count, and the grade point average for the term and overall. This information is available on BannerStudent.

At the end of each term every student’s term and cumulative grade point average (GPA) are calculated. The GPA calculation includes solely courses taken and included in Dartmouth on a regular A through E grading scale (GPA courses). The calculation uses quality points which are three times the usual grade values to prevent the accumulation of errors: an A counts as 12 points, A- as 11, B+ as 10, B as 9, B- as 8, C+ as 7, C as 6, C- as 5, D as 3, and E as 0. The GPA is the sum of the quality points divided by three times the GPA courses. This quotient is rounded to two decimal places.

The grade reports show alongside a course entry, when appropriate, an asterisk to indicate the intention of the instructor to award a citation. Citations are designed to procure an official record of information about undergraduates who have made particularly favorable impressions on members of the faculty because of their unusual talents, dependability, initiative, resourcefulness, or other meritorious characteristics that are not indicated adequately by academic grades. The actual statement of citation is included with a student’s transcript whenever such is issued unless the instructor has failed to supply it at the time of issuance of the transcript or the student does not wish it to be included.

If a student has elected a course under the Non-Recording Option, the grade assigned by the instructor is shown on the grade report, then the limiting grade selected by the student, and finally the officially recorded standing. If the assigned grade has at least matched the grade limit, the assigned grade becomes the official grade; if not, the standing ‘NR’ (Non-Recorded) is posted unless the assigned grade is E. Please consult the section on the Non-Recording Option.

It should be noted that grades that are high enough to satisfy the various degree requirements may not be indicative of overall satisfactory progress and may lead to action by the Committee on Standards; consult the Student Handbook.

Final Grades:

Final grades are the responsibility of the instructor.

Student-initiated appeal:

- A student who questions the appropriateness of a grade confers with the instructor;
- If the instructor agrees, the instructor makes a written request to the Registrar, with the approval and co-signature of the department/program Chair;
  - The instructor must indicate one or more specific ways in which the student was done an injustice. A simple change of mind will not suffice.
  - It may not be made on the grounds of course work completed after the term in which the course was offered other than in the case of an official incomplete.
- If the instructor refuses to make a grade change:
  - The student may appeal, in turn, to the Chair, the Associate Dean of the Faculty for the appropriate division, and the Dean of the Faculty; it is unusual for such appeal to go beyond the Chair.
  - The student must initiate the appeal to the instructor, in writing, by the last day of the term following that in which the course was taken.
  - The instructor must submit the final grade to the Registrar by the last day of the second term following the term in which the course was taken.
- If the student has been graduated, only the department/program Chair may initiate a grade change. It must be submitted within one year of the student’s graduation in the case of clerical, computational or other similar administrative error.

Instructor-Initiated Grade Change

- The Instructor makes a written request to the Registrar, with the approval and co-signature of the department/program Chair;
  - The Instructor must indicate one or more specific ways in which the student was done an injustice. A simple change of mind will not suffice.
• It may not be made on the grounds of course work completed after the term in which the course was offered other than in the case of an official incomplete.

• The Instructor must submit the final grade to the Registrar by the last day of the term following the term in which the course was taken.

• If the Registrar refuses to make the change, the instructor may appeal to the Dean of Faculty;

• If the student has been graduated, only the department/program Chair may initiate a grade change. It must be within one year of the student’s graduation and only in the case of clerical, computational or other similar administrative error.

Temporary Transcript Designations

There are various circumstances in which the final grade in a course cannot be submitted by the instructor during the usual period immediately following the end of the final examination period. Three different designations, I (Incomplete), ON (On-Going), or AD (Administrative Delay), may appear temporarily on the end of term grade reports and on transcripts, depending on the circumstances, as described below.

There is no grade of Incomplete. Incomplete is a temporary notation placed on a student’s record to indicate that the work in a course has not yet been completed and therefore a grade has not yet been submitted by the instructor. The assignment of Incomplete in a course may be made only by the Dean of the College upon request of the student and the instructor. Failure to complete a course on time without prior approval by the Dean will result in the grade of E. Generally speaking, an Incomplete is approved when there are circumstances that are judged to be beyond reasonable control by the student.

Although the original vote of the Faculty was specific, all of the Deans in the Undergraduate Deans Office are qualified to act in the context of Incompletes.

If the request is based on such an academic reason as an unanticipated difficulty in obtaining sources or the failure of a critical experiment, the student should consult first with the instructor. Approval by the instructor of the student’s request should be in writing and should set forth the circumstances. This document should then be sent directly to the Dean of the College.

If the request for an Incomplete is based on non-academic reasons (illness, unavoidable absence, etc.), the student should make it directly to the Dean of the College who will grant or deny the request after consultation with the instructor in the course.

All Incompletes are granted for a specific period to be established jointly by the student and the instructor with the concurrence of the Dean of the College. If the student fails to complete the work of the course within the agreed period and no extension is granted, the instructor reports the appropriate grade for the student based on the student’s performance, no credit being allowed for the fraction of the work not turned in. If the instructor fails to report a grade, the Dean, after consultation with the instructor, the department or program chairman, or both, may ask the Registrar to record the grade of E (or in courses offered on the Credit/No Credit basis, the final standing of NC). Extensions of time beyond the original deadline are granted only in exceptional cases. A request for an extension must be received by the Dean of the College before the established period has expired, and are granted or denied after consultation with the instructor.

NOTE: All requests for the temporary standing of Incomplete must be received by the Dean of the College on or before the last day of the corresponding examination period.

The designation ON (On-Going) may be used on transcripts when the assignments of a single course necessarily extend beyond the limit of a single term. Examples of such circumstances are certain senior honors courses where the work in a preliminary course cannot be evaluated until a second term of a thesis or other project is completed. It is also used for certain Music courses where three (3) terms is required to complete the course whereupon one credit is earned in the final term.

The ORC course description indicates those courses in which a grade of "ON" may be assigned. Grades for any course not having such permission must be assigned at the end of the term in which the course is offered. For ongoing courses, except for Music courses described above, the first term of a two term ongoing grade is replaced with same final grade as the final term when no other grade has been assigned. Students may receive no more than 2 credits for a single on-going course. In the case where the "ON" is assigned for certain 3-term Music courses and a single credit is earned, the grade is earned and course load applied in the final term only.

The designation AD (Administrative Delay) may be used on transcripts when the grades of one or more students in a course cannot be reported on time due to administrative or personal factors, but where the use of an Incomplete is not appropriate. Examples of such circumstances are serious illness of the instructor at the time grades are due, or delays in receiving grades from Off-Campus programs. Requests for use of this designation, including an agreement on the date when the final grades will be submitted, will be made by the instructor or Chair to the Registrar.

Credit/No Credit Courses

Certain courses are offered on a Credit/No Credit basis. A student electing one of these courses receives a grade of CT (Credit) or NC (No Credit). A grade of NC is defined
as failure to complete the course satisfactorily according to criteria to be announced by the instructor at the beginning of the term. Such a course will be counted, if the grade is CT, toward the minimum of thirty-five needed for graduation. A course with grade of CT or NC may not be used to satisfy a General Education requirement. If approved previously, a Credit/No Credit course may be counted toward the Major Requirement.

Courses under this system carry no grade units and are not used in establishing a cumulative average. If a student receives a grade of NC, the course is recorded as such, and no increase in course count is achieved. As in regularly graded courses, there can be a temporary standing of Incomplete.

3 Students should note that, although a grade of NC does not affect the Dartmouth grade point average, certain outside agencies (for instance, the Law School Data Assembly Service) will count such grades as E’s and will recalculate the student’s grade point average to reflect this.

While endorsing the system here indicated, the Faculty believes it necessary to ensure that students have on their records an adequate number of regular letter grades. A limit has been set for each student of overall eight final standings of CT, NC, NR, and E (the last standing only when assigned in an NRO course). Accordingly, the degree of use of ‘Credit/No Credit’ courses affects the election of courses under NRO and vice-versa. (If a student never uses the Non-Recording Option, or does so but always regains the eligibility temporarily invested, that student may accordingly elect as many as eight Credit/No Credit courses.)

The concept of essentially non-graded courses was developed mainly to offer an improved way of dealing with subject matter that is intrinsically ill-suited for grading. It may be applied, however, to any area when an instructor desires, provided in every case that the authorization of the Department or Program offering the course has been obtained sufficiently in advance. An individual course may accordingly be offered in different terms as a regularly graded course or in the fashion described here. The Registrar’s Office website, including a link on the Timetable of Class Meetings lists the Credit/No Credit courses for the given term. No change in either direction may be made after publication of the published list and no individual student may be graded in a fashion different from the announced pattern.

In a given term all sections of a course offered that term in two or more sections must be offered under the same pattern: all must be regularly graded or all must be Credit/No Credit (with the pattern having been earlier announced, as indicated previously).

Students should be sure to recognize the differences between a Credit/No Credit course and a course taken under the Non-Recording Option, as described in the following section. A department or program sets the grading pattern for a Credit/No Credit course. A student may elect a CT/NC course but may not determine the grading mode. However, the student does have the option to choose the Non-Recording Option unless the course has been placed ‘out of bounds.’

Non-Recording Option
To support and encourage students who would like to elect courses that may pose greater than usual academic risk, the Faculty offers the Non-Recording Option to students who are not currently on Probation, Warning, or the first term following assignment of Risk. Under this option, students may elect under certain conditions to exclude a grade in one regularly graded course from the record in a given term, in the sense that the grade will not be shown on transcripts or included in the calculation of grade point averages. There is a regular grade, however, that is used internally to the student’s advantage or disadvantage; for instance, a ‘non-recorded’ D will be counted toward the maximum of eight D’s allowable in the minimum course count for the degree and will make the student liable for academic action by the Committee on Standards. The grade of E invalidates the student’s election of the option while constituting the use of an eligibility; the E is recorded, and it is averaged normally.

Since various departments and programs, or instructors, believe certain courses are unsuitable for use of the option, a list of courses that are ‘out of bounds’ is maintained and published on the Registrar’s web site and a link from the Timetable of Classes lists the courses that are to be out of bounds in the corresponding term. Departments and programs may not make any change following the publication of the list for a given term, and are specifically enjoined from granting an exemption from the out-of-bounds status to an individual student. Along with numerous individual courses, all First-Year Seminars, all courses studied off-campus, all beginning language courses (taken in satisfaction of the Language Requirement or prior thereto), and almost all graduate courses are out of bounds for application of the option.

Each undergraduate is allowed a maximum of three uses of the option that result in a standing of ‘Non-Recorded’ (NR); when a student has been assigned three NR’s he or she is no longer eligible to make any further use of the Non-Recording Option. It is possible to elect use of the option and do work in the course of such quality that the regular final grade is recorded. The regulations follow:

4 For exceptions to the limit of three uses, see the section on Language Requirement Waivers.

Within the first fifteen days (usually eleven class days) of a term a student who is not on probation or warning, or in the first term of ‘risk,’ and has elected an eligible course may indicate use of the Non-Recording Option in that
single course. (The student indicates which course on BannerStudent including the lowest letter grade he or she is willing to have recorded and used in averaging, or the intention to have a final standing in the course of NR (Non-Recorded). After the fifteen-day deadline the student may neither change the choice of course under NRO nor drop the use of the option unless he or she officially drops the course from his or her record.

At any time after this initial period, but not later than five class days before the last day of classes for the term, a student under the option may revise the choice of lowest acceptable grade or of NR in BannerStudent.

A regular letter grade will be assigned by the instructor, who has not been informed which members of the class are under the option (although instructors are entitled to know how many students elected the option).

There are three possible outcomes for a course under the option:

1. If the grade actually assigned by the instructor matches or surpasses the student’s final choice, it is entered and serves in all respects as a regular letter grade. The student regains the eligibility for use of the option he or she had temporarily lost.

2. Should the grade be lower than the student’s final selection (or should the actual choice have been NR), as long as the grade is not E, the entry on the student’s permanent record and on transcripts is NR. The letter grade is not used in computing any recorded grade average, but is available for internal use (e.g., in connection with the limit on the number of D’s allowable). The course is included in the student’s sum of credits toward graduation, but does not serve in partial satisfaction of the Distributive, World Culture, or Major requirement. At most one course in the minor, including prerequisite courses, in which the standing of NR is received may be used toward satisfying the minor. The student will have exhausted one of the quota of three eligibilities available during his or her career at Dartmouth. The standing of NR is permanent: requests to revoke it and reveal the letter grade originally assigned by the instructor must be refused.

3. Should the assigned letter grade be E, this grade is recorded and averaged in the normal fashion no matter whether the student chose a grade or NR. The student receives no course credit and uses one of three NRO eligibilities.

Most students will wish to indicate, for instance, that a grade of B- or higher should become a regular grade, and thereby count in all respects, while restoring the use of the option. If a student wishes during the term, in effect, to cancel a use of the option he or she should file a second grade limit of D; accordingly, any passing grade will have the ‘liberating’ effect of the B- mentioned in the previous sentence; that is, the grade actually assigned by the instructor will be recorded and included in averages. A student may decide that B- is too high a target, but be unwilling to have a grade lower than C posted; in that case the B- should be changed to C.

Students should note the crucial NRO dates (published on the Registrar website) for selecting the option (or changing the course chosen or withdrawing from the election of the option) and for altering the choice of grade. The Registrar does not grant extensions of either deadline for action for any but the most extenuating and compelling circumstances. Should a student withdraw from the course selected for NRO after the end of the initial fifteen days, he or she does not use the eligibility associated with the designated course, but is not able to make use of NRO in that term.

The recording of NR is irrevocable. Students sometimes desire the release of the concealed letter grade, e.g., for use in a major, for general education credit, or for admission to a graduate school with possible advanced placement. Under the terms of the Non-Recording Option such is not permissible; requests must be refused. Students are accordingly advised against risking misuse of the option, as in the cases just mentioned. However, they may in effect ‘withdraw’ from the use of the option by changing to a grade limit of D by the published deadline each term.

Uses of the option resulting in the standing of NR or grade of E (up to the maximum of three) are included in the total of eight courses that may be taken Credit/No Credit, or under the Non-Recording Option with the just indicated results.

Final notes: A standing of NR prevents the course from being used for the Major Requirement, the World Culture or Distributive Requirement. However, prerequisite courses to the major may be taken under the Non-Recording Option and at most one course in the minor, including prerequisite courses, in which the standing of NR is received may be used toward satisfying the minor.

Special Students

Special Students are non-degree candidates who are admitted on a temporary basis. They include academically prepared area high school students who participate in Dartmouth’s Special Community High School program administered by the Dean of the College, and qualified College students admitted through the Admissions Office for the summer term only. In addition, the Dean of the Faculty may, in extraordinary, rare circumstances admit a special student temporarily for one or more terms other than summer term.

While the degree regulations do not apply to Special Students, most of those applying to specific courses do; such students should note particularly the following section on ‘Working Rules and Procedures.’
Enrollment Patterns (D-Plans)

Shortly after the start of the spring term every first-year student must file submit their enrollment preferences (D-plan) for the remaining (normally) nine terms that permits, within a period of four academic years (or fifteen terms after matriculation), the satisfaction of the degree requirement of thirty-five courses passed. Routine changes in enrollment pattern may be made online using BannerStudent and more complex changes by contacting the Office of the Registrar.

The deadline for making a change in enrollment pattern (D-Plan) for any immediately following term from R (for Residence) to another status is five weeks after the start of classes of the previous term, excepting that the deadline for making such a change for fall term is five weeks after the start of classes of the spring term. Students are encouraged to pay close attention to the dates in the academic and term calendar.

A student wishing to take more than a year without being enrolled (more than four consecutive terms with enrollment patterns of only L or A) must withdraw from the College after the fourth such term. International students should consult with the Office of Visa and Immigration Services about implications for their visa status in SEVIS before initiating more than one leave term within the United States or before initiating a withdrawal.

A student desiring to file an enrollment pattern (D-plan) distributing the thirty-five courses over a period of five academic years (sixteen to nineteen elapsed terms), or to change a previously approved pattern to a new one of this type, must petition the Registrar; five-year patterns will not normally be approved until a student has progressed at least well into the sophomore year and has filed a major card. The Registrar will normally approve any appropriate pattern, provided that the student can make satisfactory progress toward the degree. The student’s department or program chair must certify that the proposed pattern will not jeopardize satisfactory completion of the major. Should a student wish to appeal a negative judgment of the Registrar, he or she may petition the standing subcommittee of the Committee on Standards.

Every student is required to be in residence, registered and enrolled in classes in the fall, winter, and spring terms of the senior year (the fourth year after matriculation or the last year if a student is a later graduate). If a student is able, through some combination of advanced standing and extra-course terms, possibly with one or more transfer terms, to satisfy all other requirements in fewer than eleven terms (of residence [R], Dartmouth off-campus study [O], and official Dartmouth exchange programs [X], the student is not subject to the senior residence requirement. He or she may graduate on completion of all other requirements during the junior year or may attend, if preferred, in chosen terms of the senior year.

Students not able or intending to graduate in fewer than eleven terms must recognize that the ability to complete all other requirements by the end of eleven or twelve terms does not free them from any part of the fall/winter/spring senior residence requirement. Accordingly in planning and modifying their enrollment patterns students should be careful to be on leave sufficient terms in the sophomore and junior years to avoid having an overall twelve-term pattern when eleven terms would have sufficed, or a thirteen-term pattern when only twelve terms were required.

Certain Dartmouth-sponsored off-campus summer programs may be used in satisfaction of the summer residence requirement. In addition, under special circumstances the Registrar may waive the requirement of a summer residence term, but no more than forty such waivers (including exemptions for three-term athletes) will be allowed for any college class. In appropriate cases the Registrar may allow the substitution of the earlier or later summer term if there is great academic or personal justification.

The vote of the faculty dealing with summer residence and also with senior year residence is:

‘All students are required to be in residence during the summer term that follows the sophomore year because the Dartmouth curriculum is being so designed as to take advantage of the presence of an entire class during that time, by, for example, offering special courses introductory to the major. Substitution of any other summer term for the summer term following the sophomore year may be permitted for a particular student only when it can be demonstrated that such a change will significantly enrich that student’s academic program.

‘Complete waiver of the summer residence requirement, as distinct from a shift in summer, will be granted only in truly exceptional circumstances, such as significant enrichment of the student’s academic program, cases of demonstrable serious financial hardship, a serious personal or health problem, or participation in varsity athletics in the fall, winter, and spring terms of every year.

‘All students, except those requiring fewer than eleven terms to complete the degree, are required to be in residence during the fall, winter, and spring terms of the senior year. Exemptions from this senior year residence requirement will be made only when it can be demonstrated that such a change will significantly enrich the student’s academic program, as, for example, through participation for a term in a Dartmouth-sponsored Off-Campus Program, or to avoid a serious personal or health problem.

‘All requests for a shift in the summer residence term, for a complete waiver of the summer residence requirement, or for a partial exemption from the senior year residence requirement must be made by written petition to the
Registrar; senior waiver petitions must be accompanied by a copy of the student's approved major plan. Participation in a Dartmouth-sponsored Off-Campus Program during the senior year will automatically qualify the student for a compensatory adjustment to the senior year residence requirement if the Off-Campus Program is in the student's major department or program. In all other cases petition must be made as described above. The Registrar's decision may be appealed to a subcommittee of the Committee on Standards, as described in the Organization of the Faculty of Dartmouth College.¹

Off-Campus Activities

Transfer Credit from Other Institutions

Students have a variety of opportunities for studying off-campus. Dartmouth strongly encourages students to study through Dartmouth-sponsored programs and exchange programs. In addition, students may independently seek out programs offered by other institutions which Dartmouth refers to as transfer terms. The Frank J. Guarini Institute for International Education administers Dartmouth-sponsored credit-bearing programs and applications to participate in exchange programs. The Office of the Registrar administers transfer term applications as well as exchange and transfer course approvals.

To be eligible for a Dartmouth-sponsored off-campus program or exchange program, accepted students must be in good standing, must not have the temporary standing of Incomplete in any course, and must have completed the First-Year Seminar requirement. The rules for approval of transfer courses taken while on an exchange program are the same as for all transfer courses. (See 3 below, Transfer Credit from Other Institution.) Students who wish to participate in a transfer term must petition the Committee on Instruction outlining how the transfer term meets their academic goals.

Only programs taught by Dartmouth faculty, i.e. Dartmouth L.S.A. (L.S.A.+), and Dartmouth F.S.P. carry Dartmouth course credit. The Committee on Off-Campus Activities (COCA) is charged to review and supervise all Dartmouth-sponsored off-campus academic programs and activities. Other off-campus coursework activity, exchange programs or non-Dartmouth programs may be eligible for transfer credit.

A student enrolled in a Dartmouth off-campus program pays full Dartmouth tuition and program costs are eligible for financial aid. The Guarini Institute determines the cost of each of the programs. (The cost of most programs exceeds the cost of a term spent on campus.) For financial aid students, assistance is available to meet the extra costs, including airfare. For Dartmouth scholarship recipients, half of the extra cost is met with additional Dartmouth scholarship; loan assistance is offered for the other half.

Loan assistance is also offered to replace the employment that would normally be included in an on-campus term.

The Committee on Instruction (COI) is charged with the oversight of transfer terms. Students may transfer no more than four Dartmouth-equivalent course credits from other institutions toward the degree at Dartmouth and transfer credits received for courses taken at other institutions prior to matriculation count toward the maximum permissible total of four. A student participating in a transfer term pays an application fee to Dartmouth for each term of participation. No Dartmouth scholarship aid is available to students enrolled in an academic institution with which Dartmouth has no formal exchange agreement.

Dartmouth College does not investigate the issues of safety and security in the various transfer programs students may consider when taking a transfer term; it is the students' responsibility to investigate these issues. Dartmouth urges students to explore with their parents all issues of safety and security.

1. Guarini Institute Off-Campus Programs: Officially recognized programs that are administered and led by Dartmouth Faculty. Students receive specific course credits and grades. A list of programs follows this section.

The Guarini Institute website describes all programs in detail. Note: The Arabic, Chinese, Film Studies, German, Japanese, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, and Theater summer programs serve in satisfaction of the summer residence requirement.

Candidates for Foreign Study (FSP) and Language Study Abroad (LSA) Programs apply online via the Guarini Institute website by the appropriate deadlines; selection is made by the sponsoring department or program. It is the student's responsibility to review information on the Guarini Institute website or contact the Guarini Institute staff for application deadline information. Although the Language Requirement is, by regulation, to be completed by the end of the seventh term, the Registrar can grant an extension to permit L.S.A. study at a later time if a student's program of study prevents earlier enrollment.

Specific Dartmouth course credit and grade can be given only for a course taught or directly supervised by a Dartmouth faculty member. Students must elect a three-course load; two-and four-course loads are not allowed on Dartmouth off-campus academic programs. Courses taken on such programs are out of bounds for the use of the Non-Recording Option. Students are expected to be at their program for its full duration.

For academic off-campus program courses delivered in the English language, elective courses must be closely related to the subject of the program and an integral part of an officially defined undergraduate Arts and Sciences curriculum. Thus, pre-professional, technical, business or graduate courses are not acceptable. The elective course does not satisfy distributive or world-culture requirements.
unless such requirements have been assigned by the Committee on Instruction at the time the off-campus program is authorized.

A senior who participates in an off-campus program must obtain special permission from his or her major department or program; such approval is strongly advised for juniors as well. A senior may, with the permission of the chair of the major department/program and the Registrar, replace one of the required residence terms by a term of off-campus study in the principal field of the major, provided such will be of great benefit to the student’s program and will in no way interfere with proper completion of the major or other requirements.

No Dartmouth student may participate in more than three terms of Dartmouth-sponsored off-campus programs (i.e., L.S.A. and/or F.S.P., etc.) for academic credit, except by special permission by the COCA based on a written petition presenting valid academic reasons and strongly supported by the student’s major department or program.

2. Transfer Credit from Dartmouth Exchange Programs: A student may participate in one of Dartmouth’s established Exchange Programs by applying online via the Guarini Institute website by the appropriate deadline. Grades received in courses transferred from other institutions are not recorded on the Dartmouth transcript or included in the Dartmouth cumulative average. Credits earned on Exchange Programs are included in the maximum of four transfer credits allowed toward the degree. Information regarding procedures for pre-approval of transfer credit from exchange programs is available from the Guarini Institute and the Registrar’s Office.

The Frank J. Guarini Institute for International Education Off-Campus Academic Programs in 2017-18

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foreign &amp; Domestic Study (FSPs)</th>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Term</th>
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<tr>
<td>Austria – Vienna</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>S</td>
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<tr>
<td>Argentina — Buenos Aires</td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Spanish)</td>
<td>S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil – Sao Paulo</td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Portuguese)</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td>China – Beijing</td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Languages &amp; Literatures (Chinese)</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica and Cayman Islands</td>
<td>Biological Sciences</td>
<td>W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Republic — Prague</td>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France — Paris (three offerings)</td>
<td>French &amp; Italian (French)</td>
<td>F,W,S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany — Berlin</td>
<td>German Studies</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana – Accra</td>
<td>AAAS</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India – Hyderabad</td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies/Women's Gender &amp; Sexuality Studies</td>
<td>W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland – Dublin</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy — Rome</td>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy – Rome</td>
<td>Classics</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco — Fez</td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies</td>
<td>S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand — Auckland</td>
<td>Anthropology and Linguistics &amp; Cognitive Science</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain — Madrid</td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Spanish)</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td>Southern Africa</td>
<td>Environmental Studies</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Kingdom — Edinburgh</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Kingdom — Edinburgh</td>
<td>Government</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Kingdom — London</td>
<td>History</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Kingdom — London</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Kingdom — London</td>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Kingdom — London</td>
<td>Theater</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States — Washington, DC</td>
<td>Government</td>
<td>S</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States – Los Angeles</td>
<td>Film &amp; Media Studies</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td>Language Study Abroad (LSA, LSA+)</td>
<td>Department</td>
<td>Term</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Argentina — Buenos Aires</strong></td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Spanish)</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Brazil — Sao Paulo (LSA+)</strong></td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Portuguese)</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>China — Beijing (LSA+)</strong></td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Languages &amp; Literatures (Chinese)</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>France — Lyon (LSA and LSA+)</strong></td>
<td>French &amp; Italian (French)</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>France — Toulouse (LSA and LSA+)</strong></td>
<td>French &amp; Italian (French)</td>
<td>S</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Germany — Berlin (two offerings)</strong></td>
<td>German Studies</td>
<td>X,S</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Japan — Tokyo (LSA+)</strong></td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Languages &amp; Literatures — (Japanese)</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Italy — Rome</strong></td>
<td>Full Immersion in Rome Experience (Italian)</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Italy— Rome (LSA and LSA+)</strong></td>
<td>French &amp; Italian (Italian)</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Italy — Rome (LSA+)</strong></td>
<td>French &amp; Italian (Italian)</td>
<td>W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Morocco -- Rabat (LSA+)</strong></td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Languages &amp; Literatures — (Arabic)</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Peru -- Cuzco (LSA+)</strong></td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Spanish)</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Russia — St. Petersburg (LSA+)</strong></td>
<td>Russian</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<th>Exchange Programs</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Bocconi University, Milan, Italy</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK), Hong Kong</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chulalongkorn University (Engineering), Bangkok, Thailand</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>W,S</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Consortium for Advanced Studies Abroad, Havana, Cuba</strong></td>
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<td>F,S,</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Federation of German Universities, Germany</strong></td>
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<td>(full year)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Hebrew University Exchange, Jerusalem, Israel</strong></td>
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<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Kanda University (KUIS) Chiba, Japan</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>F,W,S</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Keble College, Oxford, United Kingdom</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>F,W,S</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Keio University, Tokyo, Japan</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>F,W,S or Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Morehouse College, Atlanta, Georgia</strong></td>
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<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Spelman College, Atlanta, Georgia</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Technical University of Denmark, Copenhagen, Denmark</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Twelve-College Exchange: Amherst, Bowdoin, Connecticut</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>F,W,S</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(also National Theater Institute), Mount Holyoke, Smith, Trinity, Vassar, Wellesley, Wesleyan, Wheaton, Williams Mystic Seaport Program

| University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark | F |
| University College London, London, UK | F |
| Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan (full year) | F |
| Yonsei University Seoul, South Korea | F |

**Anticipated Frank J. Guarini Institute for International Education Off-Campus Academic Programs for 2018-19**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
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<tr>
<td>France — Paris</td>
<td>French and Italian (French)</td>
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<td>France — Paris</td>
<td>African &amp; African American Studies (AAAS)</td>
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<td>Germany — Berlin</td>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>India – Hyderabad</td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies/Women's, Gender, &amp; Sexuality Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy — Rome</td>
<td>Art History</td>
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<td>Morocco — Fez</td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Zealand — Auckland</td>
<td>Anthropology and Linguistics &amp; Cognitive Science</td>
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<td>Southern Africa</td>
<td>Astronomy</td>
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<td>Environmental Studies</td>
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<td>Spain — Madrid</td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Spanish)</td>
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<td>United Kingdom — Edinburgh</td>
<td>English</td>
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<td>Film &amp; Media Studies</td>
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<td>Western U.S. and Canada</td>
<td>Earth Sciences</td>
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**Language Study Abroad (LSA, LSA+)**

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<td>Brazil — Sao Paulo (FSP/LSA+)</td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Portuguese)</td>
<td>W</td>
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<td>China — Beijing (LSA+)</td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Languages &amp; Literatures (Chinese)</td>
<td>F</td>
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<td>France — Lyon (LSA and LSA+)</td>
<td>French &amp; Italian (French)</td>
<td>W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France — Toulouse (LSA and LSA+)</td>
<td>French &amp; Italian (French)</td>
<td>S</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany — Berlin (two offerings)</td>
<td>German Studies</td>
<td>X,S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan — Tokyo (LSA+)</td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Languages &amp; Literatures (Japanese)</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy — Rome</td>
<td>Full Immersion Rome Experience (Italian)</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian LSA/LSA+ -- Rome</td>
<td>French &amp; Italian (Italian)</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy— Rome (LSA+)</td>
<td>French &amp; Italian (Italian)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Morocco — Rabat (LSA+)</td>
<td>Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Languages &amp; Literatures (Arabic)</td>
<td>X</td>
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<td>Peru — Cuzco (LSA+)</td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Spanish)</td>
<td>F</td>
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<td>Russia — St. Petersburg (LSA+)</td>
<td>Russian</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
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<td>Spain — Barcelona (two offerings)</td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Spanish)</td>
<td>W,S</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain — Santander (LSA+)</td>
<td>Spanish &amp; Portuguese (Spanish)</td>
<td>X</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Exchange Programs**

- Bocconi University, Milan, Italy: F
- Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK), Hong Kong: F
Following are the policies surrounding transfer credit:

Forms on the Registrar website or in 105 McNutt Hall.

Students obtain the required transfer credit application transfer term into their Dartmouth academic program. It is the student’s responsibility to seek and obtain department or program pre-approval for the transferability of each course, for distributive and world culture attributes, and for possible major and/or minor credit, if appropriate.

3. Transfer Credit from Other Institutions: Students desiring transfer of course credit from any other institution not part of a formal exchange program with Dartmouth submit a Transfer Credit Application and Transfer Credit Approval Form to the Office of the Registrar by the appropriate deadline date listed on the Registrar’s website. A non-refundable, non-petitionable application fee of $2,200 is assessed for the winter, spring, and summer terms. No fee is assessed for fall term. To initiate the process, students should review the policies and procedures on the Registrar’s web site regarding transfer credit, research transfer term possibilities by talking with professors and reviewing online resources, and prepare a statement describing how they plan to incorporate the transfer term into their Dartmouth academic program. Students obtain the required transfer credit application forms on the Registrar website or in 105 McNutt Hall.

Following are the policies surrounding transfer credit:

a. Prior Dartmouth approval is required for the specific program as well as individual courses. It requires review and approval by a sub-committee of the Committee on Instruction, the Registrar, and the Departments/Programs accepting transfer of the courses. It is the student’s responsibility to initiate the process and to seek and obtain department or program approval for the transferability of each course. This would include distributive and world culture attributes, as well as possible major and/or minor credit, if appropriate.

b. Potentially acceptable programs and undergraduate courses. Courses offered by accredited four year degree-granting institutions are potentially acceptable for transfer credit provided the courses are an integral part of an officially defined undergraduate Arts and Sciences curriculum; those given by extension programs, junior or community colleges or internship programs are not transferable. Students should be aware that some departments and programs have restrictive policies toward transfer credit.

c. Length of term. For each potential transfer course, students must be enrolled for a minimum of three weeks and thirty contact hours per Dartmouth course credit.

d. Credits, grading, and general education attributes. A minimum of three semester hours or four quarter hours are required to earn one Dartmouth course credit. A minimum grade of C quality or better must be earned. Grades received in courses transferred from other institutions are not recorded on the Dartmouth transcript or included in the Dartmouth cumulative grade point average. A pass/fail course is not accepted in the absence of proof that the grade is a minimum C quality. Courses elected under such a grading option do not carry distributive or world culture attributes.

e. Deadlines. Deadlines for each term and the Transfer Term Application and Transfer Credit Approval forms are available on the Registrar’s website and from the Office of the Registrar.

f. Approvals. A sub-committee of the Committee on Instruction (COI) reviews each Transfer Term Application and will inform the student whether or not his or her transfer term has been approved. Approval of a course(s) by department/programs is required but not sufficient for transferability. Normally no more than 5 students may participate in the same program in the same term.

g. Course changes. A student with approved plans for an exchange or transfer term at another institution, who finds after enrollment that an approved course is not available, may apply for approval of a substitute course. After the transfer term starts, it may be possible to substitute a course for one that was approved previously, but such approval is not guaranteed. Additional non-related courses are not approved. Students must contact the Registrar’s Office to initiate such changes.

h. Transcripts. Upon completion of the transfer term the student must personally request that an official transcript from the host institution be sent directly to the Dartmouth College Registrar’s Office. All transcripts must be on file in the Registrar’s Office by the end of the term immediately following the transfer term. No credit is entered on the Dartmouth record until an official transcript has been received from the transfer institution.

i. Limits of transfer credit. Students admitted as first-year students may transfer a maximum of four course credits toward the thirty-five required for the Dartmouth degree, whether such credits have been earned prior to matriculation or subsequently. Students with special academic plans may petition the Registrar for transfer study up to a total of one academic year (i.e., nine credits). Normally one additional credit may be approved and the Committee on Instruction may review petitions for further credits when unusual circumstances arise.

Waseda University, (full year)
Tokyo, Japan
Yonsei University, F
Seoul, South Korea
Academic Standing Limits on Transfer Courses

Normally, because of residence requirements, the option of studying during the fall, winter, and spring terms at another institution for transfer credit is not open to first-year students or to seniors. Students on probation or withdrawn on probation, or those suspended or withdrawn with prejudice, are also ineligible except in the following instances:

1. Probation. Students on probation (or withdrawn on probation) may, with the strong support of a dean, and prior to enrolling at another institution, petition the Committee on Instruction (COI) in advance for permission to take courses at that institution for credit toward the Dartmouth degree; the resulting credits are included in the maximum of four allowed toward the degree. Students whose academic standing changes to probation after approval of the transfer term are then on probation, and permission for the transfer term is automatically revoked. Such students who enroll in another institution will not be awarded transfer credit without further petition to the COI as indicated above.

2. Suspension. Students who have been suspended for a definite period and who take courses after the period of suspension ends but before they have been officially readmitted to Dartmouth may, with the strong support of the Dean of the College, petition the COI to be allowed to apply for transfer credit. Students submitting such petitions should present convincing reasons for transferring the desired courses and be aware that (a) only courses taken after the period of suspension has ended may be considered for transfer credit (for students withdrawn with prejudice, no courses taken during the first three terms after leaving Dartmouth will be considered for transfer credit), (b) in no case will COI grant permission to transfer more than four courses taken prior to readmission, and (c) those transferring courses under such circumstances ordinarily must return to Dartmouth for at least one term in residence before graduating. Students whose academic standing changes to suspension after approval of the transfer term are then on suspension, and permission for the transfer term is automatically revoked. Such students may not apply for transfer credit from another institution without further petitioning the COI after the period of suspension ends but before they have been officially readmitted to Dartmouth, as indicated above.

3. Suspension or withdrawal with prejudice. Students who have been suspended or withdrawn with prejudice and subsequently readmitted may apply for transfer credit for courses that they take after readmission but before they actually return to Dartmouth. The regular rules and deadlines for receiving transfer credit will normally apply in such cases.

Transfer Credits For Matriculating Transfer Students

Only students admitted by Dartmouth Admissions Office to Dartmouth College as transfer students qualify for the special regulations that follow. Transfer students may not transfer further credits after matriculation. This prohibition includes exchange terms and other transfer work. Posse Program students are not admitted as transfer students and are subject to the same regulations as entering first-year students.

Students who have spent one or more years at another institution before matriculation at Dartmouth are subject to various special academic regulations. The eighth of these relates to the transfer of credit: ‘Course equivalencies are determined by the Registrar or his/her designate. In the event of a question regarding the equivalency or appropriateness of a course, the department or program involved will be consulted. Courses applied for major credit must be approved by the major department or program.’

The basic principle guiding this regulation is that credit for matriculating transfer students is granted based on the same criteria that it is based for students who matriculate as first year students. Likewise, pre-matriculation credits on entrance (such as Advanced Placement) given by the original institution are evaluated according to Dartmouth standards. One exception to this general principle is that departments or programs which restrict transfer credit (for instance, only to majors) or which place certain courses out of bounds for transfer credit (for instance, elementary language courses) may approve such credits for matriculating transfer students, assuming the courses qualify otherwise.

Transfer students are notified upon admission that they must submit syllabi for all work requested for transfer credit, official transcripts, SAT, ACT, AP, and other scores unless they are available from the Admissions Office. These transfer credits are evaluated by the same criteria and procedures used for currently enrolled students going away on transfer terms. This includes methods of conversion of quarter or semester hour courses into the Dartmouth course credit system, determination of distributive credit, language requirement completion, etc. Only courses and/or credits that were not used to satisfy any high school graduation requirements are eligible for transfer. Once a student has filed a major or minor, any courses in the major or minor field that have already been granted degree credit are submitted for approval for major or minor credit by the appropriate academic department or program. It should be noted, however, that no more than half of all courses required for the minor or major, including prerequisites, may be satisfied by transfer.

All transfer credits will be evaluated and credit placed on the student’s record before the end of the first term of enrollment, provided that the transfer documentation is received prior to the start of the term.
Credits and Proficiencies on Entrance

Prematriculation credit is any credit such as credit on entrance or transfer credit earned prior to matriculation (before starting at Dartmouth). Credit on entrance is recognized for achievement on a test that may be equivalent to a course, however it does not reduce the number of credits (35) required for graduation. Examples of tests include Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), A-Levels, SATs and local placement tests.

Both course credit and credit on entrance appear on the academic transcript. Credit on entrance, such as AP credit will be listed on the transcript showing either an "EX," for exemption, or with a "CR," and with 0 credits. Placements ("PLC") as well as a summary of prematriculation credits are available on students' DartWorks degree audit.

The evidence that may be used to demonstrate mastery of college-level work is limited to: (1) standardized test scores (Scholastic Assessment and Subject Tests, AP exams, British A-Levels, International Baccalaureate), (2) official transcripts from four-year colleges, and (3) Dartmouth placement exams. The awarding of prematriculation credit based on French, Swiss, Italian and German Baccalaureate results is evaluated on a case-by-case basis, and is limited to two credits on entrance granted in any one discipline.

See the Registrar's Office website for more information on credit on entrance.

Working Rules and Regulations

Course Loads

The normal course load in each of the four terms of the academic year is three courses. While two- or four-course loads are allowed within specified limits, no matriculated undergraduate may have in any term a load of fewer than two courses or may in any term take, or receive credit for, five or more courses. Any registered student not officially enrolled in at least two courses by the end of the tenth day of classes in a term is liable for administrative withdrawal.

Should a student have what he or she believes is a compelling reason for adding a course after the tenth day, a petition may be addressed to the Registrar. The petition must explain fully the circumstances that have arisen since the start of the term to cause the request, and must be accompanied by written permission from the intended instructor. Regulations regarding withdrawal from courses after the tenth day of classes are enumerated elsewhere in the Catalog.

Two-Course Loads

A student may have a two-course load in any three terms, as a maximum, during his or her college career. There is no reduction in tuition associated with the taking of a two-course load. (See the section on tuition reduction for possible exceptions involving disabilities.) The end of the tenth day of classes of any term is the deadline for a student to reduce a course load from three to two or increase it from two to three. No change in either direction may be made after that date. See the first paragraph of this section for the possibility of filing a petition to add a course. There are no special restrictions as to the taking of Credit/No Credit courses or courses under the Non-Recording Option that apply to the course load chosen.

Election of a two-course load is intended to permit increased concentration of effort upon the student's courses or to allow other unofficial academic effort. Although it is not necessary for a student to have at least one extra course credit accumulated before undertaking a two-course term, the election of a reduced load should not impair normal progress toward graduation.

Four-Course Loads

A student may without permission or extra charge undertake during a college career a four-course load up to a maximum of four times. Each qualifying student has until the end of the tenth day of classes of any term after the student's first term of enrollment at the College, within the maximum of four, to add a fourth course. Note: It is not possible to elect four courses until the term in question has begun. A fourth course may be dropped until the end of the sixth week of classes. After the end of the sixth week, the rules for withdrawal from courses apply and one of the four uses of this provision is thereby lost.

A student who has already exhausted the quota of four, four-course loads may undertake additional four-course loads only by permission of the Registrar and the Chair of the Committee on Instruction (COI). Such permission is intended to allow students to take advantage of unexpected opportunities or to deal with unavoidable scheduling conflicts, not to allow students to do more than can be accommodated by the ordinary quota of four-course terms or to graduate early. There is no extra charge.

Permission to undertake a four-course load beyond the quota of four must be solicited by petition to the Registrar and the Chair of the COI, explaining the value of the intended course of study and the necessity of the additional four-course term. The petition must be accompanied by a letter of support from the student’s major department or major advisor endorsing the value of the intended course of study and indicating the student’s capacity for the additional work. If the four-course load includes course credit for reading, independent study, or independent research, the petition must also be accompanied by a letter from the instructor of that course, verifying that the intellectual content, time commitment, academic
requirements, and grading policy are at least equivalent to the demands of a classroom course.

**Election of Courses**

After approximately seven weeks of each term every student scheduled to be enrolled as 'R' or 'O' elects courses for the following term. All students make use of the newly published Timetable of Class Meetings each term which updates this Catalog.

On occasion a student who has already taken and passed a course will wish to elect it again, sometimes with the intention of improving upon the earlier performance. Such is not allowable unless a student gains permission from the Registrar to elect such a course as a no-credit, grade-only, non-averaged third or fourth course. Such a course does not count in that term’s course load. Students may not elect a course that has been renumbered but is wholly or effectively identical to one already passed; they should also make sure that a repetition in course number is not also a repetition in content that will lead to loss of credit.

A student who has failed a course may elect it again. In this situation both of the grades are recorded and hence both are included in the cumulative average; only one course credit is earned. The same general principle applies to Credit/No Credit courses.

Full directions for electing courses are outlined on the Registrar’s Office website. Numerous courses have enrollment limits set prior to release of the Timetable; others are limited as enrollments grow. If the demand exceeds the limit, students are enrolled according to priorities established by the offering departments and programs. Dartmouth College reserves the right to make changes in the offering of any listed course and to cancel it when the enrollment is fewer than five students.

Students registering for courses that require instructor permission, a prerequisite override, or any other special permission/override must first consult with the instructor and/or the instructor’s proxy, if appropriate, and provide the instructor with his or her ID number so the instructor may apply the appropriate permission/override to his or her record. After the permission/override has been applied, the student receives a confirmation email that the permission/override was applied. The student then registers for the course. Students who have not obtained a permission/override are not permitted to register for the course. After submitting their courses, students review their class schedule to ensure they have entered it correctly. Students are responsible for ensuring that their schedule is accurate. Students should note that addition of their name to Dartmouth’s learning management system, Canvas, without registration in Banner does not constitute official registration for the course and may result in a loss of expected credit.

Many courses at the College have prerequisites, either in the form of prior course work, permission of the instructor, or both. It is the responsibility of each individual student to see that he or she has met the requirements for each course elected. Failure to heed published prerequisites may place the student in an untenable position in the course. Effective in the 2003 summer term, an instructor may require a student to drop a course during the first eight class days of the term if the student lacks the published prerequisite courses. Some departments/programs use Banner prerequisite checking and do not allow a student to gain entry without a prerequisite override, while some departments/programs simply list prerequisite requirements in this Catalog. In either case, the student is required to meet the prerequisites listed.

Each term, students who have filed proper course elections for the following term may make changes in them through the last day of classes in the current term.

Effective fall 2003, an undergraduate student may request to take a course at the Tuck School of Business provided the course is cross-listed by an Arts and Sciences department or program, or has the subject code “TUCK”. An undergraduate student may also request to take graduate courses at the other graduate schools provided the course is cross-listed by an Arts and Sciences department or program. The Committee on Instruction will deny an undergraduate student petition to take a course at the Tuck School of Business, or the other graduate schools, unless the course has been cross-listed or is one of the special TUCK courses offered to undergraduates.

**Auditing a Course**

Any student wishing to earn credit for a course offered at Dartmouth must elect the course for a term in which he or she will be registered (having the enrollment pattern letter R or O), paying tuition, and actually performing in that term the full normal work of the course. Accordingly, it is not permissible for a student to do the work of a course when not registered and then elect it for credit later when officially registered.

With the permission of the instructor, a student may choose to audit a course instead of electing it for credit. The student should not expect to participate in class discussion or laboratory work, or expect the instructor to read or grade any work the student undertakes. No formal record is kept concerning courses audited; the student may not call on the instructor to write letters concerning his or her accomplishment or suggesting the quality of performance.

**Registration and Course Changes**

At the beginning of each term students must check-in online using BannerStudent. Students may begin check-in the day before classes begin and have until the end of the third day of class to complete check-in. This process
requires the on-line verification/update of the student’s local address, emergency information, confirmation of missing student information, and an enrollment commitment for the term. The check-in process indicates any holds that may have been placed due to failure to settle the tuition bill or Dartmouth Card account, file a major when due, or meet certain other College requirements. If holds exist, information is provided to indicate where and how to remove the holds. (Note: In-person processes to remove holds must be recorded during regular office hours, M-F, 8am-4pm, and may require completion earlier than the published deadline date. All online transactions must be completed by midnight of the published deadline date.)

A fifty-dollar charge will be made for check-in after the deadline. Students may submit a petition to Campus Billing and DartCard Services for a fee waiver only if supporting documentation from the office who initiated the hold is provided. (Petitions without supporting documentation will not be considered.) Any student scheduled to be in residence who has not completed the check-in procedure ten calendar days after the term begins is subject to administrative withdrawal from college immediately thereafter. Any student whose enrollment pattern calls for a residence term (R), but whose plans change, should be sure to change the pattern by the end of the ten days; otherwise he or she will be charged two hundred dollars instead of the previously indicated one hundred dollars (see the first Note in section 2 above).

Beginning with the first day of classes, students are eligible to change courses online using BannerStudent. Each term a five-day period is available for the adding, dropping, or exchanging of courses or sections. Information about adding, dropping and exchanging courses using BannerStudent are on the Registrar’s website. During the second five class days of a term students may add or exchange courses only by securing the approval of the instructor of the intended new course(s). Students should note that the last day of this period is the tenth class day of the term, i.e., the final day to settle on a load of three or, if desired and allowable, two or four courses. Be sure to study carefully Section 1. Any student not officially enrolled at the end of the tenth day of classes in any term in at least two courses becomes liable for administrative withdrawal by the Dean of the College.

After this second five-day period a student may exchange courses only under certain conditions. He or she must obtain the written approval of the instructor of the intended new course, the written certification of the instructor of the course the student wishes to drop that he or she is not failing the course, and the written agreement of the Registrar to the overall change. Courses that are normally approved for exchange, per the Committee on Instruction, include section changes, those where the subject matter is essentially the same, where there was inappropriate placement within the same department/program (for example language courses), thesis and independent study courses, or courses that may be offered with or without laboratories. Completely unrelated courses and those exchanged late in the term are not normally approved.

On May 29, 1995, the Faculty approved changes in procedures for dropping or withdrawing from courses. These procedures took effect with the 1995 Summer term.

Each term is divided into three parts with regard to the rules and procedures governing course drops and withdrawals. The specific dates involved appear in the Academic Calendar. As the various deadlines are regulated by faculty policy and are consistently administered, students should be careful to be aware of them each term.

During the first ten class days of a term, as indicated above, students may drop courses as they please. Courses dropped in this period will not appear on the transcript. For students taking four courses, this period extends to the end of the sixth week.

After this period, and until ten class days before the last class day of the term, students may withdraw from a course at their own discretion. They must, as a courtesy, notify their instructor of their intention, and obtain the instructor’s signature on a course withdrawal card. This card must be filed in the Office of the Registrar on or before the withdrawal deadline. The course remains on the student’s transcript with the notation W for Withdraw.

First-year students must also obtain the signature of one of the Deans of Undergraduate Students. Neither the instructor nor dean has the authority to forbid the withdrawal (excepting the case of first-year Writing and first-year seminar courses). Note: Requests to remove a W from the transcript will not be considered.

During the last ten days of classes in the term and subsequently, students must petition to withdraw from a course. Such petitions must be accompanied by a written response from the instructor in the course, and confirmation that the student has discussed the matter with one of the Deans of Undergraduate Students. It will be expected that almost none of these petitions will be approved except in the most extreme medical or other circumstances, arising after the deadline. Petitions are reviewed and approved or denied by a committee that meets weekly during this period. Students whose petitions are denied may appeal to the COS Subcommittee. Once the final examination period has begun, it will be assumed that students intend to complete their courses, and no course withdrawal requests will be accepted.

It is important to note that no student may have more than three terms in which he or she is enrolled in only two courses (courses from which the student has withdrawn do not count toward the course load). A student may never be enrolled in just one course.

At any time during a term, students may view their course schedule on BannerStudent to confirm the courses in which they are officially enrolled, as well as classrooms
and instructors. Checking this source in the first two weeks of the term is strongly advised to ensure that course elections officially on file match the student’s intentions.

Administration of Courses; Scheduling of Final Examinations; Pre-Examination Break

Not later than two weeks after the start of each academic term, every course instructor should provide students with a list of the papers, reports, examinations, and other requirements that are the components for a grade in the course, and the approximate dates on which the work is due.

By vote of the Faculty, effective the spring term of 1981-1982, during the last five days of classes of each term, no major tests or examinations may be given. Routine quizzes and drills may, however, be administered. Also by vote of the Faculty, in every term there shall be a mandatory two-day break (Pre-Examination Break) between the last day of classes and the first final examination, during which no classes or tests may be scheduled. The academic calendar lists the various dates term by term. Because of the adoption of Memorial Day as a College holiday in 1998, the two days of the Pre-Examination Break in spring term will normally fall on Monday (Memorial Day) and the following Thursday, with final class days on Tuesday and Wednesday and examinations beginning on Friday.

Since problems sometimes arise in the reconciling of classroom and extracurricular schedules, the Executive Committee of the Faculty has established the regulations of the following three paragraphs:

"Regular class attendance is expected of all students. Though academic schedules may sometimes conflict with College-sponsored or College-recognized extracurricular events, there are no excused absences for participants in such activities. Students who participate in athletics, debates, concerts, or other activities should check their calendars to see that these events do not conflict with their academic schedules. Should such conflicts occur or be anticipated, each student is responsible for discussing the matter with his or her instructor at the beginning of the appropriate term. Instructors may be accommodating if approached well in advance of the critical date.

Such accommodations can be made only when the conflict occurs because of a scheduled College-sponsored or College-recognized event. No participant should expect to be excused in order to attend a team meeting or orientation session, practice session, meal, or other such activity.

No College-sponsored or College-recognized regular-season event may be scheduled during a Pre-examination break or a Final examination period except with the permission of the Provost, Dean of Faculty, and Dean of the College. One such exception is the regularly scheduled Saturday football game that is scheduled during the fall final examination period; during this time normally final examinations are suspended."

The Registrar announces the annual schedule of final examinations at the beginning of the academic year, effective fall term 2002. The schedule is arranged so that any instructor can allow up to three hours for the final exam. If a student is scheduled to have two examinations in actual conflict or three examinations on a single calendar day, the student may seek relief from one of the instructors to take that examination at another mutually convenient time during the final examination period. Therefore, students should be prepared to be available for examinations through the last day of the examination period. It is not uncommon for a student to have two examinations on a single calendar day or three examinations in two days. In these circumstances, no adjustment should be expected.

All regularly scheduled final examinations occur during the announced examination period; no undergraduate may be either allowed or required to take any final examination prior to the start of the examination period. Take home examinations, papers, or assignments due after the last day of class cannot be due earlier than the end of the second day of the examination period or the time of the regularly scheduled exam, whichever comes later. (By vote of the faculty on May 23, 2005.) A student who is not able to take a final examination or otherwise complete a course on time due to illness or other compelling cause must work with the instructor and the Dean of the College Office to make arrangements for an Incomplete well in advance of the examination or other deadline. Be sure to consult the section on standings of ‘Incomplete.’

Final Grades

Whether or not there is a final examination, the instructor submits grades not later than four days after the end of the final examination period, subject only to the following stipulation: in those courses in which there is the requirement of a term paper or overall project, but no final examination, instructors may defer the required date for students to submit this work as late into the examination period as they may find convenient, provided that the final grades are nonetheless reported to the Registrar not later than four days after the close of the examination period. If, however, the paper or project is to be submitted prior to the beginning of the examination period, the final grades are to be reported not later than five days after the start of the examination period. For all final examinations scheduled after the Sunday prior to Thanksgiving Day in the fall term, the instructor reports final grades to the Registrar not later than the Wednesday after Thanksgiving Day.

Several days thereafter, the Office of the Registrar posts final grades. At that time, students may access their grades on BannerStudent. Should you wish to learn a grade prior
Final grades are the responsibility of the instructor.

**Student-Initiated Appeal:**
- A student who questions the appropriateness of a grade confers with the instructor;
- If the instructor agrees, the instructor makes a written request to the Registrar of the College, with the approval and co-signature of the department/program Chair;
  - The instructor must indicate one or more specific ways in which the student was done an injustice. A simple change of mind will not suffice.
  - It may not be made on the grounds of course work completed after the term in which the course was offered other than in the case of an official incomplete.
- If the instructor refuses to make a grade change:
  - The student may appeal, in turn, to the Chair, the Associate Dean of the Faculty for the appropriate division, and the Dean of the Faculty; it is unusual for such appeal to go beyond the Chair.
  - The student must initiate the appeal to the instructor, in writing, by the last day of the term following that in which the course was taken.
  - The instructor must submit the final grade to the Registrar by the last day of the second term following the term in which the course was taken.
- If the student has been graduated, only the department/program Chair may initiate a grade change. It must be submitted within one year of the student’s graduation and only in the case of clerical, computational or other similar administrative error.

**Instructor-Initiated Grade Change:**
- The Instructor makes a written request to the Registrar of the College, with the approval and co-signature of the department/program Chair;
- The Instructor must indicate one or more specific ways in which the student was done an injustice. A simple change of mind will not suffice.
- The Instructor must submit the final grade to the Registrar by the last day of the term following the term in which the course was taken.
- It may not be made on the grounds of course work completed after the term in which the course was offered other than in the case of an official incomplete.
- If the Registrar refuses to make the change, the instructor may appeal to the Dean of Faculty.
- If, however, the student has been graduated, the department/program Chair may initiate a grade change. It must be submitted within one year of the student’s graduation and only in the case of clerical, computational or other similar administrative error.

Note: These procedures also apply to undergraduate courses with the subject TUCK, however where required the Tuck School of Business Dean designates the appropriate Chair equivalent within the Tuck structure. If the appeal goes further, it proceeds to the Tuck Dean.

**Election of a Major**

As indicated under the Requirements for the Degree, students declare a choice of major after the beginning, and must do so by the end of his or her fifth term of residence or, in some cases, immediately thereafter.

Students in residence (R) during the winter term of their second year may start the major declaration process at the start of winter term and must declare it by the second Thursday of spring term, whether or not they will be in residence that term. As a practical matter, most students who will not be enrolled in the spring term must declare their major before leaving at the end of the winter. Students not in residence in their second winter will be required to declare their major by the last day of class in their next term of residence. Since no student is required to declare a major before the end of the fifth term of enrollment (R, O, and X all being included) in a few cases the deadline for declaring is delayed from that indicated above until the end of the fifth term of enrollment is reached.

Early in the appropriate term, every student required to declare a major submits a major plan using DartWorks which requires the approval of the chair of the appropriate department or program (or other authorized faculty member designated by the chair). The student also lists the courses that are prerequisite to the major and the culminating experience. Detailed instructions for major declaration and the use of DartWorks are available on the Registrar’s website.
Important Note: In working out your major with the department or program advisor you may find it necessary to modify your enrollment pattern (D-plan). If you do modify your D-plan, be sure to alter your official D-plan accessed from the BannerStudent menu or at the Office of the Registrar. It is the official enrollment pattern as filed with the Registrar and as displayed in BannerStudent, not what is listed in DartWorks program planner or any other document, that certifies your actual enrollment pattern (D-plan).

Clearly, it takes a great deal of time and effort to work out a desirable major program, and the more individualized it is, the more thought, consultation, and possible committee action will be required. Be sure to become familiar with the descriptions in this Catalog. Highly structured standard majors, such as Engineering Sciences, and worthwhile individualized ones, although quite opposite in nature, are likely to require the earliest starts and most careful planning. Bear in mind that most advanced and many elementary courses are offered only once a year, and that quite a few are offered only every other year. As indicated earlier, it is to allow the careful planning especially needed for the Dartmouth Plan that this Catalog covers a two-year period.

Frequently students are reluctant to sign up for a major because they do not feel sure enough that they are ready to make a suitable choice. They should not worry unduly in this respect: what is necessary is to make a start. Many students change to another major; there is no penalty of any sort for making a change, but note that students may not change major (or type of major, including the addition of a second major) later than the first week of their last term in residence.

As indicated earlier in this Catalog, there are three main possibilities for majoring, namely, the Standard Major, the Modified Major, and the Special Major. You should be sure to review these descriptions. As suggested by the name, most students pursue a Standard Major as offered by most departments and programs.

Multiple Major

Many students major in two separate fields, often quite dissimilar, for instance, Theater and Government. To do so, the student must submit two separate major plans to the two departments or programs, approved by both Chairs. The culminating experience must be satisfied for both majors. In designing the double major program, it is not possible to use any individual course as part of both majors (although a course may be part of one major and prerequisite to the other, or prerequisite to both majors). A student may start with one major and later add, through appropriate submission, a second. Either or both of the majors may be Standard, Modified, or Special. The student may at any time decide to return to a single major by officially dropping one of the majors. See the Registrar's website for detailed instructions on procedures. Note that the regulation concerning the deadline for making a change of major (or type of major) is not intended to keep a student who has been carrying a dual major from dropping one major in the last days of the term preceding graduation.

Preparation for Graduation

A Dartmouth student of the Class of 1988 or later class is eligible for graduation at the end of any term in which he or she has completed at least six terms in residence with course count of at least thirty-five and the various other requirements, including the completion of the major as certified by the major department or program.

Students whose enrollment patterns indicate that they plan to receive the degree during the current academic year must apply for the degree. Students are annually notified of deadlines and instructions for this process. The student must indicate exact plans for completing the minimum 35 credits required, that is, by what combination of R, O, X, and T study the total will be achieved. Students who have studied elsewhere and failed to supply a suitable transcript of credits eligible for transfer, and certain others, may not be approached since they do not appear to be current degree candidates. It is up to them and to any student who wishes to graduate at other than the usual time to inform the Office of the Registrar and his or her major department or program of this intention. No student who has failed to apply for the degree will be graduated.

Students are advised not to study off-campus or to plan to transfer credits in their last term, particularly if it is the spring term: the only acceptable evidence of work performed is a Dartmouth faculty grade report or an official transcript in the case of transfer credits. Students who do hope to transfer credits in time for graduation must, therefore, order an official transcript in the case of transfer credits. Students who do hope to transfer credits in time for graduation must, therefore, order an official transcript to be delivered directly to the Registrar's Office at the earliest possible date.

It is the duty of each student to keep track of progress in completing the various requirements. Each student has access to DartWorks, a degree audit report that is available on BannerStudent. The audit indicates the current standing of the student with respect to each degree requirement (other than those pertaining to the major(s)).

No student may graduate who has any course recorded as incomplete, ON, or AD, no matter how large the course count. The problem may be resolved by normal completion of the course or conceivably by a drop without penalty if authorized by the Registrar and if the final course count is still at least thirty-five. Otherwise the course may be assigned the grade of E without credit, provided again the final course count is still adequate.

Academic Standing
All students are considered to be in good academic standing who are eligible to enroll the next term. Note, however, the following regulation:

A student not in good academic standing as a result of his or her performance in the last term of enrollment preceding intended graduation, but otherwise eligible for graduation, may graduate only with special approval of the Committee on Standards.

Honors

General (Latin) Honors

The regulations of the following three paragraphs apply to the awarding on graduation of the degree of Bachelor of Arts summa cum laude, magna cum laude, or cum laude:

A student with final average exactly matching or exceeding the final cumulative average of the lowest standing of the past three academic year’s top 5% of graduates will be awarded the degree summa cum laude.

A student with lower standing but with final average exactly matching or exceeding the final cumulative average of the lowest standing of the past three academic year’s top 15% of graduates will be awarded the degree magna cum laude.

A student with lower standing but with final average exactly matching or exceeding the final cumulative average of the lowest standing of the past three academic year’s top 35% of graduates will be awarded the degree cum laude.

The lowest averages for these three groups of graduates in the three academic years 2014-2015 through 2016-2017 were, in descending order 3.91, 3.81, 3.67. Accordingly, these values govern the awarding of the corresponding honors in 2017-2018.

A Senior Fellow may be eligible for these honors by application of the regulations already given, provided that the Committee on Senior Fellowships certifies that the level of his or her work during the fellowship year justifies the awarding of the honor.

The students who attain the first and second highest standings in each graduating class shall be given respectively valedictory and salutatory honors (which shall not necessarily consist of appointments as commencement speakers). No student shall be eligible for salutatory or valedictory honors who has not been for at least three years a student at Dartmouth College.

The following selection process was established in 2014 for determining the Valedictory speaker:

• The Registrar determines in early spring term the possible Valedictory candidates based on the highest GPA in the graduating class, and informs the Dean of the College and the Dean of Faculty of those candidates.
• Students in this group are asked by the Dean of the College whether they are interested in speaking at Commencement if they attain Valedictory rank and, if they are, that they inform the Dean of the College of this.
• The candidates interested in speaking are considered by a Committee consisting of the Dean of Faculty, two of the Associate Deans of Faculty, the Dean of the College, and two of the Associate Deans of the College.

This committee will devise and articulate a set of criteria and make a recommendation directly to the President.

• The President makes the final decision about who will speak at Commencement. The students are informed of the decision by the Dean of the College or designate.

Honor List

At the close of the spring term an Honor List is calculated for all the classes, based upon the work of the year starting the previous summer, and divided into three groups; to be included, students must have been enrolled for at least two of the terms, have received at least five regularly recorded grades (i.e., other than CT, NC, or NR), and have no
standing of Incomplete in any course for the year. The regulations of the following three paragraphs apply:

An eligible student with annual average exactly matching or exceeding the annual average of the lowest standing of the previous year’s top 5% of eligible students will be placed in the first honor group (i.e., will be designated as a Rufus Choate Scholar) for the year.

An eligible student with lower standing but with annual average exactly matching or exceeding the annual average of the lowest standing of the previous year’s top 15% of eligible students will be placed in the second honor group for the year.

An eligible student with lower standing but with annual average exactly matching or exceeding the annual average of the lowest standing of the previous year’s top 35% of eligible students will be placed in the third honor group for the year.

Approximately January 1 in the current academic year the annual averages for the past academic year of all the eligible students of that year (as defined in the first paragraph) will be examined and the lowest annual averages for the students in the top 5%, top 15%, and top 35% will be determined. These values accordingly govern the placement in honor groups for 2017-2018. Preliminary examination suggests that the required averages will closely approximate, in descending order 3.96, 3.88, 3.71.

**Phi Beta Kappa**

Phi Beta Kappa is an honorary society, originally founded at the College of William and Mary in 1776, in which membership is conferred for high scholastic standing only. The Alpha of New Hampshire was established at Dartmouth in 1787, being the fourth oldest chapter in the country. Membership is determined by vote of the chapter according to scholarship record, no initiative being taken by the student. The president of the chapter is Jay Hull, and the secretary-treasurer is Kate Soule.

The following persons are eligible for regular membership:

1. Any undergraduate who on October 15 of the fall term three years after matriculation has completed at least eight R (Residence) or O (Off-Campus) terms at Dartmouth College, and who then ranks in cumulative average among the twenty highest in that category. To be considered on October 15, such a student should have completed (with final grades) all courses for previous terms; if such is impossible, the student may present the reasons to the Chapter Secretary for due consideration.

2. Any student who at the time of graduation from Dartmouth College has a cumulative average no lower than the average achieved by graduates within the top tenth of those graduating in the preceding three academic years. If the application of this figure results in the selection of less than ten percent of the graduating class, additional students will be invited to join Phi Beta Kappa to bring the total membership to ten percent of the graduating class.

Note: The cumulative average required of candidates during the academic year 2017-2018 is 3.86 which was the dividing line for the top tenth of those graduated in the academic years 2014-2015 to 2016-2017.

**The Society of Sigma Xi**

Sigma Xi is a scientific honor society, originally established at Cornell University in 1886. Its mission is to honor scientific accomplishments, to encourage and enhance the worldwide appreciation and support of original investigation in science and technology, and to foster a creative and dynamic interaction among science, technology, and society. A fundamental responsibility of the Society is honoring research scientists or those with aptitude for research. Candidates are nominated by full members of Sigma Xi. Membership is determined by a vote of the Dartmouth College chapter’s Committee on Admissions. The president of the Dartmouth College chapter is Dean E. Wilcox, the vice-president is Timothy P. Smith, the treasurer is Charles P. Daghiian, and the secretary is Robyn Barbato.

The following persons are eligible for associate and full membership:

1. Associate Membership. Nominees for Associate Member should be seniors or early graduate (e.g., master’s) students who have demonstrated strong aptitude for scientific research. They must have done research that has resulted in an excellent written report, which should be available to the Committee on Admissions if requested. They should also have a demonstrated interest in further study and/or research in a pure or applied science.

2. Full Membership. Nominees for election or promotion to Member should be graduate students in the final stage of a Ph.D. program, or those who have already completed the Ph.D. (including postdoctoral associates and faculty members). They should have demonstrated noteworthy achievement in research, as evidenced by a completed Ph.D. dissertation or at least two published papers on their research, at least one of which lists the nominee as the principal author.

**Fellowships and Scholarships**

**James O. Freedman Presidential Scholars**

The James O. Freedman Presidential Scholars Program was initiated under the auspices of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences in 1988 to encourage and facilitate the attainment of intellectual and artistic excellence among Dartmouth undergraduates. In 2007 the program was renamed in honor of James O. Freedman who was President of Dartmouth College from 1987 through 1998. The James O.
Freedman Presidential Scholar Research Assistantships offer students the opportunity to serve as research assistants to individual members of the faculty. This venture in student-faculty collaboration introduces third-year students to approaches and methods of research that may prove useful in their own future scholarship. By working closely on a project with individual faculty mentors, juniors receive apprenticeship training in research that may facilitate pursuit of an honors thesis or Senior Fellowship.

The assistantships are two terms in length and must be completed during R (residence) terms in the junior year. The two terms can be sequential or may be split by mutual agreement of the student and directing faculty member. As assistants, students are expected to work seven to twelve hours per week and will receive an honorarium. If the second term’s work is deemed worthy of academic credit as Independent Study by the directing faculty member (subject to departmental criteria), one course credit may be given if the student so requests. Students must register during the normal registration period for Independent study credit through the faculty mentor’s department/program and the Registrar. Assistantships for which Independent Study credit is to be granted will involve a greater commitment of time than non-credit Assistantships. Students who do not elect or qualify for this option will receive the honorarium for the second term of their Assistantships. Students may not receive both honorarium and credit for the same work.

Upon completion of two terms of research and submission of all required documentation, the student’s transcript will carry the notation James O. Freedman Presidential Scholar Research Assistant. To be designated a James O. Freedman Presidential Scholar at Commencement, students must successfully complete the honors program in their major department/program or receive honors for the project for which they were appointed a Senior Fellow.

Eligible students are notified in winter term of their sophomore year. To be eligible, students must have attained a grade point average at the end of the fall term that places them in the top 40% of their class. Students interested in the program are responsible for contacting potential faculty mentors and arranging interviews. Students may interview for Assistantships during the last two weeks of winter term and during the first two weeks of spring term. Faculty select their Presidential Scholars on the basis of these interviews. If the number of students applying for the program exceeds the number of Presidential Scholar stipends available, acceptance to the program will be made on the basis of academic standing and the relevance of the assistantship to the student’s course of study.

Students may obtain further information in the Office of Undergraduate Advising and Research located in Parker House.

Awards for Graduate Study
In addition to national and international fellowships and awards by graduate schools in the United States, Dartmouth College fellowships are awarded each year to seniors (and in some cases recent graduates of the College) who have done academic work of distinction and who are qualified to proceed to advanced study in graduate school or to pursue an independent project or research in the U.S. or abroad.

Appointments to the fellowships are made by the President of the College on the recommendation of the Committee on Graduate Fellowships. Application forms and information are available through Scholarship Advising. Normally applications for the Reynolds Scholarships must be completed in early February, and for other awards in March or early April.

The James B. Reynolds Scholarships for Foreign Study are based on a fund given by James B. Reynolds of the Class of 1890, and are awarded annually for projects or study abroad to Dartmouth seniors and graduates who are United States citizens, or to those who have made application for first citizenship papers in the United States. The awards are based on the intellectual ability and character of the applicants and on the value to the community of their program of study. The Scholarships may be used for study in any field in any foreign country, normally in affiliation with a recognized educational institution, and in any case in conformity with a definite program of study approved by the Committee on Graduate Fellowships. Additionally, programs of scholarly investigation or creative activity to be pursued independently abroad may be approved. The award is for one year only, for a sum of approximately $20,000.

Dartmouth General Fellowships are awarded with consideration of the financial need of the applicant as well as her or his academic merit. Most awards are for up to one year of study or research in the United States or abroad. Grants may also be used for short-term post-graduate projects. The funds are awarded in varying amounts, normally not exceeding $5,500. The amount granted depends on the need of the candidate, taking into account other available sources, including fellowships and assistantships at graduate schools.

The James B. Reynolds Scholarships for Foreign Study are awarded each year to a graduating senior whose proposal for foreign travel or study reflects the spirit that motivated the lives of Paul '83 and Neil McGorrian: a desire to learn about the world and to communicate that knowledge to other Americans, a passion for the truth, and the courage to face challenges. Paul died tragically while pursuing a career as a foreign correspondent in Pakistan, only months after the untimely death of his younger brother, Neil. Applicants must be United States citizens or permanent residents. Students who plan careers in some aspect of foreign affairs and cultures, including such fields as...
journalism, the arts, education, diplomacy, preservation of indigenous cultures, environmental work, humanitarian relief, and economic development, are encouraged to apply. The award of approximately $5,000 is for a period of two months to one year and is not renewable, but may be combined with other fellowships.

The William Hill Memorial Loan Fund has been established to provide financial aid for graduating seniors and recent graduates who are well qualified for graduate work and in need of financial assistance. Under its conditions, a student may apply to the Committee on Graduate Fellowships for a low-interest loan from this fund.

The Alfred K. Priest Fellowships are awarded to Dartmouth graduates accepted into any graduate program at Harvard University, needing financial assistance beyond the amount available from Harvard. Fellows are named yearly, and each is awarded a stipend, not to exceed $10,000, which may be renewed annually until the completion of the advanced degree, not exceeding five years.

The Fred C. Scribner Jr. 1930 Fellowship, the Fred C. Scribner, Jr. 1930 and James H. Hamlen Fund Fellowship and the Charles H. Woodbury Class of 1897 Memorial Law Prizes are awarded each year to graduating seniors enrolling in law school. The Scribner Fellowships give preference to seniors from the state of Maine. The awards vary yearly, but are normally between $3,000 and $10,000 per award. The awards are non-renewable.

The H. Allen Brooks Traveling Fellowship is awarded each year to one graduating senior or recent graduate in the fields of architecture, urban planning, land conservation, historic preservation, architectural and urban history, and art history, who is committed to graduate work and a career in the above fields of study. The fellowship is intended to provide financial support for its recipient to study outside of a regular academic program. Fellowship recipients may study in any foreign country for one year. The stipend is currently $15,000, and the award is non-renewable.

Financial Aid

Scholarships, federal grants, subsidized and unsubsidized loans, and employment are administered by the Financial Aid Office for the benefit of students who are unable to meet the full cost of a college education through their own and their families’ reasonable efforts.

Scholarships and grants are gifts made to students with financial need and are offered as part of a financial aid ‘package’ that may also include loans and employment. Scholarship students continue to receive aid throughout their undergraduate years, for the first twelve terms of enrollment, as long as their need continues. Renewal applications must be filed each year. In addition to demonstrating financial need, students must make satisfactory progress toward the degree, as described fully in the Student Handbook.

Need-based College loans, Federal Perkins Loans, and both subsidized and unsubsidized Federal Direct Loans through the Federal Direct Lending Program enable the College to offer financial assistance each year to more students than could otherwise be aided.

Many employment opportunities are available to students on campus and in the community. These employment opportunities are for students who are eligible for Federal Work-Study as well as those who are not eligible. Employment information can be found at www.dartmouth.edu/~seo.

The Financial Aid Office can provide information concerning a variety of private and federal parent loan plans to supplement family resources and offer suggestions on other college financing options and plans. For full information on all available financial aid, families should contact the Financial Aid Office (McNutt Hall). Additionally, current and prospective students can access financial aid general information and forms at http://admissions.dartmouth.edu/financial-aid/.

For financial aid purposes, students are considered to be sophomores at the end of the spring term of their first year following matriculation if they have completed three terms, or whenever they have a course count of 7; to be juniors at the end of the spring term of their second year following matriculation if they have completed five terms with 14 course credits, or whenever they have a course count of 17; to be seniors at the end of the spring term of their third year following matriculation if they have completed eight terms with 23 course credits, or whenever they have a course count of 26. For the purposes of this classification, a ‘completed term’ means a term in which the student had an enrollment pattern of R, O, X, or T and received Dartmouth credit for at least two courses.

Students receiving credits upon matriculation will be considered to have completed one term of work if two or more credits are granted, two terms if five or more credits are granted, and three terms if eight or more credits are granted.

Students participating in the Army ROTC program are eligible to apply for Army ROTC scholarships on a competitive basis to commence during their first year. Contact the ROTC Office in Leverone Field House for additional information.

College Charges

Tuition Charges

Tuition of seventeen thousand one hundred fifty six dollars ($17,156) per term is charged each student for instruction, instructional facilities, and other services. Although this tuition charge covers the normal three-course load,
students may, without permission or extra charge, elect a fourth course during each of four terms during their college career. After use of the four allowed four-course terms a supplementary charge of five thousand seven hundred nineteen dollars ($5,719) will be assessed. Students should consult the Student Handbook and the Regulations section of this Catalog for details of the regulations concerning extra courses. Students taking a two-course load receive no reduction in tuition.

The Trustees believe that all Dartmouth students should appreciate that the tuition charge covers about one half of the cost to the College of each student’s education at Dartmouth. For the remainder, he or she is the beneficiary of endowments received during the last two centuries from those who wish to support Dartmouth’s kind of education, from current gifts, and especially from the very generous support of the Dartmouth Alumni Fund.

Tuition charges listed above apply to the summer, fall, winter, and spring terms of the academic year 2017-2018. Charges for the summer term of 2018-2019 will be announced at a later date.

Students who take reduced course loads because of documented, verified disabilities, and whose disability-related circumstances, as determined by Student Accessibility Services (SAS), significantly affect the number of terms they need to be enrolled at Dartmouth to be graduated, may be eligible for reduced tuition. Permission from the Registrar for a reduced course load is not sufficient grounds for tuition reduction. Tuition reduction requests to SAS must be submitted at the same time as requests for SAS’s support for a reduced course load. If a student who has been granted tuition reduction takes a normal course load, the student must re-petition for reduced tuition in subsequent terms. Reduced tuition eligibility may be reviewed if a student’s disability-related circumstances change significantly. For full information, inquiries should be sent to the Student Accessibility Services office.

Room and Board Charges
Students living in College residence halls are charged rents that vary depending on the quarters occupied. Room rent will be $3,048 per term for the 2017-2018 academic year. If College property is damaged, those found responsible are charged for the required repairs. All students are required to purchase a nonrefundable dining plan each term they are enrolled in classes or living in College or College-approved housing. All first-year students will receive the SmartChoice20 plan which will provide 20 meals per week and $200.00 of flex dollars to spend during the term. In addition, first year students will be charged $225.00 for meals during the Orientation program. For winter and spring terms, first-year students may change to one of the other two plans available for on-campus students or continue with the 20 meal per week plan.

More information about dining plans and costs at Dartmouth can be found at the Dining Services (DDS) website (http://www.dartmouth.edu/dining/plans/). To make a dining plan selection, please visit the Dartmouth Card Office website (http://www.dartmouth.edu/~dartcard/)

Room and board charges are billed to students through their Dartmouth student account. Payment is due by the date indicated on the student account statement subject to a late charge if the payment deadline is not met. Please refer to regulations covering payment of student charges for information regarding assessment of late charges.

Room and board charges listed above apply to the 2017-2018 academic year which includes Summer term 2017 through Spring term 2018.

Computing Equipment Charges
All first-year and transfer students are charged for the required purchase of a basic package of computing equipment to be used in their education, unless granted a waiver by the Director of Computing. Ownership of adequate computing equipment would justify such a waiver. Purchase of computing equipment in addition to the basic package is at the option of the student.

Class Dues
At the beginning of their first year undergraduate students are assessed a one-time charge of twenty four dollars ($24). Funds collected from these charges will be made available to that class council over the four years that class is in attendance at the College.

Document Fee
In their first term of enrollment each undergraduate is assessed a one-time document fee of one hundred and sixty nine dollars ($169). This fee entitles the student to an unlimited number of official transcripts. Additionally, the fee covers a number of services offered by the undergraduate Career Services Office. The fee covers these services while the student is in attendance at the college and post attendance it covers unlimited transcripts.

General Student Services Fee
All undergraduate students are assessed a $314 General Student Services fee each term enrolled. The general fee partially supports a variety of services provided for all enrolled undergraduate students including but not limited to technology costs, library services and facilities, and recreation activities and facilities.

International Services Fee
The $90.00 per term international services fee helps offset costs generated by the visa sponsorship process and the
support services offered to international students. This fee is assessed to all actively enrolled international students at the College—both undergraduate and graduate. An international student for the purposes of this fee is defined as one who is not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. permanent resident, and who holds, or is applying for, a valid U.S. visa or immigration status under Dartmouth’s sponsorship.

**Student Activities Fee**
All undergraduate students are assessed a $92 Student Activities fee for each term in residence. Funds collected from these charges will be used to support the Student Assembly, other co-curricular organizations, and campus-wide cultural, educational, social, and athletic activities. Student Activities fee funds are managed directly by students through the Council on Student Organizations (COSO).

**Health Access Fee**
This $88.00 per term fee supports the College’s continuing commitment to providing health services to enrolled undergraduate, graduate and professional students. These services include those listed on the College’s Health Service website at: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~health/

**Health Insurance Charges**
All full-time students must purchase the Dartmouth Student Group Health Plan (DSGHP) unless they complete the waiver process. A nonrefundable fee of $3,191.00 will be billed to the student account, except those having an approved waiver, in early July for the 2017-2018 plan year. To begin the waiver process go to the DSGHP website located at: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~health/depts/insurance/. Please note that waivers received after July 1, 2017 will incur late fees.

**Supplemental Course Fees**
In limited circumstances supplemental fees may be assessed students enrolling in certain courses. Supplemental course fees must meet the standards detailed below to be processed on the student bill. Courses for which such fees will be levied will be identified in any course descriptions published in this Catalog or its supplements.

Special course fees must be recommended to the Executive Vice President by the responsible faculty Dean, and generally will be approved only when the following three criteria are met:

1. The fee must be required of each member of the class,
2. The fee must be the same for each class member, and
3. The services or goods related to the fee must be warranted by special circumstances and not be readily available from local vendors.

Students will be notified of actual fee amounts no later than the first week of class.

**Miscellaneous Charges**
The following miscellaneous fees and penalties are commonly applied:

A penalty of fifty dollars ($50) is imposed on any student who fails to check-in by the prescribed deadline at the opening of any term.

A non-refundable, non-petitionable application fee of $2,200 is assessed for the winter, spring, and summer terms. No fee is assessed for fall term.

A separate charge will be assessed for late payment of any student account bill. Payment is due and payable not later than the due date indicated on the billing statement. If payment is not made by the specified due date a late charge equal to 1.5% of the amount payable will be assessed.

A charge of twenty-five dollars ($25) will be assessed when a personal check or on-line payment is offered in payment of charges on a student’s account and the check or payment is not honored.

**Student Penalty Fees and Fines Policy**
Fines and penalty fees may be assessed to students for various rule infractions and violations of policy. With due notification penalty fees and fines may be charged to the student’s Administrative Fees and Fines Account. Failure to pay such fines or penalties may prevent a student’s registration or release of transcripts or a diploma.

The Executive Vice President shall review and in consultation with the Student Assembly and Graduate Student Council approve all student fines and penalty fees that may be assessed. Student fines shall be consistently applied within the Dartmouth Community and will be approved only when the following criteria are met:

1. The amount of the fine or assessment must be reasonably related to the costs and/or seriousness of the infraction or violation of policy.
2. Revenue realized from the assessment of penalty fees and fines will be recorded to a general revenue account of the College. Generally, such revenue may not accrue to the department that assesses the fine.
3. Administrative costs associated with assessing and posting fines, hearing appeals, and collecting payments can be substantial, accordingly, alternative means to ensure compliance with rules and regulations must be considered before a penalty fee or fine will be approved.

Once the Executive Vice President has approved a penalty fee or fine, the following requirements or procedures must be met:

All rule infractions and violations of policy which will result in the assessment of a fine or penalty fee, must be
identified in the Student Handbook and appropriate College or departmental materials and mailings. Specific reference shall be made in the Student Handbook that fines and penalty fees may be appealed.

Departmental materials shall include the amount of the fine, a statement of purpose, the circumstances under which penalty fees or fines are assessed, and the consequences of noncompliance.

Departments must publicize in their materials and mailings or by other means that an appeals process exists for students or parents who believe that their individual circumstances warrant an exception to assessment of the penalty fee or fine. Specific information should be available in connection with the handling of appeals and appeals must be heard and resolved within a timely manner.

Students who commit rule infractions subject to a fine or penalty must be notified that a violation has occurred and that a charge is being assessed. If a fine is caused by the student’s failure to meet a published deadline, notification of the fee is not required.

Fines and penalty assessments must be submitted to the Dartmouth Card Office within 30 days of the date the violation has been confirmed. Fees and fines may not be charged to a student’s administrative account once the 30-day period has lapsed or the student is no longer enrolled because of graduation or withdrawal from the College. In cases where fees are assessed to reimburse the College for the actual cost of damages, fines must be submitted to the Dartmouth Card Office as soon as possible after final costs have been determined, but no longer than 30 days. Note: departments and offices may not receive or deposit direct payments from students for fines or penalty fees. They must be submitted to the Dartmouth Card Office.

If it is determined that a fine has been assessed incorrectly or waiver of the penalty fee has been approved as a result of the appeals process, the appropriate credit must be expeditiously applied to the student’s Administrative Fees and Fines account.

Regulations Covering Payment of Student Account Charges

Account statements for tuition, room, and board will be available on D-Pay, Dartmouth’s electronic billing and payment system, approximately six weeks before the beginning of each term. When the account statement is available, an electronic mail message is sent to the student and anyone else authorized by the student. Payment is due approximately 25 days after the statement is available; the exact due date will be indicated on the statement. If payment is not made by the specified due date, a late charge equal to 1.5% of the amount payable will be assessed.

No student will be permitted to enroll for any term unless the total amount due, including tuition, room rent, and applicable board charges has been paid in full.

The flexibility of the Dartmouth Plan makes it possible for an upperclass student, through a change in term patterns, to incur a tuition charge or other charges after statements have been produced. In such instances, since tuition, room charges, and dining plan charges are fixed or determined prior to the start of the term, the student must pay these charges by the payment deadline established even though a statement reflecting the charges may not have been produced and made available.

All students enrolled at the College have an account in their name through which tuition, room and board, and other costs of attendance are billed. Periodic account statements reflecting charges and credits posted to this account will be available on D-Pay. Financial aid awards which have been confirmed and documented, but not posted to the student’s bill, can be considered as anticipated credits in calculating the balance due and any known when the statement is produced will be reflected on the statement. All necessary steps for processing such awards must be met before they will be accepted as deductions.

No transcript of a student’s record will be issued until amounts due the College have been paid, nor will a senior receive a diploma until all College and community financial commitments have been met. In instances where a student’s account becomes delinquent through flagrant neglect, the student may be subject to disciplinary action. In such cases no credit will be allowed for the work of terms to which the unpaid charges relate until all overdue charges are paid in full.

In those instances where a personal check or online payment is offered in payment of charges on a student’s account and the check or online payment is not honored, a charge of twenty-five dollars ($25) will be assessed. If the returned check or rejected on-line payment was the means of meeting an amount due or registration deadline, the deadline will not be considered met and the appropriate penalties relating to failure to meet the deadline may be assessed. The College reserves the right to demand payment by money order, certified check, or other mode of payment acceptable to the College in instances of repeat offenders. Additionally, flagrant or habitual offenders may be subject to disciplinary action.

Payment Plans

Dartmouth College provides students and their families the means to pay all or part of their expenses in interest-free installments over the course of the term. There is a $25 fee per term to participate in the payment plan. Students and their families may enroll in the plan in D-Pay, Dartmouth’s online billing and payment system, when the term’s billing statement has been posted. Students and their families
decide each term whether they would like to participate in the payment plan.

Refund Policy

The College policy on refunds for students withdrawing from the College, whether voluntarily or by dismissal, is set forth below.

Tuition: Refunds for students who withdraw after tuition has been paid, but prior to registration and the first day of classes, will be 100 percent of tuition. After the beginning of classes, refunds will be calculated as follows: a refund of 90 percent for withdrawal during the first week of the term, a refund of 75 percent for withdrawal during the second and third weeks of the term, a refund of 50 percent for withdrawal during the fourth week of the term, and a refund of 25 percent for withdrawal during the fifth week of the term. No refund will be made after the fifth week of the term.

Board: Refund shall be calculated on a pro rata basis for any student who withdraws voluntarily or who is dismissed from the College during the term.

Residence Hall Room Rents: The policy for residence hall room rent is identical to the tuition refund policy: 100% before classes begin; 90% during the first week; 75% during the second and third weeks; 50% during the fourth week; and 25% during the fifth week. There is no refund after the fifth week. This policy applies to all dormitory rooms and to room rents in College-owned fraternities and organizations. The effective date for the room rent refund will be the date upon which the student vacates the room and returns the room key.

Other Charges: Charges for computing equipment and for the Dartmouth Student Group Health Plan are nonrefundable. Other miscellaneous fees and charges, including student activity fees and class dues, are nonrefundable if the student withdraws after registration and the first day of classes.

The only exception to this policy will be for students receiving Title IV, HEA federal financial aid who are attending Dartmouth for the first time and who withdraw on or before the 60 percent point in time of their first term of enrollment. Refunds for these students will be calculated using the pro rata refund formula prescribed for these particular students by federal regulations. Please consult with Undergraduate Financial Aid Office for particulars and examples.

Refunds, scholarship adjustments and repayments of federal funds are recorded to the student’s account. All requests for student account refunds shall be submitted in writing to Campus Billing and DartCard Services, and any balance due the student upon the making of such adjustments shall be paid to the student within 30 days.

In any instance where it is felt that individual circumstances may warrant exception to the Refund Policy, the student may appeal in writing to the Controller.

NOTE: For complete information regarding student life, and appropriate regulations, consult the Student Handbook

Student Residence

Dartmouth is a residential college. Therefore, all first-year students who are not married or in a college-recognized domestic partnership are required to live on campus during their first three academic terms at Dartmouth. Housing is not required after the first year. All remaining registered undergraduates who are not married or in a college-recognized domestic partnership may live in College undergraduate housing or in a College-recognized coed/fraternity, sorority, or undergraduate society house if space is available. Students who reside off campus during an enrolled term must file a local address as part of the on-line check-in process. Enrolled Dartmouth students may not live in coed, fraternity, sorority, or undergraduate society houses that are not recognized by the College.

NOTE.: For complete information regarding residence life and appropriate regulations, consult the Student Handbook, the Office of Residential Life publication Welcome Home, or the web site http://www.Dartmouth.edu/~orl.

Graduate Study

Professional Schools

The Professional Schools of Dartmouth College are the Dartmouth Medical School, the Thayer School of Engineering, and the Amos Tuck School of Business Administration. Information on their entrance requirements, courses of instruction, and other matters is published in separate catalogs, which may be obtained by addressing the Dean of each School. For the requirements for the degrees of Doctor of Medicine, Bachelor of Engineering (in several engineering curricula) or Master of Engineering Management, and Master of Business Administration, also see the catalogs of the Dartmouth Medical School, the Thayer School of Engineering, and the Amos Tuck School of Business Administration,
Graduate Degrees in Arts and Sciences

Programs leading to advanced degrees are offered in all departments in the Division of the Sciences, as well as in the Departments of Music, Psychological and Brain Sciences, and the Programs in Comparative Literature and Liberal Studies. The requirements for the degrees awarded by the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and the types of fellowship support available to graduate students in these programs are described in the following paragraphs. Inquiries regarding graduate study should be addressed to the department to which admission is sought or to the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Graduate Special Students: Under special circumstances holders of the Bachelor’s degree may be admitted to College courses and register as Graduate Special Students. Permission to register must be secured from the Dean of Graduate Studies. Students in this category are not candidates for any Dartmouth degree.

Grades: Course work and grades are only one component of graduate education, and the grading system is designed to reflect this fact. The following grades will be used in courses acceptable for credit toward a graduate degree:

HP: High Pass, indicating work of quality which is distinctly superior to that normally expected of a graduate student.

P: Pass, indicating work of good quality, worthy of graduate credit. This would be the most common grade denoting satisfactory graduate performance.

LP: Low Pass, indicating work which is acceptable for graduate credit, but in which the student exhibited one or more serious deficiencies. Graduate programs may, for example, limit the number of LP grades acceptable for a degree.

CT: Credit, indicating satisfactory work in certain courses, such as research courses, in which assignment of a grade of HP, P, or LP is considered inappropriate. The grade CT is not intended as a routine alternative to the HP, P, and LP system, and CT is the only passing grade in a course in which it is used. Approval of the use of CT in any course must be obtained from the Council on Graduate Studies by the graduate department offering the course.

NC: No Credit, indicating work which is not acceptable for graduate credit.

When it is not possible to assign a grade in a course at the end of the term, the instructor may request permission to record the temporary status of Incomplete. Use of Incomplete will require approval of the Dean of Graduate Studies and the request must include an agreed upon completion date. All Incompletes for any term must be removed by the end of the following term and may be extended only upon approval of the Dean of Graduate Studies. Incomplete grades which have not been resolved by submission of a permanent grade will revert to No Credit after the stated deadline.

The designation ON (On-going) may be used when the work of a course extends beyond the limit of a single term, such as in Research Rotation. All ON grades must be resolved before the degree is awarded.

Graduate students enrolled in courses for which they are not receiving graduate credit will be graded with the undergraduate grading system.

Transfer of Credit: Upon recommendation of the department accepting the student for graduate work, credit for graduate courses (not research) taken at other institutions may be granted by the Dean of Graduate Studies. Not more than three of the course requirements for the Master’s degree nor more than six for the Ph.D. degree may be fulfilled in this way.

Course Changes: Courses may be added, dropped, or exchanged with no charge at any time during the first two weeks of the term. The dropping of courses after the first two weeks of a term requires permission of the adviser and the Dean of Graduate Studies. Appropriate forms for adding or dropping a course are available from the Office of Graduate Studies and from departmental and program offices.

It is expected that the requirements for the Ph.D. degree will be completed no later than seven years after initial enrollment, unless the student enters with a Master’s Degree in his or her field of proposed study, in which case the student is expected to complete the doctorate in five years. Failure to complete the work in the time periods specified or failure to meet the academic standards of the student’s graduate program shall necessitate reevaluation of the student’s progress and may result in a notice of termination.

The Degrees of Master of Arts Master of Science

Graduate work is offered leading to the degree of Master of Arts in the fields of comparative literature, liberal studies, and digital musics, and to the degree of Master of Science in computer science, earth sciences, engineering sciences, health policy and clinical practice, and physics. (Refer to the Thayer School catalog for graduate work leading to the degree of Master of Engineering Management.)

To receive the degree of Master of Arts or Master of Science from Dartmouth College, a graduate student must have spent at least three terms in residence at Dartmouth and must have received credit for eight courses of graduate quality. These courses may be replaced in part by research or special study approved and supervised by the department accepting the student for graduate work, provided that not more than four of the required courses
may be so replaced. Additional requirements may be imposed by the individual departments.

Candidates whose preparation is deemed deficient by the department accepting the candidate may be required to correct this deficiency by taking courses in addition to those required for the degree.

Thesis: A thesis is ordinarily required of candidates for the Master’s degree but on recommendation of the department in which the degree is sought this requirement may be waived.

The Degree of Doctor of Philosophy

The Dartmouth Faculty at present offers programs leading to the Ph.D. degree in biochemistry, biological sciences, chemistry, cognitive neuroscience, computer science, earth sciences, engineering sciences, health policy and clinical practice, experimental and molecular medicine, genetics, mathematics, microbiology and immunology, pharmacology, physics, physiology, and psychological and brain sciences. (Refer to the Medical School catalog for the program leading to the Doctor of Medicine degree.)

A limited number of students who have done superior work in attaining the Bachelor’s degree or its equivalent and who have had an experience in liberal learning comparable to that offered by Dartmouth College will be accepted in these programs. Because of the limited enrollment in each department, it is possible to tailor the academic program to individual needs and to assure each student extensive contact with the faculty. Although the core of the Ph.D. is research and scholarship, the Dartmouth Ph.D. programs in the Arts and Sciences recognize the importance of preparing students for careers in colleges and universities. By example and by program, the faculty gives explicit testimony to this aspect of graduate training.

Ph.D. Teaching Requirement: An essential element of graduate education at Dartmouth is the experience gained in teaching other students, especially for the many students who are pursuing academic careers. Therefore, at least one term of undergraduate teaching is required of all Ph.D. students. For pedagogical reasons, some departments may require that students participate in more than one term of supervised teaching. Each student’s program will be arranged, according to his/her individual needs and interests, in consultation with the faculty advisor and the department. For those departments or programs in which there are no opportunities for supervised teaching, students will fulfill Dartmouth’s supervised teaching requirement by a substitute activity (e.g., tutoring) established by individual departments and approved by the office of Graduate Studies.

The minimum residence requirement for the Ph.D. degree is six terms (two academic years). Course requirements are established by the individual departments. Further information about these programs may be obtained by looking under the offerings of the appropriate department in this Catalog or by writing to the chair of that department.

Fellowships

Most Arts and Sciences graduate students receive financial assistance through a program of Dartmouth fellowships, scholarships, and loans. These are supported through Dartmouth funds and through federal and private fellowships and traineeships.

Fellowships carry stipends of approximately $17,874 for the 2010-2011 academic year or approximately $23,832 for the twelve-month year. Scholarship awards normally cover full tuition. Opportunities for summer fellowships and scholarships are available in most departments.

Most graduate students who participate in the Dartmouth Student Group Health Plan (DSGHP) and receive a full tuition scholarship and full stipend support also receive a credit on their student accounts to offset the expense.

Insofar as is consistent with the terms of the individual awards, each student’s program of course work, teaching, and research is designed to promote most effectively his or her academic progress without reference to the source of financial support. Efforts are made to avoid large discrepancies in the size of stipends.

The Degree of Master of Arts in Liberal Studies

Dartmouth College offers a graduate program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Liberal Studies (M.A.L.S.). This program features an interdisciplinary approach to advanced study in the liberal arts. It is intended for students dedicated to furthering their liberal education by both directed and independent study.

M.A.L.S. participants design an individualized plan of study in consultation with the program’s faculty advisors, choosing courses from a series of special interdisciplinary courses offered by the M.A.L.S. Program as well as from regular offerings of the College. Completion of the M.A.L.S. coursework normally requires a minimum of two summers plus another term of study at Dartmouth. While it is possible to take courses on a year-round basis, a student must be in residence for a minimum of one summer, participating in two summer symposia or one symposium and an approved symposium substitute. All M.A.L.S students also produce a thesis as the final program component to receive the degree.

Dartmouth College’s M.A.L.S. program is a member of the Association of Graduate Liberal Studies Programs, A.G.L.S.P. For more information on the M.A.L.S. Program at Dartmouth, visit their web site http://www.dartmouth.edu/~mals/ or send an e-mail to: MALS.Program@Dartmouth.EDU.
INSTRUCTION

Course Election

Students elect their courses for the following term in the preceding regular term using BannerStudent. The details are explained on the Registrar’s web site for each term, which is made available to students just before course election. The Timetable of Classes includes an up-to-date listing of courses scheduled to be offered and indicates any courses with limits on enrollment or which require permission of the instructor. It also includes the most accurate and up-to-date information on the distributive and world culture attribute associated with the course. Students should pay close attention to this and note that it may not match what is listed elsewhere. For example, the information on the Timetable supersedes information that may appear next to courses in this Catalog. Exact dates of when the Timetable of Classes becomes available are published in the academic calendar. Students who elect courses late lose priorities in limited enrollment courses.

Prerequisite

Some courses have prerequisites which are stated in terms of class standing in college, the requirement of the completion of certain specified courses, and/or the obtaining of instructor permission. While some departments/programs use Banner for prerequisite checking, some list prerequisites in this Catalog only. In either case, the student is responsible for meeting prerequisite requirements.

Numbering and Level

The numbering of each course indicates the level of the course. Numbers 1-9 are used primarily to designate courses on an introductory level; numbers 10-79 are used for the general course offerings of the department or program. The significance of the various levels depends on the needs of the department or program, but the higher numbers generally indicate courses of more advanced and specialized nature. Numbers 80-89 are used for certain special types of courses, such as seminars, thesis courses, independent study, and honors courses. The numbers 90-99 are used for certain advanced undergraduate major courses. Numbers 100-299 are used for graduate courses. Special topics courses, and certain other related courses, are numbered using a two digit leading number followed by a "point," then a two digit number starting with .01 for the first topic, .02 for the next, etc.

Time Sequence

In the course listings to be found on the following pages, below the line with the course number and the title there appear in most cases two-digit numbers, indicating the year, and letters F (fall), W (winter), S (spring), or X (summer), to show the term(s). In most cases, a symbol follows (after a colon) to indicate the time sequence(s) in which the course is to be offered, usually according to the following weekly schedule.

NOTE: The Faculty of Arts and Sciences approved a revised weekly schedule in June, 2015. The new schedule is in effect starting summer term 2016.

65-Minute periods three times weekly:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Days</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>x-period</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9L</td>
<td>MWF</td>
<td>8:50-9:55</td>
<td>Th 9:05-9:55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>MWF</td>
<td>10:10-11:15</td>
<td>Th 12:15-1:05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>MWF</td>
<td>11:30-12:35</td>
<td>Tu 12:15-1:05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>MWF</td>
<td>12:50-1:55</td>
<td>Tu 1:20-2:10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>MWF</td>
<td>2:10-3:15</td>
<td>Th 1:20-2:10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

50-Minute periods four times weekly:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Days</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>x-period</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>MTuTh</td>
<td>7:45-8:35</td>
<td>W 7:45-8:35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9S</td>
<td>MTuTh</td>
<td>9:05-9:55</td>
<td>W 9:05-9:55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

110-Minute periods twice weekly:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Days</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>x-period</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10A</td>
<td>TuTh</td>
<td>10:10-12:00</td>
<td>W 3:30-4:20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2A</td>
<td>TuTh</td>
<td>2:25-4:15</td>
<td>W 4:35-5:25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3A</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>3:30-5:20</td>
<td>M 5:35-6:25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>and 4:30-6:20 Th 5:35-6:25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3B</td>
<td>TuTh</td>
<td>4:30-6:20</td>
<td>M 5:35-6:25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6A</td>
<td>MW</td>
<td>6:30-8:20</td>
<td>No x-period</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

180-Minute period once weekly:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Days</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>x-period</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6B</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>6:30-9:30</td>
<td>No x-period</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It should be noted that there are two possible modes of conducting classes in the 9 sequence, depending upon the instructor’s preference for frequent meetings and need for use of x-periods.
Note that time sequences with different codes do not conflict, with the following exceptions: 3A and 3B conflict; 6A and 6B conflict.

Laboratory periods are most commonly scheduled in the afternoon, but morning and evening sessions are also held.

All undergraduate and many graduate offerings are marked, in the following department and program listings, with one or more of the term codes 13F, 14W, 14S, 14X, 14F, 15W, 15S; i.e., the codes for the seven terms included. The sequence or sequences in which a course is taught are indicated with term code followed by time sequence, as examples: 13F: 9; 14W, 14S: 12; or 14W: 9, 10, 2. Various courses are listed as ‘Arrange’ since the sequence has not yet been set or the meetings will be tutorial. Dartmouth reserves the right to alter, including cancel, course offerings if enrollments (fewer than five students), resources and/or other circumstances in the judgment of the Trustees and Administration require.

Weekly Schedule Diagram

Note: when scheduling a required class meeting outside the normally scheduled times, faculty members are encouraged to provide specific date and time information to students in advance.
African and African-American Studies

Chair: Jesse W. Shipley

Professors S. E. Freidberg (Geography), J. W. Shipley (AAAS), K. L. Walker (French and Italian); Associate Professors R. M. Baum (AAAS, Religion), M. A. Chaney (English), A. A. Coly (AAAS, Comparative Literature), L. Edmondson (Theater), R. J. Johnson (History), T. D. Keaton (AAAS), D. K. King (Sociology), S. A. Moodie (English), N. Sackeyfio-Lenoch (History); Assistant Professors V. A. Booker (AAAS, Religion), A. E. Garrison (English), A. H. Neely (Geography), J. Rabig (History).

The African and African American Studies (AAAS) Program offers a multidisciplinary program designed to provide students with a critical understanding of the history, art and cultures, economics, politics and social organization of the African diaspora. The focused as well as comparative study of Africa, North America and the Caribbean are central components of the program. Students explore the innovative scholarship within the field of African and African American Studies while integrating theoretical perspectives and methodologies from various disciplines.

To view African and African American Studies courses, click here (p. 83).

Requirements for the Major

The AAAS major consists of eleven courses:

1. Two survey courses (must include either AAAS 10 or AAAS 11).
   - One African survey course: AAAS 11, AAAS 14, AAAS 15, AAAS 18, or AAAS 19.
   - One African-American survey course: AAAS 10, AAAS 12, or AAAS 13.

2. Eight elective courses, including at least two courses from each of the following distributive designations. The program office has a current list of courses satisfying each distributive requirement.
   - Two courses with SOC, TMV, or TAS.
   - Two courses with ART or LIT.
   - One course focused on Africa and one course on African America (including the Caribbean) must be among the eight elective courses. AAAS 10, AAAS 11, AAAS 12, AAAS 13, AAAS 14, AAAS 15, AAAS 18, or AAAS 19 may be used to fulfill this requirement, but more advanced courses are strongly recommended.

3. One of the following culminating experience options:
   - Senior Seminars: AAAS 90-96.
   - Senior Independent Research: AAAS 97 (p. 95).
   - Honors Thesis: AAAS 98 and AAAS 99 (p. 96).

Majors are encouraged to take at least one diaspora course, which may be used to satisfy either area requirement. Courses with the INT distributive designation may satisfy either of the disciplinary requirements. With approval of the Chair, one associated course may be counted toward the major.

Requirements for the Modified Major

African and African American Studies may be undertaken as the secondary part of a modified major. A modified major should be planned to form a coherent program of study with the major. The requirements are four courses in African and African American Studies in addition to those listed for a modified major in the particular department or program. Early approval of a modified major should be obtained from the student’s major department or program and from the African and African American Studies Program.

Requirements for the Minor

Students desiring a minor in African and African American Studies must complete six courses. Minors are encouraged to take Senior Seminars and Senior Independent Research courses as part of their four electives. In order to officially file the minor, students must meet with the Chair or a program faculty member to discuss minor requirements and to arrange for online approval.

The Minor consists of six courses:

1. Two Introductory courses:
   - AAAS 10: Introduction to African American Studies.

2. Four additional elective AAAS courses.

Off-Campus Study

Accra, Ghana

AAAS offers a biennial Foreign Study Program (FSP) in Accra, Ghana, in the fall term (upcoming programs: 2017, 2019). Classes are taught on the campus of the University of Ghana, Legon, with faculty and lecturers drawn from the University and elsewhere in Ghana, and a Dartmouth faculty member affiliated with AAAS. In this program, classroom learning is integrated with research conducted in the community and local archives as well as visits to important historical and cultural sites in Accra and throughout Ghana. Students will have the opportunity to
participate in volunteer and other community engagement activities during the term. There are no prerequisites for this FSP, but preference for admission will be given to students who have completed at least one African Studies course.

**Paris, France**

AAAS offers a biennial FSP in Paris, France in the summer term, entitled *Afro/Black Paris: The African Diaspora in the City of Light*. This FSP is focused on the historical, cultural, and social significance of African descended people, French and otherwise, in this unique site in the African Diaspora. Developed in 2007 and subsequently taught in Paris by Professor Trica Keaton then expanded and co-organized in 2016 at Dartmouth with Professors Ayo Coly, Michael Chaney, and John Tansey, Executive Director of the Frank J. Guarini Institute for International Education, the *Afro/Black Paris* FSP is both interdisciplinary and immersive. Classes are taught in English by local and AAAS faculty, and the FSP incorporates an array of fascinating fieldtrips and workshops in music, dance, and the culinary arts that enrich traditional coursework. There are no prerequisites for this FSP, although it is recommended that students take AAAS’ introductory courses before applying for admission. The inaugural *Afro/Black Paris FSP* at Dartmouth is summer 2018.

**Honors Program**

Qualified majors may apply for admission to the Honors Program during the second or third terms of their junior year. Completion of the Honors Program is prerequisite to graduation with Honors or High Honors in the major subject. In order to qualify for an Honors Program at Dartmouth College, the student must have at the time of application a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 in all subjects and a 3.3 grade point average in the major. During two terms of the senior year the honors student will pursue the project under the guidance of a selected staff member by enrolling in AAAS 98/AAAS 99 (p. 96). The student is expected to produce a substantial thesis as the culmination of the project. A grade of A or A- over the two terms earns High Honors; and a Grade of B+ in the first term is satisfactory to continue for Honors.

**AAAS - African and African American Studies Courses**

*To view African and African American Studies Requirements, click here* (p. 82).

**AAAS 7 - First Year Seminar**

Offered: Consult special listings

**AAAS 10 - Introduction to African-American Studies**

Instructor: Keaton

A multidisciplinary investigation into the lives and cultures of people of African descent in the Americas. Topics may include: the African background, religion and the black church, popular culture, slavery and resistance, morality and literacy, the civil rights movement, black nationalism, theories of race and race relations.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: 18W: 10A

**AAAS 11 - Introduction to African Studies**

Instructor: Shipley; Bloch; Baum

This course introduces a global socio-historical framework within which to examine Africa in relation to multiple African Diasporas and notions of mobility. Considering the historical contexts of contact between Africa, Europe, and the Americas, we examine cultural, economic, and philosophic aspects of Africa. We will examine how ideas of what it means to be African culturally, racially, and politically are continually produced and contested. The moment of independence of many African nation-states from European colonial rule in the mid 20th century operates as a centering point from which we will examine economics, race, politics, and artistic expressions. We will consider ideas of “tradition” and “modernity,” representations of Africa, more recent processes of commodification, as well as various cultural and political responses to them.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 17X: 10A; 17F; 18F

**AAAS 12 - Race and Slavery in U.S. History**

Instructor: Johnson

This course deals with the African heritage, origins of white racial attitudes toward blacks, the slave system in colonial and ante-bellum America, and free Black society in North America. Specific emphasis will be placed on the Afro-American experience and on the relationship between blacks and whites in early American society. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 16

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17X: 12; 18F: 12

**AAAS 13 - Black America since the Civil War**
Instructor: White

This course is a continuation of HIST 16. Among the topics to be discussed are Black Reconstruction, segregation and disfranchisement, migration, nationalism, Blacks and the New Deal, the impact of war on Blacks, and the 1960s. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 17
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 10A

**AAAS 14 - Pre-Colonial African History**
Instructor: Sackeyfio-Lenoch

This course will examine the social and economic history of Africa to 1800. Several interrelated themes of social organization, the expansion of trade, rise of new social classes, the emergence and disintegration of various states and European intervention will be discussed. Through our readings, we will visit every major historical region of Africa (north, east, central, west and south) at least once during the semester to illuminate the various themes.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 5.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

**AAAS 15 - History of Africa since 1800**
Instructor: Sackeyfio-Lenoch

This course explores some of the major historical processes unfolding in Africa since 1800. Our analysis will focus on social and economic history as we examine Africa's integration into the international economy during the nineteenth century, the rise of new social classes, and the creation of the colonial and post-colonial state. Our primary case studies will be drawn from east, west and southern Africa to highlight both the similarities and differences of their historical development. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 66
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 17F: FSP

**AAAS 16 - History, Culture and Society: The Many Faces of Latin America**
Instructor: varies

The Spanish discovery and conquest of this continent created Latin America and the Caribbean out of the diverse and complex realities of the pre-Columbian world. Since colonial times Latin American and Caribbean cultures have developed against a background of cultural repression, racial conflict, political domination, colonial exploitation, and gender inequality. And yet, in the midst of all this turmoil, Latin America and the Caribbean have produced an extraordinary variety and wealth of artistic creations, ranging from literature to the visual arts, from music to film. In this course we will turn to some of the works by Latin American and Caribbean artists and writers in an attempt to illuminate and explore some of the wonders of the cultural dynamics that shape the many faces of what we call Latin America and the Caribbean.

Cross-Listed as: LACS 4
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

**AAAS 18 - Introduction to African Religions**
Instructor: Baum

This course introduces the study of Indigenous African Religions, their cosmologies, histories, ritual structures, and their relationships to other aspects of African cultures. Of particular importance will be ideas of gendered spiritual power, the spread of African-inspired religions to the Americas, and the nature of orally transmitted religious traditions. Conversion to Islam and Christianity and reconversion from these religions will also be studied. Finally, we examine the role of African religions in post-colonial African societies and the impact of globalization. Open to all.

Cross-Listed as: REL 14
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW

Offered: 19W

**AAAS 19 - Africa and the World**
Instructor: Bloch

This course focuses on links between Africa and other parts of the world, in particular Europe and Asia. Readings, lectures, and discussions will address travel and migration, economics and trade, identity formation, empire, and cultural production. Rather than viewing Africa as separate from global processes, the course will address historical phenomena across oceans, deserts, cultures, and languages to demonstrate both the diversity of experiences and the long-term global connections among disparate parts of the world.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 5.08
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W

**AAAS 23 - The Black Sporting Experience**
Instructor: White
This course examines the historical and contemporary sporting experiences primarily of Black Americans. The decision to refer to this class as a “Black” experience is deliberate, as we will briefly interrogate how race and sports functions for the Black diaspora in the Caribbean, Latin America, and Europe. Despite brief examinations of the diaspora, this class uses sports history as a critical lens to understand American history.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 30
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

**AAAS 25 - Constructing Black Womanhood**
Instructor: King
This course is a critical examination of the historical and contemporary status of black women in the United States, as presented in fiction, primary accounts, and social science literature. We will explore the nature, extent, and consequences of the multiple discriminations of race, sex, and class, as the context in which these women shaped their social roles and identities within the black community and the larger society. We will consider the themes of family, motherhood, and sexuality; educational, economic and political participation; aesthetics and religious traditions; self and social images.

Cross-Listed as: SOCY 46 and WGSS 33.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 2; 19S: 3B

**AAAS 26 - Toni Morrison**
Instructor: Moodie
This course is an in-depth study of Toni Morrison’s major fictional works. We will also read critical responses by and about the author. We will examine Morrison’s earliest and arguably most foundational and influential works. Required texts will include, The Bluest Eye, Sula, Song of Solomon, Tar Baby, Beloved, A Mercy, and Conversations with Toni Morrison. Central to our exploration will be an analysis of Morrison’s observation that “the past affects the present.” Therefore, we will explore the social and historical factors that contribute to Morrison’s artistic constructions. Some of the issues we will examine include, alternative constructions of female community and genealogy, and representations of race, class, nationhood, and identity.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 63.02
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 10A

**AAAS 31 - Black Theater, U.S.A.**
Instructor: Varies
This course will examine African American playwrights, drama, and theater from 1959 to the present. Further exploration will focus on the impact of civil rights, the Black Arts movement, and cultural aesthetics on the form, style, and content of African American plays. Readings will include plays of Hansberry, Baldwin, Baraka, Kennedy, Childress, Shange, Wolfe, Wilson, Parks and others. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: THEA 22
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 2A

**AAAS 34 - Early Black American Literature**
Instructor: Chaney

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 30
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

**AAAS 35 - Modern Black American Literature**
Instructor: Varies
A study of African American literature from the Harlem Renaissance to the present, this course will focus on emerging and diverging traditions of writing by African Americans. We shall also investigate the changing forms and contexts of 'racial representation' in the United States. Works may include those by Hurston, Hughes, Wright, Ellison, Morrison, Schuyler, West, Murray, Gates, Parks.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 33
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S

**AAAS 39.01 - History of Jazz to 1965**
This course examines jazz from its origins to 1965, with special attention given to pivotal figures such as Louis Armstrong, Charlie Parker, Miles Davis and John Coltrane. Class work includes listening to, analyzing, and discussing jazz recordings and watching jazz films. Students will also attend live jazz performances and read
about the artists who brought this music to life, with the goal being to increase understanding, appreciation and enjoyment of this great American art form.

Cross-Listed as: MUS 5.01
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X to 18S.

AAAS 39.02 - History of Jazz since 1959
Instructor: Glasgo
This class examines developments in jazz, starting with historic 1959 recordings by Ornette, Coltrane and Miles Davis, followed by soul jazz, modal jazz, jazz funk, the avant-garde, big bands, Afro-Latin jazz and world jazz. Class work includes close listening, discussions, collaborations and in-class presentations. Students also complete required reading, listening and writing assignments and attend jazz performances, resulting in a deeper understanding and appreciation for jazz and improvisation, both worldwide and in our daily lives.

Cross-Listed as: MUS 05.02
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10A

AAAS 40 - Gender Identities and Politics in Africa
Instructor: Coly
This interdisciplinary course explores the constructions of gender identities in different African sociocultural contexts. The emphasis is on contemporary Africa, although we will discuss some of the historical frameworks of these identities. We will read historical accounts of gender in some pre-colonial African societies, investigate the impact of colonialism, and examine gender in some anticolonial movements. We will also analyze gender in urban and rural contexts, and address such questions as homosexuality and gay rights.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 34.02
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 3A

AAAS 42 - Women, Religion and Social Change in Africa
Instructor: Baum
This introductory, multidisciplinary course examines women's religions ideas, beliefs, concerns, actions, rituals and socio-cultural experiences in African societies and cultures from a comparative, historical and gender perspective. We will look at women's experiences of social change in African religions, the encounter with Islam, slavery, Christianity, and colonialism. We will analyze the articulations of economic and political power or lack of power in religious ideas as we ask questions such as: What are the different antecedents and circumstances in which women exercise or are denied agency, leadership, power and happiness in their communities? Texts will include nonfiction, fiction, and film narratives. Open to all students.

Cross-Listed as: REL 66 and WGSS 44.03
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

AAAS 44 - Contemporary Africa: Exploring Myths, Engaging Realities
Instructor: Billings
This course focuses on processes, relationships, and experiences that have shaped, and continue to shape, the lives of Africans in many different contexts. These include issues of ecology and food production, age, gender, ethnicity, exchange, colonialism, apartheid, and development. We will then embark on in depth readings of ethnographies that engage these issues and themes. In the processes we will move beyond prevailing stereotypes about Africa, to engage the full complexity of its contemporary realities. (AREA)

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 36
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 10

AAAS 46 - History of Modern South Africa
Instructor: Sackeyfio-Lenoch
After an initial overview of colonialism in Africa, this course will concentrate on Southern Africa, with special emphasis on the historical development, effects, and implications of the racial situation in the Republic of South Africa. Readings will be drawn from primary and secondary materials and from works of fiction. Illustrative films will be shown, and some opportunity offered to compare the history of race relations in South Africa with that in other African countries and in the United States. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 67
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X to 18S.

AAAS 50 - Colonialism, Development and the Environment in Asia and Africa
Instructor: Haynes
This course examines the environmental history of Africa and Asia, focusing on the period of European colonialism and its aftermath. Topics include deforestation and desertification under colonial rule; imperialism and conservation; the consequences of environmental change for rural Africans and Asians; irrigation, big dams and
transformations in water landscapes; the development of national parks and their impact on wildlife and humans; the environmentalism of the poor; urbanization and pollution; and global climate change in Africa and Asia. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 75 and ENVS 45
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult: NW
Offered: 18S: 12; 19S: 12

AAAS 51 - African Literatures: Masterpieces of Literatures from Africa
Instructor: Coly
This course is designed to provide students with a specific and global view of the diversity of literatures from the African continent. We will read texts written in English or translated from French, Portuguese, Arabic and African languages. Through novels, short stories, poetry, and drama, we will explore such topics as the colonial encounter, the conflict between tradition and modernity, the negotiation of African identities, post-independence disillusion, gender issues, apartheid and post-apartheid. In discussing this variety of literatures from a comparative context, we will assess the similarities and the differences apparent in the cultures and historical contexts from which they emerge. Readings include Chinua Achebe's Things Fall Apart, Naguib Mahfouz's Midaq Alley, Calixthe Beyala's The Sun Hath Looked Upon Me, Camara Laye's The African Child, and Luandino Vieira's Luanda.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 51.01, ENGL 53.16
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2A; 18F

AAAS 52 - The History of North Africa from the Arrival of Islam to the Present
This course offers an introduction to the history of North Africa from its conversion to Islam to its current, transnational political and social formations. Focusing on religion and conversion, Sufism and mysticism, French and Italian colonialism, trade and economic history, environment, the region's engagement with the Sahara, literature and culture, and migration, assignments will emphasize major themes in the social, political, economic, and cultural history of the region. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 68
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult: NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

AAAS 54 - Postcolonial African Drama
Instructor: Hoxworth
This course explores selected theatre and performance traditions of sub-Saharan Africa. How do African playwrights negotiate and transform the colonial legacy of Western drama, and how do they use theater to challenge neocolonial regimes and to advance ideas of democracy, human rights, and gender equality? Plays from Nigeria, South Africa, Kenya, and Uganda receive special emphasis. No prior knowledge of African studies or theater is necessary, just a willingness to expand critical and creative horizons.

Cross-Listed as: THEA 23
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S

AAAS 56 - The African Political Novel
Instructor: Coly
This course examines the relationship between politics and the novel in Africa. I have selected novels from different parts of Africa. We will approach the selected novels as instruments of political interest and products of political contexts. We will then proceed to put these novels in a triangular conversation with political theorists of Africa and the political philosophies of African leaders. Topics include democracy and governance, clientelism and patronialism, failed states, gender, and grassroots activism.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 51.03
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 2A

AAAS 60 - Slavery and Emancipation in Latin America and the Caribbean
Instructor: Barragan
For over 300 years, Africans were transported to Latin America and the Caribbean to work as enslaved laborers. This course will examine the history of African slavery in the region from the beginning of the Atlantic slave trade to the abolition of slavery in Brazil in 1888. For each class session, students will review primary source documents such as autobiographies, slave codes, plantation journals,
visual images, and anti-slavery tracts as well as historical scholarship.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 86, LACS 58
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S

**AAAS 61 - Caribbean History: 1898 to the present**

This course surveys the major issues that have shaped Caribbean society from the late 19th-century to the present, including: imperialism, urbanization, migration and globalization, struggles for national independence, the transition from plantation to tourism-based economies, and the global spread of Caribbean popular culture. Our readings and discussions will focus on the historical trajectories of Cuba, Haiti, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Trinidad, and the Dominican Republic using historical scholarship, music, literature, film, and personal narratives.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 92.01; LACS 59
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

**AAAS 62 - Nationalism and Revolution in the Caribbean**

The islands of the Caribbean have served as the site for two of the most significant revolutionary upheavals of the modern era-the Haitian Revolution and the Cuban Revolution and have produced anti-colonial luminaries such as José Martí, Frantz Fanon, Marcus Garvey, and Claudia Jones. This course will explore the origin, trajectory, and outcome of nationalist struggles in the Caribbean from the eighteenth-century to the present through primary and secondary materials, memoirs, fiction, and film.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 92.02; LACS 54
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

**AAAS 63 - Race Matters - "Race" Made to Matter**

Instructor: Keaton

This course is designed to develop students' critical understanding of an engrained, largely unquestioned ideology in U.S. and other societies, the ideology of race. Through readings, visual texts, and guest speakers, students will learn how and why “race” is a social construction, and why and how it is socially real. The role of race in socio-economic inequalities, biases, stereotypes, segregation and separation, and wealth and health disparities are among the topics explored in this course.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: 18W: 2A

**AAAS 65 - Introduction to Postcolonial Literature**

Instructor: Khan

An introduction to the themes and foundational texts of postcolonial literature in English. We will read and discuss novels by writers from former British colonies in Africa, South Asia, the Caribbean, and the postcolonial diaspora, with attention to the particularities of their diverse cultures and colonial histories. Our study of the literary texts will incorporate critical and theoretical essays, oral presentations, and brief background lectures. Authors may include Chinua Achebe, Ngugi wa Thiong'o, V.S. Naipaul, Merle Hodge, Anita Desai, Bessie Head, Nadine Gordimer, Paule Marshall, Tsitsi Dangarembga, Salman Rushdie, Earl Lovelace, Arundhati Roy.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 10A

**AAAS 67 - Colonial and Postcolonial Masculinities**

Instructor: Coly

In this course, we will develop an understanding of masculinity as a construct which varies in time and space, and is constantly (re)shaped by such factors as race, class, and sexuality. The contexts of the colonial encounter and its postcolonial aftermath will set the stage for our examination of the ways in which social, political, economic, and cultural factors foster the production of specific masculinities. Texts include Achebe's Things Fall Apart, Conrad's Heart of Darkness, Lafferiere's How to Make Love to a Negro, and additional writings by Irish, Indian, and Aus-tralian authors. Our study will be organized around the questions of the production of hegemonic and subaltern masculinities, the representation of the colonial and postcolonial male body, the militarization of masculinity, and the relation between masculinity and nationalism. Theoretical material on masculinities will frame our readings

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 52.01
Distributive: LIT
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

**AAAS 68 - Afro/Black Paris**

Instructor: Keaton

This course takes students on a journey, not to a place per se but rather through a lived experience integral to it, one defined as “Afro/Black Paris.” In exploring the lives and times of people referred to as “Afro French, B/black, and/or N/noir-e-s,” students will gain a contextualized and comparative understanding of broader social issues, including race, racialization, and anti-racism, that co-exist with myths and representations of Paris and France as color-blind and race-free.
AAAS 80.05 - 10 Weeks, 10 Professors: #BlackLivesMatter
Instructor: varies
This collaboratively taught course seeks to answer the call of activists around the country to examine racialization, state violence, and inequality in the context of the #BlackLivesMatter movement. To begin, it offers a context for the events in Ferguson, Missouri in 2014. Then, it situates those events in a broader history of race and racism in the United States. Finally, the course highlights black feminist and queer approaches to questions of trauma, community, politics, and survival.
Cross-Listed as: WGSS 40.02
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S.

AAAS 80.06 - Civil Rights in the United States in the 20th Century
Instructor: Rabig
This course examines movements for civil rights, broadly defined, in the 20th-century US. Students explore concepts of American citizenship, considering struggles for political inclusion and efforts to participate fully in the nation's social and cultural life. We focus on women's and gay rights and the struggles of African Americans, Latinos, Native Americans and Asians, examining how these and other groups have envisioned and pursued full American citizenship.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 22
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 10

AAAS 80.07 - Race, Media, Celebrity
Instructor: Monk-Payton
How is fame understood through racial difference? This course explores the dynamic terrain of contemporary celebrity culture as it intersests with race. Looking across a range of media formats (music, television, and digital media) we will examine the construction of black celebrity from Barack Obama to Beyoncé. We will engage with the aesthetics and politics of black celebrity visibility, paying close attention to issues of gender, sexuality, and class. Topics considered include celebrity performance, scandal, and fandom in US public and popular culture.
Cross-Listed as: FILM 50.02
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 16F: 2

AAAS 80.08 - African American Religion and Culture in Jim Crow America
Instructor: Booker
Jim Crow segregation in the United States compelled many African American men and women to use their bodies—their hands, feet, and voices—to create sacred scenes, sounds, and spaces to articulate their existence in America. This seminar focuses on religious production to explore African American culture in the post-Civil War era. Students will analyze a variety of sources, including music, visual art, film, religious architecture, sermons, food, theater, photography, and news media.
Cross-Listed as: REL 54
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 3B

AAAS 80.09 - Carceral Geographies: Explaining Mass Incarceration in the US
Instructor: Ellison
Why are there so many people incarcerated in the United States and why are young people across the US calling for an end to police violence, some even for the abolition of policing? Is mass incarceration an inevitable product of slavery and Jim Crow? Why has prison expansion and law and order been a rallying cry make America safe (again) precisely at moments when violent crime rates were going down?
This course is designed to explore and explain the role of surveillance, criminalization, policing to historical and contemporary US state formation and global racial capitalism. This course proceeds from the idea that carceral geographies such as prison towns, detention centers, police departments, welfare agencies, and surveillance apparatuses are spatial fixes for social, economic, and political crises. We will engage scholarship from critical prison studies, geography, gender and sexuality studies, and critical ethnic studies to understand the different dimensions and question that emerge from thinking about space, race, gender, sexuality, land, labor, and state capacity together. Students will have an opportunity to build their understanding of the historical and contemporary organization of people, places, ideas and infrastructure that makes up US carceral geographies. Student will also have a chance to familiarize themselves with the history of resistance to penal democracy. This course requires dedicated and rigorous reading. Each week we will read an entire book and analyze it in depth to create shared language and understandings about carceral geographies.
Cross-Listed as: GEOG 027 WGSS 37.04
Distributive: Dist:SOC
AAAS 80.10 - The Historical Philosophy of W.E.B. DuBois
Instructor: West
This course will examine the historical philosophy of the towering Black scholar and great freedom fighter of the 20th century. We shall engage in close readings of DuBois' classic work, *The Souls of Black Folk* (1903) as well as subsequent essays in his magisterial corpus, especially his classic autobiography, *Dusk of Dawn* (1940).

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 53.40 PHIL 01.13
Offered: 17X

AAAS 81.01 - The Black Arts Movement
Instructor: Rabig
This course explores the literature, art, and criticism of the Black Arts Movement. The artistic corollary to the Black Power movement, the Black Arts Movement flourished in the 1960s and 1970s as artists/activists sought to put a revolutionary cultural politics into practice around the country. The Black Arts Movement had far-reaching implications for the way artists and writers think about race, history, authorship, and the relationship between artistic production and political liberation. We'll explore these issues in work by Amiri Baraka, Sonia Sanchez, Larry Neal, and others who forged the traditionally-defined Black Arts Movement in Harlem. We'll also trace the movement's flowering around country, where local political struggles and artistic traditions in Chicago, Newark, Los Angeles, and Detroit shaped distinctive regional variations of the Black Arts Movement. We'll consider how the literature of the Black Arts Movement intersected with other cultural currents of the time, its critics, and the persistence of its themes in contemporary culture.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 18S.

AAAS 81.05 - Telling Stories for Social Change
Instructor: Hernandez and Goldthree
Our social structure is full of unseen, unspoken, and unheard dynamics that create visible and invisible social walls. Students in this course have the unique opportunity to collaborate with a group of people from behind those social walls from two different perspectives: theoretical and practical. Students study the causes of this invisibility and social isolation (mainly pertaining to incarceration and addiction) by participating in an interdisciplinary arts program with local community members from these invisible populations while at the same time attending discussion-based seminars. This combination of practice and theory asks for students to go beyond a critical reflection on our society by contributing to constructive social actions towards change.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 66.05
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 16X: 2A

AAAS 81.07 - Black Noir
Instructor: Kinyon
In this course, we will study black American literature that focuses the noir genre on black people themselves. We will read gritty, urban crime novels that attempt to expose inequities in black American lives and dispel the notion that a descent from whiteness results in blackness. Rather, the black people in these texts exist in darkness because they are living in alienated communities. We shall investigate how the noir genre is altered when “noirs” are the subjects and the authors. In addition to primary texts, the course will engage critical responses to these works.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 53.07
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W

AAAS 82.01 - Religion and the Civil Rights Movement
Instructor: Booker
An examination of the importance of religion in the drive for civil rights during the 1950s and 1960s. The course will look at the role of activists, clergy, sermons, and music in forging the consensus in favor of civil rights. Open to all.

Cross-Listed as: REL 61
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 11

AAAS 82.05 - Dave the Potter: Slavery Between Pots and Poems
Instructor: Chaney
This course examines the work of David Drake, a South Carolinian slave who made some of the largest ceramic storage vessels of this region, signing them and etching sayings and poems onto them as well. This seminar engages with Drake's poetry-pottery through critical and historical research, interpretive writing, and our own creative adventures in ceramic handicrafts. As a culminating assignment, students will contribute chapters to a scholarly book on Drake, which the professor shall edit.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 52.03, COCO 3.01
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17S: 2A
**AAAS 83.02 - Food and the African World**  
Instructor: Freidberg  
African plants, cuisines and knowledge have long enriched the world's diets and agrarian economies, yet in contemporary Africa millions suffer from hunger. This course explores both aspects of Africa's food history, as well as the connections between them. The topics covered include traditional African foodways and their transatlantic and global spread, modern Africa's experience of famine and food aid, and questions of race and food rights in the United States. This course will be taught as a seminar.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 80  
Distributive: SOC  
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S.

**AAAS 83.05 - African Religions of the Americas**  
This class introduces the history and practices of African-derived religious traditions as they have developed in the Caribbean, Latin America, and Black American communities in the United States. These religious systems will be discussed with reference to their mainstream representation (as "voodoo") and analyzed according to the more complex realities of their practitioners' everyday lives. Three themes to be explored in each tradition include 1) gender identity; 2) racial identity and resistance; and 3) aesthetics. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: REL 17  
Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:CI  
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

**AAAS 83.06 - Caribbean Lyric and Literature**  
Instructor: Moodie  
This course will look at several issues that reappear throughout the work of a variety of Caribbean writers from former British colonies. These concerns include (but are not limited to) notions of exile, the importance of language and music, the articulation of identity in varying post-colonial states, and representations of gender, race and ethnicity. The class will also analyze the socio-political events in particular nations and the ways in which these events influence writing in the archipelago. We will also examine the ways in which a strong tradition of music as protest influences the production of particular poetic forms in Trinidad and Jamaica. The class will move from early twentieth century writers like Claude McKay to the important contributions of later writers such as Kamau Brathwaite, Jamaica Kincaid, George Lamming, V.S. Naipaul, Sam Selvon, Olive Senior and Derek Walcott. We will examine the more recent innovations in form, as musical elements are introduced by writers such as Mikey Smith and Kwame Dawes. Each week's readings will be supplemented with seminal critical writings including excerpts from the text The Empire Writes Back.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI  
Offered: 18S: 10A

**AAAS 83.07 - Cuba in the Black Atlantic: Slavery and Its Legacies**  
Instructor: Eastman  
Among the first territories colonized by the Spanish Empire, Cuba was a main hub of the Atlantic slave trade from the sixteenth through the nineteenth century. Over one million African slaves were trafficked to this Caribbean island. With Cuba as our main port of entry, this course introduces students to the history of African diasporic societies and politics in Latin America and the Caribbean from the late colonial period to the twentieth century. Often treated as figures with no political vision or power, black people were long relegated to the margins of our understandings of history.

Cross-Listed as: LACS 50.15  
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW  
Offered: 17F: 10A

**AAAS 86.04 - There Won't Be a World Cup: Social Shifts in Contemporary Brazil**  
Instructor: Minchillo  
This class will be offered on campus, in English, and will explore social, political, and economic issues in contemporary Brazil. Since 2013, the climate in Brazilian society has become more and more tense due to a series of street protests and polarized public debates on race, class, political representation, democracy, religion, gender, sexuality, environmental protection and economic justice. Brazilian present scenario will be discussed in relation to historical and cultural contexts. Materials for the course will include films, documentaries, music, and a wide variety of readings (mainstream media, blogs, academic essays, official documents, fiction). Invited guests (scholars, activists, journalists, artists) will deliver lectures, in presental or remote way.

Cross-Listed as: LACS 30.11; PORT 35.01  
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW  
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S.

**AAAS 87.05 - Politics of Africa**  
Instructor: Horowitz  
This course examines post-colonial politics in sub-Saharan Africa, with particular focus on the events of the last decade. The course will be structured around three main themes: (1) patterns of economic growth and decline; (2) the transition to democratic political systems; and (3)
political violence and civil conflict. While the course covers broad trends across the continent, it will also draw on case studies from particular countries.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 42
Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: NW
Offered: 18S: 2

AAAS 87.06 - 20th Century African Art
Instructor: Nzewi
This course is designed to introduce undergraduate students to African art in the twentieth century. It charts the development and dimensions of artistic expressions and cultural production in Africa from the colonial period to the contemporary. By looking at various case studies comparatively, the course explores the intersection of developments in artistic practice and identity, and cultural production, and sweeping changes in the political, social and economic spheres in Africa. It considers the effects of colonialism, postcolonial conditions, neocolonialism, economic liberalism, and globalization on cultural production and artistic practice. Following a chronological format, it will attempt to cover the different sub-regions of the continent but draws substantial amount of examples from sub-Saharan Africa.

Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

AAAS 87.07 - Globalization and the African Continent
This course on globalization seeks to ultimately provide students with a conceptually grounded understanding of the four aspects of globalization: the economic, the political, the social and the cultural. Four objectives guide this course. The first is to introduce students to the main topics and debates related to the issue of globalization. A second goal is to provide students with an array of conceptual and empirical tools that are useful in framing discussions of globalization. Third, we will explore the multifaceted ways in which globalization manifests itself and its complex impacts on individuals and societies. Finally, we will discuss the multiple ways in which individuals and collectives are challenging and shaping globalization in the contemporary world. In all of this, our emphasis will be on the developing world in general and Africa in particular.

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: CI
Offered: 17F: FSP

AAAS 87.08 - Indigenous Slavery in Ghana and Africa
Using the Atlantic slave trade as a backdrop the course provides an introduction to slavery in Ghana and Africa and the Atlantic slave trade out of West Africa. Instead of presenting a comprehensive survey, covering every aspect of this vast subject, this course takes a topical approach by focusing on a selection of themes and issues that are crucial to developing an understanding of slavery in Ghana and Africa and the slave trade across the Atlantic. Themes to be covered include African and European agency in slavery and slave trade; slavery and slave trade in framing the social structure of Ghana; the legacies of slavery in Ghana and Africa and the ways in which slavery is remembered in Ghana. Throughout the course, we will pay attention to the debilitating effects of slavery and the slave trade on Africa and on its development.

Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X to 18S.

AAAS 87.09 - African Popular Culture
Instructor: Shipley
This course introduces a global socio-historical framework within which to examine African popular cultures across the continent and as they circulate globally. Considering the historical contexts of contact between Africa, Europe, and---- the Americas, we will explore cultural, economic, and philosophic aspects of African expressive cultures. Focusing on Ghana, Nigeria, and South Africa, we will study music, film, dance, social media, theater, and literature, and consider how ideas of what it means to be African are produced and contested through these media.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 12.14
Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: NW
Offered: 17X: 6B

AAAS 88.02 - Women and Gender in the African Diaspora
Instructor: Johnson
This course focuses on the lived experiences of—and structural limitations placed upon—women of African descent from the era of the trans-Atlantic slave trade
through the early twentieth century. We will examine a number of critical themes, including power, labor, geography and migration, racism, sexuality, spirituality, and a host of other dynamics impacting women. Importantly, however, we will also focus on the many ways in which these women "talked back" to the larger world.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 6.30 and WGSS 38.02
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

AAAS 88.07 - Afro-Diasporic Dialogues: Latin America and the U.S.
Instructor: Goldthree
This course investigates how people of African ancestry have forged cultural and political ties across national boundaries in the Americas. Drawing on primary sources, film, and literature, we will examine the transnational dialogue among US African Americans, Afro-Latinos, and Afro-Caribbeans from the 19th century to the present. We will also consider why efforts to mobilize Afro-descendants across the Americas have often been undermined by mutual misunderstandings, conflicting agendas, and differing conceptions of "race" and "nation."

Cross-Listed as: LACS 50.01
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 12

AAAS 88.08 - Ethnography of Violence
Instructor: Kivland
Violence is widely recognized as a problem in modern society, with policies and interventions to combat violence, or employ it, dominating local and global politics. Yet the meaning of violence is seldom analyzed. Using an ethnographic lens, this course explores violence as both an embodied experience and a culturally and politically mediated event. We examine spectacular and everyday violence forms of violence in terms of manifestations of power, structures of inequality, perceptions of difference, and politics of representation. Ethnographic studies are drawn from, among others, Mozambique, Haiti, and Harlem. An introduction to the cultural anthropology of violence, this course raises key questions about violence in a globalized world and explores how to study it anthropologically. This course is not open to students who have received credit for ANTH 12.03.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 28; WGSS 42.05
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 2

AAAS 88.11 - Atlantic Slavery/Atlantic Freedom
Instructor: Garrison
When does slavery find itself chiasmatically mirrored in freedom? From the recent Hollywood blockbuster 12 Years a Slave (2013) to the streets of Ferguson and Baltimore, the legacies of slavery and racial violence continue to cast their shadow over horizons of emancipationist history even as America commemorates the sesquicentennial of the U.S. Civil War. In this course we will revisit the literatures of slavery and antislavery in the Atlantic world from the eighteenth century to the present. Our novels and stories imagine episodes of slavery, slave rebellion, and fugitive flights to freedom across two centuries: from early transatlantic crossings of slaves and servants to the New World; to Tacky’s Revolt and its place in what Vincent Brown has recently called the “Coromantee Archipelago” in eighteenth century slave rebellion; to the spectacular soundings of the Haiti Revolution in the Age of Revolutions; to the messianic prophecies of Nat Turner in the early nineteenth century; to slave rebellions at sea; and finally to fugitive slave fictions in the abolitionist decade leading up to the Civil War.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 62.22
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

AAAS 88.12 - From Diaspora Practices to Theory
Instructor: Walker
What is an epic and how do its imaginary, cultural, and rhetorical impulses of displacement, unknown cartographies, madness, new identities, conceptual crossroads and translation lead to an eventual theorization of diaspora? The course has three inter-related goals: to study six examples of epic in the Black Diaspora moving from West Africa to the Anglo-Franco-Hispano-phone Caribbean; 2. to relate these texts to diaspora pathogen and food-ways, spiritual practices and converging African and New World histories; and 3. to consider diaspora and chaos theory.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 53.35
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

AAAS 88.13 - Women Writing Memoir
Instructor: Moodie
This course examines the autobiographical writing of a variety of women from across the globe. Paying attention to the socio-political contexts within which these women write, we will discuss the ways in which these authors negotiate different worlds while being marginalized along vectors such as race, class, and gender. For this reason, the class is inherently interdisciplinary. Most of the works we
will examine have achieved significant critical acclaim, and we will also examine the artistic innovations in these narratives. Texts will include works such as Staceyann Chinn’s *The Other Side of Paradise*, Jackie Kay’s *Red Dust Road*, Jeanette Winterson’s *Why Be Happy When You Could Be Normal?*, Malala Yousafzai’s *I am Malala*, Janet Mock’s *Redefining Realness* and Marjane Satrapi’s *Persepolis*.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 53.30
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

**AAAS 88.14 - Cities, Subjects & Sonic Africa**
Instructor: Inglese
This course poses the questions: What has been the role of musical expression in shaping the experiences of Africans throughout the world? How does sound function as a site of socio-political contestation that reflects and shapes ideas about race, identity, place and belonging? To answer these questions, we situate specific ethnographic case studies within an interdisciplinary framework. Texts, performances, media, and experiential workshops all form an integral part of this course.

Cross-Listed as: MUS 45.08
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 11

**AAAS 88.15 - Black Women’s Activism, 1970-present**
Instructor: Ellison
In this course we will explore several genres of writing, grounded in an intellectual engagement with the creative, scholarly, and activist writing of Black women of all genders from 1970 to the present. How does Black women’s activism constitute a political intellectual tradition that impacts how we do research and pose questions? How does black women’s activism refigure the categories and categorization of knowledge and knowledge production? What does it mean to write oneself into existence if and when knowledge is premised on their epistemic and actual disappearance? This course approaches Black women’s intellectual and cultural production as one entry point into the project of creating from nothing, writing to become, writing as an act of survival, and writing to envision and practice new worlds. These are all vital skills in a rapidly transforming social, economic, political and climatic landscapes.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 062 WGSS 40.04
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17X: 10; 19S: 10A

**AAAS 88.16 - Sovereignty, Race, and Rights**
Instructor: Shipley
This course examines the colonial legacies of rights, race, gender, and difference and their significance for contemporary global politics and development. By taking an socio-historical approach to the idea of rights we will make connections between sovereignty, the rule of law, representational practices, economy, and citizenship. We will use a critical eye to explore the conditions of possibility that allow states, development organizations, donor agencies, and individuals to unwittingly reproduce centuries-old tropes of poverty, degradation, and helplessness of non-Western peoples. Examining various institutionally structured encounters between Europeans and non-Western peoples we unpack assumptions about the naturalness of power. In postcolonial societies the tensions between ideas of tradition and modernity structure many conflicts over rights, citizenship, and the role of the individual in society.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 50.22
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 10A

**AAAS 88.17 - Visual Culture**
Instructor: Shipley
This class examines visual art, sound, film, and digital media. We will learn how to think about and make sounds and images in historically and ethnographically rich ways. In the process we examine notions of power, difference, history, culture, race, class, gender. Twentieth-century politics and culture were intimately linked to the rapid development of radio, television, film, video, and digital media. These media have creatively engaged with local cultural practices around the world in reshaping the nature of artistic expression, national, gendered, and racial difference, and political power. This course explores the politics and pragmatics of art, photography, and film in order to delineate visual and embodied ways of presenting and experiencing the world particularly in relation to race and gender.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 50.21
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 6B

**AAAS 88.18 - Black Feminisms in the French Atlantic**
Instructor: Batraville
French colonialism and particularly French transatlantic slavery between the 17th and 19th centuries produced a shared linguistic and cultural legacy as well as a sustained political struggle carried by Black populations in France, sub-Saharan Africa, the Caribbean, and Québec. Although combating racial inequality and white supremacy is
generally understood through the lens of movements in the US, or the example of South African apartheid, this course invites students to consider such undertakings from a fundamentally transnational point of view by focusing on Black Feminisms in the French-speaking African diaspora. Open to all students. Text, lectures and discussion in English.

Cross-Listed as: FRIT 37.03
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S

**AAAS 89 - Independent Study in African and African American Studies**

Available to students who wish to independently explore aspects of African and African American Studies which are not included in courses currently offered at Dartmouth. Open to qualified students with permission of the course instructor and the Chair. (Obtain Proposal Form in the program office.) No student may take more than two such courses without the approval of the program. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors. The AAAS faculty.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**AAAS 90.01 - Identity and Power in the Americas**
Instructor: Baldez

This course examines how different forms of collective identity—including class, race, ethnicity, indigeneity and gender—have shaped Latin American and Latino politics in the 20th and 21st centuries. We will focus on a range of cases in Latin America and the U.S. to address the following questions: In what ways does the state create and sustain certain categories of identity as the basis for political inclusion and exclusion? What explains changes in the political salience of certain categories of collective identity? Why do some identities become politically salient and others do not? How have forms of political representation changed over the past century? How does state policy affect the ability of groups to mobilize and press for demands? How do organized groups affect state policy? What are the possibilities and limitations of identity-based mobilization?

Cross-Listed as: LACS 80.02
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X to 18S.

**AAAS 90.02 - Prophetism in the Black World**
Instructor: Baum

This seminar utilizes historical, anthropological, and comparative religions perspectives to examine the relatively widespread phenomena of prophetism in the black world. We will explore the lives and prophetic careers of people who claimed direct revelation from a supreme being or lesser spirits in indigenous African religions, Islam, and African and African-American Christianity. We will examine such movements before European occupation as well as the colonial and post-colonial eras. We will also examine African-American movements from the period of slavery and the twentieth century. Topics will include women’s prophetic movements, religious critiques of underdevelopment, the process of inculturation of Islam and Christianity, and the role of religion in resistance to foreign or domestic domination.

Cross-Listed as: REL 80
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S.

**AAAS 90.07 - From Africans to African Americans: Perspectives on the Creation of African Diasporas**
Instructor: Baum

This seminar will explore the diversity of African cultures in early modern Africa and the impact of the Atlantic slave trade, the experience of the Middle Passage, and the creation of diasporic cultures in the Americas. Using a variety of sources, including ethnographies, films, and literature, students will consider the richness of African cultures from the sixteenth to the eighteenth centuries and their influence in the creation of new cultural traditions in the Americas. Open to students who have taken one course in AAAS or who have permission from the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 19S

**AAAS 90.08 - Afro/Black Europe**
Instructor: Keaton

The goal of this course is to examine the contemporary experiences of people racialized as black in Europe—including those who do not self-identify as such—and analyze aspects of race and racialized relations that are unique to Europe. Through guest lectures, reading, and film, students will gain a critical awareness of race/racialization and its impact in a variety of European countries, and attain exposure to an evolving, international field of inquiry: Afro/Black European Studies.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 3A

**AAAS 97 - Senior Independent Research in African and African American Studies**

For senior African and African American Studies majors toward the culminating experience, with permission of selected instructor and the Chair. (Obtain Proposal Form in the program office.)

Offered: All Terms: Arrange
AAAS 98 - Honors Thesis in African and African American Studies

The honors student will pursue the project under guidance of a selected faculty member and with permission of the Chair. See "A Guide to Honors in African and African American Studies" in the program office.

Offered: Two Terms of Senior Year: Arrange

AAAS 99 - Honors Thesis in African and African American Studies

The honors student will pursue the project under guidance of a selected faculty member and with permission of the Chair. See "A Guide to Honors in African and African American Studies" in the program office.

Offered: Two Terms of Senior Year: Arrange

Associated Courses

Associated courses are those with a central focus on aspects of Africa and/or the African diaspora. These courses may be offered by various departments and programs. Associated courses, including those not on this list, may count toward a major or minor in AAAS. To obtain credit, students must petition the AAAS Steering Committee, outlining how their work in a particular course forms part of a coherent course of study in AAAS.

Environmental Studies 40, Foreign Study in Environment Problems I
Environmental Studies 42, Foreign Study in Environment Problems II
French 21: Introduction to Francophone Literature and Culture
French 70: Francophone Literature
Geography 16: The Political Economy of Development
Geography 27: Race, Identity and Rights
Geography 28: Immigration, Race, and Ethnicity
Geography 25: Social Justice and the City
Geography 43: Geographies of Latin America
Government 25: Problems of Political Development: India, South Africa, and China
Government 86: Race, Law and Identity
History 96: Race, Ethnicity and Immigration in U.S.
History 96.22: Topics in West African History
Music 4: Global Sounds
Music 51: Oral Tradition Musicianship
Psychological and Brain Sciences 53: Stereotypes, Prejudice and Discrimination
Sociology 47: Race and Ethnicity in the U.S.
Theater 10: Special Topics in Theater

Anthropology

Chair: John M. Watanabe

Associate Professors: J. Casana, S. R. Craig, J. M. DeSilva,
L. A. Ogden, J. M. Watanabe; Assistant Professor: C.
Kivland, Z. Thayer; Research Assistant Professor: E.
Carpenter-Song; Senior Lecturers: K. Bauer, S. Billings;
Lecturers: W. Fitzhugh, B. Frohlich; The Robert A. 1925
and Catherine L. McKennan Postdoctoral Fellow: J.
Dobereiner; Emeritus Professors: H. Alverson, D. F.
Eickelman, K. Endicott; Emeritus Associate Professor: K.
Korey

Contact the Department Administrator, Joe Cadoret, for further information.

To view Anthropology courses, click here (p. 98).

Requirements for the Major

The Major in Anthropology comprises ten courses, to be selected as follows:

1. An introductory course: ANTH 01 - Introduction to Anthropology or ANTH 03 - Introduction to Cultural Anthropology.
2. One course from each of the following three subject areas: Archaeology, Biological Anthropology, and Cultural Anthropology.
3. Any five additional courses from the department's offerings.
4. A Culminating Experience Seminar, which is designated by course numbers in the 70s, (e.g. 72, 73, 74, 75, 76). Seminars are usually offered in fall and spring terms.

Statistics: All anthropology majors are encouraged to take a course in statistics. Students who plan to undertake independent research, especially in archaeology and biological anthropology, and any student considering attending graduate school in anthropology or related fields should take at least one statistics course: e.g., GOVT 10, QSS 15, PSYC 10, SOCY 10.

Concentrations: Anthropology majors may choose to concentrate in one or more subfields of anthropology by taking at least four courses in: archaeology, biological anthropology, or cultural anthropology.

Archaeology is the scientific study of past human behavior and societies from material remains of the earliest human ancestors to recent times. Students interested in graduate studies in archaeology should take a statistics course and have fieldwork experience that can be gained by enrolling in an archaeological field school for transfer credit.
Biological anthropology is the study of human biological variation and evolution. Biological anthropologists seek to document and explain the patterning of biological variation among contemporary human populations, trace the evolution of our lineage through time in the fossil record, and provide a comparative perspective on human uniqueness by placing our species in the context of other living primates. Students concentrating in biological anthropology are advised to take a course in statistics, as well as one or more advanced courses in biological sciences.

Cultural anthropology addresses broad questions about what it means to be human in contemporary societies and cultures, as well as those of the recent past. Cultural anthropologists systematically explore topics such as technology and material culture, social organization, economies, political and legal systems, language, ideologies and religions, health and illness, and social change. Students concentrating in cultural anthropology are strongly advised to take the course in ethnographic change. Students concentrating in cultural anthropology and must also be submitted to the Registrar.

Under special circumstances, students may petition the Anthropology faculty to substitute a course from another department or program to count for the Anthropology major. The petition should be submitted to the Chair, along with a copy of the syllabus for the substitute course and a list of the student’s major courses. The petition must be approved by a vote of the Anthropology Department faculty.

Modified Major:
The Modified Major consists of seven courses in anthropology plus four courses above the prerequisite level in one or more other department(s) or program(s). Of the anthropology courses, one must be ANTH 01 or ANTH 03 and another must be a culminating experience - ANTH 72, 73, 74, 75, or 76. Students wishing to modify their Anthropology major must submit a written rationale that makes clear the coherence and purpose of their modified major. This rationale must be reviewed by, and can be approved by, any faculty in the anthropology department, and must also be submitted to the Registrar.

Minors in Anthropology
The Minor in Anthropology comprises six courses, as follows:

1. An introductory course: ANTH 01 - Introduction to Anthropology or ANTH 03 - Introduction to Cultural Anthropology.

2. One course from each of the following three subject areas: Archaeology, Biological Anthropology, and Cultural Anthropology. The subjects are indicated as ARCH, BIOL, or CULT following each course description.

3. Any two additional courses from the department's offerings.

The Anthropology Minor in Global Health consists of six courses, as follows:

1. An introductory course: ANTH 01 - Introduction to Anthropology or ANTH 03 - Introduction to Cultural Anthropology.

2. At least one course from each of the following five core approaches to the study of global health:
   - Biological Approaches - ANTH 06, 12.18, 20, 40, 41, 43, 70 or courses outside of ANTH such as the infectious disease section of BIOL 11
   - Cultural Approaches - ANTH 04, 09, 12.01, 14, 27, 31, 36, 37, 47, 48, 51, 58, 65
   - Interdisciplinary Approaches - ANTH 12.03, 50.02, 50.17, 62 or an additional ANTH course that stretches your exposure to the discipline and aligns with your interest in global health or a course outside of ANTH such as SOCY 34, 35, 65; GEOG 02, 06, 56; HIST 08.01, 36; ENGS 06, 12; PBPL 26
   - Methodological Approaches - ANTH 18 or another qualitative methods course such as SOCY 11, GEOG 11; a statistics course such as PSYC 10 or SOCY 10; or a course that explores research methods applicable to global health problems such as GEOG 56, ENGS 12, MATH 04
   - Social Studies of Medicine, Health and Disease - ANTH 07.02, 17, 45, 55, 60 or courses outside of ANTH such as SOCY 34, 35, 65; GEOG 02; HIST 08.01, 36

Four of the six courses for the minor must be taken within the Anthropology department. Some courses can satisfy more than one requirement, but students cannot use the same course to satisfy more than one requirement. Students wishing to substitute courses not listed above should petition the Anthropology Department in writing in consultation with a department faculty member. The Global Health Minor can be pursued simultaneously with the Dickey Center's Certificate in Global Health.

Honors Program
Students applying to the honors program must meet the minimum college requirements of a 3.0 grade point average and a 3.3 grade point average in the major. By the end of the third term preceding their graduation, applicants will ordinarily have completed, with a minimum grade of A–, a preparatory reading course (ANTH 85) and will have submitted an honors thesis proposal for work to be supervised by a primary faculty advisor. Admission to the
program is by vote of the department faculty, which may appoint one or more secondary advisors.

Students admitted to the honors program must enroll in ANTH 88, in addition to the ten courses ordinarily required in the standard major or eleven courses in the case of a modified major. The honors project, which culminates in a substantial independent thesis, will be submitted to the primary advisor at least four weeks prior to graduation. Those students completing the program with a grade of A– or higher in their honors course will receive honors recognition in the major. High honors may be awarded by faculty vote for truly exceptional work.

**ANTH 3 - Introduction to Cultural Anthropology**

Instructor: Kivland

Cultural anthropology is the study of human ways of life in the broadest possible comparative perspective. Cultural anthropologists are interested in all types of societies, from hunting and gathering bands to modern industrial states. The aim of cultural anthropology is to document the full range of human cultural adaptations and achievements and to discern in this great diversity the underlying covariations among and changes in human ecology, institutions and ideologies.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 9L

**ANTH 4 - Peoples and Cultures of Native North America**

Instructor: Kan

The course provides an introduction to the peoples and cultures of Native North America. A single indigenous group (nation) from different "culture areas" is highlighted to emphasize particular forms of economy, social organization, and spirituality. The course focuses on the more traditional American Indian cultures that existed before the establishment of Western domination, as well as on the more recent native culture history and modern-day economic, sociopolitical and cultural continuity, change, and revitalization. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: NAS 10

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 5 - Reconstructing the Past: Introduction to Archaeology**

Instructor: Casana

Anthropological archaeology makes a unique contribution to understanding the human past. This course introduces the key concepts, methods and techniques used by modern archaeologists to interpret the past. Students will become better acquainted with archaeological methods through small projects and the discussion of case studies.

Distributive: Dist:SOC

Offered: 18W: 10

**ANTH 6 - Introduction to Biological Anthropology**

Instructor: DeSilva/Dominy, Thayer

The major themes of biological anthropology will be introduced; these include the evolution of the primates, the evolution of the human species, and the diversification and adaptation of modern human populations. Emphasis will be given to (1) the underlying evolutionary framework, and
(2) the complex interaction between human biological and cultural existences and the environment.

Distributive: Dist:SCI
Offered: 17X: 10A; 17F: 11

ANTH 7 - First-Year Seminars in Anthropology
Offered: Consult special listings

ANTH 8 - The Rise and Fall of Prehistoric Civilizations
Instructor: Nichols
One of the most intriguing questions in the study of human societies is the origins of cities and states or the transformation from small kinship-based societies to large societies that are internally differentiated on the basis of wealth, political power, and economic specialization. This course examines the explanations proposed by archaeologists for the development of the first cities and state societies through a comparative study of early civilizations in the Old World and the Americas.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 10

ANTH 9 - Language and Culture
Instructor: Billings
This course introduces major themes and thinkers in the development of the study of language and culture in Anthropology and Linguistics. The course begins with theories of the linguistic sign and then explores how these have been applied to the study of sound and meaning. We ask questions about the connections between grammar and cognition, language diversity and cultural variation, and the role of language use in the production of social life and cultural worlds.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F: 12

ANTH 11 - Ancient Native Americans
Instructor: Nichols
This course provides an introduction to the ancient societies of North America. The course examines the populating of the Americas and related controversies. We then concentrate on the subsequent development of diverse pre-Columbian societies that included hunter-gatherer bands in the Great Basin, the Arctic, and the sub-Arctic; Northwest Coast chiefdoms; farmers of the Southwest, such as Chaco Canyon and the desert Hohokam; and the mound-builders of the Eastern Woodlands.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 11

ANTH 12.01 - Ethnographic Film
Instructor: Ogden
Ethnographic film crosses the boundaries between academic anthropology and popular media. This course addresses the construction of meaning in ethnographic films in relation to written anthropology. It focuses on individual films, analyzing their significance from the perspectives of filmmakers and audiences. The class will appeal to students of anthropology and film as well as others interested in international studies and the politics of cross-cultural representation.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 3A

ANTH 12.02 - The Archaeology of the Ancient Near East
Instructor: Casana
This course will present students with an introduction to the archaeology of the Near East from the Paleolithic to the Achaemenid Period (12000 BC – 330BC) and cover major developments in human history, including the move toward sedentism, the origins of agriculture, the establishment of urbanism, the development of writing and the rise and fall of the world's first empires. These events and issues will be addressed through the lens of archaeological evidence from Mesopotamia, the Levant, Anatolia, Iran and Arabia.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17S: 12

ANTH 12.03 - The Ethnography of Violence
Instructor: Kivland
Violence is widely recognized as a problem in modern society, with policies and interventions to combat violence, or to employ it, dominating local and global politics. Yet the meaning of violence is seldom analyzed. This course explores violence as both an embodied experience and a socially and culturally mediated problem. Particular attention is paid to understanding how violence relates to manifestations of power, configurations of legitimacy, structures of inequality, and perceptions of difference. Using personal, collective, and institutional perspectives, this course raises key questions concerning security, resistance, suffering, and criminality in a globalized world.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 88.08
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 17S: 12; 18S: 2

ANTH 12.10 - Jews and Arabs: Entangled Histories
Instructor: Samin
This course looks at the interaction between Jews and Arabs throughout history. We examine Jewish history, culture, and social life in Middle Eastern and Islamic lands from the advent of Islam to the emergence of modern nation-states in the Middle East. Along the way, we will make stops in medieval Islamic Egypt, Andalusia, the Ottoman Balkans, the Arabian Peninsula, and other places in which Jewish communities thrived and left records. We pay special attention to the influence of the broader forces that shaped Jewish history and social life throughout the Middle East, and the ways in which Jews and Arabs interacted at the social, cultural, economic, and political levels in diverse contexts and time periods.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 41.13 JWST 66.02
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 12.12 - Language, Landscape, and Identity in Native North America The voices of Time Immemorial**
Instructor: Perley

This course will explore the rich diversity of Native American languages in North America through ethnographic, linguistic, and literary texts and films. Students will be introduced to the global crisis known as language endangerment from a linguistics perspective to establish key concepts and concerns regarding language endangerment and language revitalization in contemporary indigenous communities. The students will also become familiar with language ideologies in a variety of Native American communities in North America to provide linguistic anthropological knowledge of community perspectives and responses to language endangerment. From there, the course will look closely at case studies that will explore concepts that include: (a) language and landscape from linguistic and anthropological perspectives; (b) language and environment from linguistic, anthropological, and traditional ecological knowledge perspectives; (c) language and identity from a critical indigenous perspective; (d) language, stories, and “indigenous” literacy criticism; (e) emerging practices of language advocacy and activism; (f) prospects of language futures through creativity and interdisciplinary collaboration.

Cross-Listed as: NAS 30.10
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 12.14 - African Popular Culture**
Instructor: Shipley

This course introduces a global socio-historical framework within which to examine African popular cultures across the continent and as they circulate globally. Considering the historical contexts of contact between Africa, Europe, and---- the Americas, we will explore cultural, economic, and philosophic aspects of African expressive cultures. Focusing on Ghana, Nigeria, and South Africa, we will study music, film, dance, social media, theater, and literature, and consider how ideas of what it means to be African are produced and contested through these media.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 87.09
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 16X: 6B

**ANTH 12.18 - Anthropology and the Forensic Sciences**
Instructor: Frohlich

Forensic anthropology is the application of the science of anthropology and its subfields, including Biological (physical) Anthropology, Cultural Anthropology (Ethnology), and Archaeology, in a legal setting. Traditionally the forensic anthropologist will assist law enforcement agencies in the retrieval and identification of unidentified human remains. This course will introduce the student to various anthropological sub-disciplines used in the fields of forensics, including: (1) search for clandestine burials; (2) excavation and retrieval of human remains; (3) identification of human remains (sex, age, race, cause of death, and pathology); (4) handling of evidence; (5) interaction with law enforcement agencies; (6) presentation of data, results and evidence; (7) review of forensic and anthropological case studies; and (8) guest lectures.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 12.19 - Crossing Over: Latino Roots and Transitions**
Instructor: Miranda

This course focuses on the experiences of Latino—Mexican, Central American, Cuban, Dominican, and Puerto Rican—migrants living in the U.S. The literature will draw from anthropology and its neighboring disciplines in an attempt to understand the social, political, and economic processes that shape the varied experiences of Latino migrants. In so doing, we will discuss issues raised by recent immigration through a comparative, integrative, global-historical perspective. This course is not open to students who have received credit for ANTH 33 - Crossing Over: Latino Roots and Transitions.

Cross-Listed as: LATS 044
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 12.21 - The Politics of Latin@ Ethnography**
Instructor: Miranda
Ethnography, both as a set of methodological and textual practices, is central to anthropology. In this course we will explore the development of Latin@ ethnographic traditions by examining tensions emerging out of and in response to ethnographic writing. Latin@ critiques to ethnographic projects that construct Latin@s as homogenous, pathological, and pre-modern have taken various forms. In this course we will consider Latin@ ethnographic, autobiographical, and literary texts that grapple with issues of representation (gender, class, sexuality, race), power, and history to understand the socially constructed nature of Latin@ culture in its varied regional and ethnic contexts.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 12.22 - The Culture, Science, and Practice of Wellness**

**Instructor:** Pipas/Nyhan

The course will provide students with an understanding of the emergence of 'wellness' as a cultural category and will encourage students to interrogate how wellness intersects with and diverges from other related categories of 'health,' 'illness,' and 'disease.' The course draws on perspectives from medical and psychological anthropology and students will be introduced to evidence-based strategies and skills that can be applied at the individual and the community level to foster wellness. A key strength of this course is its multidisciplinary scope and the opportunity for students to engage with faculty from diverse scholarly and professional backgrounds. By requiring students to work across the intersection of anthropological, clinical, and public health fields, this course offers a unique opportunity for students to experience the challenges and potential of collaborative and engaged forms of scholarship.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 12.23 - Introduction to African Studies**

**Instructor:** Shipley

This course introduces a global socio-historical framework within which to examine Africa in relation to multiple African Diasporas and notions of mobility. Considering the historical contexts of contact between Africa, Europe, and the Americas, we examine cultural, economic, and philosophic aspects of Africa. We will examine how ideas of what it means to be African culturally, racially, and politically are continually produced and contested. The moment of independence of many African nation-states from European colonial rule in the mid 20th century operates as a centering point from which we will examine economics, race, politics, and artistic expressions. We will consider ideas of "tradition" and "modernity," representations of Africa, more recent processes of commodification, as well as various cultural and political responses to them.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 011
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17X: 10A

**ANTH 13 - Who Owns the Past?**

**Instructor:** Casana/Hruby

Modern archaeology grew out of antiquarianism, imperialism, and the attempts of early collectors and scholars to look to the past for aesthetics, to construct identities, and to satisfy their curiosities. This course examines how these legacies influence contemporary archaeology, museum practices, and policies to manage cultural heritage. The central question will be explored utilizing the perspectives of the relevant actors: archaeologists, collectors, museums, developers, descendant communities, national and local governments, and the tourism industry.

Cross-Listed as: CLST 11.09
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 14 - Death and Dying**

**Instructor:** Kan

Using anthropological and historical works, novels and films, the course explores the meaning of death in a variety of cultures. Particular attention is paid to understanding native ideas about the person, emotions, life cycle, and the afterlife, as well as the analysis of mortuary rituals and the experience of the dying and the survivors. The course also offers an anthropological perspective on the development of the modern American ways of dealing with death and dying.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18S: 10

**ANTH 17 - The Anthropology of Health and Illness**

**Instructor:** Carpenter-Song

This introduction to medical anthropology focuses on the cross-cultural study of health and illness. Medical anthropology also speaks to issues of global health equity, human rights, and social suffering. This class examines the role of the healer/physician in a variety of societies, explores the boundaries between 'religion' and 'science' as they relate to healing, considers 'traditional medicine' and examines processes and practices of 'medical pluralism' by investigating how individuals and communities make health care-related decisions.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
ANTH 18 - Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology
Instructor: Carpenter-Song
This course will introduce students to the premier method of empirical research in cultural anthropology: participant observation, and associated informal dialogue and interviewing. We will study techniques for planning and carrying out such research, and for recording, checking validity and reliability, storing, coding, analyzing and writing up of ethnographic data. Students will undertake "mini" research projects, and become familiar with basic ethical issues, informed consent, writing of research proposals, formulating research contracts, and sharing results with cooperating individuals and groups.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F: 10A

ANTH 20 - Primate Evolution and Ecology
Instructor: Dominy
Humans are primates. The biology of our species cannot be fully understood outside of this context. This course offers a broad survey of living nonhuman primate diversity. The physical, behavioral, and ecological attributes of each of the major groups of primates will be discussed. Emphasis will be placed on traits relating to diet, locomotion, growth, mating, and social systems. Students will gain a comparative perspective on humankind.
Distributive: Dist:SCI
Offered: 18S: 10

ANTH 21 - The Aztecs
Instructor: Nichols
Mexico City once the capital of New Spain overlies the remains of Tenochtitlan, capital of the Aztec empire. This course examines the development of the Aztec empire, the organization of Aztec society and religion, and the Spanish conquest of the Aztec. It ends with an introduction to Nahua society in the first century after conquest. We will also consider the varied perspectives of Aztec history offered by Nahua texts, archaeology, history, and art history.
Distributive: Dist:SCI; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 22 - Olmecs, Maya, and Toltecs: Ancient Civilizations of Mesoamerica
Instructor: Dobereiner
The course begins by discussing how people first occupied Mesoamerica during the Ice Age and then examines the development of agriculture and early villages that laid the foundations for Mesoamerica's earliest complex societies, including the Olmecs. We then explore the Classic period civilizations of Teotihuacan, Monte Albán, and the Maya and the Postclassic city-states of the Toltecs, Mixtecs, and Maya and the Aztec empire at the time of the Spanish Conquest. (ARCH)
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 12

ANTH 25 - Primate Biomechanics
Instructor: DeSilva
This course is an introduction to the physical principles and musculoskeletal anatomies that underlie primate behavior, including especially primate locomotion and diet. We will study basic mechanics, bone biology, soft tissue and skeletal anatomy, primate behavioral diversity, and the primate fossil record in order to address why bones are shaped the way they are, and how scientists reconstruct behavior from fossils. Emphasis will be on primate locomotion, including the origins and evolution of human bipedalism.
Distributive: Dist:SCI; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 12

ANTH 26 - Gender and Global Health
Instructor: Kivland
This course will examine the intersection of gender and health. Readings will be from medicine, history, journalism, and the social sciences. We will interrogate the relationship between biology, science, and culture, focusing our attention on the cultural construction of healing and embodied experience of illness. We will examine how cultural institutions, ideologies, and practices contribute to health disparities along lines of race, class, and gender, paying attention to medicine's role in gendering the body.
Distributive: Dist:SCI; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 28 - Ethnography of Violence
Instructor: Kivland
Violence is widely recognized as a problem in modern society, with policies and interventions to combat violence, or employ it, dominating local and global politics. Yet the meaning of violence is seldom analyzed. Using an ethnographic lens, this course explores violence as both an embodied experience and a culturally and politically mediated event. We examine spectacular and everyday violence forms of violence in terms of manifestations of power, structures of inequality, perceptions of difference, and politics of representation. Ethnographic studies are drawn from, among others, Mozambique, Haiti, and Harlem. An introduction to the cultural anthropology of...
violence, this course raises key questions about violence in a globalized world and explores how to study it anthropologically. This course is not open to students who have received credit for ANTH 12.03.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 42.05; AAAS 88.08
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 11

ANTH 29 - Landscape Archaeology
Instructor: Casana
Landscape archaeology seeks to better understand human history through the systematic exploration of large regions, documenting the age and distribution of ancient settlements and other features such as roads, canals, and field systems that are visible on the ground surface. As opposed to focusing on individual sites, landscape archaeology provides a regional perspective on the ancient world and is therefore uniquely capable of revealing past trends in population, the density and distribution of settlement over time, and the ways that ancient peoples interacted with and understood their environments.
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 17F: 2A

ANTH 31 - Gender in Cross-Cultural Perspective
Instructor: Billings
Sex (biological differences between men and women) and gender (social constructions of those differences) are not straightforward or natural. Gender inequalities are also not straightforward and natural. This course thus pays close attention to issues of power and inequality, including the ways in which Western gender ideals have been imposed on people in other parts of the world. We will also engage with perceptions, images, stories, encounters, games, connections, disconnections, practice and resistance.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 10A

ANTH 32 - Anthropology of Tibet and the Himalayas
Instructor: Bauer
This course introduces students to the peoples and cultures of Tibet and the greater Himalayan region (Nepal, northern India, Bhutan). We examine the cultural, ecological, political, religious, and economic interfaces that define life on the northern and southern slopes of Earth's greatest mountain range. In addition to learning about Himalayan and Tibetan lifeways, we will also learn about how these mountainous parts of Asia have figured into occidental imaginings, from the earliest adventurers to contemporary travelers.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 26
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 12

ANTH 35 - Maya Indians Under Mexican and Guatemalan Rule
Instructor: Watanabe
This course explores the contemporary Maya cultures of Mexico and Guatemala against the backdrop of nearly five hundred years of conquest, colonialism, revolution, and nation-building. Given the contrasting, at times deeply antagonistic, cultures and identities that have resulted, this course focuses on issues of Maya ethnicity, inequality, and nationalism in these two closely related yet historically distinct countries.
Prerequisite: One course in Anthropology or Latin American, Latino and Caribbean Studies.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 36 - Contemporary Africa: Exploring Myths, Engaging Realities
Instructor: Billings
This course focuses on processes, relationships, and experiences that have shaped, and continue to shape, the lives of Africans in many different contexts. These include issues of ecology and food production, age, gender, ethnicity, exchange, colonialism, apartheid, and development. We will then embark on in depth readings of ethnographies that engage these issues and themes. In the processes we will move beyond prevailing stereotypes about Africa, to engage the full complexity of its contemporary realities.
Prerequisite: One introductory course in anthropology or in AAAS or by permission.
Cross-Listed as: AAAS 44
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 10

ANTH 37 - Legacies of Conquest: Latin America
Instructor: Watanabe
Despite nearly five hundred years of conquest, colonialism, and change, native peoples still survive in culturally distinct enclaves within the dominant Iberian traditions of Latin America. This course examines the roots as well as the endemic social inequalities and prejudices that resulted. Selected case studies will relate to such contemporary problems as international drug trafficking, deforestation of the Amazon basin, and ongoing political repression and revolution in Central America. The course draws on the insights of local ethnographic studies to shed light on global problems, while anthropologically situating native
cultures of Latin America in their larger historical and geopolitical context.

Prerequisite: One course in anthropology or Latin American and Caribbean Studies.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 38 - Human Behavioral Ecology**

The human condition is characterized by immense biological and behavioral variation. The extent to which such variation is adaptive is topic a great importance and controversy. Current research in the field of human behavioral ecology reflects a growing interaction between the social and biological sciences. The objectives of this course are to critically examine the origin and development of this discipline and to survey the physiological and behavioral ways that humans interact with their environment.

Distributive: Dist:SCI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 39 - Archaeology of the Middle East**

Instructor: Casana

This course provides an introduction to the civilizations of the ancient Middle East and to the history of archaeological research in this important region. Encompassing the modern nations of Iraq, Iran, Syria, Turkey, Jordan, Lebanon and Israel/Palestine, the Near East saw the emergence of the world’s first villages, cities, and empires, and is therefore central to our understanding of human history. Following an overview of its geography, this course offers a survey of Middle Eastern cultural development, art, and archaeology from the earliest evidence of human settlement around 13,000 BC to the conquest of the region by Alexander the Great. This course is not open to students who have received credit for ANTH 12.02 - Archaeology of the Ancient Near East

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 40 - Human Functional Anatomy**

Instructor: Dominy

Anatomy is a science of nomenclature; it provides a universal language for understanding how and why form supports function. Such a biomechanical conceptual framework can inform our understanding of human biology. Yet the anatomical novelties that characterize modern humans are best appreciated when contextualized against living nonhuman primates and the hominin fossil record. Student grades will be based on a mastery of concepts from lectures and labs featuring cadavers, skeletal materials, models, and casts.

Distributive: Dist:SLA
Offered: 18S: 2A

**ANTH 41 - Human Evolution**

Instructor: DeSilva

The fossil record demonstrates that humans evolved from an extinct ape that lived in Africa more than 5 million years ago. Paleoanthropology is the branch of biological anthropology that seeks to document and explain the evolution of our lineage using paleontological and archaeological data. This course provides a survey of human evolution in light of current scientific debates. Emphasis will be placed on reconstructing the biology and behavior of prehistoric species.

Distributive: Dist:SCI
Offered: 17F: 10

**ANTH 42 - Medical Gross Anatomy: Scars of Human Evolution**

Instructor: DeSilva/Dominy

Human anatomy is important for medical professionals, artists, and anthropologists. This dissection-based course will explore the human body and its many imperfections. The deficiencies of our bodies —clumsy compromises in our teeth, feet, backs, bottoms, and birtihings— are chronic clinical concerns that reflect our evolutionary history. Taking a cue from Wilton Krogman’s 1951 classic, Scars of Human Evolution, this course will demonstrate how and how far the human body fails by the standards of intelligent design.

Distributive: Dist:SLA
Offered: 16X: 2A

**ANTH 43 - Human Osteology**

Instructor: Frohlich

Human osteology is an important component of biological anthropology, with applications in archaeology, paleontology, forensics, and medicine. This course is designed to acquaint students with the normal anatomy of the human skeleton. Our focus is the identification of isolated and fragmentary skeletal remains. Students are introduced to principles of bone growth and remodeling, biomechanics, morphological variation within and between populations, pathology, ancient DNA, taphonomy, and forensics. Practical techniques are developed in regular laboratory sessions.

Prerequisite: ANTH 6 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:SLA
Offered: 18W: 10A
ANTH 44 - Language, Gender & Sexuality
Instructor: Billings
This course will introduce students to foundational and current thinking about the connections among language, gender, and sexuality, from readings in linguistics, sociolinguistics, linguistic anthropology, and feminist theory. A cross-cultural approach will characterize the class, and units will link language, gender and sexuality to themes such as power, (in)equality, and identity. Students will also be encouraged to consider the significance of gender and sexuality in the context of quotidian language use.
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18W: 2A

ANTH 45 - Asian Medical Systems
This course investigates systems of healing practiced in, and derived from, Asia. We will focus primarily on three Asian medical systems: Ayurveda, Chinese medicine, and Tibetan medicine. We will strive to understand how these medical systems are based on coherent logics that are not only biologically but also culturally determined. We will also analyze the deployment of these medical systems in non-Asian contexts, and examine the relationship between Asian systems and "western" biomedicine.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 47 - Alaska: American Dreams and Native Realities
Instructor: Kan
Since the time United States "purchased" Alaska from Russia, this land has been seen by many as the "last frontier" - a place where tough and adventurous Euro-Americans could strike it rich or get away from the negative consequences of civilized living. Using anthropological and historical works as well as fiction, film and other media, the seminar explores the mythology surrounding the "land of the midnight sun." This myth of the "last frontier" - in its development-driven as well as conservationist versions -- is also contrasted with the ways Native Alaskans' have viewed and lived on their land.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 48 - From the Sacred to Salvation: The Place of Religion in Human Societies
Instructor: Watanabe
This course examines religions as cultural systems that give shape and meaning to people's lives and provide them a means, in the form of rituals, to affect their worlds and themselves. The emphasis is on understanding non-Western religions, especially local traditions, through the interpretation of myth, ritual, and symbolism. The relationship of religion to political power and ideology is also explored.
Prerequisite: One course in Anthropology or Religion or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 10

ANTH 49 - Environment, Culture, and Sustainability
Environmental problems cannot be understood without reference to cultural values that shape the way people perceive and interact with their environment. In this course we will engage with cultural difference with special attention to how the American experience has shaped the ways in which Americans imagine and interact with the environment. We will pay close attention to issues of consumption and conservation and how they have impacted ecologies and human livelihoods around the world.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 50.03 - Digital Archaeology
Instructor: Casana
This course will examine how digital technologies, particularly in the geospatial realm, are transforming the ways in which we discover, explore, and interpret the human past. Students will investigate archaeological questions while learning both the art and science of rapidly developing software, instruments, and techniques. The first unit of the course explores regional-scale archaeological problems and the use of aerial and satellite imaging, and GIS-based spatial analysis. We then turn to site-based investigations using archaeological geophysics, photogrammetry, and drones. The final weeks turn to 3D modeling, visualization, and immersive archaeological realities.
Distributive: Dist:TAS
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 50.05 - Environmental Archaeology
Instructor: Casana
Archaeological sites preserve not just architectural and artifactual remains, but important clues to how people lived in and acted on their environment. In this course we will explore the types of data used to reconstruct ancient environments and examine theoretical approaches to human-environment relationships. Through case studies, we will confront contentious issues in environmental archaeology and learn how archaeologists integrate the
ANTH 50.06 - HIV/AIDS Through a Biosocial Lens: 30 Years of a Modern Plague
Instructor: Craig/Lahey
The multifaceted impacts of HIV expand and change daily. Even as we make progress on research, treatment, and prevention, HIV eludes a cure. Using material from the three decades of this modern plague, students will learn about the HIV/AIDS pandemic through biosocial perspectives, using case studies, clinical research, and ethnography drawn from around the world. Biomedical topics like the HIV viral life cycle and the epidemiology of HIV/AIDS will be paired with topics from anthropology such as stigma, culture and behavior change, and the political-economy of the AID(s) industry.
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 50.17 - Rites of Passage: The Biology and Culture of Life's Transitions
Instructor: Craig/Lahey
This course explores the “rites of passage” concept across time and space, and with close attention to the ways that our bodies shape and are shaped by our social selves. A response to avid student desire to learn more about the intersections of biology and culture within the context of anthropology, this course promotes learning about human biology and the medical humanities.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 50.19 - Circumpolar Archaeology and Environments
Instructor: Fitzhugh
This course focuses on Arctic history as revealed by archaeological research on the 40,000-year history of humans in the Arctic and how Arctic peoples and cultures adapted to and changed Arctic environments from Late Pleistocene times to recent times. The course covers the historical development of Arctic archaeology, relevant archaeological and anthropological theory, methods of archaeological analysis and interpretation, and how archaeology is practiced in the North today. The latter topics will include issues like repatriation, museum collecting and display, heritage awareness, tourism, economic development, education, and climate change.
Cross-Listed as: NAS 30.11
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 6B

ANTH 50.20 - The Poetics and Politics of Sounds and Words
Instructor: Stainova
This course explores how music and language shape our social worlds and help us imagine new futures. Students will study how music and language are summoned in the service of power but are also used by people to craft and express their own personal and political identities and experiences. The course is designed to give students an introduction to anthropological approaches to language, music, and the dynamic relationship between them in a variety of cultural contexts.
Cross-Listed as: MUS 17.05
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 17F: 10A

ANTH 50.21 - Visual Culture
Instructor: Shipley
This class examines visual art, sound, film, and digital media. We will learn how to think about and make sounds and images in historically and ethnographically rich ways. In the process we examine notions of power, difference, history, culture, race, class, gender. Twentieth-century politics and culture were intimately linked to the rapid development of radio, television, film, video, and digital media. These media have creatively engaged with local cultural practices around the world in reshaping the nature of artistic expression, national, gendered, and racial difference, and political power. This course explores the politics and pragmatics of art, photography, and film in order to delineate visual and embodied ways of presenting and experiencing the world particularly in relation to race and gender.
Cross-Listed as: AAAS 88.17
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 6B

ANTH 50.22 - Sovereignty, Race, and Rights
Instructor: Shipley
This course examines the colonial legacies of rights, race, gender, and difference and their significance for contemporary global politics and development. By taking an socio-historical approach to the idea of rights we will make connections between sovereignty, the rule of law, representational practices, economy, and citizenship. We will use a critical eye to explore the conditions of possibility that allow states, development organizations, donor agencies, and individuals to unwittingly reproduce centuries-old tropes of poverty, degradation, and
helplessness of non-Western peoples. Examining various institutionally structured encounters between Europeans and non-Western peoples we unpack assumptions about the naturalness of power. In postcolonial societies the tensions between ideas of tradition and modernity structure many conflicts over rights, citizenship, and the role of the individual in society.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 88.16
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 10A

ANTH 51 - Colonialism and Its Legacies in Anthropological Perspective
Instructor: Craig, Watanabe
Between the 16th and mid-20th centuries, European nations and Japan colonized much of the rest of the world. This course examines similarities and differences in the practices of these colonial powers in different regions at different times and the impact they had on indigenous peoples and societies. It traces the ways in which colonial processes and experiences have shaped the politics, economics, and identities of both developed and developing nations in the world today.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P.

ANTH 52 - Introduction to Maori Society
Instructor: Craig, Watanabe
This course is an introduction to the study of traditional and contemporary Maori society and culture. Topics for study include pre-European Maori history, origin and migration traditions, land ownership and use, religion, leadership, meeting ground (marae) protocols, the colonial experience, struggles of resistance and of cultural recovery.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P

ANTH 54 - Foreign Study in Anthropology
Instructor: TBD
Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed the designated course in the department of Anthropology at the University of Auckland during the Dartmouth foreign study program in Anthropology and Linguistics and Cognitive Science.
Prerequisite: Two courses in Anthropology.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P

ANTH 55 - Anthropology of Global Health
Instructor: Craig
This course explores human responses to disease and illness from the perspective of medical anthropology, with a particular focus on international health. In this context, 'global health' not only refers to health care systems, medical practices, and ideas about illness and the body in cross-cultural contexts, but also encompasses issues of health development paradigms, culture and epidemiology, global health equity and human rights issues.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 57 - Origins of Inequality
Instructor: Dobereiner
What led human societies to accept social inequality? This question is as old as the earliest political writings and a central theoretical issue in anthropology. With the collection of detailed archaeological data from multiple world regions, anthropologists have developed case studies for working out the emergence of social inequality. This course will explore the theoretical expectations of multiple approaches to inequality, and then focus on current archaeological evidence from multiple world regions.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18S: 11

ANTH 58 - Sustainable Cities
Instructor: Ogden
Trends suggest that the human experience is increasingly an urban one, with urbanization transforming social and ecological worlds at a rapid pace. With these changes comes a growing urgency to enhance the sustainability of cities. In this course we compare past and present forms of urbanization, with an emphasis on understanding specific challenges and solutions to sustainability. In doing so, we think about how urbanization is embedded in broader socio-ecological processes that transform rural lands and livelihoods.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18W: 10A

ANTH 60 - Psychological Anthropology
Instructor: Carpenter-Song
This course examines key concepts and core debates within the field of psychological anthropology. The course draws on the historical roots of the field as well as contemporary theoretical developments in psychological anthropology. Central questions addressed in the course include: What is the relationship of the individual to culture? How do categories of the person, self, thought,
and emotions vary cross-culturally? What do extraordinary psychological experiences reveal about fundamental human processes?

Distributive: WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 10A

**ANTH 62 - Health and Disease in Evolutionary Perspective**
Instructor: Thayer
This course explores how principles from biological anthropology can provide insight into human health and disease. This course also asks students to critically analyze prevailing medical concepts of 'normal' physiology and illness. We adopt a comparative approach to consider the evolutionary, physiological, and cultural bases of human health and disease by examining case studies in the following areas: i) human diet and nutrition, ii) demography, life history, and reproduction, and iii) pathogens, parasites, and immunity.

Distributive: Dist:SCI
Offered: 17F: 9L

**ANTH 64 - Evolution of Birth, Pregnancy, and Babies**
Instructor: Thayer
This course examines human universals and cross-cultural variation in pregnancy, birth, and infant development. In the first section, principles of life history theory and human reproductive ecology are introduced, and students will learn how assisted birth evolved in humans. In the second section, students will analyze expectations and systems of pregnancy, birth, and infant care in a cross-cultural context. Throughout the course, students will evaluate current controversies surrounding medical models of childbirth, breastfeeding, and co-sleeping.

Distributive: INT or SCI
Offered: 18S: 10A

**ANTH 65 - Conservation and Development**
Instructor: Bauer
The terms 'conservation' and 'development' are ubiquitous, but there is little agreement on their meanings or their efficacy. We study how these processes impact 'traditional' cultures and how indigenous peoples have responded. Development and conservation have cultures of their own so we will examine their worldviews, discourses, and practices. We explore how anthropological methods can be used to analyze resource conflicts, understand the limits of dominant approaches, and think constructively about alternatives.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 10A

**ANTH 66 - Human Biological Variation**
Instructor: Thayer
How do human populations adapt to their local environments? What is more important for influencing human variation—genes or the environment? In this course you will learn about patterns of modern human biological variation as well as research methods employed by biological anthropologists to study these patterns. You will also learn important skills for all anthropologists, including hypothesis generation, study design, how to write a grant, and how to be an effective reviewer.

Distributive: Dist:SCI
Offered: 18S: 2A

**ANTH 70 - Experiencing Human Origins and Evolution**
Instructor: DeSilva/Dominy
This course will examine current evidence for human origins and evolution, with a particular emphasis on South Africa. Students will learn and experience firsthand how fossils, archaeological sites, and living model systems are used collectively to reconstruct and interpret the path and circumstances by which we became human. A course extension in South Africa will be offered to enable direct experience with the sites, organisms, and challenges discussed in class.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

**ANTH 72 - Ethnicity and Nationalism**
Instructor: Kan
Ethnic politics and nationalist movements dominated the 20th century and continue to play a major role in shaping the world today. This course explores these important subjects through an anthropological lens by examining such topics as the symbols, rituals and myths of ethnic and national identity; nationalism, ethnic minorities and the state; and homeland and diaspora nationalism. Ethnographic case studies range from indigenous nationalism to that of the newly independent states of Eastern and Central Europe.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 2A

**ANTH 73 - Main Currents in Anthropology**
Instructor: Watanabe
This course examines the theoretical concerns that define anthropology as a discipline. Readings by major theorists past and present address the nature and extent of human social and cultural variation, the relationship of
in institutional arrangements in society to systems of
meaning, the material and moral determinants of human
social life, the dynamics of change within and between
cultures, and the place of power in maintaining and
transforming meaningfully constituted human orders.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F: 11

ANTH 74 - The Human Spectrum

Contemporary foraging peoples are often viewed as
etiological relicts and therefore instructive models for
understanding the selective pressures that gave rise to the
human condition. The objective of this course is to
critically evaluate this enduring concept by examining the
spectrum of human interactions with tropical habitats. We
will also evaluate the basis of recent popular trends - the
paleo diet, raw foodism, barefoot running, parent-child co-
sleeping - that emphasize the advantages of a "natural" pre-
agricultural lifestyle.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 75 - Ecology, Culture, and Environmental
Change

Instructor: Nichols

Anthropology's interest in the interactions of humans and
their environments has been long-standing, especially in
archaeology. In this seminar we will consider changing
conceptual frameworks for understanding human-
environmental interactions and long-standing debates
about nature vs. culture, materialist vs. symbolic
approaches, the development of cultural ecology, and the
new "ecologies." We will draw on the research of
archaeologists, biological and cultural anthropologists,
geographers, and historians.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F: 12

ANTH 76 - The Evolution of Upright Walking

Instructor: DeSilva

This is an advanced course designed to explore in-depth
both the historical and current understandings of human
bipedalism. This course is reading-intensive, with an
average of 5 primary journal papers assigned per meeting.
We will investigate hypotheses for why bipedalism
evolved, the form of locomotion bipedalism evolved from,
and the fossil evidence for early hominin bipedality in the
ardipithecines and australopithecines.

Distributive: Dist:SCI

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

ANTH 85 - Reading Course

Students who would like to pursue intensive, supervised
study in some particular aspect of anthropology may do so
with the agreement of an appropriate advisor. The student
and advisor will work out together a suitable topic,
procedure, and product of the study.

Prerequisite: Written permission of the department faculty
member who will be advising the student.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

ANTH 87 - Research Course

Students with an interest in research in anthropology and a
particular problem they would like to investigate may do
so with the agreement of an appropriate advisor. The
student and advisor will work out together a suitable topic,
procedure, and product of the study.

Prerequisite: Written permission of the department faculty
member who will be advising the student.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

ANTH 88 - Anthropology Honors

Open only to honors seniors by arrangement with the
Chair. Admission to the honors program shall be by formal
written proposal only. Consult with Chair concerning the
details.

Prerequisite: Written permission of the department faculty
member who will be advising the student.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Art History

Chair: Allen Hockley

Professors A. Cohen, J. Kenseth; Associate Professors M.
K. Coffey, A. F. Hockley; Assistant Professors N. M.
Camerlenghi, K. Hornstein, S. L. Kim, C. Elias; Senior
Lecturers J. L. Carroll, M. E. Heck, S. E. Kangas, K.
O’Rourke; Postdoctoral Fellow T. Reinoza.

Consult the Department Administrator for further
information.

To view Art History courses, click here (p. 111).

Requirements for the Major

Twelve courses as follows:

Prerequisite: Two courses from ARTH 1, ARTH 2, or
ARTH 4.

Requirements:

• One Studio Art course;

• Four Art History courses, each from a different area:
- Pre-Modern (ancient and medieval art to 1400)
- Early-Modern Europe (1400-1850)
- Asia and the Middle East
- Modern and Contemporary (1850 to the present);
- One advanced seminar in Art History (ARTH 80 through ARTH 83);
- ARTH 89, which will serve as the Major Culminating Experience;
- Three other Art History courses numbered 10 or higher except 89's, 91 or 92. (A Classical Studies course [CLST 20, CLST 21, CLST 22, CLST 24, CLST 25, or CLST 26] may be substituted for one of the three other Art History courses.)

N.B.: ARTH 1, ARTH 2, and ARTH 4 may serve only as major prerequisite courses.

Students planning an Art History major must first complete a Major Worksheet (available outside the Department office) which needs to be completed and then signed by the Department Chair, before it’s submitted to the Department Administrator. Students formally elect the major by submitting a proposed plan of courses through DartWorks, which the Department Administrator will check against the submitted worksheet. Once your plan is approved it will go to the Registrar.

Modified Major

Students wishing to declare a modified major must submit a short description of the proposed modification and a completed Modified Major Worksheet (available outside the Department office) to the Chair. If the faculty approves the proposal, the worksheet, and rationale statement must be filed with the Department Administrator, and additionally you must email the rationale statement to the Registrar. The courses making up a modified major should constitute an intellectually coherent whole. The Department will consider proposals for modifying the Art History major only if they are presented before the end of the student's senior fall term. Students formally elect the modified major by submitting a proposed plan of courses through DartWorks, which the Department Administrator will check against the submitted worksheet. Once your plan is approved it will be sent to the Registrar.

Art History Modified

Thirteen courses as follows:
Prerequisite: Two courses from ARTH 1, ARTH 2, or ARTH 4.
Requirements:
- Three courses in three out of four categories:
  - Pre-Modern (ancient and medieval art to 1400)
  - Early-Modern Europe (1400-1850)
  - Asia and the Middle East
  - Modern and Contemporary (1850 to the present);
  - ARTH 89 (constituting the Major Culminating Experience);
  - Two other Art History courses numbered 10 or higher except 89's, 91 or 92;
  - Either a seminar (ARTH 80–ARTH 83) or an Honors Thesis course (ARTH 91–ARTH 92).

N.B.: ARTH 1, ARTH 2, and ARTH 4 may serve only as major prerequisite courses.

Another Major Modified with Art History
Prerequisite: One course: ARTH 1, ARTH 2, or ARTH 4.
Requirements: Four Art History courses selected in consultation with the advisor in the primary department.

Requirements for the Minor
Six courses as follows:
Prerequisite: One or two of ARTH 1, ARTH 2, or ARTH 4.
Requirements: Four courses, one in each of four categories:
- Pre-Modern (ancient and medieval art to 1400)
- Early-Modern Europe (1400-1850)
- Asia and the Middle East
- Modern and Contemporary (1850 to the present)

If only one prerequisite is taken, any additional Art History course may be taken as the sixth course. An Art History seminar (ARTH 80-ARTH 83) is not required, but is strongly encouraged. N.B.: ARTH 1, ARTH 2, and ARTH 4 may serve only as prerequisite courses.

Students planning an Art History minor must complete a Minor Worksheet (available outside the Department office) which needs to be completed and then signed by the Chair, and submitted to the Department Administrator. Students formally elect the minor by submitting a proposed plan of courses through DartWorks, which the Department Administrator will check against the submitted worksheet. Once your plan is approved it will go to the Registrar.
For more information about how to submit a plan through DartWorks, please consult the student guide located on the Registrar's website.
https://www.dartmouth.edu/~reg/guides/dartworks/declare_major_or_minor.html

Advanced Placement
The Department does not award course credit to students who have taken the high school Advanced Placement course in Art History. However, an Art History major or minor who has achieved a grade of 5 in this course may substitute two appropriate mid-level Art History courses for the two introductory-level courses (ARTH 1, ARTH 2, or ARTH 4) required as prerequisites for the major or minor. The substitute courses must be chosen in consultation with a faculty advisor.

Honors Program
To be eligible for the Honors Program, a student must have achieved by the end of the junior year a 3.2 general College average and a 3.4 average in all Art History courses. A candidate for admission to the Honors Program must, in either the spring preceding or in the fall of the senior year, consult with a potential faculty adviser and submit a written and in-person presentation to the whole Art History faculty of the proposed Honors project. Admission or non-admission to the Honors Program will subsequently be determined by a vote of the faculty. The Program will consist of an advanced project of study under ARTH 90-ARTH 91 (only one of which may be counted as part of the major, under “other”), taken during two consecutive terms in the senior year.

Students are strongly encouraged to initiate discussion with an appropriate faculty adviser as early as possible in the junior year.

The Art History Department oversees funds intended to underwrite research for honors projects in the Department. For information see the Department Administrator.

Foreign Study Program
In order that students may have an opportunity to study art history in direct contact with original works of art, the Department conducts a Foreign Study Program during the spring term. Based in Rome, one of Europe’s richest artistic centers, with a continuous evolution from antiquity to the present, the program examines the monuments of the city, their creators, their patrons, and their various audiences.

This program is open to all students. There are two prerequisites:

There are two prerequisites for the Art History FSP, Italian 1 (or its equivalent) and Art History 1. In addition, Art History 2 is highly recommended. While in Rome, students are enrolled in ARTH 10 and ARTH 11 (both of which may be counted toward the major and/or minor, but only one of which fulfills a departmental distributive), and ARTH 12, which is the equivalent of ITAL 2. Interested students should contact Professors Hornstein, or Camerlenghi as early as possible in their academic careers.

Transfer Credit
Transfer credits will be granted only to majors, modified majors, and minors in the Art History Department. Majors are limited to two transfer credits only one of which can fulfill a departmental distributive requirement. Modified majors and minors are limited to one transfer credit, which cannot fulfill a departmental distributive requirement. The Art History Department does not grant transfer credit for courses on topics related to those we teach. Applications for transfer credits must meet all of the requirements stipulated by the Registrar. Before requesting transfer credit, students must submit a copy of the syllabus of the course they intend to take to the Chair of the Art History Department.

ARTH - Art History Courses
To view Art History requirements, click here (p. 109).

ARTH 1 - Bodies and Buildings: Introduction to the History of Art in the Ancient World and the Middle Ages
Instructor: Cohen, Kangas
A study of basic problems and new directions in the understanding of architecture, sculpture, and painting in Europe and the Middle East from the earliest times to the end of the Middle Ages. The course introduces the student to the language of art criticism and method, as well as the relationships of the arts to each other and to their historical contexts. Special attention is given to the human body and visual narrative.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 11, 18F: 11

ARTH 2 - Introduction to the History of Art II
A survey of art and architecture from 1500 to the present. The course introduces the student to the basic terminology
of the arts, the language of stylistic criticism, and the relationship of the arts to each other and to their historical background. ARTH 1 is not prerequisite to ARTH 2. Priority for enrollment is given to first- and second-year students.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 19W: 11

ARTH 4 - Introduction to World Architecture
Instructor: Hockley, Heck
A comparative study of several architectural styles past and present, Western and Non-Western. Consideration will be given to a variety of building types ranging from the monumental to the residential.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 18S: 11

ARTH 5 - Introduction to Contemporary Art
Instructor: Coffey, Elias
This course introduces students to contemporary art practices from the late 1960s up to the present. It is focused thematically around key concepts such as: the body, identity, postmodernism, institutional critique, site-specificity, memory, ecology, and ethics, among others. Class periods will be organized around key-works/figures with attention paid to understanding not only different trends and currents in global contemporary art practice, but also the different kinds of scholarship we can use to unpack, situate, or contest its claims. Moving across a wide range of media and techniques/formats of display, this course will offer students critical tools for analyzing a range of visual media including: painting, video, film, photography, performance, and land art.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 11

ARTH 7 - Art History First Year Seminars
Instructor: Cohen, O'Rourke
Consult Special Listings
Offered: 18W: 10A; 18S: 10A

ARTH 10.01 - The Art of Ancient Egypt and the Ancient Near East
Instructor: Kangas
A study of architecture, sculpture, and painting in the Near East and Egypt from prehistory through approximately the first millennium B.C.E. The course aims at a parallel treatment of the Egyptian and various Near Eastern civilizations, especially those that developed in or around modern Turkey, Israel, and Iraq. Special attention will be paid to the cultural contacts among different ancient centers at key moments in history, as conjured up by individual monuments.
Open to all classes.
May be taken in partial fulfillment of the major in Classical Archaeology and the major in Classical Studies.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 2

ARTH 10.02 - Art and Archaeology of Israel
This course will examine the archeology of Israel from prehistory through the early Roman period, with emphasis on cultural interactions and their material manifestations. Ancient Israel was a crossroads where many different cultures met. Home to Canaanites and Israelites, Israel successively experienced the cultural and artistic impact of Egyptians, Assyrians, Greeks, and Romans, who either invaded this region or came into contact with it through a variety of more peaceful processes.
Cross-Listed as: JWST 41
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: No offered through 18S

ARTH 11.01 - Art in Ancient Greece: Temples, Gods, Heroes
Instructor: Cohen
This course treats chronologically the history of Greek art from its beginnings in the Bronze Age to the end of the fifth century B.C.E. The principal monuments of architecture, sculpture, and painting will be examined in terms of style, theme, and context. We will explore how Greek art came to serve Greek society, while some attention will also be given to the ways in which the classical tradition has persistently served later cultures.
May be taken in partial fulfillment of the major in Classical Languages and Literatures, the major in Classical Archaeology, and the major in Classical Studies.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10A, 19W

ARTH 11.02 - Art in the Hellenistic Era: From Alexander to Cleopatra
This course examines the principal works of architecture, sculpture, and painting in the Greek world, from the fourth through the first centuries B.C.E., a period of significant political and art-historical change and innovation. In the reign of Alexander the Great, Greek culture expanded beyond its borders to encompass Egypt and Western Asia. Particular emphasis will be given to important recent discoveries associated with the court of Alexander, his father Philip II, and some of his best known successors.
Roman Art
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 12.01 - Roman Art**

Instructor: Cohen

This course explores key works of architecture, sculpture, painting, and decorative arts in the Roman world from the sixth century B.C.E. through the third century C.E. Such issues as the influence of the Etruscan and Greek traditions, stylistic change and its determinants, and the role of art in Roman society will be considered in relation to both the great public monuments of Republican and Imperial Rome and works made for private individuals.

Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 13 - Early Christian Art**

A study of painting, sculpture, architecture, and the minor arts in the Mediterranean from the third through seventh centuries. Emphasis will be placed on the role of art in late antique society, especially in the process of transformation from the classical to the medieval world.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the time period 17F through 19S

**ARTH 13.01 - Early Medieval Art**

Instructor: Carol

Though the 8th-11th centuries are often erroneously known as the "Dark Ages," this course will explore the vibrant life in the emerging northern Europe of Charlemagne and William the Conqueror. Evolving methods of societal organization and identity through religion, nationhood and the cult of personality will be examined through the art and archi-tecture of the period.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 12

**ARTH 14 - Byzantine Art**

A study of painting, sculpture, architecture, and the minor arts of Byzantium from the period of Iconoclasm to the fall of Constantinople. Emphasis will be placed on the use of art during this period to express the beliefs and goals of the church and the state to satisfy private devotional needs.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 15.01 - Gothic Art and Architecture**

Characterized by rising urbanism, a growing middle class and developed political states, the Gothic period combines elements of medieval and early modern worlds. This course will explore the influence of new patrons and institutions on the era’s art, the art’s reflection of the period’s religious and political reality, and the popularity of new, more secular subject matter. The works covered will encompass both massive public projects, such as Chartres Cathedral, and the personal, private taste found on ivory mirror backs.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 17.01 - Rome: The Eternal City**

No city in the world has an urban fabric so rich in historical layers as Rome. This course surveys the topography and urbanism of Rome from its origins to the present. While the immediate goal will be to study the city of Rome, the larger goal will be to provide a conceptual framework with which to consider the power and function of cities.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 17.05 - Castles, Cloisters, Cathedrals**

Instructor: Camerlenghi

This course explores the origins and development of architecture during the Middle Ages (roughly from the fourth to the fifteenth century). While generally arranged chronologically, some classes will focus on themes such as the role of architects and patrons, the influence of pilgrims and monks as well as the cross-cultural impact of Islamic and Byzantine architecture on the buildings of medieval Western Europe. Not only will we explore the people and institutions that commissioned the great buildings of the Middle Ages, but also we will explore how these structures were built. Finally, as an instance of experiential learning, we will take some initial steps toward reconstructing a medieval building on the Dartmouth campus in order to understand the fundamental principles informing medieval buildings.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 17X: 10A

**ARTH 18.01 - Ancient Art and Myth**

Rich and suspenseful, ancient mythology holds a central place in our imagination. One thinks of myths as a series of definitive plots, but art reveals all sorts of interpretive disagreements. Ancient art did not just illustrate mythology but participated in its construction. This course considers the notions of myth and visual story-telling from a theoretical perspective; briefly explores mythological narrative in the ancient Near East and Egypt; and focuses on myth-making in Greece and Rome.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered through 18S
**ARTH 20.01 - Michelangelo**

Michelangelo Buonarroti, called "Il Divino" in his own lifetime, was the dominant practitioner of painting, sculpture and architecture in sixteenth-century Italy. This course will focus on Michelangelo’s most famous creations in the light of recent restorations and new scholarship. Finally, we will look at the intersection of his visual works with his biography: how these works relate to Michelangelo’s creation of his own image, chiefly through the works of his biographers Vasari and Condivi.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 20.02 - Lifelikeness, and Artifice, the High Renaissance and Mannerism**

A study of the major monuments of painting and sculpture in Italy during the sixteenth century. The course surveys the idealism of the High Renaissance (beginning with Leonardo da Vinci, Michelangelo, and Giorgione) and then traces the development of Mannerism and Maniera in the work of such artists as Pontormo, Bronzino, and Tintoretto. The art of the reformers at the end of the century is also considered, especially as it looks forward to the Baroque.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 20.03 - Southern Baroque Art**

A survey of painting and sculpture from 1600 to 1700. This course focuses upon the art of Caravaggio and his followers in Italy and Spain; the Carracci and the development of seventeenth-century classicism; Bernini and the High Baroque; and the art of French visitors to Italy. Special emphasis is given to the relation that the painting and sculpture of this time has to seventeenth-century poetry, theatre, science and the aims of the reformed Catholic Church.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 21.01 - Northern Renaissance Art**

A survey of the major monuments of painting, sculpture, and the graphic arts in the Low Countries, Germany, and France, from the late fourteenth century through the Reformation. Content as well as style is examined in the light of its relation to social transformation and the cultural evolution of the period. Emphasis is placed on the work of such significant personalities as the van Eycks, van der Weyden, Bosch, Bruegel, Grünewald, Dürrer, and Hol-bein.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 21.02 - Northern Baroque Art**

Painting in Flanders and Holland from 1600 to 1700. This course considers the naturalistic tradition from Caravaggio's northern followers to the Haarlem School of Hals; the art of Rembrandt; the classical genre of Vermeer and the Delft School; Rubens and the Flemish High Baroque. The growth of specialized genres of painting and the differing aesthetic aims of Dutch and Flemish painters are viewed against the background of the Protestant reformation and the rise of a mercantile society.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 21.03 - Rembrandt**

Rembrandt van Rijn was Holland's preeminent artist in the seventeenth century. This course considers Rembrandt's extraordinary achievements as an etcher, focusing especially on the artist's highly imaginative and experimental use of the etching medium, the broad range of subjects and expressive power of the prints, as well as the functions the prints served in Rembrandt's time. All our classes will make use of the Hood Museum's superb collection of Rembrandt prints, thus allowing students to do first-hand study of the artist's original works.

Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 22.01 - Velazquez and the Spanish Baroque**

Diego Velasquez, sometimes called the prince of painters, was Spain's preeminent artist in the seventeenth century. This course considers his achievements as a painter, his aspirations as a courtier and gentleman, and his remarkably privileged association with his patron, King Philip IV. The class will study in depth many of Velazquez's key works and examine how he challenged previous notions about the nature of representation, and simultaneously sought to demonstrate the "nobility" of painting.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 26.01 - Foreign Study I**

Instructor: Camerlenghi

The History of Art in Rome. This course entails the on-site examination of mosaics, paintings and sculptures of particular art historical interest. The approach will be thematic, with emphasis falling on major issues within the History of Art. These may include narrative, iconography, social history, gender, perception, patronage, and formal analysis.

Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: 18S
Harmony, proportion, and perspective play in the design of environments. What role did the artistic principles of squares, and even sewage systems – to perfect their ground up according to ideal models of urban planning, printed books; new cities and towns that were built from imagined in sketchbooks, paintings, and the pages of basic infrastructure of daily life – roads, gates, walls, sculptures inserted into public squares like props on a processional avenues, a rigid street plan, and monumental ideal city was invented as a utopia, featuring straight ideal city, both in Italy and neighboring regions: fictional sculptural and forms during the late Middle Ages, Renaissance, and Baroque.

Instructor: Camerlenghi

Architecture and Urbanism in Rome. Rome offers a broad array of building types, architectural styles and urban spaces. This course introduces students to the principles of architectural analysis, while simultaneously plotting out a history of Roman architecture and urbanism. The course will begin with the study of ancient architecture. It will, however, focus on the evolution of architectural practices and forms during the late Middle Ages, Renaissance, and Baroque.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 18S

ARTH 26.03 - Foreign Study III

Instructor: TBD

The Language and Culture of Rome. This course is equivalent to Italian 2. This course aims at expanding students' knowledge of Italian language and culture. It begins with a review of basic verb forms and moves on to explore new tenses and moods. Throughout, students engage in practical exercises geared to improve their oral and written expression, as well as enhance their vocabularies. All classes will be conducted in Italian. Note that this course may not be counted as part of the Art History major.

Distributive: Dist:ART

Offered: 18S

ARTH 27.01 - The Ideal City

This course explores the Renaissance phenomenon of the "ideal city" – its origins, successes, and spectacular failures. During the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries, major artists and architects like Leonardo da Vinci participated in a radical experiment that transformed how urban spaces were designed, represented, and built. The Renaissance ideal city was invented as a utopia, featuring straight processional avenues, a rigid street plan, and monumental sculptures inserted into public squares like props on a stage. We will consider three variations on the Renaissance ideal city, both in Italy and neighboring regions: fictional cities like the star-shaped Sforzinda (1465) that were imagined in sketchbooks, paintings, and the pages of printed books; new cities and towns that were built from the ground up according to ideal models of urban planning, such as Pienza (1459) and Palmanova (1593); and the demolition and reconstruction of entire neighborhoods in existing metropolises like Palermo and Rome. Throughout, we will question how Renaissance architects exploited the basic infrastructure of daily life – roads, gates, walls, squares, and even sewage systems – to perfect their environments. What role did the artistic principles of harmony, proportion, and perspective play in the design or depiction of ideal cities? How were those principles used to promote civic virtue and good governance or to reinforce social hierarchies and absolutist rule? This course has no pre-requisites and requires no prior knowledge of art history, architecture, or the Renaissance.

Distributive: Dist:ART

Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 28.01 - De-Centering the Renaissance

How was the Renaissance reshaped, reinvented, and transformed as it traveled across the globe during the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries? This course challenges our definition of the Renaissance by highlighting art and architecture produced outside the traditional Italian centers of Florence, Rome, and Venice. Each week will focus on a region typically marginalized in Renaissance studies, from the Iberian Peninsula to Ottoman Turkey. We will consider topics such as: the exchange of models, techniques, and materials between foreign workshops; the traveling artist and architect; cultural and artistic hybridity; differing approaches to the revival of antiquity; the relationship between center and periphery; the development of local styles; and colonialism. Students will have an opportunity to think critically about how an art historical canon is constructed and how it might evolve. Throughout, we will question the current trend in the field toward globalization: what are the values and risks of this new approach to the study of Renaissance art and architecture?

Distributive: Dist:ART

Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 28.03 - Vision and Reality: The Art of Northern Europe in the Fifteenth Century

The fifteenth century in northern Europe is an amalgam of influences that form our idea of the modern. The concerns and styles of the Late Gothic are present, mixing with new forms of technology, such as printing or the perfection of oil painting techniques. The weakened grip of the Church contributes to the emerging emphasis on the individual that characterizes Early Modern art. The fifteenth century sees the rise of secular art, the concept of objective realism, the development of panel painting, the commercialization of prints, and the beginnings of independent portraiture. My goal is to give you the knowledge and skills that will enable you to understand and appreciate the nuances and complexity in fifteenth-century artworks wherever you encounter them. In addition to the mastery of scholarly materials, you will work on reading visual culture, practicing your writing skills and perfecting your oral communication. Our focus will be on reception, context and invention.

Distributive: Dist:ART

Offered: Not offered through 18S
In 1517 Martin Luther nailed the 95 Theses to the door of the castle chapel in Wittenberg. That act was the culmination of decades of frustration with an established Church that, to many believers, had lost its way. What followed was a European debate for the very souls of men. The Reformation brought into question the assumptions by which most Europeans had lived—that the Church’s teachings, personal good actions, and Christ’s sacrifice could insure their salvation. Using the printing press and artworks, both sides presented their positions in propagandistic language that could be both bombastic and subtle. We will look at this central event in the shaping of free will, and how it played out in the art created in Northern Europe at that time.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 28.05 - Art & Society in the Age of the Rococo**

This course explores the transformative period in European art and culture between 1700 and 1800, when the playful decadence of the Rococo gave way to the morally purified art of Neoclassicism. We will study the “high arts” of painting, sculpture & architecture in the context of an expanded realm of visual culture, including interior design and decorative objects, clothing and fashion, hairstyles and luxury goods, the art market and the print trade. We will investigate the political and social uses of art at the time paying special attention to alternative discourses of power spoken through fashion, gesture and influence. We will examine court culture, the new public sphere, the growth of the middle class, the Grand Tour, the expanded role of women in the 18th century as patrons and artists, and the socio-political changes leading up to the French Revolution. Artists include Hogarth, Watteau, Boucher, Kauffman, Reynolds, Adam, Greuze, among others.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 28.06 - European Art in the Age of Revolution (1750-1850)**

Instructor: Hornstein

Visual arts were transformed in the second half of the eighteenth and first half of the nineteenth century by dramatic upheavals in social, political and cultural life. In addition to taking account of stylistic movements such as Rococo, Neo-classicism and Romanticism, we will devote our attention to relationships between artistic and social change, political and institutional pressures upon artists, changing ideas of art’s purpose and audience, and artists’ shift to direct engagement with modern life.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
North Korean propaganda posters. We will ask questions like: How have Korean paintings reflected changes in religious beliefs, political ideology, and material culture? What quintessential aesthetic values (if any) are found in Korean painting? How much does contemporary “global” Korean painting contain the legacy of the Korean painting tradition?

No previous knowledge of Korean art is required.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 19S

**ARTH 32.11 - Introduction to Korean Art**

This course will introduce the arts and culture of Korea from the prehistoric period through the twentieth century. Significant examples of painting, ceramics, sculpture, and architecture will be closely examined in their political, social, and cultural contexts. We will explore how East Asian motifs were incorporated into traditional Korean art. We will see how Korea struggled to find its artistic identity within the international context during the 20th century.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 21.06

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 32.21 - Sacred Art and Architecture of Japan**

This course examines Shinto and Buddhist architectural, sculptural, painting and print traditions from the prehistoric to the modern era. The primary emphasis will be on the relationship of these arts to their doctrinal sources and the ritual, social, and political contexts in which they were created and utilized.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 32.22 - The Japanese Painting Tradition**

This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the Japanese painting tradition. Surveying a broad range of themes, formats, and styles and exploring the relationship between indigenous sensibilities and the traditions Japanese artists borrowed from continental Asia and the West, it defines the unique aesthetic experience offered by Japanese sacred and secular painting. Its focus on patronage and studio practice emphasizes the social, political, and cultural processes that underscored important developments in the painting tradition.

Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 33.01 - African Art (Survey)**

This course is designed to introduce undergraduate students to African art in the twentieth century. It charts the development and dimensions of artistic expressions and cultural production in Africa from the colonial period to the contemporary. By looking at various case studies comparatively, the course explores the intersection of developments in artistic practice and identity, and cultural production, and sweeping changes in the political, social and economic spheres in Africa. It considers the effects of colonialism, postcolonial conditions, neocolonialism, economic liberalism, and globalization on cultural production and artistic practice. Following a chronological format, it will attempt to cover the different sub-regions of the continent but draws substantial amount of examples from sub-Saharan Africa.

Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 38.01 - Sacred Architecture of Asia**

Instructor: Hockley

This course provides an introduction to the sacred architecture of Asia and the Middle East through a series of case studies that include Buddhist monasteries, Hindu temples, Mosques, Daoist and Confucian temples, Shinto shrines, funerary architecture, and the sacred dimensions of political authority as manifested in palaces, city plans, and mausolea. The pan-Asiatic nature and long historical development of Buddhism, Hinduism, and Islam affords opportunities to examine national and sectarian adaptations of architectural practices. This course has no prerequisites and assumes no prior experience with Asian religions or architectural studies.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 40.06

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 18F

**ARTH 38.02 - Contemporary Arts of Asia**

This course examines the contemporary art of Asia from a variety of historical, cultural, and critical perspectives. Lectures, readings and discussions range across broad themes such as identity, globalization, trans-nationalism, and feminism and include examination of both traditional and new media. Case studies examine the work of both well-established and emerging young artists. This course is designed to equip students with the critical skills necessary to appreciate, discuss, and analyze contemporary Asian art.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 38.03 - East Meets West**

Instructor: Kim

This class explores the interaction between the cultures of East Asia and the West from as early as c. 200 BCE to the early 20th century. The course consists largely of four themes: the Silk Road and the Arts, the Pottery Stories, the Jesuits and the Arts, and Asian Arts in Europe. The class starts with the Silk Road, the world’s first great
superhighway that from ancient times linked East Asia to the Mediterranean World across Central Asia, and examines how ideas, art, and religions traveled and were transformed through their journey. The second theme, the Porcelain stories, conveys how technologies, designs and motifs were transmitted from East to West and vice versa. We will ask questions, such as: Why was porcelain so desirable? Where did porcelain rank in the hierarchy of art forms and materials in Asia and Europe? How much did a piece of porcelain cost at any moment in time? Why did Japan and Korea have “the Pottery War” and what was the significance of that war in East Asia (and Europe)? The third theme, the Jesuits and the Arts, looks at the hybrid blend of two or more traditions and the artistic productions that arose from those blends. We also will examine together the paintings of Asian and European artists, the paintings of European artists on Asian themes with a traditional Asian medium, and the work of Asian painters’ on European subject matter with a European medium. The last theme, Asian art in Europe, scrutinizes the Western reception of Asian subjects, motifs, designs, and aesthetic values, and their appropriation for artistic productions. European interpretation (or imitation) of Chinese arts, so called Chinoiserie, and the Japanese influence on European art, known as Japonism, will be closely examined. Through lectures, readings, and films, we will explore the historical and artistic links between East and West and some selected art associated with those routes.

This course requires no previous experience, but is intended for those who like interdisciplinary approaches to art and culture. No previous coursework is required.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 21.12

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W: 2A, 19W

ARTH 38.04 - Food and Art: A Global History

Recipes are prescriptions, lists, guides for making. In this class we will focus on how food is a form of art from a chef’s innovative dishes to a craftsman’s vessels and an engineer’s technologies; while equally attending to how art is food from pigments and dyes, to sugar sculptures and dinner parties. Art also represents food from still-lives of fruits, vegetables, meats and seafood, to the actual plating of dishes and setting at the table, to rituals of fasting and feasting. This is a global history. We will examine food and art across multiple geographies and times, and methodologies. Topics will include cookbooks and menus; utensils and ceramics; plastics and lunchboxes; migrations of plants, dishes, and cooks; religious fasts and feasts; gardens, still-lives, the appetite; Pop art of food; activist food art; food labels and ephemera.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 40.01 - American Art and Identity

Where is America? What makes America distinct? How have images of America helped to define and challenge our ideas about who “we” are? In this course we study how paintings, photographs, monuments, and other forms of visual culture have shaped the America we know today. We will trace the emergence of U.S.-American art and identity from the point of Encounter, through Independence, and up to the Centennial Celebrations of Columbus’ “discovery of America” in 1893 through discreet comparisons with developments in Mexico, and Canada. The course is organized chronologically around a series of themes that foreground the intersection between class, race, gender, and nation-building. Students will learn how to identify and analyze the key genres and styles of 19th century American art, including portraiture, photography, ledger drawing, monuments, and landscape, history, and genre painting. They will consider how character and class are constructed through the portrait; how the claims of settler nationalism are naturalized through landscape; how anxieties about racial emancipation, immigration, and gender advancement are managed through images of the “people;” how war both consolidated and radically challenged prevailing conceptions of American identity; and how minoritized populations challenged the dominant construction of “America” throughout this period. There are no pre-requisites for this course. It has been designed as an introduction to the field of American art history as well as to the discipline of Art History more generally. First year students and non-majors are welcome.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI

Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 40.02 - The American Century: Modern Art in the United States

Instructor: Coffey

What made the 20th century the “American Century”? In this course we will examine how painting, sculpture, photography, public murals, and monuments contributed to the political and economic rise and cultural dominance of the United States in the 20th century. Find out: how artists from the US and Mexico contributed to the search for the “Americanness” of American art; how African-Americans, Native Americans, Latino/as, women, and queer Americans have contributed to and challenged the image of America they created; how artists participated in the Cold War; and in turn, how the Cultural Cold War spawned a radical counter-culture and a new “culture war” over identity in the 1990s. In this course, students will develop a basic understanding of the development of U.S. American art—the major figures, movements, and themes—over the
students need no prior knowledge about Art History or Latin American art and history.

Cross-Listed as: LACS 78
Distributive: Dist: ART; WCult: CI
Offered: 18W: 12

AR 40.04 - Mexicanidad: Constructing and Dismantling Mexican National Identity

Since the Mexican Revolution (1910-17), artists, intellectuals, and state-actors have endeavored to define and re-define Mexican national identity, or what is known as Mexicanidad. From the 1920s and 30s, when an emphasis was placed on Mexico’s rural and indigenous populations to the 1940s and 50s, when greater attention was given to Mexican modernization, through the years after 1968, when artists and intellectuals endeavored to reveal the repressive nature of Mexicanidad and its role in propagandizing an authoritarian state and ruling party. In this course we will place artists like José Clemente Orozco and Frida Kahlo within a broader visual cultural context that includes not only mural art and painting, but also sculpture, architecture, printmaking, photography, installation, film, and performance. We will cover art produced in Mexico from the turn of the 20th century through the “boom” years of the 1990s, with a focus on issues of race, class, gender, and sexuality throughout. Students will learn about the history of Mexican art, enhance skills in the visual analysis of modern and contemporary art, refine their ability to conduct original research and write effectively, and develop an understanding of how visual culture participates in the construction of national identity as well as how art can critique and queer that construction. This course has no pre-requisites and requires no prior knowledge of Art History or Mexican art and history.

Cross-Listed as: LACS 30.09
Distributive: Dist: ART; WCult: CI
Offered: Not offered through 18S

AR 40.05 - Latinx Art & Activist Print Media

Instructor: Reinoza

Since the late 1960s, printmaking and print cultures have been at the center of constructing identity discourses for Latinx communities in the United States. Through the analysis of prints, political graphics, comics, zines, and ephemera, we will study how the printed image negotiates relations of power. From posters of United Farm Worker boycotts and broadsides of the Young Lords to contemporary prints that narrate stories of migration and belonging, we will delve into graphic media and consider notions of authorship (collective/individual), activism, display, dissemination, consumption, collecting, and technology. Students will learn to think critically and
empathetically about how these collective modes of art-making foreground the politics of representation: what we see, how we see, who gets to control our image, and how can printed multiples challenge those narratives. Students will enhance their skills in visual analysis and writing, gain experience in collaborative printmaking, and refine their ability to conduct original research. No prerequisites or prior knowledge of Art History and Latinx Studies is required for the course.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 2

ARTH 41.01 - Realism, Impressionism and Post-Impressionism
Instructor: Hornstein
From 1848 to 1914, French art and the modern city of Paris dominated the international art scene. This course explores the radical visual culture of the period in painting, sculpture, prints and photography, from the realism of Courbet and Manet to the abstraction of Seurat and Cézanne. We will focus on how new technologies, political and social revolutions, and exhibition culture influenced the work of Cassatt, Degas, Monet, Renoir, Van Gogh and Rodin, among others.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 10

ARTH 41.02 - Twentieth Century Art in Europe, 1900-1945
Instructor: Hornstein
The rapid changes of the first half of the twentieth century inspired artistic avant-gardes in France, Germany, Italy and Russia. We will examine “avant-garde” artistic practice as a cultural phenomenon, studying individual artists and their associated movements (Cubism, Futurism, Constructivism, Dad, Surrealism) through themes such as artistic responses to mass culture; new forms of technology; representations of sexual, racial, and class identity; and the relationship between art, nationalism, war and revolution.
Cross-Listed as: Formerly ARTH 16.22
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18X

ARTH 42.01 - Unmaking History: Contemporary Art in the Middle East
Instructor: Elias
This course focuses primarily on the work of contemporary artists who make work in or about the so-called Middle East. It includes recent works by artists from nations as diverse as Algeria, Iran, Israel, Lebanon, Morocco, Syria, Turkey and the UAE. One of the main objectives of the course is to look at art practices that attempt to deepen our understanding of the varied cultures, ethnicities and societies that are found in this part of the world. The geographic focus of the course—mostly the Muslim nations of the Arabian peninsula and North Africa—is not meant to perpetuate the assumptions about this region as a monolithic geopolitical entity, nor to blindly label its production according to existing ethnic, religious or national categories. Against media stereotypes of the region, the artists studied in this course have made work that function as a critical platform for rethinking traditional identity formations and extending the space of cultural encounter across borders (territorial, political, linguistic). In many cases these artists may not be living and working in their country of birth but their ethnicity, religion or citizenship continues to inform both their own sense of identity and the terms of their art practice. Some of the topics to be discussed include: artistic responses to the Arab-Israeli conflict, representations of everyday life in times of war, the movement and obstruction of people, goods and information across borders, the rise of new art markets in the Middle East, the politics of gender and sexuality in the Arab world, and the of use archival documents to rethink the meaning of evidence, truth and testimony.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 41.10
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2A

ARTH 47.01 - Building America: An Architectural and Social History
This course draws upon recent scholarship in anthropology, archaeology, material culture, social history and architectural history in its review of five centuries of American architecture. Course lectures not only emphasize America’s principal architects and their designs, but also summarize the social and cultural forces that shaped the country’s built landscape.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 34
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 47.02 - Modern Architecture
Architectural historians disagree about the origins of the modern era. For many, “modern” suggests principally the built works of the twentieth century. Others find the great projects of the nineteenth-century industrial revolution a more suitable place to begin. Still others—as will we—push the beginnings of “modern” architectural thought and practice back to the late eighteenth century. In this way we place architectural transformation in the context of the great changes taking place in the political, artistic, social and intellectual life of the period. This course approaches architecture as a cultural product and investigates the
relationship between buildings, the ideas embodied in buildings and the cultures that designed them. We will chart the history of modern design from the Age of Enlightenment to the present.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 47.03 - Contemporary Architecture
Instructor: Heck
A survey of the history of architecture, around the world, from 1970 to the present. Lectures track architectural movements from the end of Late Modernism in the 1970s to the computer-driven designs currently under construction. We will pay close attention to the changing technologies and cultural values that have shaped the last thirty years of architectural design.

Offered: 17F: 12

ARTH 48.03 - The Arts of War
Instructor: Hornstein, Will, Edmondson, Boggs
Walt Whitman said of the American Civil War: “the real war will never get in the books.” This course will raise core questions about how war is remembered and represented through text, performance, and visual culture. Our questions will be anchored in concrete case studies but will also raise far-ranging philosophical, ethical, and historical questions that examine instances of war in relation to the aesthetics of war.

Cross-Listed as: THEA 10.24
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART
Offered: 18W: 10

ARTH 48.04 - Women in Art
This course will explore the complex and varied roles of women in the arts: as artists, patrons, “muses,” and cultural critics. We will examine the structural conditions of art making in the academy and the studio, the market and the exhibition. We will investigate gendered notions of genius, creativity and originality, including the status of women artists as “exceptional.” Looking also at the female nude in Western art and feminist art in post-modernism, we will analyze the roles that femininity and masculinity play in modernism. With a focus mostly on the 18th-20th c., major figures include Artemisia Gentileschi and Judith Leyster, Mme de Pompadour, Elisabeth Vigée-LeBrun, Mary Cassatt, Berthe Morisot, Frida Kahlo, Barbara Kruger and Cindy Sherman, among others.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 48.05 - Satire: Art, Politics & Critique
Satire has been used since antiquity as a powerful form of political, social and cultural critique. With humor, sarcasm, and often biting criticism, satire goes beyond pure comedy to speak with a moral voice. The targets of satire range from the world of fashion and the everyday to that of politics and high culture. We will examine case studies of satirical production, from the 18th century through the late 20th century, from the darkly comic prints of Hogarth and Daumier, to the overtly humorous and/or subversive gestures of Duchamp and Dada, Warhol and Pop Art, to the satire of gender roles and modern capitalism in Postmodernism. We will pay particular attention to the role of satire in modern art as it employed irony, parody, ridicule and exaggeration to attack social mores, political figures and the art world status quo. We will also explore the use of satire in film and TV, from the darkly comic (Charlie Chaplin) to the ridiculous (Stephen Colbert). This course hopes to come to terms with the broad range and appeal of satire in the visual arts.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 61.71 - Italian Renaissance Architecture
This course focuses on buildings constructed in Italy between 1420 and 1580. During this time, the Italian peninsula was a hotbed of revolutionary ideas about how architecture could shape and be shaped by the human will. The Renaissance saw the emergence of a new type of architecture, which took its cue from the needs, activities, and aspirations of people who defined themselves as “modern.” The chronologically presented material is interspersed with classes dedicated to the broad themes of the course (humanism, the inspirational role of ancient and medieval buildings, living conditions and styles, the rising profession of the architect, etc.). Lectures and readings will focus on the major thinkers, designers, and patrons of the period as well as on the economic, political, and religious forces that were at play in the formation of such ambitious and beautiful buildings.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 62.2 - Modern and Contemporary Korean Art
Instructor: Kim
This course examines the art and culture of Korea from the late nineteenth century through the twentieth century. During this period Korea experienced the fall of its 500-year-long dynasty, annexation to Japan, the Korean war, division into two Koreas, and internationalization/globalization. The class will explore how visual art, including paintings, photographs, posters, ceramics, and film, reflected and expressed the political,
socio-economic, and cultural changes and concerns of each period, in both South and North Korea.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 21.07
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 62.3 - Japanese Prints**

Instructor: Hockley

A survey of the Japanese print tradition from its inception in the seventeenth century through modern prints in the early twentieth century, this course emphasizes the relationship between prints and the political, social, and cultural milieu in which they circulated. The curriculum includes applications of recent critiques and theoretical approaches from fields as diverse as sexuality and gender studies, mass culture and media studies, aesthetics of popular arts, and the sociology of consumption.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 10, 19W

**ARTH 62.71 - Islamic Architecture**

This course examines the architecture of Islamic cultures from the seventh-century rise of the Umayyad dynasty to the modern centers of Dubai and Doha. By studying the historical contexts within which Islamic architecture developed, we will consider major themes, chronological developments and regional variations in both religious and secular architecture. Additionally, by examining instances of cross-cultural influence, we will explore pivotal interactions between Islamic and non-Islamic architectural traditions.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 19S

**ARTH 62.81 - Women, Gender, and Art in East Asia**

Instructor: Kim

This course will focus on women as the subjects, the creators, and the patrons of art in China, Korea, and Japan from the 16th century to the present. It will be organized chronologically, culturally, and thematically. This will involve an exploration of powerful matrons of art and their aspirations, a historical survey of women artists and their artistic contributions, and an examination of the religious and secular images of women and its limitations. The course will also look at contemporary artists and investigate their artistic discourses, messages, and experimentations. Extensive attention will be given to the creation, modification, and persistence of these images throughout history, due to various social, economical, psychological, and intellectual conditions. This course will develop students’ thinking skills in the history of art and improve their ability to conduct research and communicate both orally and in writing within the discipline.

This course requires no previous coursework or experience, but is intended for those who like interdisciplinary approaches to art and culture.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 10A

**ARTH 63.01 - Mexican Muralism**

Instructor: Coffey

This course provides an introduction to Mexican Muralism by focusing on the “Three Greats”: Diego Rivera, José Clemente Orozco, and David Alfaro Siqueiros. We will study major works by each artist through in-class discussion as well as by placing different scholarly interpretations in dialog. Students will learn how to visually analyze and interpret mural art. In addition to considering muralism and its relationship to the Mexican Revolution and the post-revolutionary reconstruction of the state and society, we will also consider class and the politics of labor, gender and the politics of the body, sexual identity and the politics of desire, and race and the politics of nationalism in Mexico and the United States in from the 1920s and 30s through the 1960s. The course places special emphasis on José Clemente Orozco’s *Epic of American Civilization* through term-long student research projects as well as an exploration of the historical reception of the mural over time. This course has no pre-requisites and is open to students of all levels with or without prior experience in Art History.

Cross-Listed as: LACS 48
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 10

**ARTH 63.12 - When Media Were New**

This survey of different forms of modern reproductive visual media provides a historical perspective on contemporary habits of media consumption. In addition to focusing visual technologies that emerged over the past two hundred years (lithography, photography, film and video) we will also consider earlier developments such as printing cultures in early modern Europe to historicize the relationship between reproducibility, visual culture, and society.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

**ARTH 63.71 - Art & Money**

Instructor: Elias

This course will cast a critical eye on the commercial mechanisms of the contemporary art world encompassing auction houses, private galleries, museums, art schools, art
fairs, biennales and magazines. How is commercial value produced in the art market, and what does it have to do with the critical or symbolic value assigned to artworks in the art world more generally? In addressing this question we will examine the changing function of artistic production within a knowledge or experience-based economy. At the same time, this course will also offer students a critical framework for analyzing the display, marketing and consumption of artworks in a global economy.

Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: 18W: 2, 18F

ARTH 63.72 - Aesthetics of the Digital

This course confronts one of the most urgent and elusive problems of our day: the relationship of aesthetics to the rise of digital media. Drawing on a range of critical texts and artistic practices, we will consider how fundamental aesthetic categories such as materiality and form are transformed through the radical shift from a work-oriented to a medium-oriented conception of art and reality. In broader terms, this module explores the rapidly mutable audio-visual environments/interfaces of the digital age and their impact on social relations and cultural production. We will also examine the tensions between intimacy and distance, distraction and attention, and passivity and participation that characterize image consumption within the routines of contemporary technological culture. Finally, this module offers a historical and political framework for understanding contemporary art’s seeming disavowal of the digital and the expanding non-stop processes of twenty-first-century capitalism that underpin it. At the same time, we will assess some of emancipatory possibilities opened by the accessibility and affordability of digital cameras, editing software and mobile devices. As well as making use of the interpretive methods of art history, this module will introduce students to tools drawn from social semiotics, media studies, anthropology, visual culture, cybernetics and design philosophy.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART
Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 80.01 - Ideals of Physical Beauty: Gender and the Body in Ancient Art

Since the foundation of Art History as a discipline, Greek art has been admired for its emphasis on physical beauty. Greek culture articulated criteria of beauty for both sexes and created mythological personas exemplifying those ideals. This seminar studies Greek views on beauty and ugliness, as well as the links between beauty and (in)morality. It focuses on how artists went about depicting physicality and explores the connection between perceived beauty and pictorial style, often in comparison with other Mediterranean cultures. Contemporary critical frameworks and theoretical approaches to gender and representation will guide class discussions.

Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors with instructor’s permission.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 82.01 - Arts and Culture of Korea’s Last Dynasty

Instructor: Kim

This course provides an introduction to the arts and culture of the Joseon dynasty (1392-1910), which was founded on Confucianism. We will examine Confucian phisiphos and how Confucian ideas shaped the social hierarchy, gender roles, and aesthetic values through exploration of the architecture of royal palaces and aristocratic houses, paintings both sacred and secular, ceramics, textiles and other crafts. Use of colors, symbolic motifs, and stories in the arts and cultures will be investigated. Understanding Korea’s final 500-year dynasty will deepen students’ comprehension of contemporary Korean culture as it manifests the legacy of Joseon Korea.

No previous knowledge of Korean art, language, and history is required.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 21.11
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 82.02 - The Camera in Nineteenth-Century Asia

This course examines the use of photography by colonial governments, anthropologists, commercial photographers, and tourists in nineteenth-century Asia. It also takes into account indigenous uses of photography that both conform with and react against Western uses of the medium. Consideration is also given to the diffusion of photographic images into other media including news publications, government documents, academic studies, travelogues, guidebooks, and museum displays.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 83.02 - Contemporary Art: Disaster, War and the Ethics of Witnessing

This seminar focuses on the relationship between lens-based media and moments of catastrophe in order to think creatively about how both operate pictorially. What constitutes the category of catastrophe—as opposed to crisis, war, etc.—and how does that category structure but also exceed photographic representation? We will look at photographs and films that bear witness to massacres, genocides and terrorist attacks. Some of the case studies include Auschwitz, Hiroshima, Apartheid South Africa, the Vietnam War, the Palestinian Nakba, the Cambodian
Genocide and the Lebanese Civil War. We will also look at the role images play in documenting more recent events such as the Gulf War, the 9/11 terrorist attacks in New York, the 2011 earthquake in Fukushima, the Syrian Civil War and the European migrant crisis. Readings will take us through photographic history, critical theory, and art history. Our study will conclude in considering how artist themselves have theorized the place and purpose of photography and film in historical catastrophes.

Underlying the arc of our study are three interrelated categories of questions. These concern: 1) the relationship of aesthetics to ethics and politics; 2) the relationship of those models of visuality and visibility to subaltern ways of understanding history 3) the ways in which art relates to questions of alterity and agency, which is to say how art might speak to without speaking for the victims of catastrophe.

Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: Not offered through 18S

ARTH 83.03 - Modern Art, Spectacle, and Strategies of Resistance
Instructor: Hornstein

In this seminar, we will take a historical and theoretical approach to understanding the diverse sets of strategies that artists have employed to disrupt, contest, playfully oppose, and ironically challenge power, broadly construed. We will focus on nineteenth and twentieth-century (mostly European) artists who were committed to producing critical or counter-discursive art in moments of political tribulation.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 10A

ARTH 89 - Independent Study
Independent Study is intended for advanced students who have demonstrated their ability to do independent research in art history and who wish to study some topic in greater depth than is possible in a regularly scheduled course or seminar. The Independent Study project should be preceded by at least one Art History course in an area related to the topic under consideration, and may even develop out of that course. A student interested in undertaking Independent Study must first submit a proposal to the faculty member with whom he or she wishes to study. Assuming agreement by that faculty member, the proposal will then be reviewed by the entire Art History faculty. Ordinarily, this must be done in the term immediately preceding the term in which the Independent Study course will be taken. The Independent Study course cannot be used to fulfill any of the requirements of the Art History major or minor.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

ARTH 89.01 - Senior Seminar in Art Historical Theory and Method
Instructor: Elias

This seminar, the Department of Art History’s “culminating experience,” helps students to locate contemporary theories and methods for the analysis of art and visual culture within a critical historiography of the discipline. Rather than concentrating on objects, a period, or a nation/region, we instead focus on how scholars have approached writing about art. The goal is not to be comprehensive, but rather to touch on key issues and problems that continue to animate the practice of art history.

Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: 17F: 10A

ARTH 89.02 - Senior Seminar in Art Historical Theory and Method
This seminar, the Department of Art History’s “culminating experience,” helps students to locate contemporary theories and methods for the analysis of art and visual culture within a critical historiography of the discipline. Rather than concentrating on objects, a period, or a nation/region, we instead focus on how scholars have approached writing about art. The goal is not to be comprehensive, but rather to touch on key issues and problems that continue to animate the practice of art history.

Offered: 18F

ARTH 91 - Honors
A sequence of two courses devoted to independent research and the writing of a thesis or execution of a project under direction of a departmental adviser. Students admitted to and participating in the departmental honors program must take these courses in consecutive terms of the senior year.

Prerequisite: Consult the statement of the Art History Honors Program. Only one of these courses may be counted as part of the major in Art History.

Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: Arrange

Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures - Arabic, Chinese, Hebrew, Japanese
Chair: Jonathan Smolin

Professors L. H. Glinert, W. Xing; Associate Professors J. Dorsey, H. N. Kadhim, H. Mowry, J. Smolin; Assistant Professors L. Gibbs, E. Morsi, S. Schmidt-Hori, M. Xie; Senior Lecturers N. Ben Yehuda, J. Chahboun, M. Ishida, A. Li, M. Ouajjani, I. W. Watanabe; Lecturer Z. Chen;
Visiting Professors Y. Bu, E. Fishere, H. Zhang; Mellon Postdoctoral Fellow A. Simon

To view Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literature courses, click here. (p. 127)

To view Arabic courses, click here (p. 128).
To view Chinese courses, click here (p. 133).
To view Hebrew courses, click here (p. 139).
To view Japanese courses, click here (p. 140).

 Majors
Major Options for Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures

Option 1. The major in language and literature
Prerequisite for all languages: 23 or the equivalent [Note: for Arabic, 23 or 25]

The major consists of eleven courses:

1. 10 [Note: these introductory courses are taught in English. The Department offers ARAB 10, CHIN 10, HEBR 10, and JAPN 10; students must take the offering that corresponds to the language they are studying for the major (e.g., students of Arabic must take ARAB 10, students of Japanese must take JAPN 10, etc.).]

2. Four upper-level language courses beyond 23 [Note: for majors in Arabic, beyond ARAB 25; for majors in Chinese, one of these four courses must be CHIN 51 (p. 136). Also see website or advisor for an alternative major option.]

3. Three literature-in-translation courses at the 60 level [Note: 60-level courses are basic surveys taught in English; majors in Chinese may substitute either CHIN 52, CHIN 53, or CHIN 54 for one of these three courses]

4. One course in another DAMELL literature that is not in the student’s primary language area [Note: this requirement may be fulfilled by taking either one 10 or one 60-level course in any of the other language areas (e.g., students of Arabic may take HEBR 10, CHIN 10, or JAPN 10; or students of Japanese may take ARAB 10, CHIN 10, or HEBR 10)]

5. One course in literary theory or linguistics chosen from an approved list of departmental and non-departmental courses [Note: AMEL 17 fulfills this requirement; examples of non-departmental courses include COLT 10, COLT 71, COLT 72, or COLT 73, ENGL 15 or ENGL 17, LING 1]

6. One seminar at the 80-level [this course will serve as the culminating experience]

Students doing the Honors track for Option 1 will substitute the 80-level seminar with thesis research and writing (AMEL 85 and AMEL 87)

Note: Substitutions of courses under option 1 of the DAMELL major may be made with the approval of the major advisor and the Chair

Option 2. The major in two languages and literatures
Prerequisite: 23 [Note: 23 or 25 for Arabic] or the equivalent for both languages

The major consists of eleven courses:

1. 10 in both languages (10 in each of the two major languages)

2. Four upper level language courses beyond 23 [or 25 for Arabic. These courses may be all in one language or split equally between the two languages]

3. Three courses at the 60 level [these must be split between the two languages, two in one literary tradition and one in the second]

4. One course in literary theory or linguistics chosen from an approved list of departmental and non-departmental courses [Note: AMEL 17 fulfills this requirement; examples of non-departmental courses include COLT 10, COLT 71, COLT 72, or COLT 73, ENGL 15 or ENGL 17, LING 1]

5. One seminar at the 80-level that will serve as the culminating experience

Students doing the Honors track for Option 2 will substitute the 80-level seminar with thesis research and writing (AMEL 85 and AMEL 87)

Option 3. The modified major
AMELL allows students to modify the major in language and literature with offerings from other departments or programs. Students will design this major in consultation with a department adviser. All six AMELL courses must be in the student’s primary area of study within AMELL. Possible partnering departments and programs include Anthropology, Art History, Comparative Literature, Economics, Environmental Studies, Film Studies, Geography, Government, History, Linguistics, Music, Philosophy, and Religion. Students will be required to take a combination of courses that provide training in basic theory and background on subjects related to the study of Arabic, Chinese, Hebrew, and Japanese.

Prerequisite for all majors: 23 or the equivalent

The major consists of eleven courses:
1. Six courses from AMELL: 10; no more than three language courses beyond 23; two courses at the 60 level. [For Chinese, CHIN 52 or above may count as non-language]

2. Four advanced courses, all four from among those offerings in another single department or program that deal with the culture of the student’s chosen language and literature in AMELL [Note: students will not be permitted to count introductory-level courses that are used as prerequisites for the major in another department or program]

3. One advanced seminar either in AMELL or in the partnering department or program

Students doing the Honors track for Option 3 will substitute the 80-level seminar with thesis research and writing (AMEL 85 and AMEL 87).

Minor
Six AMELL courses approved by the Chair. All six language and literature courses must be in the student’s primary area of study (i.e., students of Arabic language must take courses in Arabic literature). ARAB 10, CHIN 10, HEBR 10, or JAPN 10 is a required course for the minor. Only language courses beyond the first year count towards the minor; a minimum of two but no more than three of the six courses for a minor should be language courses. In the case of students who want to minor in Chinese language and literature, CHIN 52, CHIN 53 or CHIN 54 and above may be counted as a literature course. AMEL 17 or AMEL 18 cannot count towards the minor.

Foreign Study Programs

Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Plus (LSA+) Program in Rabat, Morocco

Prerequisites: ARAB 1, ARAB 2, ARAB 3, and ARAB 10, with a B+ average or permission of the director.

The Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Plus Program, is held in Rabat, Morocco during the summer term. The LSA+ offers two credits in Modern Standard Arabic at the intermediate level (ARAB 22 and ARAB 23) and one credit for ARAB 11, a seminar taught by the program director in residence. Students will live with Moroccan families and will participate in a wide variety of cultural events, regional trips, and extracurricular activities, such as volunteering for local NGOs. For application and further information, please contact the Off Campus Programs Office, 44 North College Street.

Dartmouth Foreign Study Program and Advanced Language Study Abroad (LSA+) in Beijing, People’s Republic of China

Prerequisite: CHIN 3 or the equivalent, with at least a B average, and CHIN 10, or the equivalent, with at least a B average, or permission of the director.

The Dartmouth Chinese Foreign Study Program (FSP) is conducted at Beijing Normal University (BNU) during the summer term; a Language Study Abroad + (LSA+) program is offered at BNU in the fall. Dartmouth-at-BNU includes nine-and-one-half weeks of instruction on the BNU campus, with short trips to places of historical or cultural interest in Beijing and vicinity. The program also includes a field trip within China (totaling 11-13 days) at the end of the term for summer, and during mid-term for fall. Students participating in Dartmouth-at-BNU will live in the foreign student dormitories on the BNU campus. For the Summer FSP, they will enroll in three courses. CHIN 11 (taught by the Dartmouth director in residence), and two language courses appropriate to their level of proficiency. Students at the second-year level will enroll in CHIN 22 and CHIN 23; students at the third-year level will enroll in CHIN 31 and CHIN 32; and students at the fourth-year level will enroll in CHIN 41 and CHIN 42 when the numbers allow. For the fall LSA+ students will enroll in three Chinese language courses at the appropriate level. Successful completion of the summer term BNU program will serve in satisfaction of the Summer Residence Requirement, even when taken in the summer following a student’s first year or third year. For application and further information, contact the Off Campus Programs Office, 44 North College Street.

Dartmouth Advanced Language Study Abroad (LSA+) Program in Tokyo, Japan

Prerequisite: JAPN 1, JAPN 2, JAPN 3, or the equivalent, with at least a B average, and JAPN 10, or the equivalent, with at least a B average.

The Dartmouth Japanese LSA+ Program is conducted during the summer term at Kanda University of International Studies on the outskirts of Tokyo, Japan. The program includes nine-and-one-half weeks of instruction, as well as organized trips to areas of cultural interest. Students enroll in three courses: JAPN 11 (taught by the Dartmouth director in residence) and two second-year-level Japanese language courses (JAPN 22, JAPN 23). Successful completion of the Tokyo program will serve in satisfaction of the Summer Residence Requirement (even when taken in the summer following the first year or third
For application and further information, contact the Off Campus Programs Office, 44 North College Street.

Honors Program
Admission to the Honors Program is by application to the Department. Applicants must have a 3.0 GPA overall and a 3.3 GPA in the major to qualify for the Honors Program. The Honors Program, involving one credit over and above the regular major, is a two-term project, outlined as follows:

1. Senior fall or winter: AMEL 85: Independent Research (may serve as Advanced Seminar for the major)
2. Senior winter or spring: AMEL 87: Honors Thesis

Proposals must be submitted to the Department by the fifth week of the junior-year spring term. The proposal should be written in consultation with a prospective advisor, and is to include:

1. the title and nature of the project to be undertaken
2. the significance this research may have within the designated field of study
3. any relevant background (e.g., related courses; other preparation) which the student brings to the work
4. a tentative bibliography of studies germane to the project
5. the name of, and approval by, the thesis advisor

The Honors Program student must achieve and maintain a B+ in AMEL 85; otherwise, the project will be terminated. An informal, oral presentation to AMELL faculty and students is required upon completion of the thesis, usually during the second or third week of May. The thesis must be turned in to the department office no later than the last day of spring term classes. Completion of the Honors Program is required for graduation with Honors or High Honors in the major.

AMEL 17 - Discourse, Culture, and Identity in Asia and the Middle East
Instructor: Glinert
This course introduces theories of identity, discourse, and communication, and illustrates how Asian and Middle Eastern cultures employ language to construct and reflect values, identities and institutions, to create relationships and project personal status, and to perform actions (such as ending a phone call, apologizing, paying compliments, and negotiating business deals). Particular attention will be paid to the beliefs people hold about their languages and scripts. No prior knowledge of a particular language or culture is assumed. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 40.07
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

AMEL 18 - Language, Conflict and Nation-Building in Asia and the Middle East
Instructor: Glinert
This course explores how Asian and Middle Eastern societies employ language to construct and reflect social structures and identities. Particular attention will be paid to multilingualism, literacy, language attitudes, and language planning -- with ethnicity, religion, and other social values playing key roles. The major focus will be on China, Japan, Korea, Israel and the Arab world, and students will be able to select these or other Asian/Middle Eastern societies for their final paper. No prior knowledge of a particular language or culture is assumed. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 40.08
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17X, 18X: 10A

AMEL 85 - Independent Research
Instructor: Smolin
Under the direction of members of the faculty, subject to faculty availability. Students should consult with a member of the faculty in the term preceding the term in which the independent work is to be done. A research proposal must be submitted to the Department for approval.

Offered: All terms [except summer] subject to faculty availability: Arrange

AMEL 87 - Honors Thesis
Instructor: Smolin
Open only to AMELL majors who are participating in the Honors Program. See guidelines under 'Honors Program.'

Offered: All terms [except summer]: Arrange
ARAB - Arabic Courses

To view Arabic requirements, click here (p. 124).

ARAB 1 - First-Year Courses in Arabic
Instructor: Chahboun, Ouajjani

An introduction to written and spoken Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). In addition to mastering the basics of grammar, emphasis is placed on active functional communication in the language, reading comprehension, and listening comprehension. Mandatory apprentice-teacher-run drill sessions meet four times/week (4 hours/week) for all beginning Arabic language classes.

Never serves in partial satisfaction of Distributive or World Culture requirements.

Offered: 17F, 18F: 9S, 9S

ARAB 2 - First-Year Courses in Arabic
Instructor: Chahboun, Ouajjani

An introduction to written and spoken Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). In addition to mastering the basics of grammar, emphasis is placed on active functional communication in the language, reading comprehension, and listening comprehension. Mandatory apprentice-teacher-run drill sessions meet four times/week (4 hours/week) for all beginning Arabic language classes.

Never serves in partial satisfaction of Distributive or World Culture requirements.

Offered: 18W, 19W: 9S, 9S

ARAB 3 - First-Year Courses in Arabic
Instructor: Chahboun, Ouajjani

An introduction to written and spoken Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). In addition to mastering the basics of grammar, emphasis is placed on active functional communication in the language, reading comprehension, and listening comprehension. Mandatory apprentice-teacher-run drill sessions meet four times/week (4 hours/week) for all beginning Arabic language classes.

Never serves in partial satisfaction of Distributive or World Culture requirements.

Offered: 18S, 19S: 9S, 9S

ARAB 5.01 - Introduction to Middle East Politics
Instructor: Fishere

This is a gateway course to the political life of the Middle East. It will introduce students to the main political issues and dynamics of the region, including:

- Conflict and civil wars, from the Arab-Israeli conflict to the Syrian collapse
- Security arrangements, especially in oil-rich countries
- The political economy of (mal)development
- Political ideologies and the conflict between liberalism, nationalism and Islamism
- International politics and the American presence in the region
- Rivalries and alliances among Middle Eastern powers, including Iran and Turkey
- The return of authoritarianism and stalled democratic processes
- Terrorism
- Anti-colonialism

We will cover the basic contours and intellectual debates around these issues, analyzing the main texts tracing their development. The aim of this course is not only to familiarize students with the basic political features of the Middle East but also to equip students with the tools necessary to pursue future academic and analytical work on the politics of the region.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 17F: 2A

ARAB 5.02 - Arab Political Thought
Instructor: Fishere

This is a gateway course to Arab political thought. It will introduce students to the main political and intellectual debates in the modern Arab world since its nascent beginnings during the first half of the 19th century to the ideologies that animated the Arab Spring and its aftermath, including:

- Early accounts of political modernity
- Early Islamic revivalism
- Liberal thought
- Nationalism and Pan-Arabism
- Arab socialism, Marxism and the New Left
- Anti-Colonialism and Occidentalism
- Dreams of Domination
- Citizenship, democracy and human rights
- New directions in Arab thought: Liberalism, nationalism and Islamism

We will cover the basic contours and intellectual debates around these issues, analyzing the main texts tracing their development. The aim of this course is not only to familiarize students with the basic political features of the Middle East but also to equip students with the tools necessary to pursue future academic and analytical work on the politics of the region.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW  
Offered: 18S: 2

**ARAB 6.01 - The Making of the Modern Middle East**  
Instructor: Simon  

This panoramic course surveys major developments in Middle East history, politics, and society. Covering more than a two hundred year stretch, we will move across an expansive geography encompassing North Africa, the Levant, the Arabian Peninsula, and parts of Central Asia. Throughout this journey, particular attention will be paid to five important themes: imperialism, modernization, nationalism, Islam, and revolution. In the process of navigating these seminal topics, we will develop a more nuanced understanding of the modern Middle East and a greater appreciation for the insights offered by primary sources, from poems and national speeches to songs and motion-pictures, into the region’s dynamic past. We will begin with a basic question – what and where is the Middle East? – prior to exploring the impact, importance, and mechanics of empires (Ottoman, French, British). Once elucidating this imperial backdrop, we will study sweeping reforms, struggles for independence, and the fashioning of nation-states, before examining a series of revolutionary moments, America’s presence in the Middle East, and the “Arab Spring” and its aftermath. Whenever possible, we will strive to illuminate ordinary people, as opposed to only elite actors, who contributed to the making of the modern Middle East.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW  
Offered: 18W: 12

**ARAB 6.02 - Soundscapes of the Middle East**  
Instructor: Simon  

In recent years, scholars have started to question the conspicuous “silence” pervading many academic works that privilege one sense – sight – to the detriment of all others. This seminar builds upon these long overdue efforts by critically engaging the writings of historians, anthropologists, ethnomusicologists, and media experts with the aim of uncovering how the study of sound may radically enrich our understanding of the modern Middle East. Beginning with an overview of sound studies, we will consider where multi-sensory scholarship on North Africa, the Levant, and the Gulf fits into this burgeoning field of inquiry. After situating the Middle East within a body of literature that is at once innovative and highly interdisciplinary, we will then shift to exploring several key themes, including religion, popular culture, mass media, gender, space, and the environment, in relation to the region’s soundscapes. We will listen to audiocassette sermons in Egypt, jazz in Istanbul, and the din of warfare in Iraq, among many other acoustic items, to gain a greater appreciation for the centrality of sound in people’s everyday lives and its significance in the domain of Middle Eastern studies.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW  
Offered: 18S: 12

**ARAB 10 - Introduction to Arabic Culture**  
Instructor: Smolin  

This course is an introduction to Arab-Islamic culture, with an emphasis on the modern period. We will begin in the pre-Islamic period and then trace the development of Arab culture from the rise of Islam until the nineteenth century, when the region faced a deep crisis in determining the direction of cultural, social, and political reforms. With this foundation, we will cover the twentieth century, surveying the development of modern Arab culture and identity through widespread ideological debates and historical trends. These include immigration, nationalism, modernity, revolution, war, and terrorism. Our texts will focus on the experience of individual countries, such as Egypt, Iraq, and Algeria, but we will also contextualize them with pan-regional trends. Although historical readings will provide essential context for our discussions, our primary texts this term are novels, films, and other forms of cultural expression. The goal of this course is to provide you with a solid background not only in the development of Arabic literature, culture, and identity, but also in the origins, developments, and dynamics of the pivotal issues facing the region today.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 004  
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI  
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

**ARAB 11 - Special Topics in Arabic Studies**  
Instructor: Morsi, Smolin

**ARAB 22 - Intermediate Arabic**  
Instructor: Chahboun, Morsi, Smolin
Intermediate level of Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). Continuation of presentation of fundamentals of grammar and development of proficiency in reading, writing, spoken communication skills, and aural comprehension, including much authentic cultural material.

Prerequisite: ARAB 3 or equivalent.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10 17X, 18X: LSA+ (Dartmouth in Morocco)

ARAB 23 - Intermediate Arabic
Instructor: Chahboun, Morsi, Smolin
Intermediate level of Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). Continuation of presentation of fundamentals of grammar and development of proficiency in reading, writing, spoken communication skills, and aural comprehension, including much authentic cultural material.

Prerequisite: ARAB 3 or equivalent.
Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10 17X, 18X: LSA+ (Dartmouth in Morocco)

ARAB 25 - Moroccan Arabic
Instructor: Chahboun
This course will introduce students to the colloquial language spoken today in Morocco. In addition to emphasizing grammar and vocabulary, this course will focus on daily communication and teach students how to interact with Moroccans in a wide variety of settings. Attention will also be paid to the role of culture in communication. ARAB 25 is a prerequisite for the LSA+.

Prerequisite: ARAB 3, or the equivalent, or permission of the instructor.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

ARAB 31 - Advanced Arabic
Instructor: Ouajjani
A continuation of the fundamentals of grammar and further acquisition of spoken communication skills, aural comprehension, and proficiency in reading and writing. Students will be expected to master a wide variety of reading materials.

Prerequisite: Two out of the following three courses: ARAB 21, ARAB 22, ARAB 23, or permission of the instructor, or the equivalent.
Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

ARAB 32 - Advanced Arabic
Instructor: Ouajjani, Chahboun
A continuation of the fundamentals of grammar and further acquisition of spoken communication skills, aural comprehension, and proficiency in reading and writing. Students will be expected to master a wide variety of reading materials.

Prerequisite: Two out of the following three courses: ARAB 21, ARAB 22, ARAB 23, or permission of the instructor, or the equivalent.
Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10

ARAB 34 - Media Arabic
Instructor: Chahboun
This course is an introduction to the language of the Arabic press and broadcast media. It offers training in the basic skills required to read, comprehend, and translate Arabic media texts. The course is intended as a supplement to language training based on Modern Standard Arabic (MSA).

Prerequisite: Two second-year level Arabic courses or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17X: 12

ARAB 41 - Advanced Arabic
Instructor: Smolin
This three-course series (41, 42 and 43) may be taken non-sequentially. Readings for the courses are extensive and of a high level of complexity; they are drawn from a variety of genres and periods. The progression towards full proficiency in the language is a fundamental objective of the sequence. The courses will be conducted entirely in Arabic.

Prerequisite: Two third-year level Arabic courses, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2

ARAB 43 - Advanced Arabic
Instructor: Kadhim
This three-course series (41, 42 and 43) may be taken non-sequentially. Readings for the courses are extensive and of a high level of complexity; they are drawn from a variety of genres and periods. The progression towards full proficiency in the language is a fundamental objective of the sequence. The courses will be conducted entirely in Arabic.
Prerequisite: Two third-year level Arabic courses, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 11  19S: 12

ARAB 59 - Independent Advanced Study in Arabic Language and Literature
Instructor: Staff
Available to students who wish to do advanced or independent study in Arabic. The student must first consult with a faculty member and then obtain departmental permission in the term before the course.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: All terms except summer, and subject to faculty availability: Arrange

ARAB 61 - Topics in Modern Arabic Literature and Culture. May be repeated for credit if topic varies.
This course is an introduction to the study of modern Arabic literature through readings and discussion of key texts in prose and poetry from the 19th and 20th centuries. Each offering of the course will be organized around a particular author, genre, theme, or period. Topics may include, inter alia, the question of tradition and modernity, the construction of an Arab national identity, the colonial encounter, post-coloniality, and the status of women in Arab society. Courses numbered 61 - 63 are literature-in-translation courses, and do not require knowledge of the Arabic language. There are no prerequisites and courses are open to students of all classes. They may be repeated for credit if the topic varies.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

ARAB 61.01 - Modern Arabic Fiction
Instructor: Smolin
This course is an introduction to twentieth-century fiction across the Arab world. Looking at works from North Africa to the Middle East, we will examine how Arab writers and filmmakers have dealt with such themes as nationalism, immigration, freedom, sexuality, war, violence, and religion. Authors include Tayyib Salih, Mohamed Choukri, Ghassan Kanafani, Tahar Wattar, and Hanah al-Shaykh, among others.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

ARAB 61.04 - Palestinian Literature and Cinema
This course explores various aspects of Palestinian existence through literature and cinema. What does it mean to be “Palestinian”? What unifies a cultural output produced not only in Arabic, but also in Hebrew and English, by people who carry a variety of citizenships (or none at all)? How have Palestinian authors and filmmakers grappled with issues such as collective identity, the “Other,” and internal social problems? How have these issues influenced their use of literature and film as art forms?
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

ARAB 61.05 - Race in Arab Women’s Literature
This course is primarily a comprehensive introduction to Arab women novelists and the representation of race and gender, foregrounding the discussion of race in classical and medieval Arabic literary and intellectual texts. We will explore the questions of blackness, race, and gender, allowing the students to develop critical understanding of how these concepts operate within institutional and cultural frameworks.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

ARAB 61.06 - Invisible Societies in the Contemporary Arabic Novel
The course will explore aspects of the contemporary Arabic novel and how authors fashion literary constructions of invisible communities, radicalized others, foreign labor, disability, queerness, and tensions between modernity and tribalism. This course will open an inquiry into the moment in which tropes of invisibility, anonymity, namelessness, and marginality are staged and performed while exploring the possibility of reading these novels together and showing to what extent they display literary, cultural, and linguistic resemblances.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

ARAB 61.07 - Modern Arabic Literature in Translation: Narrating Tradition, Change and Identity
This course is an introduction to the modern Arabic narrative tradition through the close reading of a number of key texts by leading twentieth and twenty-first centuries Arab authors. It takes as its focus a critical examination of representations of identity and change in modern Arabic discourses. Blending lectures and class discussions, the course will also explore the ways in which literary forms and narrative strategies tend to reinforce or contest normative power structures. Examination of motifs, literary styles, and assumptions pertaining to gender, sexuality, and class and socio-religious affiliation will also be undertaken.

The course will further examine the profound ways in which the colonial encounter has impacted (narratives of) identity with a particular emphasis on constructions of the Arab Self in relation to a Western “Other”
Readings for the course will be drawn from the works of Naguib Mahfouz (Egypt), Tayyib Salih (Sudan), Ghassan Kanafani (Palestine), Hanan Al Shaykh (Lebanon), Mohamed Berrada (Morocco), and others. The course will be taught in English.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 53.01
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

ARAB 61.08 - Arab Feminisms

Instructor: Morsi

This course is an introduction to the history of feminism in the Arab world from the 19th century to the present. It examines some of the most important socioeconomic and political issues as well as aesthetic trends that were or continue to be central to feminist activism and cultural production in the region. Throughout the term students will engage with a wide range of primary sources (newspaper articles and op-eds, memoirs, novels, poems, photographs and films) that will help them develop a nuanced and critical understanding of the diverse and dynamic experiences of women in the Arab world.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18F: 10A

ARAB 61.09 - Egyptian Culture, Society, and Politics

This seminar will examine the cultural, social, and political life of modern Egypt. One way of examining this complex society is through revisiting Egypt’s struggle with modernity. From Mohamad Ali’s modernization program in the 19th century to the recent chanting for freedom in Tahrir Square, Egypt’s different social forces, state, and international partners have been shaping its modernity in different—sometimes contradictory—ways. This struggle transformed the political, economic, social and cultural landscape of the country, and continues to be the focal point of its unfolding drama. The spread of modern ideologies (nationalism, liberalism, socialism), the construction of Islamism, the reordering of social hierarchies and family structure, the transformation of norms and values, among other issues, are better understood when read as part of this long, twisted, and tormented march of modernity.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

ARAB 61.10 - Women and War in Modern Arabic Literature and Film

Instructor: Morsi

Women are central figures in the political upheavals of the modern Middle East; their images have had a remarkable hold on national and international imaginations. This course investigates the representations of women and war in literature and film through such topics as colonialism and decolonization, Third Wave feminism, civil war, gendered spaces, the gender politics of national symbolism and liberation, as well as the politics and aesthetics of documentary film.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 49.06
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 19S: 2A

ARAB 62.01 - Marvels and Wonder in Medieval Arabic Culture

This course explores a variety of medieval Arabic texts through the lens of wonder. It is through marveling at the foreign and inexplicable that we position ourselves in the world and separate the Self from the Other. Yet, wonder is also what prompts our curiosity for discovery and provokes our search for explanations. Where was the line drawn between the familiar and the strange in medieval Arabic culture? How was wonder defined? What role did it play?

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

ARAB 62.02 - The Arabian Nights East and West

Instructor: Kadhim

An introduction to Arabo-Islamic culture through its most accessible and popular exponent, One Thousand and One Nights. The course will take this masterpiece of world literature as the focal point for a multidisciplinary literary study. It will cover the genesis of the text from Indian and Mediterranean antecedents, its Arabic recensions, its reception in the West, and its influence on European literature. The course will be taught in English in its entirety. No prerequisites.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 35.01
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19S: 2

ARAB 63 - Themes in Arabic Literature and Culture

Arabic literature is widely regarded as the foremost intellectual and artistic accomplishment of the Arabs. In the course of over fourteen centuries of vigorous literary activity, Arab poets and writers have elaborated a set of themes that inform Arabo-Islamic culture in profound ways. Offerings of this course might range from the examination of a particular theme to broader comparative studies.

Courses numbered 61 - 63 are literature-in-translation courses, and do not require knowledge of the Arabic language. There are no prerequisites and courses are open
to students of all classes. They may be repeated for credit if the topic varies.

**ARAB 63.03 - Arab Cultures in the Americas**
Instructor: Morsi

*Arab Cultures in the Americas* aims to introduce students to both: the main sociopolitical issues that affect(ed) the Arab diaspora and the principle literary and cultural trends that emerged from them. This interdisciplinary course will draw on historical, anthropological, literary and cinematic sources to explore such literary trends as the Romanticism of *Adab al-Mahjar*, as well as such sociopolitical issues as “assimilation”. Since this seminar covers an area that traverses five different linguistic spheres (Arabic, English, Spanish, Portuguese and French) and a time period of almost two centuries, it can neither be exhaustive nor comprehensive. The course will, instead, focus on a select number of countries and specific historical moments primarily in the twentieth century.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 10A

**ARAB 81 - Topics in Arabic Literature and Culture**

This seminar is designed to examine closely literary and cultural texts employing theoretical and historical sources. Topics vary but might range from studies of individual authors to broader comparative themes.

**ARAB 81.01 - The New Arabic Novel**
Instructor: Smolin

In this seminar, we will read Arabic novels in translation published across the Middle East during the past decade. How have the authors of these texts grappled with recent transformations in post-9/11 Arab society, such as globalization, terrorism, gender relations, and war? How have old themes--including the clash between tradition and modernity, East-West relations, and the Israeli-Palestinian conflict--become renewed for the contemporary era? We will examine exciting recent novels from Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Libya, Lebanon, and Palestine to answer these questions. This course has no prerequisites but familiarity with the history of the Middle East in the twentieth century and trends in contemporary Arabic prose during this period would be helpful.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**ARAB 81.02 - The Arabic Novel: Narrating Tradition, Change, and Identity**
Instructor: Kadhim

This seminar examines the modern Arabic narrative tradition through the close reading of a number of key texts by major twentieth-century authors. It will consider how perceptions of tradition, change, and identity are articulated and represented in this genre. Examination of themes, literary styles, and assumptions pertaining to the function of literature and to the nature of human experience will be undertaken. Readings for the seminar will be drawn from the works of Naguib Mahfouz (Egypt), Tayyib Salih (Sudan), Emile Habibi (Palestine), Hanan Al-Shaykh (Lebanon), Leila Abouzeid (Morocco), and others.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**ARAB 81.03 - Images of the West in the Arabic Novel**

This course analyzes the ways Arabic novelists have constructed the image the “West” and the socio-political function this image has served in Arab society. We will read ten representative works by writers from Egypt, Lebanon, Algeria, Sudan, Palestine, and Iraq. Written over more than half a century, these novels present different—sometimes contradictory—perspectives on the “West.” Some of these novels are focused primarily on East-West relations while others represent the West in the context of large-scale sociocultural transformations in the Middle East and broader global political dynamics. To anchor our discussion of the topic and to broaden our knowledge of the ways Arabic literature has depicted the “West,” we will also read a variety of critical texts that explore the image of the West in the Arab world.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**ARAB 81.04 - Arab Theatre**
Instructor: Morsi

This class is a survey of the main trends and themes in Arab theatre from the mid-19th century to contemporary times. Students will be introduced to some of the main playwrights, actors and directors who helped define the art in the Arab world over the last century and a half.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 2A 19S: 10A

**CHIN - Chinese Courses**
To view Chinese requirements, click here (p. 124).
**CHIN 2 - First-Year Courses in Chinese**
Instructor: Li
An introduction to spoken and written Modern Standard Chinese. Conversational drill and comprehension exercises in classroom and laboratory provide practice in pronunciation and the use of the basic patterns of speech. Intensive reading is conducted for textbook lessons. Grammar is explained, and written exercises given. Traditional characters are learned in Chinese 1 and 2; simplified characters are introduced in Chinese 3. Classes are conducted increasingly in Chinese. Mandatory student-run drill sessions meet Monday to Thursday for fifty minutes each day for all beginning Chinese language classes.

Satisfactory completion of Chinese 3 fulfills the language requirement.
Offered: 18W, 19W: 8, 9S

**CHIN 3 - First-Year Courses in Chinese**
Instructor: Li
An introduction to spoken and written Modern Standard Chinese. Conversational drill and comprehension exercises in classroom and laboratory provide practice in pronunciation and the use of the basic patterns of speech. Intensive reading is conducted for textbook lessons. Grammar is explained, and written exercises given. Traditional characters are learned in Chinese 1 and 2; simplified characters are introduced in Chinese 3. Classes are conducted increasingly in Chinese. Mandatory student-run drill sessions meet Monday to Thursday for fifty minutes each day for all beginning Chinese language classes.

Satisfactory completion of Chinese 3 fulfills the language requirement.
Offered: 18S, 19S: 8, 9S

**CHIN 4 - Advanced First-Year Chinese**
Instructor: Li, Chen
This course is designed for students with varying, minimal levels of competence in speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Weekly class hours include four sixty-five minute sessions with the master teacher and up to four fifty-minute drill and/or conversation sessions. There are weekly exams, a midterm, and a final, as well as writing assignments, oral presentations, and supplementary work assigned as needed. This course seeks to achieve two goals: 1) to help students equalize their levels of the required speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills; 2) to allow them to raise these levels and thereby significantly increase their understanding of Modern Standard Chinese. Chinese 4 is an accelerated first-year course. Satisfactory completion of Chinese 4 satisfies the Foreign Language Requirement and places the student into the 20-level series.

Students who plan to use this course to fulfill the language requirement may not take it under the Non-Recording Option.
Offered: 17F, 18F: 8, 9S

**CHIN 10 - Introduction to Chinese Culture**
Instructor: Gibbs
The aim of this course is to provide students with a basic knowledge and appreciation of Chinese culture. We will examine the evolution of Chinese culture and identity from the earliest Chinese dynasties, dating back more than 3500 years, to the present day. Through readings of literary texts in translation, students will be introduced to topics in language, history, literature and art, philosophy and social and political institutions. The course is open to students of all classes. It is required for participation in the LSA+ and FSP, for the major, and the minor.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 12
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 12 18F, 19S: 11

**CHIN 11 - Special Topics in Chinese Studies**
Instructor: Li, Xing
FSP director's course.
Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 17X, 18X: FSP (Dartmouth in China)

**CHIN 22 - Intermediate Modern Chinese (Second-year level)**
Instructor: Chen, Bu, Li, Zhang
CHIN 22 and CHIN 23 cover a full second-year level course, using the textbook *Integrated Chinese, Level Two* and a variety of other materials. The course is designed for students who have completed CHIN 4 or the equivalent. Students who have only completed CHIN 3 may be eligible for this course with permission of the instructor. Class hours include four sixty-five or five fifty-minute sessions with the master teacher and up to four fifty-minute drill and/or conversation sessions. There are weekly exams, a midterm, and a final, as well as writing assignments, oral presentations, and supplementary work assigned as needed. This series is intended to raise the student’s levels in speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills and, thereby, significantly increase their understanding of Modern Standard Chinese.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: 9S, 9S 17X: 18X: FSP 17F, 18F: LSA+ (Dartmouth in China)
CHIN 23 - Intermediate Modern Chinese (Second-year level)
Instructor: Bu, Li, Zhang

CHIN 22 and CHIN 23 cover a full second-year level course, using the textbook *Integrated Chinese, Level Two* and a variety of other materials. The course is designed for students who have completed CHIN 4 or CHIN 21 or the equivalent. Students who have only completed CHIN 3 may be eligible for this course with permission of the instructor. Class hours include four sixty-five or five fifty-minute sessions with the master teacher and up to four fifty-minute drill and/or conversation sessions. There are weekly exams, a midterm, and a final, as well as writing assignments, oral presentations, and supplementary work assigned as needed. This series is intended to raise the student’s levels in speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills and, thereby, significantly increase their understanding of Modern Standard Chinese.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 9S 17X, 18X: FSP 17F, 18F: LSA+ (Dartmouth in China)

CHIN 31 - Advanced Modern Chinese (Third-year level)
Instructor: Bu, Li, Zhang

This series (31, 32 and 33) may be taken non-sequentially, and any single course repeated, if content is different. Readings will be selected from literary, political, and historical publications. There will be regular exams, writing exercises, oral presentations, and supplementary work assigned as needed. This series is intended to raise the student’s levels in speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills and, thereby, significantly increase their understanding of Modern Standard Chinese.

Prerequisite: CHIN 23 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11S 17X, 18X: FSP 17F, 18F: LSA+ (Dartmouth in China)

CHIN 32 - Advanced Modern Chinese (Third-year level)
Instructor: Bu, Li, Zhang

This series (31, 32 and 33) may be taken non-sequentially, and any single course repeated, if content is different. Readings will be selected from literary, political, and historical publications. There will be regular exams, writing exercises, oral presentations, and supplementary work assigned as needed. This series is intended to raise the student’s levels in speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills and, thereby, significantly increase their understanding of Modern Standard Chinese.

Prerequisite: CHIN 23 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10 17X, 18X: FSP 17F, 18F: LSA+ (Dartmouth in China)

CHIN 33 - Advanced Modern Chinese (Third-year level)
Instructor: Xie, Zhang

This series (31, 32 and 33) may be taken non-sequentially, and any single course repeated, if content is different. Readings will be selected from literary, political, and historical publications. There will be regular exams, writing exercises, oral presentations, and supplementary work assigned as needed. This series is intended to raise the student’s levels in speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills and, thereby, significantly increase their understanding of Modern Standard Chinese.

Prerequisite: CHIN 23 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 12 17F, 18F: LSA+ (Dartmouth in China)

CHIN 41 - Advanced Chinese (Fourth-year level)
Instructor: Zhang, Bu

Advanced readings from literary, political, and historical publications.

Prerequisite: Two third-year level Chinese courses or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17X, 18X: 10 17F, 18F: LSA+ (Dartmouth in China)

CHIN 42 - Advanced Chinese (Fourth-year level)
Instructor: Bu, Zhang

Advanced readings from literary, political, and historical publications.

Prerequisite: Two third-year level Chinese courses or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F, 18F: 11 17F, 18F: LSA+ (Dartmouth in China)

CHIN 43 - Advanced Chinese (Fourth-year level)
Instructor: Xie, Zhang

Advanced readings from literary, political, and historical publications.

Prerequisite: Two third-year level Chinese courses or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 12 17F, 18F: LSA+ (Dartmouth in China)

CHIN 44.02 - Modern Chinese Poetry
Instructor: Xing
An introduction to modern Chinese poetry. Rebell ing against over two thousand years of poetic tradition, Chinese poetry of the twentieth century represents one of the major achievements of modern Chinese literature and reflects the brilliance of young literary talent.

Prerequisite: Two third-year level Chinese courses or permission of the instructor.

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**CHIN 44.04 - Reading, Translation, and Culture**

Instructor: Mowry

This course is designed to advance the student’s communicative skills in a bilingual situation, viz., Chinese and English, as well as the student’s reading and writing abilities in Chinese in today’s ever interculturally conscious world. The topics that we will examine include (but are not limited to) some of the basic questions and issues with which English-speaking, young adult students of the Chinese language frequently deal: Chinese semantics, syntax, grammar, style and rhetoric (including metaphor); the Chinese writing system; and last but not least the relationship between language and culture. The course will be conducted in both Chinese and English, depending on the linguistic proficiency of the students in the class. Readings will include books and articles in both English and Chinese.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**CHIN 51 - Introduction to Classical Chinese**

Instructor: Mowry, Xing

An introduction to the basic grammar and vocabulary of the Classical Chinese language, using examples from a selection of texts from the Warring States Period (5th to 3rd century B.C.E.).

Prerequisite: First-year Chinese. This course is a requirement for majors in the Chinese language and literature track.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 12  19W: 10A

**CHIN 52 - Readings in Classical Chinese: Daoist Philosophical Texts**

Readings in the Daoist classics, such as the *Laozi Daodejing* and the *Zhuangzi*. Readings will be in the original Chinese. Emphasis will be placed on key philosophical issues, such as the meaning of the Way in Daoist texts and the relationship of language to thought.

Prerequisite: CHIN 51, or consent of the instructor. CHIN 52 may be considered a non-language course.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW

**CHIN 53 - Readings in Classical Chinese: Confucian Philosophical Texts**

Readings in the Confucian classics, primarily Mencius and Xunzi. Readings will be in the original Chinese. Emphasis will be placed on key philosophical issues, such as the concept of kingship in ancient China and the debate on human nature.

Prerequisite: CHIN 51, or consent of the instructor. CHIN 53 may be considered a non-language course.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**CHIN 54 - Classical Chinese Poetry**

Instructor: Xing

This is an introduction to classical Chinese poetry, from its beginning to the last imperial dynasty in China, Qing (1616-1911) dynasty. By reading, discussing and writing on the representative works of classical Chinese poetry, the students will familiarize themselves with the key genres of classical Chinese poetry, such as archaic style poem, fu rhapsody, modern style poem, ci lyric and qu musical lyric, as well as the major poets who have had an enduring impact on the Chinese literary tradition. We will study both the Chinese originals and their English translations in this course. The poems will be examined in their cultural, historical, intellectual and literal contexts.

Prerequisite: CHIN 51 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**CHIN 59 - Independent Advanced Study in Chinese Language and Literature**

Instructor: Staff

Available to students who wish to do advanced or independent study in Chinese. Chinese 59 may be considered a non-language course with approval of the advisor. The student must first submit a proposal to the Major/Minor advisor, and the section faculty, before obtaining permission from the faculty member with whom he or she wishes to work.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: All terms except summer, subject to faculty availability: Arrange

**CHIN 61 - Topics in Modern Chinese Literature and Culture**

Following the definition generally accepted by the Chinese themselves, “modern” in this context refers to two large
periods: that preceding the founding of the People's Republic of China in 1949, and that following 1949. The former (i.e., *xiandai*) can be pushed as far back as the Opium War of 1839-42, and the latter (i.e., *dangdai*) can be extended to “today.” Courses offered under this rubric examine the main literary and cultural phenomena and events taking place in China (including Taiwan and Hong Kong) over this period of one and a half centuries. Courses numbered 61 - 63 are literature-in-translation courses, and do not require knowledge of the Chinese language. There are no prerequisites and courses are open to students of all classes. They may be repeated for credit if the topic varies.

**CHIN 61.02 - Love and Desire in Modern Chinese Literature**
Instructor: Gibbs

Spanning a selection of short stories and novels from the early twentieth century to the turn of the millennium, this course explores connections between themes of filial piety, nationalism, revolutionary idealism, nostalgia for the past, ideological constraints placed on love, and attempts to subvert those constraints. Lectures and readings will relate the works covered to key intellectual and political movements, connecting ideas of individual romance and disillusionment to larger issues of modernity and globalization.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult: NW
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2A

**CHIN 61.04 - Modern Chinese Literature across Time, Space and Media**
Instructor: Xie

This upper level survey course will introduce participants to major works in modern Chinese literature and related media forms, as well as academic discussions surrounding them. Using a variety of sources, including literary texts, films, music, ballet, installation, and digital arts, we will closely examine each in terms of their content and form. We will look at associated original texts, undertake critical analyses of their social contexts, and consider their influences and the challenges they face in China and the world. We will also introduce at least two genres of literature and arts each week, and compare how similar motifs unfold in different ways through different media. By highlighting the temporal development of modern Chinese literature as well as the spatial dissemination of the texts, the course will allow participants to realize both the depth and range of modern Chinese literature.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult: NW
Offered: 18S: 2A  19W: 2

**CHIN 62 - Topics in Traditional Chinese Literature and Culture**

Traditional Chinese literature ranges from the earliest examples--divinations inscribed on turtle plastrons and ox scapulae dating back more than 3000 years--to the popular knight-errant novels of the early 19th century. The Opium War of 1839-42 is taken as the cut off point for courses in this topic category, which considers cultural as well as literary themes. Courses reflect the interests and expertise of the teaching staff and include the development of the Chinese script, historical prose, fiction and drama, poetry, and oral literature. Courses under this rubric are defined by historical period and/or literary genres. Courses numbered 61 - 63 are literature-in-translation courses, and do not require knowledge of the Chinese language. There are no prerequisites and courses are open to students of all classes.

**CHIN 62.02 - Traditional Chinese Short Fiction**
Instructor: Mowry

This is a survey course of the Chinese narrative tradition in the form of short fiction, spanning roughly from the 3rd century BCE to the second decade of the 20th century CE. We will discuss the birth and development of this literary genre, including its aesthetic and linguistic conventions, its themes, and its relationships to other literary and cultural forms and activities. We will also explore the philosophical, literary, aesthetic, socio-political atmospheres and circumstances in which Chinese short fiction evolved over the different stages of its long history.

The goal of the course is to acquaint the student with this unique and important genre of traditional Chinese literature. The material will be presented in chronological order. Knowledge of Chinese is not required.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult: NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**CHIN 62.03 - Women and Power in Traditional Chinese Literature and Art**
Instructor: Xie

This course will explore the relationship between women and power in traditional Chinese literature. We will study how representations of gender and women in traditional Chinese literature acquired political implications. We will also look into how Chinese women participated in literary and intellectual activities and what kind of agency such activities could bring to them. Using a variety of sources from literary texts to films to paintings, we will study the expressivity of each in relation to a gendered voice.

Session topics and reading materials will be arranged in a roughly chronological order. For some weeks, we will read texts on similar issues by both female and male authors in order to compare their perspectives. Where relevant, we will also introduce perspectives from modern authors, or
authors from outside China, to give the students a broadly contextualized view of the subject.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**CHIN 63.01 - Chinese Painting, Poetry, and Philosophy**

Instructor: Xing

A systematically trained traditional Chinese scholar was expected to achieve perfection in all the three areas – classical poetry, calligraphy, and traditional Chinese painting. Thus the poetry-calligraphy-painting “Three Perfections” represents certain significant aspects of the Chinese culture. Since none of the “Three Perfections” is possible beyond the intellectual context of Chinese philosophy, and also, since the traditional Chinese painting has to be written (in the way of Chinese calligraphy) rather than painted, the Chinese painting/calligraphy, poetry, and philosophy are indeed the key for understanding the Chinese culture. By introducing the basics of traditional Chinese painting/calligraphy, classical Chinese poetry, Chinese cosmology, philosophy and religions, this course is the gateway to the Chinese manuscript culture that defines the written tradition of the Chinese culture. The first-hand experience of basic brush-and-ink techniques of traditional Chinese shuhua (calligraphy and painting) provides the student with visual and enjoyable illustrations of the relationship between traditional Chinese art and cosmology. Reading through the oriental tradition of Chinese painting, poetry, and philosophy, the student will be able to view the same universe from a different but an artistic, literary, intellectual, and written perspective.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**CHIN 63.06 - Women in China**

Instructor: Mowry

This is a survey course of Chinese ideas and practices concerning women. The pursuit of this theme will take the student through a wide variety of Chinese literary genres and materials, including the classics, poetry, fiction, drama, biography, and law. The use of women as a focus in the organization of the course provides the selectivity that makes such comprehensiveness possible. The aim is to provide the student with an intimate portrait of the development of Chinese culture as a whole through the examination of one of its central systems. The course is designed with the presumption that an understanding of Chinese thoughts about women will lead to an enhanced understanding of Chinese thoughts about Chinese people and life in general. The material will be presented in chronological order, keeping in mind the broader time perspectives.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**CHIN 81 - Lu Xun and Hu Shi**

Instructor: Mowry

Courses numbered 81 or above are advanced seminar courses. May be repeated for credit if topic varies.

Through the writings of Lu Xun (1881-1936) and Hu Shi (1891-1962), two of the most important scholar-writers of the twentieth century, this course will examine several issues that were raised during the first two decades of this century by Chinese intellectuals who felt an acute, ever-increasing inadequacy of their own cultural heritage in the face of Western democracy and technological and scientific advancements. Those issues, raised more than seven decades ago, have persistently engaged the central attention of modern Chinese intellectuals, and include discussions of China's modernization (or Westernization) and of China's vernacular language movement, debates about various political and social philosophies, questions surrounding the so-called new culture movement, and other such issues. The seminar will be conducted in English; however, readings will include several original articles in Chinese. Permission of instructor required. Mowry.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 2

**CHIN 82 - Chinese Calligraphy and Manuscript Culture: Orchid Pavillion**

Instructor: Xing

Courses numbered 81 or above are advanced seminar courses. May be repeated for credit if topic varies.
As the most well-known masterpiece of Chinese calligraphy, the Orchid Pavilion by Wang Xizhi (Wang Hsi-chih), the Sage of Chinese Calligraphy, has become a unique epitome of Chinese art, culture and intellectual tradition. This advanced Chinese calligraphy seminar will investigate the contents, contexts and controversies of the art, culture, style and technique of the Orchid Pavilion.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**CHIN 83 - Topics in Chinese Literature and Culture**

Courses numbered 81 or above are advanced seminar courses. May be repeated for credit if topic varies. *Key Concepts of Confucian and Daoist Philosophical Thought.* In this course, we will examine the imagery at the root of certain key concepts, such as the Way (dao), non-action (wu wei), the mind/heart (xin), energy/ether/breath (qi), in early Chinese philosophy, and explore the relationship between these images and the structure of early Chinese philosophical thought. Students will do readings in metaphor theory, as well as in early Chinese philosophical texts, such as the Analects, the Mencius, Laozi Daodejing, and Zhuangzi. Advanced level of Chinese is required.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**HEBR - Hebrew Courses**

*To view Hebrew requirements, click here (p. 124).*

**HEBR 1 - First-Year Courses in Modern Hebrew**

Instructor: Ben Yehuda

An introduction to spoken and written Modern Israeli Hebrew (MIH). In addition to mastering the basics of grammar, emphasis is placed on active functional communication in the language, reading comprehension, and listening comprehension. Mandatory student-run drill sessions meet four times/week for one hour (4 hours/week) for all beginning Hebrew language classes.

Offered: 17F, 18F: 2

**HEBR 2 - First-Year Courses in Modern Hebrew**

Instructor: Ben Yehuda

An introduction to spoken and written Modern Israeli Hebrew (MIH). In addition to mastering the basics of grammar, emphasis is placed on active functional communication in the language, reading comprehension, and listening comprehension. Mandatory student-run drill sessions meet four times/week for one hour (4 hours/week) for all beginning Hebrew language classes.

Offered: 18W, 19W: 2

**HEBR 3 - First-Year Courses in Modern Hebrew**

Instructor: Ben Yehuda

An introduction to spoken and written Modern Israeli Hebrew (MIH). In addition to mastering the basics of grammar, emphasis is placed on active functional communication in the language, reading comprehension, and listening comprehension. Mandatory student-run drill sessions meet four times/week for one hour (4 hours/week) for all beginning Hebrew language classes.

Offered: 18S, 19S: 2

**HEBR 10 - Introduction to Hebraic and Israeli Culture**

Instructor: Glinert

This course explores the interaction of Hebrew literature, film, music, religion, and society. For millennia, Hebrew has had a unique spiritual hold on both the Jewish and Christian identity. We will focus on the Bible as wisdom, law, and poetry, the Talmud of the ancient Rabbs, Kabbalah and Hebrew alphabet mysticism, war and the Israeli cinema, Hebrew folk and rock culture, and a modern political mystery: how today's Hebrew created a new Jewish identity. Required for the major and minor. No knowledge of Hebrew is required. Glinert.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 17, JWST 16
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

**HEBR 21 - Intermediate Modern Hebrew**

Instructor: Ben Yehuda

Continued study of Modern Israeli Hebrew grammar and syntax. Emphasis is placed on acquisition of the spoken language and on listening and reading comprehension. The course includes selected readings from contemporary Hebrew authors.

Prerequisite: HEBR 3 or permission of instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F, 18F: By arranged time

**HEBR 22 - Intermediate Modern Hebrew**

Instructor: Ben Yehuda

Continued study of Modern Israeli Hebrew grammar and syntax. Emphasis is placed on acquisition of the spoken language and on listening and reading comprehension. The course includes selected readings from contemporary Hebrew authors.

Prerequisite: HEBR 3 or permission of instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: by arranged time
HEBR 51 - The Hebrew of the Bible
Instructor: Ben Yehuda
An introduction to the language of the Hebrew Bible. The course teaches basic Biblical grammar, script, and vocabulary for recognition. Readings will be taken from a sampling of Biblical texts. This course serves as a requirement for students wishing to major and minor in Hebrew language and literature.
Cross-Listed as: JWST 24.01
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: By arranged time

HEBR 52 - Readings in Biblical Hebrew
Instructor: Ben Yehuda
This course is a follow-up to the introductory course HEBR 51 “Hebrew of the Bible.” It offers readings in some well-known narrative, prophetic, and legal passages of the Bible, with further attention to Biblical grammar and vocabulary in the context of the texts being studied, as well as to literary genre and thematic content.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

HEBR 59 - Independent Advanced Study in Hebrew Language and Literature
Instructor: Glinert
Available to students who wish to do advanced or independent study in Hebrew. The student must first submit a proposal to the Major/Minor advisor, and the section faculty, before obtaining permission from the faculty member with whom he or she wishes to work.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: All terms except summer, subject to faculty availability: Arrange

HEBR 61.01 - Film, Fiction, and the Arab-Israeli Conflict
Instructor: Glinert
This course explores Israeli cinema in the context of the social and historical backdrop of the Arab-Israeli conflict and the painful emergence of a new Jewish-Israeli identity in the shadow of the Holocaust and constant warfare. We will study a dozen films in depth, situate them in the evolution of an Israeli cinema, and consider the problems of turning fiction into film.
Cross-Listed as: JWST 42
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

HEBR 63.01 - From Genesis to Seinfeld: Jewish Humor and its Roots
Instructor: Glinert
What is Jewish humor, what are its roots, and what can it begin to tell us about Jewish society, its values and its self-image? Using Freudian and other humor theory, we examine 2000 years of Hebrew comedy and satire, from the Bible to contemporary Israel, in such genres as short stories, jokes, and strip cartoons, and its relationship to American Jewish humor.
Cross-Listed as: JWST 24.02
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17X, 18X: 2A

HEBR 63.02 - Songs of the Jewish People
Instructor: Glinert
The songs of the Jewish people capture over a millennium of Jewish life. Using YouTube, DVDs, and the Dartmouth Jewish Sound Archive, the world’s largest on-line resource for Jewish song (predominantly Hebrew but also in Yiddish, Ladino, English and other languages), we will identify major textual themes and genres, and explore musical forms and genres, performance and setting in Jewish life (such as Sephardic maqam, Hasidic niggun, contemporary Orthodox-American folk). We will also consider how the Jewish people have perceived their songs in terms of folk, pop and classic, sacred and secular, traditional and innovation. Several performers will contribute live workshops and discuss their art. No prerequisites. No knowledge of Hebrew required; all materials will be available in English.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

JAPN - Japanese Courses
To view Japanese requirements, click here (p. 124).

JAPN 1 - First-Year Courses in Japanese
Instructor: Ishida, Watanabe
An introduction to written and spoken modern Japanese. In addition to mastering the basics of grammar, emphasis is placed on active functional communication in the language, reading comprehension, and listening comprehension. Conversational drill and comprehensive exercises in classroom and laboratory provide practice in pronunciation and the use of the basic patterns of speech. Classes are conducted in Japanese. Reading in simple materials is extensive. Mandatory student-run drill sessions meet four times a week for fifty minutes for all beginning Japanese language classes.
Offered: 17F, 18F: 9S, 9S
JAPN 2 - First-Year Courses in Japanese
Instructor: Ishida, Watanabe

An introduction to written and spoken modern Japanese. In addition to mastering the basics of grammar, emphasis is placed on active functional communication in the language, reading comprehension, and listening comprehension. Conversational drill and comprehensive exercises in classroom and laboratory provide practice in pronunciation and the use of the basic patterns of speech. Classes are conducted in Japanese. Reading in simple materials is extensive. Mandatory student-run drill sessions meet four times a week for fifty minutes for all beginning Japanese language classes.

Offered: 18W, 19W: 9S, 9S

JAPN 3 - First-Year Courses in Japanese
Instructor: Ishida, Watanabe

An introduction to written and spoken modern Japanese. In addition to mastering the basics of grammar, emphasis is placed on active functional communication in the language, reading comprehension, and listening comprehension. Conversational drill and comprehensive exercises in classroom and laboratory provide practice in pronunciation and the use of the basic patterns of speech. Classes are conducted in Japanese. Reading in simple materials is extensive. Mandatory student-run drill sessions meet four times a week for fifty minutes for all beginning Japanese language classes. Students who plan to use this course to fulfill the language requirement may not take it under the Non-Recording Option. Satisfactory completion of Japanese 3 fulfills the language requirement.

Never serve in partial satisfaction of Distributive or World Culture requirements

Offered: 18S, 19S: 9S, 9S

JAPN 10 - Introduction to Japanese Culture
Instructor: Dorsey, staff

Japanese cultural history through a broad survey of literature, art, social and political institutions, and popular culture. Modern conceptions of Japan and formations of Japanese identity have evolved under the pressures created by radical swings between periods of wholesale appropriation of foreign cultural forms and periods of extreme isolation. The course will trace the evolution of Japanese culture by examining the ways in which cultural archetypes are distinguished in Japan. Taught in English. Open to all classes. Required for the LSA+, major and minor.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 13
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

JAPN 11 - Special Topics in Japanese Studies
Instructor: Schmidt-Hori, staff
Distributive: WCult: NW
Offered: 17X, 18X: LSA+ (Dartmouth in Japan)

JAPN 22 - Intermediate Modern Japanese
Instructor: Ishida, Schmidt-Hori, staff

A continuation of the fundamentals of grammar and further acquisition of spoken communication skills, aural comprehension, and proficiency in reading and writing. This is an intensive course that integrates homestays and the local environment into course materials. Students will be expected to master a wide variety of reading and video materials.

Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

JAPN 23 - Intermediate Modern Japanese
Instructor: Watanabe, Schmidt-Hori, staff

A continuation of the fundamentals of grammar and further acquisition of spoken communication skills, aural comprehension, and proficiency in reading and writing. This is an intensive course that integrates homestays and the local environment into course materials. Students will be expected to master a wide variety of reading and video materials.

Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

JAPN 31 - Advanced Japanese
Instructor: Watanabe

A progression of materials from JAPN 23. Intensive review and continued study of modern Japanese at the advanced level. Conversation skills will continue to be an important aspect of this course, but more emphasis will be placed on reading and writing skills. Reading materials will be drawn from current newspapers, contemporary fiction, essays from journals, and excerpts from poetry. Short audiovisual selections will be used as well. Assigned work includes written compositions and oral presentations.

Prerequisite: JAPN 23 or permission of instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

JAPN 32 - Advanced Japanese
Instructor: staff
A progression of materials from JAPN 31. A variation of materials used in JAPN 31. Note: Although the materials used in this course differ from the materials used in JAPN 31, the general level of proficiency required to enroll in either JAPN 31 or JAPN 32 is roughly equivalent. Students may take JAPN 32 even if they have been unable to enroll in JAPN 31.

Prerequisite: JAPN 31 or permission of instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: 11

**JAPN 33 - Advanced Japanese**

Instructor: Ishida

A continuation and progression of materials used in JAPN 31 and JAPN 32. Note: the level of proficiency required to enroll in JAPN 33 is higher than the proficiency required for either JAPN 31 or JAPN 32.

Prerequisite: JAPN 32 or permission of instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**JAPN 41 - Advanced Japanese**

Instructor: Dorsey

A variation of materials used in JAPN 33. Note: although the materials used in this course differ from the materials used in JAPN 33, the general level of proficiency required to enroll in either JAPN 33 or JAPN 41 is roughly equivalent. Students may take JAPN 41 even if they have been unable to enroll in JAPN 33.

Prerequisite: Two third-year level Japanese courses, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 11

**JAPN 42 - Advanced Japanese**

Instructor: Schmidt-Hori

A progression of materials from JAPN 41. Designed to develop mastery of the spoken and written language. Assigned work includes written compositions and oral presentations.

Prerequisite: JAPN 41 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 11

**JAPN 43 - Advanced Japanese**

Instructor: Dorsey

A progression of materials from JAPN 41 and JAPN 42. Designed to develop mastery of the spoken and written language. Assigned work includes written compositions and oral presentations.

Prerequisite: JAPN 41 or JAPN 42, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**JAPN 59 - Independent Advanced Study in Japanese Language and Literature**

Instructor: Dorsey

Available to students who wish to do advanced or independent study in Japanese. The student must first submit a proposal to the Major/Minor Advisor, and the section faculty, before obtaining permission from the faculty member with whom he or she wishes to work.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: All terms except summer, subject to faculty availability: Arrange

**JAPN 61.06 - Languages and Scripts of Gender, Class, and Nation**

Instructor: Schmidt-Hori

While language is commonly believed to be a great “tool” with which we describe our feelings and physical phenomena, it is also the portal through which we understand the world. In other words, language defines, constrains, and colors human experiences. With this premise as the basis, this course attempts to expand our horizons by examining the ways the spoken languages of Japan, Korea, and China convey concepts such as masculinity, femininity, affection, status, and solidarity. In the latter half of the term, we will also explore the layers of complexity embedded in the writing systems of these three nations. In so doing, we will shed light on each society’s historical negotiation of its national identity, Sinophilia, and desire to become a first-class nation of the modern world. No previous knowledge of an Asian language is required.

Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**JAPN 61.07 - Transgression and Canonization in Modern Japanese Literature**

Instructor: Schmidt-Hori

This course explores the rich and multifaceted relationship between various types of transgressions (political, sexual, aesthetic, stylistic etc.) and the formation of the canon in modern and contemporary Japanese literature. How do we determine what qualifies as transgressive, and what kinds of transgressions appear within different literatures? How does something transgressive become canonized, or otherwise, why is it excluded from the canon(s)? What factors, strategies, and politics inform literary canon(s) and
how are they changing? Through close readings and analyses of diverse literary texts together with influential theories on transgression within the changing socio-cultural, historical, and political context of Japan, this class will attempt to seek a better understanding of these and other issues related to the transgressive within and beyond the Japanese literary canon. No prior knowledge of Japanese is required for this course, although students with sufficient proficiency are welcome to refer to original sources.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

JAPN 62.01 - Body Politics in Japan: Beauty, Disfigurement, Corporeality
Instructor: Schmidt-Hori
The body is a tangible, self-evident entity. Or is it? The premise of JAPN 62.01 is that the body is a political, ethical, sociocultural, and historical phenomenon deeply ingrained in our perceptions of self, other, and the world. This course is an endeavor to understand the politics of the body in premodern and modern Japan through a wide range of primary and secondary texts. In order to consider the multiple perspectives of the body across time, the readings are organized thematically, covering topics from physical beauty as virtue/vice, symbolic meanings of hair and clothing, aesthetics of the Tale of Genji, to disfigurement, disability, aging, race, among other things. This course is open to everyone and no knowledge of Japanese literature or language is required.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

JAPN 62.02 - Image and Text in Modernizing Japan
Instructor: Dorsey
Images and text have been variously combined in the Japanese tradition, from the ancient picture scrolls to today’s manga (comics). This course traces the evolution of such media in early modern Japan, with a focus on the late nineteenth century shift from the “communal reading” of visually-oriented texts to the silent, solitary reading of fiction. Some consideration will also be given to the re-emergence of the visual imagination in film, manga, and animation. Topics include: the nature of “reading,” strategies of mixed media.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 10A

JAPN 63 - Topics in Classical Japanese Literature and Culture
Courses numbered 61 - 63 are literature-in-translation courses, and do not require knowledge of the Japanese language. There are no prerequisites and courses are open to students of all classes. They may be repeated for credit if the topic varies.

JAPN 63.02 - Gender, Sexuality, and Power in Premodern Japan
Instructor: Schmidt-Hori
With a mythical transgendered Sun Goddess, amorous noblemen in pursuit of beautiful ladies, vengeful women wreaking revenge on unfaithful lovers, and Buddhist priests and samurai in same-sex love affairs, classical Japanese literature is populated by figures with a surprisingly diverse range of gender types. The course will cover, in chronological order, myths, courtly tales, poetry,
martial epics, ghostly drama, and medieval short stories from the 8th to 16th centuries, and through these texts depicting the interrelationship of gender, sexuality, and power, students will come to an understanding of how historical, political, linguistic and cultural forces shape subjectivity. The course is open to all students; it is taught in English and there are no pre-requisites.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W: 12

**JAPN 81 - Topics in Japanese Literature and Culture**

Instructor: Dorsey

This seminar is designed to examine closely literary and cultural texts employing theoretical and historical sources. Topics vary according to instructor, but might range from studies of single authors to broader comparative themes, where students will be urged to incorporate readings in the original language. Courses numbered 81 or above are advanced seminar courses. May be repeated for credit if topic varies.

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**Asian and Middle Eastern Studies**

Chair: Dennis Washburn

Professors P. K. Crossley (History), L. H. Glinert (AMEL), D. E. Haynes (History), S. Heschel (JWST and Religion), T. C. Levin (Music), R. Ohnuma (Religion), M. A. Sa’adah (Government), D. Washburn (AMES, Film and Media Studies, and Comparative Literature), W. Xing (AMEL); Associate Professors E. Z. Benor (Religion), J. Casana (Anthropology), S. R. Craig (Anthropology), J. Dorsey (AMEL), T. El-Aris (AMES), S. J. Ericson (History), A. F. Hockley (Art History), Y. Horiiuchi (Government), J. M. Lind (Government), C. MacEvitt (Religion), E. G. Miller (History), H. Mowry (AMEL), D. A. Peterson (Linguistics and Cognitive Science), G. Raz (Religion), A. K. Reinhart (Religion), J. K. Ruoff (Film and Media Studies), J. Smolin (AMEL), C. S. Sneddon (Geography and Environmental Studies), D. J. Vandewalle (Government); Assistant Professors Z. Ayubi (Religion), S. Chauchard (Government), C. Elias (Art History), L. Gibbs (AMEL), S. L. Kim (AMES and Art History), E. Morsi (AMEL), S. Schmidt-Hori (AMEL), J. N. Stanford (Linguistics), S. Suh (AMES and History), M. Xie (AMEL); Senior Lecturers N. Ben Yehuda (AMEL), J. Chahboun (AMEL), C. A. Fox (Geography), M. Ishida (AMEL), A. Li (AMEL), M. Ouajjani (AMEL), I. W. Watanabe (AMEL), Lecturers K. Bauer (AMES), Z. Chen (AMEL), L. Galvane (AMEL), F. Shi (AMEL); Visiting Professors Y. Bu (AMEL), W. P. Chin (AMES and English), E. Fishere (AMEL), H. Zhang (AMEL); Visiting Associate Professor N. Rao; Mellon Postdoctoral Fellow A. Simon (AMEL).

Note: AMEL refers to the Department of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures.

**To view Asian and Middle Eastern Studies courses, click here** (p. 146).

**Major and Minor**

Study leading to a degree in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies (AMES) is interdisciplinary and is normally focused on one of the following areas: East Asia, the Middle East, and South/Southeast Asia. Each area is overseen by a faculty committee, and students majoring in AMES work in cooperation with their committee of specialization in the development of their course plan, off-campus studies, and independent work. Majors work with advisors (selected from the above list of program participants) to design a program of study to ensure coherence of language study, disciplinary training, and off-campus experience. Students should choose advisors in their respective areas of concentration. Careful planning should begin in consultation with the advisor by early in the spring term of the sophomore year. Each program of study also requires review and approval by the AMES Chair.

The major in AMES requires a minimum of ten courses. Normally all ten courses will be in the student’s area of concentration. A student who wishes to combine courses from more than one area must provide a written rationale for approval by the advisor and the AMES Chair. For each concentration, consult the Program web site for a list of already-approved courses as well as specific requirements. Students are strongly encouraged to include at least two years of a language offered by the Department of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures; DAMELL language courses above the first-year level may be counted toward the AMES degree. At least six courses counted toward the major, including the culminating experience, must be non-language courses. With the concurrence of the AMES Chair, students can petition the AMES Steering Committee to have other appropriate courses count toward the AMES major. Students admitted to the Honors Program will complete a thesis as the culminating requirement for the degree. For other majors, AMES 91 will be the normal culminating requirement. Students with special concerns may submit a proposal to the Steering Committee to substitute AMES 86 for AMES 91 or petition the AMES Chair to substitute an advanced seminar from another department or program. For details on what to include in an AMES 86 proposal, see the AMES website: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~asia/.

AMES also offers a minor, consisting of six courses, that is normally focused on one of the areas listed above. The minor should include an interregional course (any AMES 40 offering or a preapproved substitute); and five non-
language courses in the selected area. Like major programs, minors should be carefully planned in consultation with an advisor.

AMES majors and minors are required to take one interregional course as part of their program of study: either an AMES 40 offering or a preapproved substitute. A current list of possible substitutions for AMES 40 is available on the AMES website.

AMES can be modified with another major; students can also modify another major with AMES. Modified majors require completion of eleven courses: seven from the primary department or program and four from the secondary department or program. All courses must qualify for major credit in both of the departments or programs comprising the modified major. Students modifying AMES with courses from another department or program must still complete the AMES culminating experience. Students must submit to the AMES chair a written rationale for their modified major that describes the intellectual coherence of the major they are constructing.

All AMES majors are encouraged to pursue study abroad. In most cases, this will occur in the context of an off-campus program offered either by the Department of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures or by AMES. Students can petition the AMES Steering Committee to recognize study in other Dartmouth off-campus programs, in foreign study programs offered by other American undergraduate institutions, or in foreign universities. They need to do so at the latest on the tenth class day of the term preceding the actual transfer term. Retroactive credit for transfer terms or courses will not be granted.

**Ames Honors Program**

Students with a College average of 3.0 and a Program average of 3.5 will be eligible to apply to the AMES Program Steering Committee for entry into the AMES Honors Program. The application should be developed in consultation with the member of the AMES faculty who has agreed to direct the thesis. The application should include a proposal describing the thesis project in detail and relating it to the overall design of the student’s AMES course plan. The deadline for the submission of proposals for thesis work in the fall and winter will be in the fifth week of spring term of the junior year, and for thesis work in the winter and spring, the first Monday of October in the senior year. Honors students normally complete AMES 85 and AMES 87. Completion of the thesis is a requirement for, but not a guarantee of, Honors or High Honors in the AMES major. Honors theses will need to be submitted one week before the end of spring term. For details on what to include in an AMES thesis proposal, see the AMES website: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~asia/.

**Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Fez, Morocco**

The AMES Program offers an interdisciplinary Foreign Study Program in Fez, Morocco. Classes are taught at the American Language Institute in Fez, with faculty and guest lecturers drawn from the two universities in Fez and elsewhere in Morocco, as well as the Dartmouth faculty director. The Fez program stresses opportunities to integrate homestays and visits to shrines, schools, markets, and workplaces with conventional classroom learning.

Prerequisite: Completion of at least one of the following courses with a grade of B or higher: ANTH 15 (with Middle Eastern Studies faculty and topics), ANTH 19, ANTH 27, ARAB 10, ARAB 61 or ARAB 63 (when the designated topic includes a focus on North Africa), GOVT 46, HIST 5.02, HIST 68, HIST 69, HIST 71, HIST 89, REL 8, or REL 16 (p. 520). Students also qualify if they have taken the full sequence of ARAB 1, ARAB 2, and ARAB 3. For an application or further information, visit the Off Campus Programs Office, 44 North College Street, or go to the OCP web site. Information is also available on the AMES website: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~asia/.

**Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Hyderabad, India**

AMES also offers, in partnership with the Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Program, an interdisciplinary Foreign Study Program in Hyderabad, India. Hyderabad is one of India’s largest and most cosmopolitan cities, reflecting the intersection of North and South Indian cultures as well as both Hindu and Muslim influences. It is a center of many important academic institutions, of a dynamic economy increasingly based upon high-technology firms, and of an extensive Telugu film industry. It also possesses a rich tradition of political and social activism that is reflected in a wide range of social movements and non-governmental organizations.

The Program is based at the University of Hyderabad. Students take three academic courses: one course taught by the Dartmouth faculty director and one course taught by local faculty, “Gender and the Modern Media in India.” The third course on the program will be chosen from among the University of Hyderabad offerings and will integrate Dartmouth students into a regular classroom with Indian students. two courses taught by local faculty, “Gender and the Modern Media in India” and “Contemporary Social Movements in India.” Students live in an international student dormitory on the University of Hyderabad campus and have a chance to get involved in campus activities and interact with Indian and other foreign students.

Prerequisite: Completion of at least two courses, with a grade of B or higher; one taken from a list approved by WGSS and one taken from a list approved by AMES. See the AMES and WGSS websites for a current list of approved prerequisites.
For an application or further information, visit the Off
Campus Programs Office, 44 North College Street, or go to
the OCP web site. Information is also available on the
AMES website: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~asia/.

**Foreign Exchange Program in Seoul, Korea**

AMES sponsors a Foreign Exchange Program at Yonsei
University in Seoul, Korea, in the fall term. Students take
content classes in English at Yonsei's Underwood
International College and also have the opportunity to
study Korean at the university's Korean Language Institute.

For an application or further information, visit the Off
Campus Programs Office, 44 North College Street, or go to
the OCP web site. Information is also available on the
AMES website: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~asia/.

**Other Courses Approved for AMES Majors and Minors**

AMES has more than fifty affiliated faculty members in
several departments and programs teaching a total of 190
courses that qualify for credit toward an AMES major or
minor. These courses are listed by area of concentration on
the AMES web site: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~asia/.

**AMES - Asian and Middle Eastern Studies Courses**

To view Asian and Middle Eastern Studies requirements,
[click here](p. 144).

**AMES 4 - Introduction to Arabic Culture**

Instructor: Smolin

This course will provide a broad introduction to the
historical, literary, artistic, and popular cultures of the
Middle East, from pre-and early Islamic times to the
present. The aim of the course is to give students an
appreciation of Arab and Arabo-Islamic culture, but also to
examine ways in which prevailing historical, political,
economic, and social conditions have impacted cultural
production and expression in the Middle East. Sources and
texts will include, but not be limited to, selections from the
Quran, hadith, Arabic poetry and literature, historical
chronicles, and film. Required for the FSP; major and
minor.

Cross-Listed as: ARAB 010
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

**AMES 5 - Thought and Change in the Middle East and
Central Asia**

This course focuses on changing ideas of political and
religious authority in the Middle East. Topics include how
changing notions of personal, tribal, ethnic, and religious
identities influence politics locally and internationally;
religion and mass higher education; the multiple meanings
and prospects of democracy; conflict over land and natural
resources; political and economic migration; new
communications media; the global and local bases for
extremist movements; and the changing faces of Islam and
other religions in the region's public spaces.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to ANTH 27
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 18S

**AMES 6 - Islam: An Anthropological Approach**

This course integrates anthropological approaches to
understanding Islam with textual and social historical ones.
The anthropological approach values the study of sacred
texts and practices as they are locally understood
throughout the world and in different historical contexts.
This course focuses on Islam as practiced in the Middle
East, South and Southeast Asia, Africa, Central Asia, and
in Europe and North America. It seeks to appreciate the
contributions of religious leaders and activists as much as
ordinary believers, showing the multiple ways in which
Muslims throughout the world have contributed to the
vitality of the Islamic tradition. Many different people and
groups, including violent ones, claim to speak for Islam.
This course suggests ways of re-thinking increasingly
vocal debates concerning "authentic" Islam and who
speaks for it.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to ANTH 19
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

**AMES 8 - Introduction to Islam**

Instructor: Reinhart

This course will provide students with useful tools for
reading about, thinking about, or otherwise engaging with
Islam and Muslims. It is first a survey of important topics
in the study of the religion of Islam, including the Qur'an
and the Prophet, the role of Islamic mysticism, Islam and
the state, Islamic law, and Islamic theories of family and
person. We also discuss Orientalism and the western study
of Islam, so that we can understand ourselves as students
of the Islamic tradition.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to REL 8
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F:10
AMES 9 - Hinduism
Instructor: Ohnuma
An introductory survey of the Hindu religious tradition of South Asia from 1500 B.C.E. down to the present day. Emphasis will be given to the historical development of elite, Sanskritic Hinduism and its constant interaction with popular and local traditions.
Cross-Listed as: Identical to REL 9
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W:12, 19W:10

AMES 10 - The Religions of China
Instructor: Raz
An introduction to China's three major religions—Confucianism, Daoism, and Buddhism—through the reading of classic texts. Also, a look at important elements in Chinese folk religion: ancestor worship, temples, heavens and hells, and forms of divination. Special attention will be paid to the importance of government in Chinese religious thought and to continuity and change in the history of Chinese religion.
Cross-Listed as: Identical to REL 10
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 16F:10; 18W:11

AMES 11 - Introduction to Korean Culture
Instructor: Kim and Suh
This course provides an introduction to Korean culture and history, examining Korea’s visual and textual expressions from the pre-modern age to the twentieth century. What are the origins of Korean national and cultural identities? How have Korean claims of cultural distinctiveness been manifested and modified over time? Tracing answers to these questions simultaneously helps us consider how and why Korea has entered America’s consciousness. As Korea matters to the US not simply as a fact but as a project, this course avoids portraying Korea through any generalized statements or uncritical categories. Rather, students are encouraged to explore novel perspectives on Korea and thereby unravel their own prejudices and agendas. No prior acquaintance with the Korean language is required.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 5.04
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 2A; 18F:2A

AMES 12 - Introduction to Chinese Culture
Instructor: Gibbs
The aim of this course is to provide students with a basic knowledge and appreciation of Chinese culture. We will examine the evolution of Chinese culture and identity from the earliest Chinese dynasties, dating back more than 3500 years, to the present day. Through readings of literary texts in translation, students will be introduced to topics in language, history, literature and art, philosophy and social and political institutions.
Cross-Listed as: Identical to CHIN 10
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S:12; 18F, 19S: 11

AMES 13 - Introduction to Japanese Culture
Instructor: Dorsey, TBD
Japanese cultural history through a broad survey of literature, art, social and political institutions, and popular culture. Modern conceptions of Japan and formations of Japanese identity have evolved under the pressures created by radical swings between periods of wholesale appropriation of foreign cultural forms and periods of extreme isolation. The course will trace the evolution of Japanese culture by examining the ways in which cultural archetypes are distinguished in Japan. Taught in English.
Cross-Listed as: Identical to JAPN 10
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

AMES 15 - Modern Islam
Instructor: Reinhart
In all the attention focused on Islam at present, a newspaper reader could be forgiven for supposing that between Muhammad and Usamah bin Laden, there has been no change in Islam. This course surveys developments in Islamic religious history, thought, and practice since 1800, with special emphasis on topics of current controversy, including the status of women, the nature of government, and the place of Islamic law. Readings will be mostly from primary texts written by contemporary Muslims, both modernists and Islamists.
Cross-Listed as: Identical to REL 16
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 18X: 10

AMES 17 - Introduction to Hebraic and Israeli Culture
Instructor: Glinert
This course explores the interaction of Hebrew literature, film, music, religion, and society. For millennia, Hebrew has had a unique spiritual hold on both the Jewish and Christian identity. We will focus on the Bible as wisdom, law, and poetry, the Talmud of the ancient Rabbis,
Kabbalah and Hebrew alphabet mysticism, war and the Israeli cinema, Hebrew folk and rock culture, and a modern political mystery: how today's Hebrew created a new Jewish identity. No knowledge of Hebrew is required.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to HEBR 10 and JWST 16
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

AMES 18 - History and Culture of Indonesia
Instructor: Diamond
The history and contemporary issues of the island nation of Indonesia—home to the world's fourth largest population—will be examined in religion, politics, literature and language, with particular attention to the independence movement and the development of a national identity. Course resources will include readings in fiction and non-fiction, work-shops in performing arts, guest instructors, and multi-media materials both by and about Indonesians.
Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

AMES 19 - Introduction to South Asia
An introduction to the study of South Asia, with an emphasis on the formation of cultural identities. We will explore themes and debates from across a broad range of temporal, geographical, and social locations in the subcontinent. Interdisciplinary in scope, the course will survey aspects of South Asian religion, literature, social organization, and cinema. From the Rig Veda to Bollywood, what has defined being Desi?
Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

AMES 21.01 - Cultural Struggles in Colonial Korea
Instructor: Kim
This course explores Korean history between 1876 and 1945, as Korea entered the modern period. First, we will examine how Japan, China, and Korea responded to Western imperialism in the 19th century, and then how China and Korea responded to Japanese imperialism early in the 20th century. The second half of the class will explore the Japanese colonial government's assimilation policy during the colonial period in Korea, and how Korea was affected by and reacted to various aspects of this policy. The establishment of historiography, formulation of aesthetic and cultural cannons, and shaping of images of Koreans and their land will be explored by examining diverse media including literature, photographs, exhibition catalogues, and other primary sources. The class will conclude with the continuing legacy of the Japanese colonial period. All readings are in English. No prior knowledge of Korea or Korean language assumed.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19S: 3A

AMES 21.02 - Science and Technology in the Making of Modern Korea
Instructor: Suh
Science has often been claimed to be universal. Jesuits, Protestant missionaries, scientists, revolutionaries, and policy makers often rely on scientific knowledge as they consider it to be objective and reasonable, hence it helps them easily cross cultural, linguistic, and national boundaries. By using science as a lens, this course aims to view innovations and dilemmas of Korean society. How has the history of science elaborated aspects of Korea that otherwise are overlooked or misunderstood? How does science help us understand Koreans' desires and despair in transforming knowledge making systems both in local and global settings? Students who are interested in both "the history of science and technology in non-western settings" and "East Asian studies" are welcome. All readings are in English. No prior knowledge of Korea or Korean language assumed.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S

AMES 21.03 - Exploring Korea Through Film
Instructor: Kim
This course explores cinematic representations of Korean history and the diverse interpretations of social, cultural, and political issues portrayed in modern and contemporary Korean films. The course is structured by thematic issues, including: Korean ideas about politics and monarchy, North Korea's self-identity, rapid industrialism, South Korea's democratic movement, and Korean's concept of love. The class will view Korean films, and also read novels depicting similar issues and compare and contrast the theatrical and literary representations.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19S: 3A

AMES 21.04 - North Korea, Origins and Transitions
Instructor: Suh
This course explores the history of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korea) from a global perspective. Topics include the Japanese colonial legacies; liberation, division, and foreign occupation between 1945 and 1950; the meanings of the Korean War; comparing Kim Il-Sung's North Korean revolution with Park Chung-hee's statebuilding in the South; the reality of "Self-Reliance"; social control and everyday life; and issues around human rights, famine, and defectors.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
AMES 21.05 - Christianity in Korea
Instructor: Suh
This course examines Korean Christians’ beliefs and practices, which have shaped and brought tensions to current socio-religious phenomena. Topics include the Korean origins of Christianity, the encounter between Catholicism and Neo-Confucianism in the eighteenth century, Protestant missionaries’ role in medicine and education, the rise of nationalism and Christianity under Japanese colonialism, churches in North Korea, Pentecostalism under South Korea’s rapid industrialization and democratization, Korean missionaries around the world, and Christian musicians and entertainers in Korea, as well as the interface between gender and Korean Christian culture.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 78
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 17S, 18S: 12

AMES 21.06 - Introduction to Korean Art
Instructor: Kim
This course will introduce the arts and culture of Korea from the prehistoric period through the twentieth century. Significant examples of painting, ceramics, sculpture, and architecture will be closely examined in their political, social, and cultural (Chinese and Japanese) contexts. We will explore how different cultures and ideas produced distinctive aesthetics, and how East Asian motifs were incorporated into traditional Korean art. We will see how Korea struggled to find its artistic identity within the international context during the 20th century. No prior knowledge of Korean art or history, or of the Chinese or Korean language, is expected.
Cross-Listed as: ARTH 32.11
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 18S

AMES 21.11 - Arts and Culture of Korea’s Last Dynasty
Instructor: Kim
This course provides an introduction to the arts and culture of the Joseon dynasty (1392-1910), which was founded on Confucianism. We will examine Confucian philosophy and how Confucian ideas shaped the social hierarchy, gender roles, and aesthetic values through exploration of the architecture of royal palaces and aristocratic houses, paintings both sacred and secular, ceramics, textiles and other crafts. Use of colors, symbolic motifs, and stories in the arts and cultures will be investigated. Understanding Korea’s final 500-year dynasty will deepen students’ comprehension of contemporary Korean culture as it manifests the legacy of Joseon Korea.
Cross-Listed as: ARTH 82.01
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 18S

AMES 21.12 - East Meets West
Instructor: Kim
This class explores the interaction between the cultures of East Asia and the West from as early as c. 200 BCE to the early 20th century. The course consists largely of four themes: the Silk Road and the Arts, the Pottery Stories, the Jesuits and the Arts, and Asian Arts in Europe. The class starts with the Silk Road, the world’s first great superhighway that from ancient times linked East Asia to the Mediterranean World across Central Asia, and examines how ideas, art, and religions traveled and were transformed through their journey. The second theme, the Porcelain stories, conveys how aesthetics, technology, designs and motifs were transmitted from East to West and vice versa. We will ask questions, such as: Why was porcelain so desirable? Where did porcelain rank in the hierarchy of art forms and materials in Asia and Europe? How much did a piece of porcelain cost at any moment in time? Why did Japan and Korea have “the Pottery War” and what was the significance of that war in East Asia (and Europe)? The third theme, the Jesuits and the Arts, looks at the hybrid blend of two or more traditions and the artistic productions that arose from those blends. We also will examine together the paintings of Asian and European artists, the paintings of European artists on Asian themes with a traditional Asian medium, and the work of Asian painters’ on European subject matter with a European medium. The last theme, Asian art in Europe, scrutinizes the Western reception of Asian subjects, motifs, designs, and aesthetic values, and their appropriation for artistic productions. European interpretation (or imitation) of
Chinese arts, so called Chinoiseries, and the Japanese influence on European art, known as Japonism, will be closely examined. Through lectures, readings, and films, we will explore the historical and artistic links between East and West and some selected art associated with those routes.

This course requires no previous experience, but is intended for those who like interdisciplinary approaches to art and culture. No previous coursework is required.

Cross-Listed as: ARTH 16.25
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 2A

AMES 24 - Asian Performance Traditions
Instructor: Chin
This course studies the performance traditions of Asia, focusing on China, Japan, Indonesia and India. Classical forms studied include Noh, Bunraku, Beijing opera, Sanskrit drama, Balinese dance and Javanese puppet theater. Attention is paid to social, religious and aesthetic influences on these traditions, theories on which they are based, the history behind the theatrical practices, and training and dramatic techniques. Students gain an appreciation of the rich variety and scope of theatrical conventions of Asia.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to THEA 24
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 2A

AMES 25 - Unveiling the Harem Dancer
Instructor: Yessayan
The historical legacy of Orientalism continues to perpetuate a stereotypical image of the exotic female dancing body. We will consider the Oriental dancer as an entry point to examine contexts of the colonial encounter, global circulation, and postcolonial conditions. We will also explore issues of gender and sexuality in Arab Islamic culture and address questions about the social agency of the female dancer. Materials include theoretical texts, travel accounts, films, and performances.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to WGSS 59.03
Distributive: ART

AMES 26 - Anthropology of Tibet and the Himalayas
Instructor: Bauer
This course introduces students to the peoples and cultures of Tibet and the greater Himalayan region (Nepal, northern India, Bhutan). We examine the cultural, ecological, political, religious, and economic interfaces that define life on the northern and southern slopes of Earth's greatest mountain range. In addition to learning about Himalayan and Tibetan lifeways, we will also learn about how these mountainous parts of Asia have figured into occidental imaginings, from the earliest adventurers to contemporary travelers.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to ANTH 32
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 12

AMES 27 - Gender and Modern Media in India
Instructor: University of Hyderabad Faculty
Credit for this course is given to students who successfully complete this course at the University of Hyderabad while on the AMES/WGST FSP.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 91
Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P., in Hyderabad, India

AMES 28 - Contemporary Social Movements in India
Instructor: University of Hyderabad Faculty
Credit for this course is given to students who successfully complete this course at the University of Hyderabad while on the AMES/WGST FSP.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 92
Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P. in Hyderabad, India

AMES 29 - Foreign Study in India
Instructor: 18W: MacEvitt
Credit for this course, taught by the FSP director, is given to students who successfully complete this course at the University of Hyderabad while on the AMES/WGST FSP. Topics vary from year to year.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 90
Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P. in Hyderabad, India

AMES 30 - Global Sounds
Instructor: Levin
A survey of music and music-making whose origins are in the non-European world. Examples include Indian raga, Middle Eastern maqam, West African drumming, Javanese gamelan, and Tuvan throat-singing. Course work will include listening, reading and critical writing assignments. Where possible, visiting musicians will be invited to demonstrate and discuss the music under consideration.

Cross-Listed as: MUS 4
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
AMES 40.01 - Magic and Supernaturalism in Asian Literature and Film
Instructor: Chin
This course examines magical and supernatural elements in literature and films from China, Japan, India, and Southeast Asia. It studies artistic, psychological and political implications and interregional traditions of folklore and fiction. Literary texts include Pu Song Lin’s *Strange Tales from a Studio*, Catherine Lim’s *The Howling Silence*, Batin Long bin Hok’s *Jah Hut Tales* and Tunku Halim’s *Dark Demon Rising*. Films may include Akira Kurosawa’s *Dreams*, Masaki Kobayashi’s *Kwaidan* and contemporary works such as Chan Wook Park’s *Thirst*.
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 10A

AMES 40.02 - Nomads from Central Asia to the Middle East: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives
Instructor: Bauer
This course examines nomadic pastoralism as an economic system adapted to ecologically marginal environments and as a socio-political system adapted to the culturally heterogeneous regions of Central Asia and the Middle East. We will survey the changing roles of nomadic peoples to gain insight into the political and social dynamics of historical and contemporary societies in this region. Nomad society, its origins and development, the ecology of the pastoralism, gender, and identity issues as well as the relationship between nomad and sedentary societies and the role of pastoralism as a route of cultural transmission and economic exchange are examined.
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 2A

AMES 40.04 - Asian Animation as Socio-Political Artifact
Because animated films have traditionally been targeted at children, animators in Asia have often been able to side-step much of the political control exercised by some of their more centralized governments to create sophisticated artistic works that speak as much to educated adults as they do to children. The course will feature the most interesting of these works from China, Japan, Korea, and students will analyze them within a socio-political and cultural context. Particular attention will be paid to the development of both originality and argumentation in student papers and class participation.
Cross-Listed as: FILM 42.08
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

AMES 40.06 - Sacred Architecture of Asia
Instructor: Hockley
This course provides an introduction to the sacred architecture of Asia through a series of case studies that include Buddhist monasteries, Hindu temples, Mosques, Daoist and Confucian temples, Shinto shrines, funerary architecture, and the sacred dimensions of political authority as manifested in palaces, city plans, and mausolea. The pan-Asianic nature and long historical development of Buddhism, Hinduism, and Islam affords opportunities to examine national and sectarian adaptations of architectural practices. Focusing on relationships between sacred architecture and religious doctrine, ritual practice, and the communities that use sacred sites this course introduces an array of analytical approaches to sacred architecture that students will learn to employ in class discussion and written assignments. This course has no prerequisites and assumes no prior experience with Asian religions or architectural studies.
Cross-Listed as: ARTH 38.01
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 18S

AMES 40.07 - Discourse, Culture and Identity in Asia & the Middle East
Instructor: Glinert
This course introduces theories of identity, discourse and communication and illustrates how Asian and Middle Eastern cultures employ language to construct and reflect values, identities and institutions, to create relationships and project personal status, and to perform actions (such as ending a phone call, apologizing, paying compliments and negotiating business deals). Particular attention will be paid to the language of health and healing. No prior knowledge of a particular language or culture is assumed. Linguistics 1 would be helpful but by no means essential. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: AMELL-17
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S, 19S:2A

AMES 40.08 - Language, Conflict and Nation-Building in Asia and the Middle East
Instructor: Glinert
How do multilingual societies function? Who speaks which language to whom and why? Is 'one state one language' an economically or politically rational policy and how can language and literacy be planned? Why do languages thrive or decline -- and what of language oppression and language rights? What role do religion, ethnicity, gender etc have in all of this? The major focus will be on China, Japan, Korea, Israel, Iran and the Arab
states, and students will be able to select these or other Asian/Middle Eastern societies for their final paper. No prior knowledge of a particular language or culture is assumed.

Cross-Listed as: AMELL-18
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17X, 18X:10A

AMES 40.09 - Music from the Lands of the Silk Road

Drawing from the world’s rich and diverse musical traditions, this course focuses on music and musical life in a particular geographic region or on a specific topic addressed from a cross-cultural and/or interdisciplinary perspective. The focus of this particular topic is on music from the lands of the Silk Road—the network of trade routes that crisscrossed Eurasia, linking East Asia, South Asia, and Central Asia with Persia, the Middle East, and Europe. Examples will be drawn from contemporary musical traditions of Central Asia, Korea, Japan, China, Azerbaijan, and India. No prior musical experience is required.

Cross-Listed as: MUS 45.06
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S:2A

AMES 41.01 - Feminism, Islam and Modernity in the Muslim World

Instructor: Yessayan

This course examines the relationship between feminism in relation to Islam and state modernizing projects in modern nations-states of the Middle East and North Africa. We will identify problems and promises in theoretical paradigms and methodologies of writing about MENA women in feminist scholarship. We will study how the condition of MENA women have been shaped by the gendered nature of nationalist, Islamic, and imperialist discourses and how women have responded and participated in national debates, pious movements, social struggles, global impacts, and with feminism to voice their rights, narrate their selfhood, and articulate their own desires. Topics include: the family, veil, ritual, dance, education, citizenship, law, marriage, women’s work, and activism. Case studies are from a variety of modern Arab or Muslim states with a strong focus on Egypt, including Algeria, Iran, Jordan, Turkey, Lebanon, and Sudan.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 52.03
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

AMES 41.06 - Reporting the Arab Spring

Instructor: Gillis

This course focuses on journalistic coverage of the “Arab Spring,” subsequent regional developments, including foreign intervention, the collapse or reshaping of government authority, and the rise of ISIS and violent extremism in the Middle East and abroad. We also consider the role of Saudi Arabia, Iran, and their proxies in the ongoing conflicts. Readings are drawn from news reports, longform articles, and personal essays, and will be supplemented by documentary films.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 3B

AMES 41.07 - Jewish Views of Islam

This course will examine Jewish views of Islam by reviewing the history of medieval and modern Jewish experience under Muslim rule, Jewish theological understandings of Islam, and modern Jewish historiographical interpretations of Islamic origins within Judaism. We will study Jewish understandings of Islam: the articulated differences between Jewish and Muslim beliefs, particularly in relation to prophecy, revelation, scripture, and messianism; the ways that Islam served as a template for presenting Judaism to modern Christian Europe; the alliance forged between Jewish scholars and their imagined Islam as a polemical tool against Christianity; the rise of Oriental Studies and Religious Studies in Europe and the role played within that field by Jewish scholars; Jewish-authored travelogues to Muslim countries; and individual cases of conversions from Judaism to Islam. We will examine Arab-Jewish intellectual and literary creativity and how Orientalism has shaped other cultural phenomena, specifically early psychoanalytic writings.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 58
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

AMES 41.08 - Israeli Society- Structure, Institutions, Identities and Dynamics

The goal of this course is to study Israeli society from a sociological perspective. The course analyzes the economic, political and social factors that shaped Israeli society from its inception, its historical transformation at the structural and institutional levels, and in the changing relations among different social groups. This course examines the establishment of the state, absorption of immigrants, ethnicity, messianic politics, Palestinian uprisings, peace process, and redefinitions of nationalism.

Cross-Listed as: SOCY 49.12; JWST 68.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S
AMES 41.09 - Sociology of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
The course aims to comprehend Israeli-Palestinian relations from the first moments of Zionist-Palestinian encounter. It presents different approaches to the interpretation of these relations, the beginning of the conflict before the establishment of the Jewish State, and its further developments. The course will enter key debates on military-society relations, Jewish democracy, economic relations, and the failure of the peace process, ending with a discussion of options for the future.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

AMES 41.10 - Unmaking HIstory: Contemporary Art in the Middle East
Instructor: Elias
This course focuses primarily on the work of contemporary artists who make work in or about the so-called Middle East. It includes recent works by artists from nations as diverse as Algeria, Iran, Israel, Lebanon, Morocco, Syria, Turkey and the UAE. One of the main objectives of the course is to look at art practices that attempt to deepen our understanding of the varied cultures, ethnicities and societies that are found in this part of the world. The geographic focus of the course–mostly the Muslim nations of the Arabian peninsula and North Africa–is not meant to perpetuate the assumptions about this region as a monolithic geopolitical entity, nor to blindly label its production according to existing ethnic, religious or national categories. Against media stereotypes of the region, the artists studied in this course have made work that function as a critical platform for rethinking traditional identity formations and extending the space of cultural encounter across borders (territorial, political, linguistic). In many cases these artists may not be living and working in their country of birth but their ethnicity, religion or citizenship continues to inform both their own sense of identity and the terms of their art practice. Some of the topics to be discussed include: artistic responses to the Arab-Israeli conflict, representations of everyday life in times of war, the movement and obstruction of people, goods and information across borders, the rise of new art markets in the Middle East, the politics of gender and sexuality in the Arab world, and the of use archival documents to rethink the meaning of evidence, truth and testimony.
Cross-Listed as: ARTH

AMES 41.11 - Jews and Arabs in Israel-Palestine: Past and Present
Instructor: Cohen
The course will cover more than hundred years of struggle between the Jewish national movement, aka the Zionist movement, and the Arab-Palestinian national movement, through exploration of the belief systems, political and military practices, perceptions of justice, and narratives of both movements and of political and religious factions within each of them.
Cross-Listed as: GOVT 40.18 HIST 94.10 JWST 40.04
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

AMES 41.12 - Christians, Jews, and Muslims in the Age of the Crusades
Instructor: MacEvitt
This course will focus on the interactions of the three major religious communities of the medieval Mediterranean: Christians, Jewish, and Muslim beginning with the First Crusade in 1096 and ending with the arrival of the Black Death in 1347. By examining topics such as pilgrimage, crusade, and jihad, the status of minority communities, and intellectual life, we will explore how Christians, Jews, and Muslims clashed, cooperated, influenced, and misunderstood each other. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18F: 2A

AMES 41.13 - Jews and Arabs: Entangled Histories
This course looks at the interaction between Jews and Arabs throughout history. We examine Jewish history, culture, and social life in Middle Eastern and Islamic lands from the advent of Islam to the emergence of modern nation-states in the Middle East. Along the way, we will make stops in medieval Islamic Egypt, Andalusia, the Ottoman Balkans, the Arabian Peninsula, and other places in which Jewish communities thrived and left records. We pay special attention to the influence of the broader forces that shaped Jewish history and social life throughout the Middle East, and the ways in which Jews and Arabs interacted at the social, cultural, economic, and political levels in diverse contexts and time periods.
Cross-Listed as: ANTH 12.10 JWST 66.02
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S
AMES 41.16 - Sounds of the Middle East
Instructor: Simon
In recent years, scholars have started to question the conspicuous "silence" pervading many academic works that privilege one sense -- sight -- to the detriment of all others. This seminar builds upon these long overdue efforts by critically engaging the writings of historians, anthropologists, ethnomusicologists, and media experts with the aim of uncovering how the study of sound may radically enrich our understanding of the modern Middle East. Beginning with an overview of sound studies, we will consider where multi-sensory scholarship on North Africa, the Levant, and the Gulf fits into this burgeoning field of inquiry. After situating the Middle East within a body of literature that is at once innovative and highly interdisciplinary, we will then shift to exploring several key themes, including religion, popular culture, mass media, gender, space, and the environment, in relation to the region's soundscapes. We will listen to audiocassette sermons in Egypt, jazz in Istanbul, and the din of warfare in Iraq, among many other acoustic items, to gain a greater appreciation for the centrality of sound in people's everyday lives and its significance in the domain of Middle Eastern studies.
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S:12

AMES 42.01 - Modern Hinduism
The names "Hinduism," a religion, and "India," a nation, come from the same word. What's at stake in mapping one onto the other? We will study the consolidation of Hindu traditions as a modern religion -- how the "ism" got in the "Hinduism" -- in historical context, examining the writings of thinkers like Gandhi, Radhakrishnan, and Vivekananda. One of the most compelling things about Hinduism's global image is its association with nonviolence. But a major focus will be the development of Hindutva ideology, which recasts the religion in a militant, masculinized mode. Who speaks -- within the academy and outside it -- for Hinduism?
Cross-Listed as: Identical to REL 19.06
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 18S

AMES 42.10 - Arts of South Asia
This course is an introduction to the arts of South Asia from the Taj Mahal to Gandhi’s spinning wheel. From the thirteenth century, and the advent of Islam in India, through the Mughal dynasty and British colonial rule to Independence in 1947, we will examine courtly art and architecture alongside popular arts and material culture. No background in Asian or South Asian art is necessary.
Cross-Listed as: ARTH-17.3

AMES 42.12 - Music and Dance of North India
This experimental interdisciplinary course explores traditional North Indian (Hindustani) music and dance as both an artistic practice and a cultural system. Course work combines regular group lessons on the tabla -- the principal percussion instrument in the performance of Hindustani raga -- with weekly reading, listening, and viewing assignments focusing on Indian music theory, history, and aesthetics. Visiting artists will demonstrate the central dance, instrumental, and vocal forms of Hindustani performing arts. No prior musical experience required.
Cross-Listed as: MUS 17.02
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 18S

AMES 42.13 - Art and Industry: The Visual and Material Culture of South Asia, 1800 to present
This course examines the relationship between art and industry through the visual and material culture of South Asia from 1800 to the present. It begins with the fraught colonial discourse on the relationship between art and economy, and the fear that industrial production would destroy indigenous craft and design. This instigated a colonial system of education, and the creation of museums, that taught both the European ‘fine arts’ of painting and sculpture, and the Indian ‘applied arts’ of craft and design in practice and in objects. The course further focuses on specific media as physical and intellectual conduits in the economy. We will pay particular attention to the explosive effect of the technologies of print and photography in colonial control and nationalist agitation. We will also examine the materiality of textiles, clay, wood, metal, stone, and food in their production, exhibition display, and cultural and political context. The course will conclude with contemporary artists’ consideration of craft and the formation of national museums. In parallel to the focus on visual and material objects, we will read selections from primary sources on art and industry, such as George C. Birdwood’s *Industrial Arts of India* (1880), *The Journal of Indian Art and Industry*, and Mahatma Gandhi’s *Hind Swaraj* (1909).
Cross-Listed as: ARTH 17.14
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 18S

AMES 42.14 - Political Economy of Development in Colonial and Postcolonial South Asia
Instructor: Nikhil Rao
In 1947, India was partitioned into India and Pakistan. Since then, these countries have wrestled with issues of governance and development, but colonial rule casts a long shadow over their efforts. This course introduces students to the complex politico-economic landscape of the subcontinent by examining how the idea of development changes in modern South Asian history. How are developmental efforts embedded in contexts of politics, society, and culture? How do political systems affect decisions? This course considers these questions by examining themes such as the colonial state's construction of railway and irrigation networks; Gandhi's critique of industrialization; Nehru's vision of an industrial economy; the challenges posed by Partition and militarization of Pakistan; the Green Revolution; and the onset of economic deregulation.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2A

AMES 42.15 - Ethnic Identities in Modern South Asia
Instructor: Rao
South Asian society has long been represented by rigid systems of hierarchy. Caste and religion have been represented as inexorable determinants of social possibility. Yet, what are the ways in which people have actually identified themselves, and to what extent is hierarchical identification a product of South Asia's modern history? This course explores the problems of social and cultural difference in South Asia. How do modern institutions such as the census and electoral politics shape the way in which these problems are perceived today? What are the effects of the introduction of English education? This course explores the problems of social and cultural difference in South Asia. We focus on religion, caste, language, and gender as factors shaping ethnic identity in South Asia.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 10A

AMES 42.16 - The City in Modern South Asia
Instructor: Nikhil Rao
South Asian cities are currently undergoing massive demographic and spatial transformations. These cannot be understood without a consideration of both the specific history of South Asia and a broader account of urban change. This course examines these changes in historical perspective and situates urban South Asia within a global context. How did colonial rule transform cities such as Delhi, Lahore, and Bombay? How were the differing ideologies of India and Pakistan mapped onto new capitals such as Chandigarh and Islamabad? How are ethnic pasts and techno futures reconciled in booming cities such as Bangalore and Mumbai? How are slums produced and what are the experiences of people living in them? What are the connections between the urban environment and political mobilization? We consider a range of sources, including scholarly literature, films, and short stories.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W:2A

AMES 42.17 - Partition in South Asia
Instructor: Rao
In the years leading to 1947, nationalist activism against the British and tensions between Hindus and Muslims escalated in the Indian subcontinent. This culminated in Partition and the emergence of the nations of India and Pakistan. Independence was marred, however, by the bloodshed accompanying the mass movements of Muslims into Pakistan and Hindus into India. What were the factors leading to this juxtaposition of triumphant Independence with shameful Partition? What were the implications of Partition for ordinary people? How have memories of Partition continued to affect powerfully politics and culture in the subcontinent? This seminar investigates such questions using a wide variety of materials including films, memoir, fiction, and scholarly works. This course follows recent scholarship in focusing on the long-term implications of Partition for the subcontinent. Hence, while we certainly will investigate the events leading up to Partition, our emphasis will be on understanding the effects of Partition on the lives of ordinary people during and after.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 6B

AMES 43.01 - Environment and Development in the Himalaya and Tibet
Cross-Listed as: GEOG 80
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

AMES 43.03 - Tokyo and Shanghai as Ideas: Urban Space/Imagined Modernity
Instructor: Washburn
Tokyo and Shanghai are not just major centers of political and economic activity. They are also ideas, functioning as imagined space that is backdrop for and symbol of the desires, aspirations, and dislocations characteristic of contemporary Asian societies. This course examines the hold Tokyo and Shanghai have had on East Asian writers, artists, and intellectuals, and the role these metropolises currently play in the globalization of modern culture.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S
AMES 43.04 - Politics of Japan
Instructor: Horiuchi
This course offers a survey of Japanese politics with a focus on understanding the electoral and policy-making processes in Japan from theoretical and comparative perspectives. No prior knowledge of Japanese politics is required. The course will explore electoral systems and voting behavior, candidate selection and electoral campaign, dynamics of party competition, executive-legislative relationships, local politics and central-local relationships, the roles of the mass media and civil society in policy making, etc.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to GOV 40.03
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W:11

AMES 43.06 - China in the Japanese Imagination: Translations of Identity
Instructor: Washburn
China has profoundly influenced every formative element of identity in Japan: language, legal and political institutions, religion, philosophy, and the visual and literary arts. This course surveys key historical moments -- the Taika Reforms of the seventh century, mid-Heian appropriations of Tang court society, Tokugawa adaptations of Ming and Qing culture -- to examine how the process of translating Chinese cultural forms radically reshaped Japanese society and impacted the vexed modern relationship between the two nations.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

AMES 45 - The Music of Central Asia
Instructor: Levin
The course will focus on music in Central Eurasia—the core region of the historical Silk Road—and on musical connections between Central Asia and regions to which it has been historically linked by trade and cultural exchange. Course work includes reading and critical writing as well as listening and viewing assignments. No prerequisite.
Dist: ART; WCult: NW.

Cross-Listed as: MUS-45.03
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 18S

AMES 53 - Discovering an Islamic City
Instructor: TBD
This course analyzes the historical and contemporary urban life of a traditional Islamic city as seen through the eyes of the town's scholars, planners, educators, writers, and crafts people, as well as scholarly readings that have shaped discussions in anthropology, history, and the history of religions. Fez is the locus of classical discussions of urbanism, public space, and civic life in the Muslim world. Participating in the life of the city, students have an opportunity to experience first hand its educational, economic, religious, kinship, and political institutions.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S,19S: D.F.S.P. in Fez, Morocco

AMES 54 - Arabic as a Cultural System
Examines the historical and cultural factors and forces that have molded and continue to mold colloquial Moroccan Arabic. This course includes an appreciation of the nonverbal aspects—gestures and body language—of communication and identity in the Moroccan setting. It also offers a minimal functional mastery of practical communicative skills—the sound system, basic sentence patterns, and everyday vocabulary of colloquial Moroccan Arabic—as well as a knowledge of the Arabic script, a key element of Islamic civilization and identity.

Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: D.F.S.P. in Fez, Morocco

AMES 55.02 - Topics in the Study of Islam
Instructor: TBD
This course will focus on a particular topic in Islamic studies, with an emphasis on the most recent research in that field. The topic will vary with each offering, so the course may be taken more than once. Sample topics include: "The Islam of Morocco," "Shi'ism," and "Problems in Popular Islam."

Cross-Listed as: REL 28
Offered: 19S: D.F.S.P. in Fez, Morocco

AMES 55.03 - Political Economy of Development in the Middle East
Instructor: Vandewalle
The economies of the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) have historically enjoyed unique roles in their relationship to the global economy: either as colonies or dependencies, with their economies geared toward the interests of the métropole or, more recently, as peripheral economies after their independence, or as energy suppliers to the world. This course focuses on the challenges and opportunities of the most current phase of globalization economies in MENA face that started with the oil boom of 2003. We investigate initially the prognostications of the Washington Consensus, particularly its central argument that the need for neo-liberal reform in the region would lead to, and be reinforced, by political liberalization. Using institutional theories, we then discuss how a unique combination of historical legacies, the nature of resources, and financial crisis, led to a re-evaluation of development
paradigms in MENA that increasingly included attention to good governance and human resource development. The case studies include distinct sets of countries across the region: the Arab republics, the MENA monarchies, and the Arab Gulf countries. The final section of the course looks at the interaction between national, regional, and global economies of the region.

Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S: D.F.S.P., in Fez, Morocco

AMES 85 - Independent Research

Independent research under the direction of members of the staff. Students should consult with a member of the staff in the term preceding the term in which the independent work is to be done.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

AMES 86 - Advanced Independent Research

Advanced independent research under the direction of members of the staff. Proposals must be developed by the student in consultation with a faculty advisor and must be approved by the Steering Committee by the fifth week in the term preceding the term in which the independent study is to be taken. This course is a possible substitute for AMES 91.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

AMES 87 - Honors Thesis

Open only to AMES majors who are participating in the Honors Program. See guidelines under "AMES Honors Program."

Offered: All terms: Arrange

AMES 91 - Senior Seminar: Research Topics in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies

Open to AMES majors, this is the normal culminating course for majors. All participants will complete research projects related to their specialization within AMES. If space permits, non-AMES majors may enroll after obtaining permission of the instructor.

AMES 91.01 - Colonial Photography in Asia and the Middle East

Instructor: Hockley

This course examines the uses of photography by colonial governments, anthropologists, commercial photographers, and tourists in nineteenth-century Asia and the Middle East. It also addresses indigenous uses of photography that conform with and/or react against colonialist uses of the medium. The primary focus of the course is on photographs but consideration is also given to the diffusion of photographic images into other media including news publications, government documents, scientific studies, travelogues, fiction, textbooks, and museum displays.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:CI

Offered: 18W: 10A

AMES 91.02 - Dilemmas of Development: India, China, and the Middle East

Instructor: Vandewalle

China and India have witnessed extraordinary economic growth and development during the last two-three decades, and now rank as two of the world’s fastest growing economies. In contrast, the Middle East has economically stagnated, seemingly incapable to implement economic reforms that could lead to sustained growth and development. What prompted these different outcomes? This seminar investigates the multiple strategies and elements behind the economic success of China and India, and those that explain the lack of economic performance in the Middle East.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 18S

Biological Sciences - Undergraduate

Chair: Thomas P. Jack


To view Biological Sciences Undergraduate courses, click here.  (p. 160)

To view Biological Sciences Graduate requirements, click here.  (p. 625)

To view Biological Sciences Graduate courses, click here.  (p. 626)
Requirements for Majors in the Department of Biological Sciences

The biological sciences are a diverse collection of scientific disciplines that interact and intermingle in tremendously complex and interesting ways. To provide the maximum potential for students to explore this vast area of science, the Department of Biological Sciences offers a flexible major that allows students to select coursework to fit their individual interests and career aspirations. Before declaring an area of concentration, students develop their course plan in consultation with one or more faculty advisors.

Prerequisites: CHEM 5 and CHEM 6 (or equivalent), and one quantitative course from among BIOL 29, COSC 1, COSC 5, ENGS 20, EARS 17, QSS 15.01, MATH 4, MATH 8 or above. MATH 10 (or equivalent) satisfies the quantitative requirement. Students who elect to include BIOL 29 in their area of concentration (see below) must fulfill this prerequisite with one of the other courses listed above. Students who have completed BIOL/CHEM 8 and 9 will receive credit for one major course in Biology (equivalent to BIOL 11) and will have fulfilled the major prerequisite requirements of CHEM 5, but not CHEM 6. Although not required for the major, some upper-level Biology courses require CHEM 51-52 (or equivalent). In addition, because many graduate and professional schools require CHEM 51-52 for admission, we highly recommend that students consider taking these courses. Students must pass all prerequisite courses for the major in order to graduate.

Biology 11: For many students, BIOL 11 will be the entrance course to the major. To help students determine if they are sufficiently prepared to enter a foundation course directly, the Biology department has established an online self-assessment exam for students. Students who have any concerns about their preparedness should take BIOL 11 before enrolling in a foundation course. BIOL 11 may be counted toward the biology major if it is taken as the first biology major course. BIOL 11 will not count towards the major if taken after completion of any Biology course numbered above 11.

Foundation Courses: Students take three courses from among five foundation courses: BIOL 12 (Cell Structure and Function); BIOL 13 (Gene Expression and Inheritance); BIOL 14 (Physiology); BIOL 15 (Genetic Variation and Evolution); BIOL 16 (Ecology). The foundation courses are not sequenced and may be taken in any order. In deciding which three courses to select from this list, students should discuss with their faculty advisors which foundation courses would be most appropriate for their area of concentration. Not all foundation courses need to be completed before the student moves on to courses in their area of concentration.

Area of Concentration: To complete the major, students develop an area of concentration by taking seven additional courses, including two courses numbered 50 or above. Biology courses numbered 10 or below may not be counted towards the major. Students taking BIOL 11 as their first major course may count it as one of the seven courses. Below we list a number of possible areas of concentration that students may find useful in guiding their course selection. Please keep in mind that this list is not rigid or exhaustive. The courses listed for each area are suggestions to help you get started. Students are not required to limit themselves to the courses listed under a single area. Students may also develop an area of concentration that is not listed. Any Biology faculty member may serve as your advisor even if they are not listed under a specific area of concentration (provided they feel comfortable advising you in that area). Our hope is that together with your advisor you will design a major that fulfills your unique interests and goals. Faculty members with interests in the listed areas are given below; students interested in other areas should ask the Department Chair or the departmental Undergraduate Committee to suggest a faculty member who would be appropriate to advise the student in developing their course plan. In recognition of the interdisciplinary nature of the life sciences, up to two suitable advanced courses from other departments may be included in the area of concentration when appropriate to the student’s objectives, or a modified major may be constructed (see below). One term of Independent Research (BIOL 95) or Honors Research (BIOL 97) may also be included among the seven courses.

Culminating Experiences

To satisfy the culminating experience requirement, students must take a course numbered 50 or above, normally during their senior year. Any Biology course numbered 50 or above that is appropriate for the student’s area of concentration will satisfy the culminating experience requirement. Each student will determine with their faculty advisor which course is suitable as a culminating experience for their area of concentration and interests. These courses include the Biology foreign study program, independent research courses, courses that focus on the primary literature in a discipline, and courses with substantial laboratory components and/or individual projects. The culminating experience course should be taken in a student’s senior year, although a course taken in the junior year may in exceptional circumstances satisfy the culminating experience and requires the approval of the Department Chair or the departmental Undergraduate Committee.

Independent Research and the Biology Honors Program

Biology majors are encouraged to undertake independent research in biology either as part of the Honors Program or separately. Participants in the Honors Program should apply to enroll in BIOL 97. The subject of the honors research project should be directly relevant to the student’s
area of concentration. Those who conduct research outside of the Honors Program should enroll in BIOL 95.

Work on an Honors thesis normally extends through three terms or more. Candidates for Honors must meet the minimum College requirements. Application to enroll in BIOL 95 or BIOL 97 should be made at least one month prior to the beginning of the term in which the course is to be elected. Plans for research should be made in the term before the project begins. Independent research conducted off campus during a leave/transfer term without the direct supervision of a faculty advisor from the Dartmouth College Department of Biological Sciences cannot be used to earn credit for BIOL 95, BIOL 96, or BIOL 97.

BIOL 97 (or BIOL 95) may be counted only once among the seven courses for the area of concentration, but two terms of Independent Research may be taken for course credit towards graduation.

Each Honors candidate shall submit a thesis to a committee at least two weeks before the end of the last term. The committee will be composed of three faculty members, including the thesis supervisor. At least two members of this committee must be members of the Biology faculty. Each candidate’s Honors Program concludes with the candidate making a public presentation of her or his work, followed by an oral examination, conducted by the thesis committee, on the thesis work and related topics. The quality of the written thesis and the student’s grasp of his or her research program as determined by their performance on the oral exam determine if the student’s degree is awarded with honors.

Requirements for a Biology Modified Major

Students who wish to complement their interest in the life sciences with several courses in one or more disciplines may consider a modified major. For a modified major, the prerequisite and foundation course requirements remain the same. The area of concentration consists of five advanced Biology courses (additional foundation courses, and courses numbered 20 and above) and four suitable advanced courses from another department or combination of departments. At least two of the advanced Biology courses should be numbered 50 and above; one of these is the culminating experience, normally taken in the senior year. Students taking BIOL 11 as their first major course may count it as one of the five courses. Courses outside the Biology Department may not be substituted for foundation courses or for the five advanced Biology courses in their area of concentration.

Biology Major Modified with Math

Mathematics is the “Language of Science”. Students who are more quantitatively oriented may want to consider modifying their Biology major with Mathematics. To facilitate this, the Biological Sciences and Mathematics Departments have agreed on the following structure for a Biology modified with Mathematics major. In addition to the biology courses in their area of concentration, students choosing this option will take four courses from among the offerings in Mathematics. Prerequisites and foundation course requirements for the Biology major remain the same. All students choosing this option must take MATH 22 (Linear Algebra with Applications) and MATH 23 (Differential Equations). The other two mathematics courses should be chosen in consultation with your Biology advisor depending on your area of concentration. Any two courses in the following list of Mathematics Department courses are appropriate:

- Discrete Methods and Modeling: MATH 20 (Discrete Probability), MATH 36 (Mathematical Models for the Social Sciences), MATH 76 (Topics in Applied Mathematics)
- Probability and Statistics: MATH 20 (Discrete Probability), MATH 28 (Introduction to Combinatorics), MATH 30 (Introduction to Linear Models), MATH 40 (Probability and Statistical Inference), MATH 50 (Introduction to Linear Models), MATH 70 (Elements of Multivariable Statistics and Statistical Learning)
- Dynamics: MATH 46 (Introduction to Applied Mathematics), MATH 53 (Chaos!), MATH 76 (Topics in Applied Mathematics)

Requirements for the Biology Minor

The prerequisites for the Biology minor are CHEM 5 and CHEM 6 (or equivalent) and one quantitative course from among BIOL 29, COSC 1, COSC 5, ENGS 20, EARS 17, QSS 15.01, MATH 4, MATH 8 or above. MATH 10 (or equivalent) satisfies the quantitative requirement. In addition, students will complete two foundation courses and four additional Biology courses (BIOL 11 or above).

Students may choose to use BIOL 29 as a prerequisite or as one of the four additional Biology courses, but not both. Students who elect to count BIOL 29 as one of the four additional courses must fulfill the quantitative prerequisite with one of the other courses listed above. Students do not need to develop an area of concentration for the minor but they may do so if they wish. Courses outside the Biology Department may not be substituted for foundation courses, or the four additional Biology courses.

Academic Standing

Satisfactory completion of the Biology major or modified major requires obtaining a final grade point average of at least 2.00 in BIOL 11 (if taken for the major) and all foundation and area of concentration courses applied to the major. Post-matriculation transfer credits may not be used for BIOL 11 or the Foundation courses. No more than two transfer credits may be used for area of concentration courses.

Credit and Advanced Placement

Beginning with the Class of 2018, Dartmouth will no longer grant course credit for AP or IB examinations. The Department gives
no credit for courses taken at another college or university prior to first year matriculation at Dartmouth.

**SOME EXAMPLES OF COURSES THAT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO VARIOUS AREAS OF CONCENTRATION**

(possible faculty mentors are listed in parentheses):

*Note that BIOL 40 requires CHEM 51-52/57-58 as a prerequisite.

**BIOL - Biological Sciences - Undergraduate Courses**

To view Biological Sciences Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 157)

To view Biological Sciences Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 625)

To view Biological Sciences Graduate courses, click here. (p. 626)

**BIOL 2 - Human Biology**

Instructor: Witters

A course designed to help students (biologists and non-biologists) understand the biological basis of human health and disease. The course will emphasize the fundamental aspects of biochemistry, genetics, cell and molecular biology, physiology, anatomy, reproductive biology, and structure/function of various organs as they relate to humans. Particular emphasis will be placed on specific topics in human health and disease and how these issues affect us all individually in our own health and collectively in our international society. Open to all students without prerequisite. BIOL 2 does not count for biology major or minor credit.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

**BIOL 3 - Independent Research in History and Philosophy of Biology**

Instructor: Dietrich

Original and independent investigation of a problem in the history and/or philosophy of biology with associated study of primary literature sources under supervision for one academic term. BIOL 3 does not count for biology major or minor credit.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Undergraduate Committee and the supervising instructor. The application and research proposal must be submitted at least one month prior to the beginning of the term in which the course is to be elected.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOL 6 - Dinosaurs**

Instructor: Peterson

This course is designed for the non-major. The goal of this course is to teach the basic principles of science in general, and evolutionary biology in particular, using dinosaurs as exemplars. We will focus largely on the evolutionary patterns and processes that underlie dinosaur biology, including their phylogeny, behavior, physiology and their extinction. As dinosaurs will be placed within their proper biological and geological contexts, other covered topics include the fossil record and the notion of "deep" time, the construction of the tree of life, and mass extinctions. Open to all students without prerequisite. Offered in alternate years. BIOL 6 does not count for biology major or minor credit.

Cross-Listed as: EARS 4

Distributive: SCI

Offered: Will not be offered in the 2016-2017 academic year.

**BIOL 11 - The Science of Life**

Biology, like all of science, is a problem-solving endeavor. This course introduces students to a major problem in biology and considers it from many different perspectives, viewpoints and biological levels of organization. Along the way, students are exposed to many of the major concepts in biology, from molecules to ecosystems. Each offering will address a different major problem. No prerequisites.

**NOTE:** Biology 11: For many students, BIOL 11 will be the entrance course to the major. To help students determine if they are sufficiently prepared to enter a foundation course directly, the Biology department has established an online self-assessment exam for students. Students who have any concerns about their preparedness should take BIOL 11 before enrolling in a foundation course. BIOL 11 may be counted toward the biology major if it is taken as the first biology major course. BIOL 11 will not count towards the major if taken after completion of any Biology course numbered above 11. Only one offering of BIOL 11 may be taken for credit.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: Please see individual course listings.

**BIOL 11.01 - DNA to Diversity**

Instructor: The staff

How does information encoded in DNA direct the development of a single fertilized egg into a complex adult? In this offering we focus on the development and evolution of complex animal body forms. We explore the kinds of genetic and environmental changes that have produced the astonishing variety of species and life forms that now exist on earth.
Prerequisite: No prerequisites.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: Will not be offered in the 2016-2017 academic year.

**BIOL 11.03 - Emerging Infectious Diseases: How Microbes Rule the World**
Instructor: Guerinot, McClung

Emerging infectious diseases, which have shaped the course of humanity and caused untold suffering and death, will continue to challenge society as long as humans and microbes co-exist. This course will explore why infectious diseases emerge and re-emerge. The viruses, bacteria and eukaryotes that cause these diseases continually evolve in response to their hosts. Dynamic interactions between rapidly evolving infectious agents and changes in the environment and in host behavior provide such agents with favorable new ecological niches. In addition, dramatic increases in the worldwide movement of people and goods drive the globalization of disease. NOTE: Biology 11: For many students, BIOL 11 will be the entrance course to the major. To help students determine if they are sufficiently prepared to enter a foundation course directly, the Biology department has established an online self-assessment exam for students. Students who have any concerns about their preparedness should take BIOL 11 before enrolling in a foundation course. BIOL 11 may be counted toward the biology major if it is taken as the first biology major course. BIOL 11 will not count towards the major if taken after completion of any Biology course numbered above 11. Only one offering of BIOL 11 may be taken for credit.
Prerequisite: No prerequisites
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10

**BIOL 11.06 - Why can’t we all just get along? Cooperation and Conflict across the Biological Sciences**
Instructor: The staff

Cooperation and conflict are universal themes that arise when considering how entities at various levels of organization interact. This is particularly true in biology, from atoms interacting within a molecule, molecules interacting within a cell, or cells interacting within a multicellular organism, individuals interacting within groups, disease organisms interacting within their host, or nations interacting with one another. We will explore how the concepts of game theory apply at the biochemical, cellular and organismal levels to explore how groups of entities at these various levels interact, and how groups transition to individuals. All along the way we will discuss a lot of biology and see how biologists apply what they know to new problems.

**BIOL 11.07 - Major Events in the History of Life and the Human Genome**
Instructor: Peterson

Over the course of the last 4.5 billion years, life has faced a number of challenges, and in response has evolved a number of remarkable innovations. These innovations are written in DNA, and thus molecular fossils for many of the major events in the history of life can be found within our very own genomes. This course will survey the human nuclear and mitochondrial genomes, using a gene or region from a chromosome as a “ticket” to a particularly important event or process in the history of life including the origin of life itself (Chromosome 14), the advent of protein synthesis (Chromosome 22), the invention of DNA (Chromosome 8), the rise of atmospheric oxygen (mitochondrion), the origin of species (Chromosome 2), the origin of animals and the rise of macroecology (Chromosome 12), and the origin of humans and human language (Chromosome 7).

NOTE: Biology 11: For many students, BIOL 11 will be the entrance course to the major. To help students determine if they are sufficiently prepared to enter a foundation course directly, the Biology department has established an online self-assessment exam for students. Students who have any concerns about their preparedness should take BIOL 11 before enrolling in a foundation course. BIOL 11 may be counted toward the biology major if it is taken as the first biology major course. BIOL 11 will not count towards the major if taken after completion of any Biology course numbered above 11. Only one offering of BIOL 11 may be taken for credit.
Prerequisites: None. Dist: SCI. Peterson.
Prerequisite: No prerequisites.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A
**BIOL 11.08 - Animal Minds**

Instructor: Jack, Laidre

Darwin claimed that other species share the same “mental powers” as humans, only to different degrees. This course will examine the evidence for Darwin’s claim, focusing on the evolutionary, neural, and molecular basis of animal cognition. We will ask how and why organisms behave as they do, exploring the ways in which evolution has adapted organisms’ information gathering, perception, learning ability, memory, and decision making to both their physical and social world. Key examples will be drawn from navigation, tool-use, communication, and cultural imitation. An overarching emphasis will be placed on the active process of scientific discovery, especially how strong inference and multiple competing hypotheses enable scientists to make discoveries.

Prerequisite: No prerequisites

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**BIOL 12 - Cell Structure and Function**

Instructor: Bickel, Grotz, He, Sloboda

BIOL 12 will provide a foundation in the fundamental mechanisms that govern the structure and function of eukaryotic cells. Topics include membrane transport, energy conversion, signal transduction, protein targeting, cell motility and the cytoskeleton, and the cell cycle. Emphasis will be placed on discussion of the experimental basis for understanding cell function. The laboratory section will provide students with hands-on experience in modern laboratory techniques including microscopy, cell fractionation, and protein purification. Open to all students without prerequisite. Note: BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 14, BIOL 15, BIOL 16 may be taken in any order.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18W, 18F, 19W: 10A; Laboratory: Arrange

**BIOL 13 - Gene Expression and Inheritance**

Instructor: Dolph, Griffin, Jack

This course provides a foundation in genetics and molecular biology. Topics covered include the flow of genetic information from DNA to RNA to protein, transmission of genetic information from one generation to the next and the molecular mechanisms that control gene expression in bacteria and eukaryotes. These concepts will be integrated into a discussion of contemporary problems and approaches in molecular genetics. Laboratories utilize basic molecular biology techniques to further investigate topics discussed in lecture. Open to all students without prerequisite. Note: BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 14, BIOL 15, BIOL 16 may be taken in any order.

Distributive: SLA

**BIOL 14 - Physiology**

Instructor: R. Calsbeek, Maue

This course introduces students to the complexity of organisms by studying how their different organ systems strive to maintain internal homeostasis in the face of different environmental demands. The adaptive responses of selected organisms (humans, different animals and plants) to a variety of environmental factors will be studied from the molecular, cell, tissue, organ, and systems level of organization. Some of the topics to be covered include biological control systems (hormones, neurons) and coordinated body functions (circulation, respiration, osmoregulation, digestion). All systems studied will be integrated by analyzing how different organisms adapt to living in extreme environments (deserts, high altitude) or facing environmental demands (navigation, exercise). Note: This course replaces BIOL 30. Students who have received BIOL 30 credit may not enroll in BIOL 14. Open to all students without prerequisite. Note: BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 14, BIOL 15, BIOL 16 may be taken in any order.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18F, 19W: 10A; Laboratory: Arrange

**BIOL 15 - Genetic Variation and Evolution**

Instructor: Zhaxybayeva

This course focuses on fundamental processes and mechanisms of evolution on a population level that give rise to variation and diversity of living organisms. Topics include the source and distribution of phenotypic and genotypic variation in nature; the forces that act on genetic variation (mutation, migration, selection, drift); the genetic basis of adaptation, speciation, and phyletic evolution. Throughout the course we will exemplify the topics with data on natural populations, emphasizing humans and their microbial commensals and pathogens. The concepts will be integrated with in-class problem solving and discussions of seminal scientific papers. Laboratories will be a mix of population process modeling and measuring evolution in natural systems. Open to all students without prerequisite. Note: BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 14, BIOL 15, BIOL 16 may be taken in any order.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 17F, 18W: 10A; Laboratory: Arrange

**BIOL 16 - Ecology**

Instructor: Ayres, Hicks Pries

This course examines fundamental concepts in the rapidly developing areas of ecology. These topics include the factors that limit the distributions and abundances of
organisms, the effects that organisms have on ecosystems, the integration of ecosystems around the globe, and the conservation of species diversity. The class will also explore how the behavior and physiology of individual organisms shape both local and global patterns of distribution and abundance. Laboratories focus on experimental and quantitative analyses of local ecosystems, with an emphasis on field studies. Open to all students without prerequisite. Note: BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 14, BIOL 15, BIOL 16 may be taken in any order. 

Distributive: SLA 
Offered: 17F, 18S, 18F, 19S: 10; Laboratory: Arrange

**BIOL 21 - Population Ecology**

Instructor: McPeek

This course explores the description of populations, population growth, and the determination of abundance. Examples will be drawn from a diversity of plant and animal taxa to illustrate the broad scope of population ecology, including its role as a foundation for evolutionary ecology and community ecology, and its contributions to applied problems in conservation biology, pest management, human demography, and the management of harvested populations. Throughout, this course will emphasize the development of verbal, graphical, and mathematical models to describe populations, generate predictions, test hypotheses, and formalize theory. No student may receive course credit for both BIOL 21 and BIOL 51. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: BIOL 15 or BIOL 16

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 17F: 9L

**BIOL 22 - Methods in Ecology**

Instructor: Aoki

This course is an introduction to sampling and survey methodologies for populations and communities in both aquatic and terrestrial environments. The course will be divided into week-long modules, each focusing on a particular group of organisms in the environment. A great deal of emphasis will be placed on hypothesis generation, experimental design and statistical analysis. Participation in the laboratory/field component is both required and critical as one of the primary benefits of this course will be "on the ground" training in field methods.

Prerequisite: BIOL 16

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 17X, 18X: 12; Laboratory: M 2:15-6:15

**BIOL 23 - Plant Biology and Human Health**

Instructor: The staff

This course provides a general survey of the plant kingdom from the level of molecules to plant diversity. The course has four themes: (1) exploring the origin and diversification of plants in an ecological and phylogenetic context, (2) understanding plant form and function, (3) learning representative plant families and genera, and (4) investigating the human health effects of plants. The lab emphasizes the anatomy and physiology of plants, species interactions, plants and human health, and using keys and manuals to identify plants, especially New England species, in the greenhouse and on local field trips. Students must develop a plant collection of 20 species for the course. No student may receive course credit for both BIOL 23 and BIOL 54.

Prerequisite: One of BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 30, BIOL 15, BIOL 16 OR one of ENVS 2, ANTH 6, EARS 18, GEOG 3 or GEOG 4 OR permission of the instructor

Distributive: SLA

Offered: Will not be offered academic year 2016-2017.

**BIOL 24 - Vertebrate Zoology**

Instructor: R. Calsbeek

This course will examine origins, diversity, structure and function within and among the vertebrate classes (including fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals). We will consider the evolution of the vertebrate body plan and innovations associated with common organ systems (e.g., skeletal, muscular, digestive, sensory, etc.) shared by different taxa. In addition, we will consider specialization of form and function to the diverse ecology of vertebrates as well as the manner in which very different taxa cope with similar habitats and environmental demands. In so doing, we will draw on evolutionary principles such as adaptation, convergent and parallel evolution and evolutionary constraints. The course will primarily consist of lecture and readings with examination of specimens and opportunities for off-campus field trips. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: BIOL 15 or BIOL 16

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 17F: 10

**BIOL 25 - Introductory Marine Biology and Ecology**

Instructor: Chen

A course designed both for biology majors and other students interested in the interrelationships between marine organisms and their physical and biological environments. The course emphasizes the marine environment as an ecosystem with special focus on communities in coastal margin, open ocean, and deep sea habitats ranging from polar to tropical latitudes. Applied issues relevant to human impact and conservation in marine ecosystems will also be covered. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: One of the following: BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 15, BIOL 16, or BIOL 30  
Distributive: SCI  
Offered: 18F: 11  
**BIOL 27 - Animal Behavior**  
Instructor: R. Calsbeek  
Behavioral sciences are extremely broad and the study of animal behavior requires an interdisciplinary approach that integrates psychology, ecology, evolutionary biology, neural science and the underpinnings of learning and memory science. We will draw on each of these fields as we explore topics ranging from signaling and cognition to mating behaviors and sexual selection to foraging and optimality theory. We will consider how proximate and ultimate causality structure behavior throughout the animal kingdom. Thus, the course will take an evolutionary approach to understand behavior in vertebrates and insects and other invertebrates; in fresh water and marine systems, and in terrestrial groups. No student may receive course credit for both BIOL 27 and BIOL 68. Offered in alternate years.  
Prerequisite: BIOL 15 or BIOL 16  
Distributive: SLA  
Offered: 18F: 10A  
**BIOL 28 - Macroevolution**  
Instructor: Peterson  
Macroevolution focuses on the evolutionary process from the perspective of the species and through the lens of deep time. More specifically, it focuses on the issue of whether life is organized hierarchically, and if so, can selection occur at any/all of these other levels, in addition to the level of the organism. This course is especially well suited for discussion and question, as the definition of macroevolution, as well as its very existence, is under intense discussion by both microevolutionists and macroevolutionists alike. Topics covered include punctuated equilibrium, species-level selection, homology, and mass extinctions.  
Prerequisite: One from BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 14, BIOL 15, BIOL 16, or EARS 2; or instructor permission.  
Cross-Listed as: EARS 028  
Distributive: SCI  
Offered: 18W, 19W: 12  
**BIOL 29 - Biostatistics**  
Instructor: Emond  
The course will cover basic descriptive statistics, simple probability theory, the fundamentals of statistical inference, regression and correlation, t-tests, one-way analysis of variance, basic analyses of frequency data and non-parametric statistics, and the general philosophy of experimental design. We will explore these topics from the perspective of biological applications. Examples will be drawn from all subdisciplines of biology (e.g. biochemical kinetics, development, physiology, ecology, and evolution).  
Prerequisite: Two courses in biology numbered 11 or higher.  
Distributive: QDS  
Offered: 18W, 19W: 12; Laboratory - Arrange  
**BIOL 31 - Physiological Ecology**  
Instructor: The staff  
What factors determine the distribution and abundance of organisms? What are the consequences of climate change for biological communities? This course is an exploration of environmental effects on fundamental physiological processes in plants and animals. Abiotic factors, such as temperature and water availability, interact with biotic forces, such as predation, herbivory, and competition, to constrain the ability of organisms to survive, grow, and reproduce. Physiological solutions that allow success in one environment may preclude it in another. This course seeks to build up from physiological principles to understand characteristics of populations, communities, and ecosystems. Laboratories will challenge students to generate and test their own hypotheses using contemporary theoretical frameworks and modern research apparatus. Offered in alternate years.  
Prerequisite: One of the following: BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 30, BIOL 15, or BIOL 16.  
Offered: Will not be offered in the 2017-2018 academic year.  
**BIOL 32 - Animal Communication**  
Instructor: ter Hofstede  
Animals, including humans, have evolved to communicate with each other in a multitude of ways. Using examples from across the animal kingdom, this course will consider the variety of communication systems observed in nature from physical, neurobiological, and evolutionary perspectives. Comparisons will be made between animals with similar or different solutions to problems in communication, including comparisons with human examples. The course consists of four parts. Part I will look at the physics behind signal generation/transmission in different modalities and the neural basis of signal reception, part II will consider evolutionary constraints in generating, receiving and processing signals, part III will consider these principles in the main contexts of communication (mating, conflict, social situations, interspecific interactions), and part IV will integrate this
information and these concepts in the context of human communication. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: One of BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 15, BIOL 16, or PSYC 6

Distributive: SCI

Offered: Will not be offered in the 2017-2018 academic year.

BIOL 33 - Comparative Neurobiology of Social Interactions

Instructor: Symes

Because animals evolved from a common ancestor, they share not only features of their external morphology, but also aspects of their neurobiology. These components of the nervous system are conserved, modified, and co-opted into new tasks as species diverge. This course focuses specifically on the neurobiology of social interactions. It takes a comparative approach to assess when neural systems are conserved and when neural systems have converged in function in response to similar selective pressures. The course will be organized into modules that address five topic areas: mate choice, parental care, territoriality/aggression, communication/language, and group living. Specific examples will be drawn from a diversity of case studies including song learning in birds, communication in bees, and perception of emotion in humans.

Prerequisite: One from among BIOL 14, BIOL 16, PSYC 6 or instructor permission.

Cross-Listed as: PSYC 53.11

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 18S: 12

BIOL 36 - History of Genetics

Instructor: Dietrich

This course is a survey of the history of genetics for students with some knowledge of genetics such as BIOL 13 or BIOL 15. Proceeding from Galton to the present, this course will emphasize the main intellectual trends in genetics as well as the interconnection between genetics and society. Topics for discussion will include whether Gregor Mendel was a Mendelian, the importance of Thomas Hunt Morgan's Drosophila network, the relationship between eugenics and genetics, the effect of Atomic Energy Commission report on human genetics, and the impact of molecular biology.

Prerequisite: BIOL 13 or BIOL 15

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 17S, 18S: 10A

BIOL 37 - Endocrinology

Instructor: Witters

The molecular, biochemical, genetic and physiologic aspects of the endocrine system will be explored with an emphasis on human and mammalian biology. We will use examples of pathobiology arising from dysfunction of this system to draw attention to the normal modes of endocrine regulation. Topics will be drawn from seminal publications in the biomedical literature. The course will employ a hypothesis-based, problem-solving paradigm, involving, in part, the study of experimental techniques used in investigation.

Prerequisite: BIOL 12. A prior course that emphasizes genetics is recommended. Otherwise permission of instructor.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

BIOL 38 - Experimental Genetic Analysis

Instructor: McClung

This course provides in-depth coverage of the analysis of gene transmission and function. BIOL 38 will build on material covered in BIOL 13, emphasizing the use of model organisms to obtain information relevant to important problems in human genetics. Investigative laboratory exercises will reinforce and complement material covered in lecture.

Prerequisite: BIOL 13

Distributive: SLA

Offered: Will not be offered in the 2017-2018 academic year.

BIOL 40 - Biochemistry

Instructor: Schaller, Spaller

This course studies molecular structure and function from a biochemical point of view, emphasizing the biochemistry of proteins, lipids, and carbohydrates. Topics include protein structure and function, enzymes and enzyme kinetics, lipids and membranes, and carbohydrates and cell walls. The participation of these biomolecules in metabolism is also discussed, and focuses on the metabolic pathways of glycolysis, gluconeogenesis, fatty acid oxidation, amino acid catabolism, the TCA cycle, and oxidative phosphorylation. The course concludes with a look at the integration of metabolism in mammals. Students with credit for CHEM 41 may not receive credit for BIOL 40.

Prerequisite: BIOL 12 and CHEM 52 or CHEM 58 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SCI
BIOL 41 - Cells into Organs: Assembly, Function and Disease
Instructor: He
How do cells organize into the myriad forms of tissues and work together to perform specific physiological functions? In this course, we will use epithelial tissues as an example to explore these fundamental questions. Epithelia are among the most common types of tissue organization in animals. They line the cavities, ducts and surfaces of all the major organ systems and provide a variety of functions such as secretion, protection and sensing. During development, epithelial tissues also function in morphogenetic processes that guide the formation of body patterns. Defects in epithelial growth control and function play a major role in human diseases such as cystic fibrosis and cancer. The goal of this course is to understand the form, dynamics and function of epithelial tissues, and how dysregulation of epithelia can lead to various human diseases.
Prerequisite: BIOL 12 or instructor permission
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18F; 11
BIOL 42 - Biology of the Immune Response
Instructor: Green, Pioli, Turk
This course will consider immunoglobulin structure, antigen-antibody reactions, complement, hypersensitivity, immunogenetics, immunodeficiency, tumor immunology and therapy, and autoimmunity.
Prerequisite: BIOL 12 or BIOL 13, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18F; 11
BIOL 43 - Developmental Biology
Instructor: Griffin
The course of study will take a comparative approach in dissecting the molecular, cellular and genetic basis of animal embryogenesis and other processes of development. The course will analyze the sequential steps of fertilization; specification events of early embryogenesis and basic development of the germ layers; body plan specification; morphogenesis; neurogenesis; stem cells; cell type specification and differentiation; tissue development leading to organ differentiation; and gametogenesis.
Prerequisite: BIOL 12 or BIOL 13
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17X: 10, 18W: 10, 18X: TBD, 19W: 10
BIOL 44 - Molecular Biology
Instructor: Grotz
This course will build upon the material presented in BIOL 13 with in depth analysis of the molecular mechanisms underlying fundamental processes including DNA replication, transcription and translation in bacteria and eukaryotes. Key regulatory events that influence gene expression will be discussed including the function of promoters and enhancers, chromatin structure and epigenetics, RNA mediated silencing and mRNA processing. Emphasis will be placed on understanding how molecular techniques are used to elucidate critical aspects of these processes. Selected papers from the primary literature will be presented to illustrate current advances.
Prerequisite: BIOL 13
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17S, 19S: 10
BIOL 45 - Molecular Biology
Instructor: Grotz
This course will build upon the material presented in BIOL 13 with in depth analysis of the molecular mechanisms underlying fundamental processes including DNA replication, transcription and translation in bacteria and eukaryotes. Key regulatory events that influence gene expression will be discussed including the function of promoters and enhancers, chromatin structure and epigenetics, RNA mediated silencing and mRNA processing. Emphasis will be placed on understanding how molecular techniques are used to elucidate critical aspects of these processes. Selected papers from the primary literature will be presented to illustrate current advances.
Prerequisite: BIOL 13
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17S, 19S: 10
BIOL 46 - Microbiology
Instructor: Guerinot, Leib, O'Toole
A lecture, discussion, and laboratory course considering the biology of microorganisms, with emphasis on bacteria. Topics such as structure, function, genetics, and metabolism of bacterial cells will be covered. The ecological role of various species of microorganisms will also be discussed.
Prerequisite: BIOL 12, BIOL 13, or BIOL 16
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 17F, 18F: 12; Laboratory: Arrange
BIOL 47 - Genomics: From Data to Analysis
Instructor: Zhaxybayeva
Massive amounts of genomic data pervade 21st century life science. Physicians now assess the risk and susceptibility of their patients to disease by sequencing the patient’s genome. Scientists design possible vaccines and treatments based on the genomic sequences of viruses and bacterial pathogens. Better-yielding crop plants are assessed by sequencing their transcriptomes. Moreover, we can more fully explore the roots of humanity by comparing our genomes to those of our close ancestors (e.g., Neanderthals, Denisovans). In this course, students will address real-world problems using the tools of modern genomic analyses. Each week students will address a problem using different types of genomic data, and use the latest analytical technologies to develop answers. Topics will include pairwise genome comparisons, evolutionary patterns, gene expression profiles, genome-wide associations for disease discovery, non-coding RNAs, natural selection at the molecular level, and metagenomic
analyses.

Prerequisite: BIOL 13 OR BIOL 15
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**BIOL 48 - Principles of Evolutionary Medicine**
Instructor: The staff
This course considers human health and disease from the perspective of evolutionary biology. Topics will include adaptive explanations for the life history traits, the evolution of nutrition metabolism, host-pathogen co-evolution, models of disease dynamics and the ecology of disease, the evolution of sexual reproduction and sexual dimorphism, and the evolution of altruism.
Prerequisite: BIOL 15 or BIOL 16 or permission of instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: TBD; may not be offered during the 2017-18 academic year

**BIOL 49 - Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience**
Instructor: Hoppa, Maue
This course focuses on cellular and molecular mechanisms that underlie the development and function of the nervous system. This includes aspects of gene expression (transcription, mRNA metabolism) and cell biology (cellular transport and cytoskeleton, cell cycle, signal transduction, and signaling pathways) as they pertain to neurons and glia. Lectures supplemented by in-class discussion of primary research articles will also serve as an introduction to microscopic, electrophysiological, molecular biological, and genetic techniques and animal models used to study the nervous system and neurological disorders.
Prerequisite: One from among BIOL 12, BIOL 14, PSYC 6.
Cross-Listed as: PSYC 46
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**BIOL 51 - Advanced Population Ecology**
Instructor: McPeek
This course explores theory and data regarding properties of biological populations. Topics of lectures and analytical exercises include: descriptions of abundance, dispersion, and demographic schedules; applying life tables and matrix models to understand population growth and age structure; life history theory; influence of endogenous feedbacks and exogenous forces on population dynamics; spatial patterns and processes; and contributions of population ecology to applied issues in conservation, pest management, human demography, and the management of harvested populations. No student may receive course credit for both BIOL 21 and BIOL 51. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: BIOL 16 and one course from among: BIOL 22, BIOL 23, BIOL 24, BIOL 25, BIOL 27, BIOL 28, BIOL 29, or BIOL 31
Distributive: SCI
Offered: Will not be offered in 2017-2018 academic year.

**BIOL 52.01 - Niche Construction: Organisms That Change Their World**
Instructor: Laidre
Organisms are not merely passive pawns of natural selection; their behavior can also fundamentally shape the surrounding physical and social world through a process known as ‘niche construction’. Niche construction can have important evolutionary consequences, transforming the natural selection pressures that organisms are exposed to and hence creating novel evolutionary trajectories. This course will highlight the active role that behavior plays in the evolutionary process by examining key examples of niche construction in behavioral ecology, spanning from termite mound building to human cultural inheritance. Topics covered will include non-genetic inheritance; ecosystem engineering; animal architecture and remodeling; tool use; signal evolution and gossip; cooperation and collective behavior; and gene-culture co-evolution, all unified under the theoretical umbrella of niche construction. This course will expose students not only to empirical studies of niche construction but also to computational, mathematical, and conceptual models that formalize niche construction and its dynamic interplay with natural selection. Also, one field trip and one in-class laboratory demonstration will give students direct empirical exposure to the concepts covered in class.
Prerequisite: One from the following: BIOL 21, BIOL 22, BIOL 24, BIOL 27, BIOL 31 or BIOL 32
Distributive: SCI
Offered: Will not be offered in 2017-2018 academic year.

**BIOL 52.02 - Evolution of Cooperation and Gossip**
Instructor: Laidre
Cooperation represents a fundamental problem in ecology and evolutionary biology. Indeed, Darwin regarded cooperation as one of the greatest puzzles for his theory of evolution. If natural selection favors individuals that selfishly maximize their own reproductive success, then why should organisms cooperate at all? Yet evidence for cooperation is ubiquitous in biology, both across taxa (from bacteria to humans) and across hierarchical levels of biological organization (from genes to cells to multi-
cellular organisms to societies). This course will explore how and why cooperation evolves, with the goal of understanding general ecological and evolutionary principles, especially the conditions under which organisms work together and help one another despite competition and conflicting interests. A central focus of the course will be on social interactions among unrelated individuals, particularly how cooperation co-evolves with a form of communication known as 'gossip'-in which third parties are spoken about behind their backs. The course will explore when and why gossip has a positive versus negative impact on cooperation. Students will learn key experimental studies of cooperation and communication (both in nonhumans and humans) and will also be exposed to the conceptual, mathematical, and computational models that predict when cooperation and gossip will be evolutionarily favored. In-class laboratories (involving experimental cooperation-gossip games as well as analyses of conversations) will give students direct empirical exposure to the concepts covered in class.

Prerequisite: One of: BIOL 21, BIOL 24, BIOL 27, or BIOL 32

Distributive: SCI

Offered: Will not be offered in the 2017-2018 academic year.

**BIOL 53 - Aquatic Ecology**

Instructor: The staff

The study of interactions between biological communities and their freshwater environment. Lecture and readings provide the scientific background necessary for understanding the physical, chemical and biological dynamics of freshwater habitats. Emphasis is placed on application of fundamental concepts to problems in conservation and management of aquatic ecosystems. The laboratory and fieldwork, including a weekend field trip during the first week of classes, will acquaint students with modern methodological approaches for studying aquatic ecosystems. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: BIOL 15 or BIOL 16 and one course from among BIOL 21, BIOL 22, BIOL 23, BIOL 24, BIOL 25, BIOL 27, BIOL 28, BIOL 29, BIOL 31, or BIOL 46.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: Will not be offered in the 2016-2017 academic year.

**BIOL 55 - Ecological Research in the Tropics I**

Instructor: Laidre

The Biology Foreign Studies Program (BIOL 55, BIOL 56, BIOL 57) exposes students, through intensive, full-immersion study, to Earth's most diverse biological communities. BIOL 56 is a continuation of BIOL 55; these courses comprise the first two-thirds of the FSP, and focus on land (tropical forests) and tropical freshwater ecosystems in Costa Rica. BIOL 57 focuses on coral reef ecosystems in the Caribbean. Students are challenged to know, understand and appreciate the diversity of form and function in organisms, and the interactions that generate the often-spectacular patterns they see in the field. Habitats in Costa Rica include lowland rain forest, cloud forest, dry forest, montane forest, alpine paramo, streams and wetlands. The schedule is full, including fieldwork, laboratories, lectures and discussions, with emphasis on original research, mostly in small groups of 2-3. Faculty and advanced graduate TAs share field accommodations with students, and are in continuous contact as mentors, day and evening, throughout the program. Students master field and analytical methods (including hypothesis testing, statistical and software skills) for observational and experimental research. We pursue a great variety of research topics, including plant-pollinator and plant-herbivore interactions, processes driving coral reef structure (and coral reef decline), determinants of species distributions, animal behavior, and conservation ecology. Students practice the classic scientific approach: making observations, asking testable questions, generating hypotheses, developing experimental protocols, collecting data, making statistical inferences, writing scientific papers, and presenting seminars. Research papers are published in an annual book. Accommodations are at field stations in Costa Rica, and at a marine laboratory in the Caribbean.

Prerequisite: BIOL 16, one course from among BIOL 21, BIOL 22, BIOL 23, BIOL 24, BIOL 25, BIOL 27, BIOL 28, BIOL 31; acceptance into program, BIOL 15 and BIOL 29 recommended

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P.

**BIOL 56 - Ecological Research in the Tropics II**

Instructor: Ayres

A continuation of BIOL 55. See BIOL 55 for a description of the Biology Foreign Study Program.

Prerequisite: BIOL 55 (taken in same term)

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P.

**BIOL 57 - Ecological Research on Coral Reefs**

Instructor: Chen

Field and laboratory investigations of marine organisms and coral reef communities. Lecture and research topics include studies of algae, aquatic plants, invertebrates, and fish, with emphasis on populations, species interactions, community structure and energetics, and reef conservation and management. The course is based at the Little Cayman Research Center, Little Cayman Island. Scuba diving is
optional. See BIOL 55 for an overview of the Biology Foreign Study Program.

**Prerequisite:** BIOL 55 and BIOL 56 (taken in same term)

**Distributive:** SLA

**Offered:** 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P.

**BIOL 58 - Advanced Community Ecology**

*Instructor:* McPeek

This course will examine the various mechanisms structuring ecological communities of plants and animals. The course will consist of regular lectures, readings from the primary literature, and individual projects. Topics to be covered include simple two-species interactions (e.g. predation, competition, parasitism, mutualisms), simultaneous multispecies interactions, food web structure, regulation of species diversity on ecological and evolutionary time scales, community succession, and biogeography. Emphasis will be placed on the development of mathematical models and their relationship to empirical studies. Offered in alternate years.

**Prerequisite:** BIOL 15, BIOL 16 and one course from among BIOL 21, BIOL 22, BIOL 23, BIOL 24, BIOL 25, BIOL 27, BIOL 28, BIOL 29, BIOL 31

**Distributive:** SCI

**Offered:** 19S: 9L

**BIOL 59 - Biostatistics II**

*Instructor:* B. Calsbeek

This is an advanced course in statistics and experimental design, as applied to biological systems. There will be lectures and computer laboratories, regular homework assignments, and a major term project of statistical analysis. Topics covered include analysis of variance, generalized linear models and logistic regression, multivariate analysis methods, experimental design, and an introduction to Bayesian methods. Emphasis will be placed on the use of statistical programming for performing analyses. Offered in alternate years.

**Prerequisite:** BIOL 29

**Distributive:** QDS

**Offered:** 18S, 19S: 12

**BIOL 60 - Molecular Basis of Cancer**

*Instructor:* Grotz

In this course we will explore how cancer develops on a cellular level. Using primary literature as a guide, we will examine the basic cellular processes malignant tumors exploit to promote their rapid, invasive growth and ultimately disease. Topics that will be considered include the genetic factors that initiate cancer cell formation, cell cycle regulation, programmed cell death, cell signaling, angiogenesis, cytoskeletal rearrangements as well as how current cancer therapies work on a cellular level.

**Prerequisite:** BIOL 12 and BIOL 13 and one from among BIOL 38, BIOL 40, BIOL 45, CHEM 41

**BIOL 66 - RNA: The Real Secret of Life**

*Instructor:* Peterson

Legend has it that after the discovery of the structure of DNA Francis Crick announced to the patrons of the Eagle Pub in Cambridge, England that they had discovered the secret of life. But what has been learned since this February day in 1953 is that although DNA is the bedrock of modern molecular biology, it is actually RNA that allowed for the emergence of life, and is the central molecule in life’s Central Dogma. Indeed, with the application of new deep sequencing technologies we are discovering that much of the genome is transcribed into functional RNA that does not code for proteins, but instead is involved in gene regulation and genomic architecture, in addition to the maintenance of genome integrity and even possibly the evolution of morphological complexity. In fact, the very question of “what is a gene?” is even being reconsidered, as the fundamental unit of genomic organization appears not to be the classical DNA-based “gene” but instead is the RNA-based transcript. In this course we will explore these issues and more through lectures, literature discussions, student-led presentations, and student writing assignments.

**Prerequisite:** One from among BIOL 28, BIOL 36, BIOL 38, BIOL 40, BIOL 45, BIOL 47 or CHEM 41

**Distributive:** SCI

**Offered:** 18S, 19S: 12
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

BIOL 67 - The Biology of Fungi and Parasites that Cause Disease
Instructor: Sundstrom

This course will focus on the molecular features of fungi and parasites that form the basis of strategies for adhering to and invading human host cells and tissues. The difficulties associated with development of drugs that neutralize eukaryotic fungi and parasites, but do not harm mammalian cells, heighten the importance of research on fungi and parasites and emphasize the unique aspects of eukaryotic pathogens compared to bacteria. Fungi, which are major pathogens in AIDS and other immunosuppressed patients, and parasites, such as malaria, which devastate human populations world-wide, will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: BIOL 12 and BIOL 13 and one from among BIOL 40, BIOL 45, or CHEM 41. BIOL 46 and BIOL 42 are both recommended but not required.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W: 2A

BIOL 68 - Advanced Animal Behavior
Instructor: R. Calsbeek

Behavioral sciences are extremely broad and the study of animal behavior requires an interdisciplinary approach that integrates psychology, ecology, evolutionary biology, neural science and the underpinnings of learning and memory science. We will draw on each of these fields as we explore topics ranging from signaling and cognition to mating behaviors and sexual selection to foraging and optimality theory. We will consider how proximate and ultimate causality structure behavior throughout the animal kingdom. Thus, the course will take an evolutionary approach to understand behavior in vertebrates and insects and other invertebrates; in fresh water and marine systems, and in terrestrial groups. Students must complete an independent project and write a scientific paper. The project will include field and/or laboratory components and will involve generating and testing a novel hypothesis in one area of animal behavior. Each student will collect original data, perform the appropriate statistical tests, and write up an independent scientific paper. No student may receive course credit for both BIOL 27 and BIOL 68. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: BIOL 22, or 24, or 28, or 29 and instructor permission.

Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18F: 10A

BIOL 69 - Cell Signaling
Instructor: Dolph

This course will focus on how signals are transmitted from the cell surface into changes in cellular function. Detailed analysis of specific membrane receptors, second-messenger systems, and protein kinases will be presented as well as how these components are integrated into larger "systems" such as apoptosis, metabolic signaling, synaptic transmission, and sensory transduction. Particular emphasis will be on the biochemical analysis of the pathways and their individual components as well as how these pathways are impaired in certain disease states. The course will consist of lectures and weekly discussions of recent primary literature.

Prerequisite: BIOL 12 and BIOL 13, and at least one course from among: BIOL 37, BIOL 40, BIOL 45, CHEM 41.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

BIOL 70 - Biologic Lessons of the Eye
Instructor: Zegans

The eye is unique. Unlike organs hidden deep within the body the transparent nature of the visual axis permits the direct observation of its living tissues without invasive surgery or imaging. Accordingly, the study of vision has yielded many far-reaching biologic insights which will be explored in this course. The course will conclude with a 10-14 day visit to Aravind Eye Hospital in Taminadu to present research and observe the delivery of eye care in India.

Prerequisite: BIOL 12 and 13, one from (BIOL 38, BIOL 40, BIOL 45, CHEM 41) and instructor permission.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: TBD

BIOL 71 - Current Topics in Cell Biology
Instructor: Sloboda

This course will cover in depth one or more specific topics in cell biology such as cell division, chromosome structure and function, signal transduction, the cytoskeleton, membrane assembly, and intracellular protein targeting. Material will be presented in a manner designed to encourage student participation and to demonstrate how modern molecular, biochemical, immunological, and genetic techniques are employed to study problems in cell biology. Reading assignments will be taken from the current research literature.

Prerequisite: BIOL 12 and BIOL 13 and one from among BIOL 38, BIOL 40, BIOL 45, CHEM 41.

Distributive: SCI
BIOL 72 - Foundations of Epidemiology I
Instructor: D. Gilbert-Diamond
Epidemiology is the science of studying and understanding the patterns of disease occurrence in human populations with the ultimate goal of preventing human disease. This course is the first in a two-part sequence that aims to build mastery of fundamental epidemiological theory and methods for research. Topics will include introductions to population characteristics and disease frequencies, epidemiological study designs, measures of excess risk associated with specific exposures, and inferring causality in exposure-disease relationships.
Prerequisite: BIOL 29
Cross-Listed as: QBS 130
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

BIOL 73 - Foundations of Epidemiology II
Instructor: Romano
Epidemiology is the science of studying and understanding the patterns of disease occurrence in human populations with the ultimate goal of preventing human disease. This course is the second in a two-part sequence. Building off of concepts covered in Foundations of Epidemiology I, it aims to develop an in-depth understanding of population characteristics and disease frequencies, epidemiological study designs, measures of excess risk associated with specific exposures, and inferring causality in exposure-disease relationships.
Prerequisite: BIOL 72 and permission of instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

BIOL 74 - Advanced Neurobiology
Instructor: Hoppa
Seminar class on selected topics in neurobiology focusing on the connection between molecule and malady in diseases ranging from schizophrenia to epilepsy. We will focus on connecting basic research with outstanding questions in the field with an emphasis on synaptic transmission, neural excitability, channelopathies and gliopathies.
Preference will be given to upper level neuroscience and biology majors. Prerequisites one of the following: BIOL 34, PSYCH 46, BIOL 49 or permission from the instructor.
Prerequisite: BIOL 34, BIOL 49, PSYC 46 or permission from the instructor

BIOL 76 - Advanced Genetics
Instructor: McClung
Methods and strategies for the analysis of gene structure, function and genetic interactions. The course will examine how the genetic manipulation of model organisms, including yeast, Drosophila, C. elegans, and mouse, is used to explore the mechanisms of fundamental biological processes such as cell division, development, and intercellular communication. Emphasis will be placed on the application of classical genetic methods, including mutant screens, recombination and complementation analysis, genetic mosaics, and the use of conditional mutations. Modern molecular-based approaches, including gene knockout, gene dosage and misexpression studies will also be included. Three hours of lecture and one hour of discussion per week.
Prerequisite: BIOL 12 and BIOL 13 and one from among BIOL 38, BIOL 45, or permission of instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

BIOL 78 - Molecular Mysteries of Human Biology
Instructor: Witters
Knowledge of molecular mechanisms allows new approaches to understanding human biology and disease. This course will explore the normal and abnormal biology of several human conditions relying on biochemistry, molecular genetics, and physiology as tools of inquiry. Examples will be drawn from the histories of Mona Lisa, Michel-Eugène Chevreul, Otto Warburg, Hendrickje Stöffels, Bobby Sands, Paul Cézanne, Pearl Buck, Auguste D and Luigi Cornaro among others.
Prerequisite: BIOL 13 and BIOL 40 (or CHEM 41) or permission of instructor. A prior course on some aspect of mammalian physiology is recommended (e.g. BIOL 2, BIOL 35 or BIOL 37). Priority will be given to senior Biology majors.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W, 19W: 9L

BIOL 95 - Independent Research in Biology I
Original and independent investigation of a biological problem with associated study of primary literature sources under the supervision of a faculty member for one academic term. Open only to Dartmouth Biology majors and minors. Projects may include research in laboratory settings, field work, modeling, data mining, or development of new methodologies that will further understanding of a relevant basic or applied biological
problem. May be taken as one course in the major by students not enrolled in the honors program. Students electing both BIOL 95 and BIOL 97 may count only one among the seven courses in the area of concentration. In no case may a student elect more than two courses among BIOL 95, 96, and 97.

Prerequisite: At least two Biology courses number 20 or above, a 2.67 average in previous biology courses, and permission of the Undergraduate Committee and the supervising instructor. The application and research proposal must be submitted at least one month prior to the beginning of the term in which the course is to be elected.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOL 96 - Independent Research in Biology II**

A second term of original and independent investigation of a biological problem under the supervision of faculty member. Open only to Dartmouth Biology majors who have satisfied the requirements for BIOL 95 and who wish to continue their independent research for a second term. Does not count for credit in the major.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of BIOL 95 (including research paper) and permission of the Undergraduate Committee and the supervising instructor(s). The application and research proposal must be submitted at least one month prior to the beginning of the term in which the course is to be elected.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOL 97 - Honors Research in Biology**

Original and independent investigation of a biological problem with associated study of primary literature sources under the supervision of a faculty member. Open only to Dartmouth Biology majors. Projects may include research in laboratory settings, field work, modeling, data mining, or development of new methodologies that will further understanding of a relevant basic or applied biological problem. Required of honors students as part of the major. Students taking both BIOL 95 and BIOL 97 may count only one term toward the elective courses for their major. In no case may a student elect more than two from courses among BIOL 95 and 97. Students who have completed or are taking BIOL 97 may enroll and receive college credit for BIOL 99 during spring term of their senior year.

Prerequisite: At least two Biology courses numbered 20 or above, a 3.0 average in previous Biology courses, and permission of the Undergraduate Committee and the supervising instructor, obtained at least one month prior to the beginning of the term in which the course is to be elected.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOL 99 - Senior Seminar in Biology**

Instructor: Schaller

This course will focus on presentation techniques and critical evaluation of other students' research and presentations. Students who have conducted Independent Research will present background information related to their research projects, develop seminars based on their own findings, and receive feedback. All students taking BIOL 97 are encouraged to enroll in this course. The course does not count towards the major.

Prerequisite: Senior standing and previous or current enrollment in BIOL 97

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 18S, 19S: Arrange

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**Chemistry - Undergraduate**

Chair: Dean E. Wilcox

Professors J. J. BelBruno, R. S. Cantor, R. Ditchfield, D. S. Glueck, G. W. Gribble, P. A. Jacobi, F. J. Kull, J. E. G. Lipson, G. C. Micalizio, D. F. Mierke, D. E. Wilcox, J. S. Winn; Associate Professors I. Aprahamian, E. V. Pletneva, J. Wu; Assistant Professors C. Ke, K. A. Mirica, M. J. Ragusa; Senior Lecturer C. O. Welder; Adjunct Professors C. J. Bailey-Kellogg, T. U. Gerngross, U. J. Gibson, D. R. Madden, H. M. Swartz; Adjunct Associate Professors K. E. Griswold, M. R. Spaller; Adjunct Assistant Professors M. E. Ackerman, G. Grigoryan, J. S. McLellan, C. Ramanathan; Adjunct Research Associate Professor B. P. Jackson; Research Professors R. P. Hughes, D. M. Lemal, T. A. Spencer; Research Associate Professor M. Pellegrini.

To view Chemistry Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 176)

To view Chemistry Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 630)

To view Chemistry Graduate courses, click here. (p. 633)

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**Requirements for the Chemistry Major**

The Chemistry Department offers five major programs. All major programs require an average GPA of 2.0 in all courses counted toward the major, including prerequisites taken in Chemistry. Normally, all courses that would serve as prerequisites to, or count toward, a major in Chemistry, and that are presented at the time the student declares a major must individually have a GPA of 2.0 or higher. Three of the major programs are offered as majors in chemistry: Plan A, for those who wish a broad and thorough training in chemistry; Plan B, for those whose scientific interests are only partially based in chemistry; and a modified major, which is similar to Plan B, but also
includes a second program involving another college department.

Plan A should be chosen by students who plan to do graduate work in chemistry or a closely allied science. Such students should normally take additional courses in chemistry, physics, and mathematics to augment the plan’s minimum requirements. Plan A is also a suitable choice for premedical students.

Plan B is less structured and is suitable for students planning to engage in chemically-related careers, such as medicine, environmental science, life science, or industrial science, or professions for which the study of chemistry may prove desirable, such as teaching, law, or business.

The fourth program offered by the Chemistry Department is a major in biophysical chemistry. This is a relatively structured major designed for students interested in biophysical chemistry and associated methodologies for studying life processes. It provides a strong background for graduate work in biophysical chemistry, structural biology, biochemistry, and biomedical science, and is suitable for premedical students. Students are encouraged to take additional courses in chemistry, biochemistry, biological sciences, mathematics, and physics to augment the plan’s minimum requirements.

The fifth program is a major in biological chemistry. This major is designed for students interested in applications of chemistry to fundamental biological processes, similar to the biophysical chemistry option, but with less emphasis on the physical chemical underpinnings. In addition to being suitable for premedical students, it provides the framework for further graduate study in all areas of biological chemistry and biomedicine.

Dartmouth College requires that all majors must complete a substantial, graded culminating or integrating activity in their major. Many chemistry majors will satisfy this requirement by participating in undergraduate research by registering for one or more terms of CHEM 87 Program (see later), the initial declaration of a major must confirm their final plans for satisfying the culminating experience requirement using one of the three-course groups mentioned above. Students must confirm their final plans for satisfying the culminating experience at the beginning of the fall term of the senior year. Modified majors with Chemistry as the primary department must define a culminating or integrating experience as part of the coherent and unified whole of their modified major, and must email a statement to the Department’s Undergraduate Advisory Committee at chemistry@dartmouth.edu and to the Registrar, explaining their rationale for the courses selected for the modified major. This is required as they submit their modified major plans in DartWorks.

The computation of the average in the major will be based upon all courses listed in the major program approved by the Department.

1. Plan A Major
Prerequisite: CHEM 5-6, or CHEM 10; MATH 3, MATH 8, and MATH 13 (or equivalents); and PHYS 13-14 (strongly recommended) or PHYS 3-4 or PHYS 15-16.

Required Courses: CHEM 51 or CHEM 57, CHEM 63, CHEM 64, CHEM 75, CHEM 76 and CHEM 96.

Two additional courses selected from among CHEM 41, CHEM 42, CHEM 63, CHEM 67, CHEM 87, CHEM 91, CHEM 92, CHEM 93 and CHEM 96; graduate-level courses in Chemistry; PHYS 19; BIOL 40; MATH 20, MATH 22 or MATH 24, MATH 23, and MATH 46; and, with prior written permission, relevant major credit (or graduate-level) courses in other departments in the Division of the Sciences. CHEM 41 cannot be taken in conjunction with BIOL 40.

2. Plan B Major
Prerequisite: CHEM 5-6, or CHEM 10; MATH 3 and MATH 8 (or equivalent); and PHYS 13-14 (strongly recommended) or PHYS 3-4 or PHYS 15-16.

Required Courses: Of the eight courses, a minimum of six must be in chemistry to include a) CHEM 51 or CHEM 57, CHEM 75 or CHEM 40, and CHEM 76, and CHEM 64; b) two additional courses from the following group: CHEM 41, CHEM 42, CHEM 52 or 58, CHEM 63, CHEM 67, CHEM 87, CHEM 91, CHEM 92, CHEM 93, CHEM 96 and graduate-level courses in chemistry. Note that CHEM 76 is a prerequisite to some offerings of CHEM 96.

The remaining two courses may be additional chemistry courses from group b) above or may be chosen from the following: PHYS 19; BIOL 40; MATH 20, MATH 22 or MATH 24, MATH 23 and MATH 46; and, with prior written permission, relevant major credit (or graduate-
level) courses in other departments in the Division of the Sciences. CHEM 41 cannot be taken in conjunction with BIOL 40.

3. Modified Major

**Modified Major with Chemistry as the primary department**

Prerequisite: As required by courses elected.

Required Courses: Six in total, which must include CHEM 51 or CHEM 57, CHEM 64, and CHEM 75 or CHEM 40. The other three courses must be Chemistry Department courses. CHEM 41 cannot be taken in conjunction with BIOL 40.

Four additional courses from the secondary department selected with the approval of any member of the Undergraduate Advisory Committee (and under certain circumstances by the secondary department; see the Regulations under Department Major).

**Modified Major with Chemistry as the secondary department**

Prerequisite: As required by courses elected.

Required Courses: Four courses, which must be chemistry offerings, suitable (beyond prerequisites to the major) for completion of the Plan A or Plan B major.

4. Biophysical Chemistry Major

Prerequisite: CHEM 5-6, or CHEM 10; MATH 3 and MATH 8 (or equivalent); PHYS 13-14 (strongly recommended) or PHYS 3-4 or PHYS 15-16. (BIOL 12 and BIOL 13 are recommended but not required).

Required Courses: CHEM 41, CHEM 51 or CHEM 57, CHEM 52 or CHEM 58, CHEM 75 (or CHEM 40), CHEM 76 (instructor permission required for students who elect CHEM 40), CHEM 64, and CHEM 67.

One additional course selected from among CHEM 42, CHEM 63, CHEM 87, CHEM 91, CHEM 92, CHEM 93 or CHEM 96; graduate-level courses in chemistry; ENGS 35; MATH 20, MATH 22 or MATH 24, MATH 23, or MATH 46; PHYS 19; and with prior written permission, relevant major credit (or graduate level) courses in other departments in the Division of the Sciences. CHEM 161, CHEM 92, CHEM 87, CHEM 153, or CHEM 159; (b) CHEM 63, CHEM 87, CHEM 91, CHEM 93, CHEM 96, graduate courses in chemistry, or with prior written permission, relevant major credit (or graduate level) courses in other departments in the Division of the Sciences. If CHEM 87 is the only course selected from group (a), the research project must have a biochemical focus.

There are many different ways in which one can complete a major in Chemistry. In order to better inform your decision, the department has prepared a document, *Planning for a Chemistry Major*, showing various paths students can take through the major; not only does this emphasize that the major is more flexible than it might appear at first glance, but also it shows that there are several major plans that do not require taking two major courses in a term. This document is available at http://chemistry.dartmouth.edu/undergraduate/major.

Students considering a Chemistry Department major are strongly encouraged to take CHEM 5-6 (or CHEM 10) in their first year. Students with credit-on-entrance in a foreign language or in chemistry are urged to consider taking PHYS 13-14 during the first year. This is also advisable for those students who delay completion of the language requirement until sophomore year in Language Study Abroad. Students who plan to participate in Language Study Abroad should give early attention to the need for careful curriculum planning. In some cases it may be advisable to postpone the LSA term to the fall term of the junior year. If so, it is necessary to obtain (routine) approval from the Registrar for deferral of completion of the Language requirement.

All Chemistry Department majors have required courses, some of which must be taken in a particular order. While many sequences are possible, and the Department’s Undergraduate Advisory Committee is happy to give advice on this, it is essential to complete prerequisite courses before taking certain major courses. As a general guideline, it is recommended for majors that the physics and mathematics prerequisites for Physical Chemistry (CHEM 75 and CHEM 76, or CHEM 40), as well as CHEM 51 or CHEM 57, be completed by the end of the sophomore spring term. Specifically, majors must complete PHYS 13 (or PHYS 15, or PHYS 3 and PHYS 4) and MATH 8 before they take CHEM 75 or CHEM 40. Any changes of courses from those listed in the major approved in the sophomore year must be discussed with a departmental advisor before the course is taken for credit.

Many Chemistry Department majors do research projects. This research is usually done during the senior (and sometimes junior) year and often for credit (see CHEM 87), though occasionally a stipend is available to allow a student to do full-time research during a leave term. All majors are urged to investigate the numerous possible research projects offered by chemistry faculty members. A
brochure describing faculty research interests and the CHEM 87 application form are available at http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chem and from the Department staff (102 Burke). The brochure enables a student to identify research areas of particular interest. A final choice of research project is made after consultation with the faculty member(s) concerned. The completed application form is submitted to the Chair for approval.

Certification as a public school Chemistry teacher is available through partnership with the Education Department. Contact the Education Department for details about course requirements.

Requirements for the Chemistry Minor

The Chemistry Department offers a single minor program. All minor programs require an average GPA of at least 2.0 in all courses counted toward the minor, including prerequisites taken in Chemistry. Any student wishing to enroll in the minor program must obtain approval from a member of the Chemistry Department's Undergraduate Advisory Committee by no later than the end of the first week of the last term in residence prior to graduation.

Prerequisite: CHEM 5-6, or CHEM 10 and MATH 3.

Required Courses: CHEM 51 or CHEM 57 and CHEM 64

Two additional courses selected from among CHEM 40, CHEM 41, CHEM 42, CHEM 52 or CHEM 58, CHEM 63, CHEM 75, CHEM 76, CHEM 87, CHEM 91, CHEM 92, and CHEM 93; or graduate-level courses in chemistry. The NRO option is disallowed for any required course taken to fulfill the chemistry minor. Students should note that many of the courses listed above have prerequisites in addition to CHEM 6 and MATH 3.

Requirements for the Materials Science Minor

The minor in Materials Science is sponsored by faculty in Chemistry, Physics and Engineering with an interest in interdisciplinary education and research in materials science.

Chemistry Department Honors Program

A student whose grades meet the minimum College requirement for honors work may apply to be admitted to the Honors Program. An honors major follows the basic pattern outlined in the requirements for the chemistry major but is very strongly urged to elect additional courses in chemistry and allied sciences.

An honors student carries out one of two individual projects. Usually an original experimental or theoretical investigation is undertaken in a well-defined area of interest under the guidance and supervision of a member of the faculty. A student with a strong interest in teaching may, however, formulate and carry out under the direction of a member of the faculty a program combining the development of instructional materials with actual experience in classroom or laboratory teaching. In either case, on completion of the work the student will write a thesis and take an oral examination.

A student electing an original experimental or theoretical investigation may conduct it by electing CHEM 87 up to a maximum of three times (counting as three courses toward graduation, but only once toward the minimum group of major courses) or during a leave term of full-time effort. He or she may also request consideration of any appropriate combination of CHEM 87 and noncredit research. A project concerned with the development of educational materials and experience in teaching will be similar in extent.

Ordinarily, the Honors Program will be undertaken by seniors, but juniors who have progressed sufficiently far in satisfying the normal requirements may be permitted to participate. A student who wishes to participate in the Honors Program must apply for admission to the Program by submitting a form, available at http://chemistry.dartmouth.edu/undergraduate/undergraduate-research-credit, or from the Department staff, before beginning work on an honors project, unless special permission has been obtained from the Chair. Before or at the time of application the student must arrange for the supervision of the work, normally by a member of the faculty of the Department. The deadline for applications is the third day of the winter term of the senior year. Additional information is available at chemistry@dartmouth.edu and from the Department administrative office.

Those students who satisfactorily complete the Honors Program with a ‘B+’ average or better in the grade(s) assigned to their honors work at the time of examination will earn Honors recognition in the major or, in appropriate cases, High Honors. High Honors will be granted only by vote of the Department on the basis of outstanding independent work and outstanding performance in the major. An interim evaluation of honors students will be made after one term and continuation will be recommended for those students whose work demonstrates the capacity for satisfactory (B+) work. Students who satisfactorily complete the Honors Program will have Honors in Chemistry or Biophysical Chemistry or
Biological Chemistry, or, when appropriate, High Honors in Chemistry or Biophysical Chemistry or Biological Chemistry, entered on their permanent record.

**CHEM - Chemistry - Undergraduate Courses**

To view Chemistry Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 172)

To view Chemistry Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 630)

To view Chemistry Graduate courses, click here. (p. 633)

**CHEM 5 - General Chemistry**

The first term of a two-course sequence to introduce the fundamental principles of chemistry, including chemical stoichiometry; the properties of gases, liquids, and solids; solutions; chemical equilibria; atomic and molecular structure; an introduction to thermodynamics; reaction kinetics; and a discussion of the chemical properties of selected elements. The laboratory work emphasizes physical-chemical measurements, quantitative analysis, and synthesis. An outline of topics for review of secondary school background in preparation for college general chemistry is available from the Department of Chemistry. Students who are eligible to receive credit-on-entrance for CHEM 5-6 may not enroll in CHEM 5-6 or CHEM 10 for course credit without permission of the Department. Credit-on-entrance for CHEM 5-6 will be withdrawn for students who subsequently enroll in CHEM 5-6 or CHEM 10. Students with credit for BIOL/CHEM 9 may not enroll in CHEM 5. Prerequisite for CHEM 5: MATH 3. Prerequisite for CHEM 6: MATH 3 and CHEM 5 or BIOL/CHEM 9. Supplemental course fee required.

Prerequisite: Prerequisite for Chem 6: MATH 3 and CHEM 5. Supplemental course fee required.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 16F: 10 17W: 9L, 10 17F: 10 18W: 9L, 10; Laboratory: Arrange

**CHEM 6 - General Chemistry**

The second term of a two-course sequence to introduce the fundamental principles of chemistry, including chemical stoichiometry; the properties of gases, liquids, and solids; solutions; chemical equilibria; atomic and molecular structure; an introduction to thermodynamics; reaction kinetics; and a discussion of the chemical properties of selected elements. The laboratory work emphasizes physical-chemical measurements, quantitative analysis, and synthesis. An outline of topics for review of secondary school background in preparation for college general chemistry is available from the Department of Chemistry. Students who are eligible to receive credit-on-entrance for CHEM 5-6 may not enroll in CHEM 5-6 or CHEM 10 for course credit without permission of the Department.

**CHEM 7 - First-Year Seminars in Chemistry**

Offered: Consult special listings

**CHEM 10 - Honors First-Year General Chemistry**

CHEM 10 is a general chemistry course for students with a strong background in chemistry and mathematics who may have an interest in majoring in the sciences. The course will cover selected general chemistry topics important for higher level chemistry courses. These include thermodynamics, reaction kinetics, quantum mechanics, and bonding. Laboratory work will emphasize physico-chemical measurements and quantitative analysis. CHEM 10 is open only to first-year students and enrollment is limited. Students with a score of 5 on the AP Chemistry examination, and who also have credit on entrance (or the equivalent) for Mathematics 3 are automatically eligible to be considered for admission into Chemistry 10. Students who have credit on entrance (or the equivalent) for Mathematics 3, but who do not have a score of 5 on the AP Chemistry examination, and who wish to be considered for Chemistry 10 must take the Chemistry 10 Placement examination which is offered only during First-Year Orientation. Prerequisite: Credit on entrance for CHEM 5, or satisfactory performance on the CHEM 10 Placement examination, and credit on entrance for MATH 3 or the equivalent. Supplementary course fee required.

Distributive: Dist:SLA

Offered: 17F, 18F: 10; Laboratory M or Tu 2:10-6:10 OM or Tu 2:25 - 6:25 PM

**CHEM 40 - Physical Chemistry of Biochemical Processes**

Topics in physical chemistry of relevance to fundamental biochemical processes. These will include the thermodynamics and statistical thermodynamics of macromolecular aqueous solutions, ligand binding and adsorption equilibria, intermolecular interactions and the hydrophobic effect, and transport properties such as diffusion and viscosity. Laboratory exercises apply these concepts to important biophysical problems, using calorimetric, spectroscopic and computational techniques.
Prerequisite: CHEM 6 (or CHEM 10) and PHYS 13 (or PHYS 15, or PHYS 3 and PHYS 4) and MATH 8, or permission of the instructor. Students with credit for CHEM 75 are not eligible to receive credit for CHEM 40. Supplemental course fee required.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18W, 19W: 11; Laboratory Tu or W 2:25 - 6:25 PM or W 2:10 - 6:10 PM

CHEM 41 - Biological Chemistry I

This course is a one-term introduction to biochemistry presented from a chemical perspective. This course is intended for chemistry majors and will be divided into three sections, using specific examples to demonstrate and stress the role and integration of organic, inorganic and physical chemistry as applied to biochemical processes. Laboratories cover chemical methods applied to biological chemistry problems.

Prerequisite: CHEM 52 or CHEM 58, or permission of the instructor. Students with major credit for BIOL 40 are not eligible to receive credit for CHEM 41. Supplemental course fee required.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18S, 19S: 12; Laboratory: Arrange

CHEM 42 - Biological Chemistry II

A one term advanced course with in-depth treatment of a number of important concepts in modern biological chemistry, including structural biology (both theoretical and experimental methods), protein folding, ligand binding, allostery, enzyme kinetics, and an introduction to molecular modeling and chemoinformatics. Laboratories will entail application of these methods/techniques.

Prerequisite: CHEM 40 (or CHEM 76), and CHEM 41, or permission of the instructor. Supplemental course fee required.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18W, 19W: 11; Laboratory M 2:10-6:10 p.m.

CHEM 51 - Organic Chemistry

The first term of a two-term introduction to the chemistry of carbon compounds. The lectures deal with the preparation, properties, and reactions of most of the important classes of organic compounds. There is considerable emphasis upon reaction mechanisms and some attention is given to naturally occurring substances of biological importance. The laboratory work will introduce the student to experimental techniques and instrumental methods including several types of chromatography and spectroscopy, organic synthesis, and the systematic identification of organic compounds.

Prerequisite: CHEM 6 (or CHEM 10). Supplemental course fee required.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 17F, 18S, 18F, 19S: 11; Laboratory in fall term: M 2:10-6:10 p.m., Tu 2:25-6:25 p.m. Laboratory in spring term: W 2:10-6:10 p.m. or Th 2:25-6:25 p.m.

CHEM 52 - Organic Chemistry

The second term of a two-term introduction to the chemistry of carbon compounds. The lectures deal with the preparation, properties, and reactions of most of the important classes of organic compounds. There is considerable emphasis upon reaction mechanisms and some attention is given to naturally occurring substances of biological importance. The laboratory work will introduce the student to experimental techniques and instrumental methods including several types of chromatography and spectroscopy, organic synthesis, and the systematic identification of organic compounds.

Prerequisite: CHEM 6 (or CHEM 10), CHEM 51 (or CHEM 75 with permission of instructor) is a prerequisite to CHEM 52. Supplemental course fee required.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18W, 18X, 19W: 11; Laboratory in winter term: Tu 2:25-6:25 p.m., W 2:10-6:10 p.m. or Th 2:25-6:25 p.m. Laboratory in summer term: M 2:10-6:10 p.m. or Tu 2:25-6:25 p.m.

CHEM 57 - Honors Organic Chemistry

The first term of a two-term introduction to the chemistry of carbon compounds intended for students planning a chemistry major or career of research in a chemically-related science, including medical science. The lectures deal with the preparation, properties, and reactions of most of the important classes of organic compounds. There is considerable emphasis on reaction mechanisms and some attention is given to naturally occurring substances of biological importance. Topics are covered in greater depth, both in lecture and in the textbook, than in the CHEM 51-52 sequence. The laboratory work introduces the student to experimental techniques and instrumental methods including several types of chromatographic and spectroscopy techniques, organic synthesis, and identification of organic compounds. Enrollment in CHEM 57-58 is limited.

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor and either a grade of at least B+ in CHEM 6 (or B in CHEM 10) or a high score on the CHEM 6 credit test is required for CHEM 57.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18W, 19W: 11; Laboratory: M 2:10-6:10 p.m.
CHEM 58 - Honors Organic Chemistry

The second term of a two-term introduction to the chemistry of carbon compounds intended for students planning a chemistry major or career of research in a chemically-related science, including medical science. The lectures deal with the preparation, properties, and reactions of most of the important classes of organic compounds. There is considerable emphasis on reaction mechanisms and some attention is given to naturally occurring substances of biological importance. Topics are covered in greater depth, both in lecture and in the textbook, than in the CHEM 51-52 sequence. Building on the experimental techniques and instrumental methods introduced in CHEM 57, the laboratory work in CHEM 58 involves a multi-step synthesis of an important chemical target molecule, emphasizing how synthetic organic chemistry is carried out and reported in a research setting. Enrollment in CHEM 57-58 is limited.

Prerequisite: CHEM 57 (or CHEM 51 with permission of instructor) is a prerequisite to CHEM 58. Supplemental course fee required.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18S, 19S: 11; Laboratory: M 2:10-6:10 p.m.

CHEM 63 - Environmental Chemistry

A study of the chemistry of natural environmental processes and the impact of human activities on the atmosphere, hydrosphere and lithosphere. The course will consider the chemistry of topics such as air pollution in the troposphere and stratosphere, pesticides and herbicides, environmental and human health impact of toxic metals, acquisition and use of energy resources, chemicals and cancer, and climate change. The laboratory consists of a term-long, team-based experimental project using instrumental analysis of environmental samples to investigate an environmental chemistry issue or problem.

Prerequisite: CHEM 51 or CHEM 57, or permission of the instructor. Supplemental course fee required.

Distributive: TLA

Offered: 18X: 9L; Laboratory: Arrange

CHEM 64 - Basic Inorganic Chemistry

A study of bonding, structure, physical and chemical properties, and chemical reactions of inorganic compounds. Examples will be drawn from main group and transition metal compounds. The laboratory will involve preparations of inorganic compounds which illustrate appropriate experimental techniques for syntheses and manipulations, and instrumental methods for characterization of inorganic compounds.

Prerequisite: CHEM 51 or CHEM 57, or permission of the instructor. Supplemental course fee required.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18W, 19W: 9L; Laboratory Th 2:25-6:25 PM or F 2:10 - 6:10 PM

CHEM 67 - Physical Biochemistry

CHEM 67 covers the structural and chemical properties of proteins and nucleic acids, including ligand binding, enzymatic catalysis, the structural basis and functional significance of protein-nucleic acid recognition, and protein folding. The course also covers the application of physical and spectroscopic techniques, including X-ray crystallography, nuclear magnetic resonance, microscopy, fluorescence and circular dichroism, to the study of biological macromolecules. The laboratory introduces these experimental methods in the study of proteins.

Prerequisite: CHEM 41, and CHEM 64, and CHEM 76 or CHEM 42, and CHEM 52 or CHEM 58, or permission of the instructor. Supplemental course fee required.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18W, 19W: 11; Laboratory W 2:10-6:10

CHEM 75 - Physical Chemistry I

An examination of the laws of classical thermodynamics, followed by applications to the properties of gases, liquids, and solids, as well as to solutions, phase, and chemical equilibria. Chemical reaction thermodynamics and the kinetic theory of gases at equilibrium. An introduction to statistical thermodynamics, phenomenological transport and electrochemical reactions are discussed. Laboratories cover physical chemistry techniques drawn from these areas.

Prerequisite: CHEM 6 (or CHEM 10) and PHYS 13 (or PHYS 15, or PHYS 3 and PHYS 4) and MATH 8, or permission of the instructor. Supplemental course fee required.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18W, 19W: 11; Laboratory M 2:10-6:10 PM or Th 2:25 - 6:25 PM

CHEM 76 - Physical Chemistry II

Topics in chemical reaction kinetics and the application of quantum mechanics to chemical bonding and spectroscopy. The examination of the fundamental ideas of quantum mechanics and their application to simple model systems such as the linear harmonic oscillator and a confined particle, and to atomic and molecular structure. Application of quantum theory to electronic, vibrational, rotational, and magnetic resonance spectroscopies. Laboratories cover physical chemistry techniques drawn from these areas.

Prerequisite: CHEM 75 or CHEM 40 with permission of the instructor, and CHEM 64, or permission of the instructor. Supplemental course fee required.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11; Laboratory M 2:10-6:10 PM or Tu 2:25 - 6:25 PM

CHEM 87 - Undergraduate Investigation in Chemistry
Instructor: Chair and staff of the Department
An original and individual investigation with associated literature study in one of the fields of chemistry under the supervision of a member of the staff. Students electing the course will carry out preliminary reading during the preceding term and normally participate in a weekly colloquium. Open to qualified majors and minors, normally seniors, with permission of the Chair. The course may be elected more than once, but may be counted only once in satisfying the minimum major requirements. It may be elected for the last term in residence only if elected previously, or if the student has been doing research outside of this course. Students electing the course write a report and take an oral examination at the end of the term in which they last elect the course.
Prerequisite: Sufficient training in the area of chemistry to be investigated, and permission of the Chair
Offered: All terms: Arrange

CHEM 91 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry: Catalysis
The role of metals in homogeneous and heterogeneous catalysis, with an emphasis on mechanisms of catalytic reactions. Applications to industrial processes, organic synthesis, and asymmetric synthesis will be discussed.
Prerequisite: CHEM 64, and either CHEM 52 or CHEM 58, or permission of the instructor
Offered: 19S: 10 Offered in alternate years

CHEM 92 - Inorganic Biochemistry
The role of metal ions in biological systems. Topics include metal ion transport, storage, and interaction with proteins and nucleic acids; metalloproteins involved in oxygen trans-port and electron transfer; metalloenzymes involved in activation of oxygen and other substrates; and medicinal, toxicity, and carcinogenicity aspects of metals; as well as inorganic model chemistry of bioinorganic systems. Several physical methods are introduced, and their application to current research on the above topics is considered.
Prerequisite: CHEM 64, and CHEM 41 or BIOL 40, or permission of the instructor
Offered: 16F: 9L. Offered in alternate years

CHEM 93 - Physical Organic Chemistry
Modern theories of organic reaction mechanisms, particularly the use of physical-chemical principles to predict the effect of changing reaction variables, especially reactant structures, on reactivity. The structure, stability, and reactivity of carbanions and carbocations, as well as SN1 and SN2 reactions, are discussed.
Prerequisite: CHEM 52 or CHEM 58, or permission of the instructor

CHEM 96 - Special Topics in Physical Chemistry
An in-depth exploration of a specific topic in physical chemistry. This course provides an introduction into the areas of current research in the field. The course is offered in most fall and winter terms, but the content changes according to the chosen topic.
CHEM 96.1 Quantum Chemistry
CHEM 96.2 Statistical Thermodynamics
CHEM 96.3 Molecular Spectroscopy
CHEM 96.4 Chemistry of Macromolecules
CHEM 96.7 Introduction to Materials Chemistry
CHEM 96.8 Chemical Kinetics
Distributive: SCI

CHEM 96.01 - Quantum Chemistry
Instructor: Ditchfield
An introduction to the quantum mechanics of molecular systems. Approximate methods for calculating the electronic structure of molecules are discussed. Particular emphasis is placed on molecular orbital methods at various ab-initio levels. Methods which include the effects of electron correlation will also be presented. Evaluation of such methods for studies of molecular geometry, conformational problems, thermochemical data, and spectroscopic parameters is presented. Other topics considered may include the electronic structure of hydrogen bonded systems and of excited states.
Prerequisite: MATH 13 and CHEM 76 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor
Distributive: SCI

CHEM 96.02 - Statistical Thermodynamics
Instructor: Cantor
Elements of equilibrium statistical thermodynamics for classical and quantum mechanical systems, with applications to ideal gases, crystalline solids, imperfect gases and liquids.
Prerequisite: MATH 13 and CHEM 76 or equivalent or permission of instructor

CHEM 96.03 - Molecular Spectroscopy
Instructor: Winn
A study of optical spectroscopy including selected topics from amongst point group theory, vibrational spectra of polyatomic molecules, electronic and vibronic spectra of molecules and rotational spectra. May be offered on tutorial basis.

Prerequisite: CHEM 76 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor

Distributive: SCI

CHEM 96.04 - Chemistry of Macromolecules
Instructor: Lipson

Light scattering and other characterization techniques; thermodynamic and transport properties of macromolecular solutions. Structure-property correlations in amorphous and crystalline polymers.

Prerequisite: CHEM 75 or permission of the instructor

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 19S: Arrange

CHEM 96.07 - Introduction to Materials Chemistry
Instructor: BelBruno

This course begins with a review of fundamental concepts in material science, provides an introduction to some of the more advanced concepts, especially in regard to nanomaterials and, finally, focuses on the chemistry involved both in production of modern materials and their uses. The latter topics include the chemistry of thin films, self-assembled chemical systems, surface chemistry and cluster chemistry.

Prerequisite: Background in Chemistry equivalent to CHEM 76 or Physics equivalent to PHYS 24 or Engineering equivalent to ENGS 24 or permission of instructor

Distributive: SCI

Offered: Not offered 2017 - 2019

CHEM 96.08 - Chemical Kinetics
Instructor: BelBruno

Kinetics of chemical reactions in various media: reaction rate expressions, mechanisms, elementary processes. Elementary theories of rate processes: activated complex theory, elementary collision theory, unimolecular decomposition. Such topics as diffusion control of reactions, catalysis and photochemistry will be treated as time allows.

Prerequisite: MATH 13 and CHEM 76 or equivalent or permission of the instructor

Offered: Not offered in 2017 - 2019

Classics - Classical Studies; Greek; Latin
Chair: P. Christesen

Professors P. Christesen, M. Graver, R. Stewart, R. Ulrich, L. Whaley; Associate Professors H. Tell; Assistant Professors P. Glauthier, J. Hruby, M. Lurie; Senior Lecturer: T. Pulju; Visiting Lecturers: M. Kramer-Hajos; Post-Doctoral Fellow: S. Lye; Affiliated Faculty: Professor I. Kacandes; Associate Professor M. Otter; Emeriti Professors: E. Bradley, N. Doenges, J. Rutter, W. Scott, J. Tatum, M. Williamson.

Additional information regarding the Classics Department can be found at the World Wide Web location classics.dartmouth.edu/

To view Classical Studies courses, click here (p. 188).
To view Greek courses, click here (p. 194).
To view Latin courses, click here (p. 196).

Prior to the Class of 2019:
Requirements for the Major in Classical Languages and Literatures
1. Any six language courses in Greek and/or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11).
2. Two courses distributed as follows: one course selected from CLST 2 through CLST 5; one course selected from CLST 14 through CLST 26.
3. Two additional courses selected from: any Classical Studies numbered 2 or higher; any course in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11); ARTH 21, ARTH 22, ARTH 25, COLT 10, PHIL 11.
4. Completion of Culminating Experience Requirement (description following all major and minor requirement listings).

Requirements for the Modified Major in Classical Languages and Literatures
1. Any five courses in Greek and/or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11).

Requirements for the Minor in Classical Languages and Literatures
1. Any four courses in Greek and/or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11).
2. One course selected from: CLST 2 through CLST 5, CLST 29 through CLST 31; any course in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11); COLT 10's, PHIL 11.

3. One course in ancient history or archaeology selected from CLST 14 through CLST 26.

Requirements for the Major in Ancient History

Prerequisite: GRK 10 or LAT 10, or equivalent.

Requirements:

1. CLST 14 and CLST 17.

2. Three additional courses in ancient history selected from: CLST 11's, CLST 15, CLST 18, CLST 29 (if written on an historical topic), and CLST 31.

3. CLST 19.

4. Two Greek or Latin courses numbered 20 or higher.

5. Two additional courses selected from: courses in Ancient History listed under (2) above; courses in Classical Archaeology (CLST 6, CLST 20 through CLST 26); courses in Greek or Latin numbered 20 or higher; CLST 3.

6. Completion of Culminating Experience Requirement (description following all major and minor requirement listings).

One related course from outside the Classics Department may, with departmental approval, serve in partial satisfaction of this requirement (for example, a thematically appropriate offering of HIST 95).

Requirements for the Minor in Ancient History

1. Four courses in ancient history selected from CLST 11's, CLST 14, CLST 15, CLST 17 through CLST 19.

2. Two courses in Classical archaeology selected from CLST 6, CLST 20 through CLST 26.

3. One additional course selected from: ancient history (listed in 1 above); Classical archaeology (listed in 2 above); courses in Greek and Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11); CLST 2 through CLST 5 or CLST 12.

Participation in either of the Classics Department’s Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the above seven courses, one in archaeology and one in ancient history (CLST 30's and CLST 31 respectively).

Requirements for the Major in Classical Archaeology

Prerequisite: CLST 6, GRK 3 or LAT 3, or equivalent.

Requirements:

1. One course in ancient history selected from CLST 14, CLST 15, CLST 17, CLST 18, or CLST 19.

2. Three courses in Classical Archaeology selected from CLST 20 through CLST 26.

3. Two courses from the Greek or Roman Foreign Study Programs (CLST 29, CLST 30's, CLST 31).

4. Two courses in ancient Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11).

5. Two additional courses selected from: all remaining Classical Studies offerings, CLST 2 or higher; courses in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11); ARTH 20, ARTH 21, ARTH 22, or ARTH 25.

6. Completion of Culminating Experience Requirement (description following all major and minor requirement listings).

Requirements for the Modified Major in Classical Archaeology

Prerequisite: GRK 10 or LAT 10, or equivalent.

Requirements:

1. Four courses selected from CLST 20 through CLST 26.

2. One course in ancient history selected from CLST 14, CLST 15, CLST 17, CLST 18, or CLST 19.

3. One additional course selected from: all remaining Classical Studies offerings, CLST 2 or higher; courses in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11).

Participation in either of the Department’s two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the above six courses, one in archaeology and one in history (CLST 30's and CLST 31 respectively).

Requirements for the Minor in Classical Archaeology

Prerequisite: CLST 6.

Requirements:

1. Two courses in ancient history selected from CLST 11, CLST 14, CLST 15, CLST 17, CLST 18, or CLST 19.

2. Four courses in Classical archaeology: two in Greek archaeology (CLST 20 through CLST 23) and two in Roman archaeology (CLST 24-26).

Participation in either of the Department’s two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the
above six courses, one in archaeology and one in history (CLST 30's and CLST 31 respectively).

**Requirements for the Major in Classical Studies**

Prerequisite: Two courses selected from CLST 1, CLST 4, CLST 6, LAT 3; GRK 3.

Requirements:

1. Two courses in ancient history selected from CLST 11, CLST 14, CLST 15, CLST 17, CLST 18, CLST 19 and CLST 31.
2. Two courses in Classical archaeology selected from CLST 20 through CLST 26; CLST 30's.
3. Two courses in classical languages and literature selected from CLST 2 through CLST 5, CLST 10's, and CLST 12, exclusive of the courses selected prerequisites; courses in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11).
4. Two additional courses selected from: all remaining Classical Studies offerings, courses in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11); ARTH 20, ARTH 21, ARTH 22, or ARTH 25; COLT 10's (when the content of the course focuses on Classical literature); PHIL 11
5. Completion of Culminating Experience Requirement (description following all major and minor requirement listings).

*No more than two courses from a Classics Foreign Study Program may count towards the major (four courses can be counted by participation on both the Greek and Rome FSP programs).*

**Requirements for the Minor in Classical Studies**

Prerequisite: One course selected from CLST 1 through CLST 5; LAT 3; GRK 3.

Requirements:

1. Two courses in ancient history selected from CLST 11's, CLST 14, CLST 15, CLST 17, CLST 18, CLST 19 and CLST 31.
2. Two courses in Classical archaeology (CLST 20 through CLST 26; CLST 30's).
3. Two courses in Classical languages and literature selected from: CLST 2 through CLST 5, CLST 10's, exclusive of the course selected as a prerequisite; courses in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding GRK 11).

Participation in either of the Department’s two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the courses listed above, one in archaeology and one in history (CLST 30's and CLST 31 respectively).

**Beginning with the Class of 2019**

**Requirements for the Major in Classical Languages and Literature**

- Any six courses in Greek and/or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11). These courses enhance students' knowledge of the corpus of ancient Greek and Latin texts, familiarize them with advanced methodologies of literary analysis, and build their research skills. Greek 30, and Latin 22, 24, 26, 30 are topics courses that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.
- Two courses distributed as follows:
  - One course selected from Classical Studies 2-5, 10. This course helps establish a general knowledge of languages, literature, and systems of thought in ancient Greece and Rome and introduces students to the methodologies used in studying that subject matter.
  - One course selected from Classical Studies 6, 11, 12, 14-26. This course helps establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman history and material culture and introduces students to historical and archaeological methodologies.
- Two additional courses selected from: any Classical Studies course numbered 2 or higher (except CLST 7); any course in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11); Art History 11.01, 11.02, 12.01; courses in Comparative Literature numbered 10 or higher (when the content of the course focuses on Classical literature); Philosophy 11.
- Completion of Culminating Experience Requirement.

Participation in either of the Department's two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the courses listed above (under the heading of “two additional courses”).

**Requirements for the Modified Major in Classical Languages and Literatures**

- Any five courses in Greek and/or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11). These courses enhance students' knowledge of the corpus of ancient Greek and Latin texts, familiarize them with advanced methodologies of literary analysis, and build their
research skills. Greek 30, and Latin 22, 24, 26, 30 are topics courses that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

- One course selected from CLST 2-5, 10; Philosophy 11. This course helps establish a general knowledge of languages, literature, and systems of thought in ancient Greece and Rome and introduces students to the methodologies used in studying that subject matter.

- Completion of Culminating Experience Requirement.

A modified major in Classical Languages and Literature consists of the courses listed above AND five additional courses taken in one or more other departments or programs. All modified majors must be planned as a coherent whole. Students must submit a written statement to the Classics Department explaining their rationale for the courses selected for the modified major, and that statement must be approved by the Department.

Requirements for the Minor in Classical Languages and Literatures

- Any four courses in Greek and/or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11). These courses enhance students' knowledge of the corpus of ancient Greek and Latin texts, familiarize them with advanced methodologies of literary analysis, and build their research skills. Greek 30, and Latin 22, 24, 26, 30 are topics courses that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

- One course selected from: Classical Studies 2-5, 10; any course in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11); Philosophy 11. This course helps establish a general knowledge of languages, literature, and systems of thought in ancient Greece and Rome and introduces students to the methodologies used in studying that subject matter.

- One course selected from Classical Studies 6, 11, 12, 14-26, 30, 31. This course helps establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman history and material culture and introduces students to historical and archaeological methodologies.

Participation in either of the Department's two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for one of the courses listed above (under the heading of “one course selected from Classical Studies 6, 11, 12, 14-26, 30, 31”).

Requirements for the Major in Ancient History

- Two survey courses that establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman history: one selected from CLST 14-15 and one selected from CLST 17-18.

- One additional ancient history course selected from all remaining relevant offerings: CLST 11, 14-15, 17-18, 31. CLST 11 is a topics course that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered. Students are encouraged to explore modes of historical analysis with varied foci, e.g., gender, slavery, law, sports, regional histories.

- CLST 19, to introduce students to advanced historical methodologies as well as to how research is designed and carried out.

- CLST 6, to provide an overview of the chronology and geography of the Classical world and to introduce students to the methodologies of archaeology.

- One course, to be chosen in consultation with the major advisor, that focuses on other methodologies useful to and employed by ancient historians. Such courses are offered by departments such as Anthropology, Classics, Comparative Literature, and History.

- Two Greek or Latin courses numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11). Greek 30, and Latin 22, 24, 26, 30 are topics courses that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

- Completion of Culminating Experience Requirement.

Participation in either of the Department's two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the above courses, one under the heading of additional ancient history courses (CLST 31) and one under the heading of a course that focuses on other methodologies useful to and employed by practicing ancient historians (CLST 30). No more than two courses from any single Classics Foreign Study Program may count towards the major. (Three courses can be counted by participation in both the Greece and Rome FSP programs, two under the heading of additional ancient history courses and one under the heading of a course that focuses on other methodologies useful to and employed by practicing ancient historians.)

Requirements for the Modified Major in Ancient History

- Two survey courses that establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman history: one selected from CLST 14-15 and one selected from CLST 17-18.

- One additional ancient history course selected from all remaining relevant offerings: CLST 11, 14-15, 17-18, 31.

- CLST 19, to introduce students to advanced historical methodologies as well as to how research is designed and carried out.

- One course, to be chosen in consultation with the major advisor, that focuses on other methodologies useful to and employed by ancient historians. Such courses are offered by departments such as Anthropology, Classics, Comparative Literature, and History.
• One Greek or Latin course numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11).

• Completion of Culminating Experience Requirement.

Participation in either of the Department's two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the courses listed above, one under the heading of an additional ancient history course (CLST 31) and one under the heading of a course that focuses on other methodologies useful to and employed by practicing ancient historians (CLST 30). No more than two courses from Classics Foreign Study Programs (regardless of whether a student participates in one or both) may count towards the modified major.

A modified major in Ancient History consists of the courses listed above AND five additional courses taken in one or more other departments or programs. All modified majors must be planned as a coherent whole. Students must submit a written statement to the Classics Department explaining their rationale for the courses selected for the modified major, and that statement must be approved by the Department.

Requirements for the Minor in Ancient History

• Two survey courses that establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman history: one selected from CLST 14-15 and one selected from CLST 17-18.

• Two additional ancient history courses selected from all remaining relevant offerings: CLST 11, 14-15, 17-18, 31. CLST 11 is a topics course that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered. Students are encouraged to explore modes of historical analysis with varied foci, e.g., gender, slavery, law, sports, regional histories.

• CLST 19, to introduce students to advanced historical methodologies as well as to how research is designed and carried out.

• CLST 6, to provide an overview of the chronology and geography of the Classical world and to introduce students to the methodologies of archaeology.

• One course, to be chosen in consultation with the major advisor, that focuses on other methodologies useful to and employed by ancient historians. Such courses are offered by departments such as Anthropology, Classics, Comparative Literature, and History.

Participation in either of the Department's two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the courses listed above, one under the heading of additional ancient history courses (CLST 31) and one under the heading of a course that focuses on other methodologies useful to and employed by practicing ancient historians (CLST 30). No more than two courses from any single Classics Foreign Study Program may count towards the minor. (Three courses can be counted by participation in both the Greece and Rome FSP programs, two under the heading of additional ancient history courses and one under the heading of a course that focuses on other methodologies useful to and employed by practicing ancient historians.)

Requirements for the Major in Classical Archaeology

Prerequisite: CLST 6, to provide an overview of the chronology and geography of the Classical world and to introduce students to the methodologies of archaeology.

Requirements:

• Three courses in Classical archaeology selected from CLST 12, 20-26. Students are encouraged to study the archaeology of both Greece and Rome. CLST 12 is a topics course that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

• One course in ancient history, selected from CLST 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19. This course helps establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman history and introduces students to historical methodologies.

• Two courses from the Greece or Rome Foreign Study Programs (CLST 30, 31).

• Two courses in ancient Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11). Greek 30, and Latin 22, 24, 26, 30 are topics courses that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

• Two additional courses, to be chosen in consultation with the major advisor, that can develop skills and methodologies useful to and employed by Classical archaeologists, selected from Classical Studies offerings numbered 2 or higher (except CLST 7); courses in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11); Art History 11.01, 11.02, 12.01.

• Completion of Culminating Experience requirement.

No more than two courses from any single Classics Foreign Study Program may count towards the major. (Four courses can be counted from participation in both the Greece and Rome FSP programs.)

Requirements for the Modified Major in Classical Archaeology

Prerequisite: CLST 6, to provide an overview of the chronology and geography of the Classical world and to introduce students to the methodologies of archaeology.

Requirements:

• Three courses in Classical archaeology selected from CLST 12, 20-26, 30. Students are encouraged to study the archaeology of both Greece and Rome. CLST 12 is
a topics course that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

• One course in ancient history, selected from CLST 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19. This course helps establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman history and introduces students to historical methodologies.

• One course in ancient Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11).

• Completion of Culminating Experience requirement.

Participation in either of the Department's two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the above courses, one in ancient history and one in Classical archaeology. No more than two courses from any single Classics Foreign Study Program may count towards the modified major. (Three courses can be counted from participation in both the Greece and Rome FSP programs.)

A modified major in Classical Archaeology consists of the courses listed above AND five additional courses taken in one or more other departments or programs. All modified majors must be planned as a coherent whole. Students must submit a written statement to the Classics Department explaining their rationale for the courses selected for the modified major, and that statement must be approved by the Department.

Requirements for the Minor in Classical Archaeology

Prerequisite: CLST 6, to provide an overview of the chronology and geography of the Classical world, and to introduce students to the methodologies of archaeology.

Requirements:

• Four courses in Classical archaeology selected from CLST 12, 20-26, 30. Students are encouraged to study the archaeology of both Greece and Rome. CLST 12 is a topics course that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

• One course in ancient history, selected from CLST 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19. This course helps establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman history and introduces students to historical methodologies.

Participation in either of the Department's two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the above courses, one in ancient history and one in Classical archaeology. No more than two courses from any single Classics Foreign Study Program may count towards the minor. (Three courses can be counted by participation in both the Greece and Rome FSP programs.)

Requirements for the Major in Classical Studies

Prerequisites: Two courses selected from Classical Studies 1, 4, 6; Latin 3; Greek 3. These courses provide an introduction to ancient Greece and Rome and the methodologies scholars employ in studying these cultures.

Requirements:

• Two courses in ancient history selected from Classical Studies 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 31. These courses establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman history and introduce students to historical methodologies. CLST 11 is a topics course that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

• Two courses in Classical archaeology selected from Classical Studies 12, 20-26, 30. These courses establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman material culture and introduce students to archaeological methodologies. CLST 12 is a topics course that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

• Two courses in Classical literature, philosophy, and religion (exclusive of the courses identified as prerequisites), selected from Classical Studies 2-5, 10 and courses in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11). These courses establish a general knowledge of languages, literature, and systems of thought in ancient Greece and Rome and introduce students to the methodologies used in studying that subject matter. CLST 10, Greek 30, and Latin 22, 24, 26, 30 are topics courses that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

• Two additional courses selected from all remaining Classical Studies offerings (except CLST 7); courses in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11); Art History 11.01, 11.02, 12.01; courses in Comparative Literature numbered 10 or higher (when the content of the course focuses on Classical literature); Philosophy 11.

• Completion of Culminating Experience Requirement.

Participation in either of the Department's two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the above courses, one in ancient history and one in Classical archaeology. No more than two courses from any single Classics Foreign Study Program may count towards the major. (Four courses can be counted by participation in both the Greece and Rome FSP programs.)

Requirements for the Modified Major in Classical Studies

Prerequisites: Two courses selected from Classical Studies 1, 4, 6; Latin 3; Greek 3. These courses provide an introduction to ancient Greece and Rome and the methodologies scholars employ in studying these cultures.

Requirements:
One course in ancient history selected from Classical Studies 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 31. This course helps establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman history and introduces students to historical methodologies. CLST 11 is a topics course that can be taken more than once when different subjects are offered.

One course in Classical archaeology selected from Classical Studies 12, 20-26, 30. This course helps establish a general knowledge of ancient Greek and Roman material culture and introduces student to archaeological methodologies.

One course in Classical literature, philosophy, or religion (exclusive of the courses identified as prerequisites), selected from Classical Studies 2-5, 10 and courses in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11). This course helps establish a general knowledge of languages, literature, and systems of thought in ancient Greece and Rome and introduces students to the methodologies used in studying that subject matter.

One additional course selected from all remaining Classical Studies offerings (except CLST 7); and courses in Greek or Latin numbered 10 or higher (excluding Greek 11); Art History 11.01, 11.02, 12.01; courses in Comparative Literature numbered 10 or higher (when the content of the course focuses on Classical literature); Philosophy 11.

Completion of the Culminating Experience Requirement.

Participation in either of the Department's two Foreign Study Programs will meet the requirements for two of the above six courses, one in ancient history and one in Classical archaeology. No more than two courses from any single Classics Foreign Study Program may count towards the minor. (Four courses can be counted by participation in both the Greek and Rome FSP programs.)

**Culminating Experience Requirement**

Students majoring in the Department of Classics may fulfill their Culminating Experience requirement in one of four ways:

- Complete an Honors Project (requires prior approval from the Classics Department);
- Complete both Foreign Study Programs (Greece and Rome);
- Complete a relevant internship (for example, at the Hood Museum) during their junior or senior year AND enroll in an independent study class approved by the Classics Department that includes but is not limited to the work undertaken as part of the internship;
- Complete during their junior or senior year an additional course from among the offerings designated by the Department of Classics as appropriate for Culminating Experiences. If the course designated as a Culminating Experience does not normally require a substantial paper (c. 20-25 pages in length) or an equivalent project, the student will make arrangements with the faculty member teaching the course to produce such a paper or project as an addition to the standard requirements for the course.

**Requirements for the Minor in Classical Studies**

Prerequisite: One course selected from Classical Studies 1, 4, 6; Latin 3; Greek 3. This course provides an introduction to ancient Greece and Rome and the methodologies scholars employ in studying these cultures.

Requirements:
Such arrangements should be made no later than the end of the first week of the semester in which the Culminating Experience course is taken. If the course designated as a Culminating Experience normally requires a shorter paper or smaller project, the larger paper or project required to fulfill the Culminating Experience may, at the discretion of the instructor, replace that shorter paper or smaller project. All students must confirm their choice of culminating course with their advisor (or the Chair) not later than May 1 of their junior year; their selection is subject to final approval by the Department.

**Requirements for All Modified Major Programs**

Students wishing to design a Modified Major in Ancient History, Classical Archaeology, Classical Languages and Literatures, or Classical Studies must submit a written rationale demonstrating the intellectual coherence of their proposed program. The complete proposal must be formally approved by the Department of Classics. The program must include at least five courses offered by other departments and programs in addition to the prerequisites and major courses in Classics. One of these courses in other departments may be identified as prerequisite.

If a student wishes to modify a major in another department with any of the majors offered by the Department of Classics (Ancient History, Classical Archaeology, Classical Languages and Literature, Classical Studies) and wishes the name of that major to be entered on his or her permanent record, the modified major program must be approved by the Department of Classics, as well as by the primary department. The modifying component, which should have demonstrable coherence with the primary major, must consist of at least five courses offered by the Department of Classics.

**Study Programs Abroad**

The Department of Classics sponsors two foreign study programs, one during the fall (odd numbered years) and one during the spring term (odd numbered years), each directed by a member of the faculty of the Department of Classics. Participation in either of the Department’s two Foreign Study Programs will meet major requirements, one in archaeology and one in history (CLST 30’s and CLST 31, respectively).

**The Greek Program**

This program, while loosely based in Athens, consists for the most part of extensive field trips under the direction of a member of the Department of Classics to various parts of the ancient Greek world, including Crete, northern Greece (Macedonia and Epirus), western Turkey, and the Aegean islands. The itinerary varies from offering to offering depending upon the interests of the students and the accompanying Dartmouth faculty member. It is designed for qualified students interested in Greek archaeology, art, history, and literature. Archaeologists resident in Greece are invited to provide special tours and offer lectures about important sites or museum collections that are especially well known to them. Two weeks are set aside during the program for independent travel and research related to each student’s independent study project.

**The Roman Program**

By means of extensive field trips throughout the Italian peninsula (e.g., Latium, Tuscany, Campania, Umbria) students engage in a systematic investigation of the sites, monuments, and artifacts of the Etruscan, Roman, and palaeo-Christian cultures of Italy under the direction of Dartmouth faculty. The aim of the program is to develop a coherent understanding of the processes of origin and growth, conflict and change in ancient Italy. To this end, the monuments of post-Classical Italy are also examined whenever possible, so that students may begin to understand the profound and continuing influence of ancient Italic cultures upon the development of western Europe.

The curriculum embraces architecture, the visual arts, history, religion, and the basic techniques of archaeological analysis. Students learn to see and understand the Roman world in its own context through informal lectures and discussion in situ, under the open sky. The academic requirements consist of short weekly papers, oral reports, and an optional independent study project.

**Senior Honors Program**

Students eligible for the honors program in Ancient History, Classical Archaeology, Classical Languages and Literatures, or Classical Studies may elect one of three projects for their senior year: a thesis, a comprehensive examination, or an honors essay and a written examination on connected subjects. They should identify their principal advisor and submit a formal proposal to the chair of the department by May 1st of their junior year for admission to the program.

Only those students who satisfactorily complete an honors program with a B+ average or better will earn Honors in their major or, in appropriate cases, High Honors. High Honors will be granted only by vote of the Department on the basis of outstanding independent work.

Students in the honors program are responsible for selecting their principal advisers from among the departmental faculty; the Department will assign a second reader to each honors student. The principal adviser will approve a reading list for the student and check his or her progress at regular intervals during the year in order to
assure adequate progress towards completion of the honors program on schedule.

**Transfer Credit for Majors**

Transfer credit in Classical Studies, Greek and Latin is granted by prior arrangement to majors in the Department of Classics. Exceptions to this policy can be made only by petition to the Department.

**CLST - Classical Studies Courses**

To view Classics requirements, click here (p. 180).

**CLST 1 - Antiquity Today: An Introduction to Classical Studies**

Instructor: Christesen

Which ancient faces and personalities come alive for us when we look back at Greek and Roman antiquity? How were the Greeks and Romans like us, and how different? How and why does their world—and what we have inherited from their world—intrigue, repel, awe, amuse, or disturb us, and how much is that to do with our own preoccupations? Taking as its starting point the interface between Classical antiquity and the twenty-first century, this course explores a selection of topics that will introduce you to the different areas and disciplines that make up Classics in the new millennium. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: 18W: 10

**CLST 2 - The Tragedy and Comedy of Greece and Rome**

Instructor: Staff, Lurie

The course studies in translation selected works of Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Seneca (tragedy), Aristophanes and Plautus (comedy), and some of their central themes and questions: law, community, revenge, passion, and justice. We will approach them both as texts and as scripts/librettos, considering their relationship to other types of performance (ritual, rhetoric, music, dance) and genres (history, philosophy) as well as to theatrical space. There will be practical workshop opportunities for those interested. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 18S:11 19S:11

**CLST 3 - Reason and the Good Life: Socrates to Epictetus**

Instructor: Graver

An introduction to philosophical thought in antiquity, especially that of Socrates, Epicurus, and the Stoics. We will concentrate especially on ethical questions; e.g. what kind of life is best for humans to pursue, how thoughtful persons should weigh the potentially competing claims of reason, pleasure, and emotion; and on how intellectual activity was perceived at Athens and at Rome. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 10

**CLST 4 - Classical Mythology**

Instructor: Tell & Ulrich, Graver

An introduction to Greek myths and the way in which their use in literature developed, from the use of myths as religious story to the utilization of myth in drama and its exploitation in poetry. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI

Offered: 17X:12 18X:12

**CLST 5 - The Heroic Vision: Epics of Greece and Rome**

Instructor: Glauthier

Homer's *Iliad* and *Odyssey*, Vergil's *Aeneid*, and Ovid's *Metamorphoses* are among the best known and most influential works to survive from the ancient world. Yet as products of societies vastly different from our own, they remain challengingly unfamiliar. This course offers the chance to study these four epics in their entirety, together with the *Argonautica* of Apollonius of Rhodes and extensive selections from Lucretius' *De Rerum Natura*. Emphasis will be placed on the historical and cultural contexts in which the poems were produced and on how each poet uses the works of his predecessors to define his own place in the epic tradition.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18F: 10

**CLST 6 - Introduction to Classical Archaeology**

Instructor: Hruby, Staff

This course addresses the basic methods and principles of Classical archaeology through a survey of the sites and artifacts of Greco-Roman antiquity. Approaches useful for the interpretation of material evidence and the problems inherent in such interpretation will be explored. Through the study of major sites in chronological sequence, students will survey the development of material culture in the Mediterranean world from prehistory to the collapse of the
Roman Empire. The course thus serves as an introduction both to Greek and Roman civilization and to the goals of the discipline of archaeology. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:W

Offered: 17F:2 18F:2

**CLST 7 - First-Year Seminars in Classical Studies**

Offered: Consult special listings

**CLST 10 - Topics in Greek and Roman Literature, Philosophy, and Religion**

Courses offered under this rubric explore specific facets of the literature, philosophy, and religion of ancient Greece and Rome.

**CLST 10.01 - Rethinking the Divine**

Instructor: Graver

While the stories of mythology were the heritage of all Greeks and Romans, some found that the myths of the gods did not express their conception of a divine being. Philosophers as early as the 6th century B.C.E. offered their own explanations for religious thought and their own alternative accounts of the divine nature: some skeptical, some idealistic, some merely peculiar. The class will read and discuss accounts by Plato, Epicurus, Cicero, Plutarch, and others

Cross-Listed as: REL 19.03

Distributive: TMV

Offered: 19S:10A

**CLST 10.02 - Seing Nature: Aristotle and Darwin**

In this class, we will explore how Aristotle (the father of science) and Darwin (the father of modern biology) developed their ideas about the organization of nature and human society. We will analyze the assumptions they made, what facts and knowledge were available to them, and the dominant social views of their time. In addition, we will consider how our own understanding of the world is shaped by the same forces - with its constraints and possibilities

Cross-Listed as: COCO, BIOL 10.01

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

**CLST 10.03 - Ancient Texts on Mind and Emotion**

Investigates psychological models put forward by major thinkers from Greece and Rome, from Plato’s “tripartite psyche” to Galen’s reading of Medea’s mental conflict. Topics to be studied include sense perception, action and emotion, anger management, and consolation for personal loss.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

**CLST 10.04 - The Ancient Book: An Introduction to Paleography, Papyrology, Codicology, and Textual Criticism**

Paleography is the study of ancient scripts, papyrology the study of scrolls, and codicology the study of ancient books. You’ll get a hands-on introduction by making actual scrolls and codices. You’ll also publish blog posts about your experiences and findings. Textual criticism is the art of trying to reconstruct the original text of ancient literary works. As a final project, students will use the skills of textual criticism to reconstruct a lost archetype.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**CLST 10.05 - Fictions of Sappho**

Goddess of poetry, sexual predator, exotic holiday destination, lovelorn suicide, schoolmistress, parchment scrap: these are among the associations clustering around Sappho. From antiquity to the twenty-first century her poems and the legends about her life and loves have fascinated writers, artists and musicians as different as Queen Victoria, Willa Cather, Boccaccio, Jeannette Winterson, Ezra Pound, Gounod, and Ovid. We sample some of the twists and turns in this seemingly endless stream of fantasy and creative reapropriation.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 21.02; COLT 67.06

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

**CLST 10.06 - The Concept of Love in Roman Literature**

This course explores the importance of love as a concept in the ancient Roman literary imagination. Vergil’s famous phrase “love conquers all” (omnia uincit amor, Eclogues 10.69) encapsulates the centrality of amor to the poetic genre of elegy. But the notion of love as a conquering force also hints at its ability to overwhelm, subdue, and destroy. The idea of love, broadly conceived, is embedded in the literature, philosophy, scientific thought, religion, and art and archaeology of the Romans. We will explore love in its various forms – devotion, lust, physical sexuality, friendship, and familial bonds – by looking at the central authors and genres of the Latin literary tradition (in English translation). Our discussion of these core texts will be further enriched by an examination of additional ancient sources, including Greek and Roman visual art, monuments and architecture, coins, and inscriptions.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**CLST 10.07 - Ancient Magic and Religion**

Instructor: Lye

Bindings and curses, love charms and healing potions, amulets and talismans – from simple spells to complex group rituals, ancient societies made use of both magic and religion to try to influence the world around them. In this course, we shall examine the roles of magic and religion in
the ancient Greek and Roman worlds, paying special attention to their local contexts and to the myths and actual techniques ancient practitioners used to serve their clientele.

In this class, we examine descriptions of religious and magical practices in the multicultural contexts of ancient Greece and Rome. Our sources include literary accounts, legal documents, and material objects, such as inscriptions, amulets, tablets, magical images, and papyri.

Cross-Listed as: REL 19.24
Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W:11

CLST 11 - Topics in Greek and Roman History
Courses offered under this rubric explore specific facets of the history of ancient Greece and Rome
Distributive: WCult:W

CLST 11.03 - Early Sparta and Corinth: A Comparative Approach to the Archaeohistory of Two Major Greek City-State
Instructor: Christesen & Rutter
This course centers on Sparta and Corinth, two city-states that, despite close geographic proximity, followed notably different developmental trajectories during the Archaic period. Sparta conquered much of the southern Peloponnese and became a militarized society with an economy based almost entirely on agriculture. Corinth’s territory was, compared to that of Sparta, minuscule, but it became a powerful and wealthy community through the foundation of numerous colonies and commerce. Sparta was famed for its army, Corinth for its navy. Spartans were known for the simplicity of their lifestyle and the architectural simplicity of their city, whereas Corinthians overtly enjoyed luxuries and erected some of the Greeks’ earliest large-scale stone temples. By comparing and contrasting Sparta and Corinth, we can develop a good sense of the Greek world during the Archaic period.

Cross-Listed as: COCO 019
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F:11

CLST 11.04 - Sport and Democratization
(Identical to Sociology 49.19). The relationship between democratization in society and in sports forms the subject matter of this course. We will begin to explore that relationship by looking at the various ways in which democratization in society and in sports influence each other in the modern world. Then we will turn our attention to the past and examine the relationship between democratization in society and in sports in sixth- and fifth-century BCE Greece, in nineteenth-century CE Britain, and in twentieth-century CE America. The course will end with a consideration of the lessons we have learned about democratization in society and in sports for public policy in the United States and elsewhere.

Cross-Listed as: SOCY 49.19
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W

CLST 11.06 - Sex, Celibacy, and the Problem of Purity: Asceticism and the Human Body in Late Antiquity
Instructor: MacEvitt
Late Antiquity (c. 300-500 C.E.) was a time when Christians struggled to understand how gender, family life, and religion could intermesh. Did virgins get to heaven faster than those who marry? Can a chaste man and woman live together without succumbing to lust? Were men holier than women? What about women who behaved like men? This course examines the changing understanding of the body, marriage, sexuality, and gender within Christianity through reading saints’ lives, letters, polemical essays, and legal texts. Open to all classes

Cross-Listed as: REL 31; WGSS 43.02
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F:2

CLST 11.07 - Slave Societies Ancient and Modern: Imperial Rome and Brazil
Although slavery has existed in virtually all cultures, scholars of comparative world slavery have identified only five societies in all of human history as "slave societies": two were in the ancient world (classical Athens, Rome) and three were in the New World (the American South, the Caribbean, Brazil). This course examines slave systems in the ancient and modern worlds comparatively, focusing on Rome and Brazil. In Rome, the emergence of the state, including the development of the concept of the citizen, coincided with the development of the slave society. African slavery in Brazil was introduced soon after the establishment of the colonial government and drew heavily from classical legal definitions. In this course we compare the social and political structures of these two classical legal definitions. We examine how each slave society was legitimated, perpetuated and ultimately challenged. Specific topics include: the construction of the slave and the emergence of racializing discourse, the slave trade and the commodification of the body, trickster narratives, modern theories of power and domination, resistance and rebellion, and the problem of freedom for previously dominated peoples. Through comparison, students will not
only become aware of the similarities between these two slave societies, but will also be better equipped to evaluate their unique qualities and particular achievements.

Cross-Listed as: LACS 30.10
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW

**CLST 11.09 - Who Owns the Past?**

Instructor: Hruby & Casana

Modern archaeology grew out of antiquarianism, imperialism, and the attempts of early collectors and scholars to look to the past for aesthetics, to construct identities, and to satisfy their curiosities. This course examines how these legacies influence contemporary archaeology, museum practices, and policies to manage cultural heritage. The central question will be explored utilizing the perspectives of the relevant actors: archaeologists, collectors, museums, developers, descendant communities, national and local governments, and the tourism industry.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 013
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18F:12

**CLST 11.11 - War Stories**

Instructor: Stewart

This course surveys stories of deployment and return from antiquity to the present, to think about the genre of the war story, and especially the self-fashioning narratives of individuals who have witnessed the realities of war and return home. Texts include Homer, Odyssey; Remarque, The Road Back; Tim O’Brien, The Things They Carried; Kevin Powers, The Yellow Birds; Phil Klay, Redeployment. Secondary literature illustrates analytical perspectives on the war story as an historical artefact.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 64.03
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18F:12

**CLST 11.12 - Slaves, Wives, & Concubines: Did Roman Women Have a History?**

Instructor: Stewart

This course is about the heterogeneous lived experience of women (slaves, freed slaves, lawful wives, daughters, prostitutes) during the Roman Republic and Empire. Roman women built and immortalized themselves and their families in funerary and civic monuments, endowing institutions like schools, and sometimes had coins bearing their portraits. We explore the larger institutional frameworks that gave meaning to their lives, and within this framework we investigate their life choices over time.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 21.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 19W:10A

**CLST 12 - Topics in Classical Archaeology**

Courses offered under this rubric explore specific facets of ancient Greek and Roman material culture, of the methodologies employed by classical archaeologists, and of the preservation and reception of Greek and Roman material culture.

**CLST 12.02 - Greek and Roman Engineering and Technology**

Instructor: Kramer-Hajos, staff

This special topics course offers an introduction to the most important machines and processes of Greek and Roman technology. Emphasis will be on the practical implications and applications of ancient technologies and engineering. Within the broad range of technologies surveyed, students will focus on specific case studies to provide deeper analysis and understanding of individual topics. Reading will be based on a textbook and selected chapters and articles from secondary sources. Greek and Roman writers will also be read in translation. Open to all students.

Distributive: Dist:TAS; WCult:W
Offered: 18S:10A 19S:10

**CLST 14 - Greek History: Archaic and Classical Greece**

Instructor: Christesen

This course is designed to survey the major events in the history of ancient Greece from c.1600 B.C. (the emergence of palatial culture in the Mycenaean World) to 404 B.C. (the end of the Peloponnesian War). During this period, the Greeks formed individual communities and developed unique political structures, spread their culture, language, and religion throughout the Mediterranean, invented democracy (at Athens) and enshrined these values in their art and literature. This course will cover the physical setting of and the archaic legacy to the classical city-state, its economy, its civic and religious institutions, the waging of war between cities, the occurrence and ancient analysis of conflict within the city, and the public and private lives of its citizens and less well-known classes, such as women, children, slaves, etc.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 094
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S:11
CLST 15 - Alexander the Great and the Macedonian Kings
Instructor: Christesen
This course has two aims: (1) to establish a basic understanding of the history of Alexander the Great and of Greek-speaking peoples in the eastern Mediterranean during the fourth through first centuries BCE and (2) to explore the cultural, military, political, and economic innovations of what was a singular age of experimentation.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 94.04
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 19W:12

CLST 17 - Roman History: The Republic
Instructor: Stewart
This course surveys the history of the Roman people from 753 (traditional date of the founding of Rome) to 44 B.C. (the assassination of Julius Caesar). Topics include the development of Roman law, the conquest of all lands bordering on the Mediterranean, and the civil wars that destroyed Republican government. Particular emphasis is placed on the Roman political community: the political, religious and social factors that influenced the definition of the Roman aristocracy in the fourth century, the institutions that maintained the ascendancy of the elite, the military and political values inherent in the citizenship, the social and political mechanisms that militated against civil dissent, and the role of political values in the eventual destruction of Republican government from within.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 094
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18F:2

CLST 18 - History of the Roman Empire: Roman Principate to Christian Empire
Instructor: Stewart
This course is designed to survey the major events in the history of Rome from 31 B.C. (Octavian/Augustus' success at the battle of Actium) through the accession and rule of Septimius Severus. During this period, the Roman empire (signifying the territorial extent conquered by Roman armies and administered by Roman officials) became a political community extending throughout the Mediterranean and northwards into Europe as far as Scotland. This course considers the logic of the Roman system: the mechanisms promoting the political identity of diverse peoples as Roman, and the endurance of local traditions within the Roman world; the reasoning whereby the overarching leadership of a single individual was conceived as necessary and good, and the evolving relationship between the princesps and the Roman senatorial aristocracy with a tradition of competitive participation and self identity in politics at Rome; the definition of the Roman frontiers and the role of the army in the assimilation of non-Roman peoples.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F:12

CLST 19 - Methods and Theory in Ancient History
This course is designed to introduce the student to the various types of documentary evidence available to the ancient historian and to the various perspectives for framing and answering historical questions. We consider the interpretive methodologies for each type of document (coin, inscription, papyrus) as well as the particular historical context in which these documents were produced. Topics include the function of coinage and economic thinking in the ancient world and the political significance of the publication of law. The final weeks of the term allow for in-depth consideration of a specific problem in ancient history.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 094
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

CLST 20 - Greek Prehistoric Archaeology: The Emergence of Civilization in the Aegean
Instructor: Hruby
This course traces the cultural evolution of humanity in the Aegean basin from the era of hunting and gathering (Palaeolithic-Mesolithic) through the early village farming stage (Neolithic) and the formative period of Aegean civilization (Early Bronze Age) into the age of the great palatial cultures of Minoan Crete and Mycenaean Greece. The emphasis in the early part of the course will be on the different economic bases of early life in the Aegean and on regional variation within it. In the latter half of the course, study of the palaces, fortified citadels, and royal tombs at such sites as Knossos, Mycenae, Tiryns, and Troy will lead to discussions of the Greek myths about Atlantis, King Minos' sea empire, and the Trojan War, and their basis in historical fact. May be taken in partial fulfillment of the major in Art History.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F:10

CLST 21 - From Disaster to Triumph: Greek Archaeology from the Destruction of Mycenae to the Persian Wars
Instructor: Kramer-Hajos
This course examines in detail through archaeology the cultural process whereby Greece evolved from a scattered group of isolated and backward villages in the Dark Ages (ca. 1100-750 B.C.) to a series of independent, often cosmopolitan city-states united against the threat of Xerxes' invasion of Greece in 480 B.C. Where did the
Greeks acquire the concept of monumental temple architecture and why did they choose to build temples in only two or three different architectural styles? Where did the Greeks learn to write in an alphabetic script and what did they first write down? Who taught the Greeks the art of sculpture and why did they begin by carving what they did? When and why did the Greeks begin to portray their myths in art? May be taken in partial fulfillment of the major in Art History.

**Distributive:** Dist:SOC; WCult:W

**Offered:** 18W:12

**CLST 22 - Greek Classical Archaeology: City-States and Panhellenic Sanctuaries**

**Instructor:** Hruby

From the allied Greeks' expulsion of Persian invaders through their great victories at Plataea and Mykale in 479 B.C. to their catastrophic defeat by Philip, Alexander, and the Macedonians at Chaeronea in 338 B.C., the history of Greek culture is that of dozens of individual city-states in constant competition for hegemony in a wide variety of different arenas, from battlefield to stadium to pan-Hellenic sanctuary. In this course, particular attention is paid to the material cultural achievements of the richest and artistically most influential of these poleis, the city of Athens, when that city developed the western world's first democracy, built the Parthenon, and played host to the schools established by Plato and Aristotle. May be taken in partial fulfillment of the major in Art History.

**Distributive:** Dist:ART; WCult:W

**Offered:** 18F:11

**CLST 24 - Etruscan and Early Roman Archaeology: The Rise of Rome**

**Instructor:** Ulrich

This course begins with the archaeology of Late Neolithic and Iron Age Italy, then focuses upon the Etruscans, early Latium and the development of Republican Rome and her colonies, concluding with the death of Caesar in 44 B.C. In addition to the chronological development of the material culture of Italy, we will explore at least two important cultural topics: 1) Etruscan religion and its influence on the Roman sacro-political system; 2) the machinery of Roman government as expressed in the spaces in Rome (and other sites) that played host to political ritual: the Arx, the Forum, the Comitium, the Curia, the Tribunal and the Basilica. May be taken in partial fulfillment of the major in Art History.

**Distributive:** Dist:ART; WCult:W

**Offered:** 18F:10

**CLST 25 - Early Roman Imperial Archaeology: The First Emperors**

**Instructor:** Staff

Through archaeological sites and related artifacts, this course examines the Roman empire as it was transformed under the rule of the emperors. This course begins with a close look at the first emperor, Augustus, then continues with an examination of the reigns of the Julio-Claudians, Flavians, and Trajan. Discussion focuses on how ancient Italic traditions were transformed to suit the needs of the Imperial government (for example, the adaptation of the Republican, Hellenized Domus to the Imperial Palatia). The most dramatic change in religious practice is the development of the Imperial cult. Site analysis will stress the need for an imperial idiom, the accommodation of urban masses and the promotion of a sense of a shared cultural experience. The course will also examine the technological developments that led to Rome's "architectural revolution." May be taken in partial fulfillment of the major in Art History.

**Distributive:** Dist:ART; WCult:W

**Offered:** 19S:12

**CLST 26 - Later Roman Imperial Archaeology: The Golden Age and Beyond**

**Instructor:** Kramer-Hajos

This course surveys Roman archaeology from Hadrian to Constantine. Emphasis is placed upon the Antonine and Severan emperors, then shifts rapidly over most of the mid-third century to focus on Diocletian and the tetrarchy, Constantine and the move of the capital to Constantinople. The course ends with a look at the great church of Hagia Sophia, and consideration of the debt of early Christianity to pagan religious traditions. A major component of the course is the study of the Romanization of the provinces, and, more specifically, the complex process of cultural hybridization (imported Roman traditions melding with local practices). Such sites as Baalbek, Petra, Dura-Europos, Palmyra, Roman Egypt, Tripolitania, Tunisia and Algeria, Constantinian Jerusalem, Trier, Spalato, etc., may be included. May be taken in partial fulfillment of the major in Art History.

**Distributive:** Dist:ART; WCult:W

**Offered:** 18S:2

**CLST 29 - Independent Study Project**

**Instructor:** Christesen/Hruby; Stewart/Ulrich

The independent study project to be completed by a student while a member of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Greece or Italy. Prerequisite membership in the Foreign Study Program.
Under normal circumstances, students participating in the Classics Department’s Foreign Study Programs in either Greece or Rome will be enrolled in CLST 30.01, CLST 30.02, and CLST 31.

CLST 30.01 - Classical Art and Archaeology: Study Abroad (with CLST 30.02, 2 course credits)
Instructor: Ulrich, Hruby
Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed the work of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Greece or Italy. May be taken in partial fulfillment of the major in Art History.
Prerequisite: membership in the Foreign Study Program.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F (Italy), 19S (Greece)

CLST 30.02 - Classical Art and Archaeology: Study Abroad (with CLST 30.01, 2 course credits)
Instructor: Ulrich, Hruby
Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed the work of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Greece or Italy. May be taken in partial fulfillment of the major in Art.
Prerequisite: membership in the Foreign Study Program.
Distributive: ART; WCult: W
Offered: 17F (Italy), 19S (Greece)

CLST 31 - Ancient Literature and History: Study Abroad
Instructor: Ulrich, Christesen
Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed the work of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Greece or Italy.
Prerequisite: membership in the Foreign Study Program
Distributive: WCult:W
Offered: 17F (Italy), 19S (Greece)

CLST 40 - Translation: Theory and Practice
Instructor: Tarnowski, Otter
Translation is both a basic and highly complicated aspect of our engagement with literature. We often take it for granted; yet the idea of meanings "lost in translation" is commonplace. In this course we work intensively on the craft of translation while exploring its practical, cultural and philosophical implications through readings in theoretical and literary texts. All students complete a variety of translation exercises, and a substantial final project, in their chosen language. Students who wish to use the course for CLST 40 credit must work from Greek or Latin, and should normally have completed at least 2 courses in Greek or Latin above the level of 10, or equivalent.
Prerequisite: Good reading knowledge of a foreign language (usually equivalent to fulfilling the Dartmouth language requirement). Students unsure of their linguistic preparation should consult the instructor.
Cross-Listed as: COLT 19.01
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W:2 19W:11

CLST 85 - Independent Reading and Research
Instructor: Christesen
Offered: All terms: Arrange

CLST 87 - Thesis
Instructor: Christesen
Independent research and writing under supervision of a member of the Classics faculty. Open to honors students in their senior year and to other qualified students by consent of the Department.
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

GRK - Greek Courses
To view Classics requirements, click here (p. 180).

GRK 1 - Introductory Greek
Instructor: Whaley, Staff
Study of Greek grammar, syntax, and vocabulary accompanied by reading of simple Greek prose selections. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirement.
Offered: 17F:9S 18F:9S

GRK 1.02-3.02 - Intensive Greek
Instructor: Whaley, Pulju
This course will introduce students to the fundamentals of Greek grammar in an intensive mode. Students are required to enroll for both time sequences. Through intensive drills and graded readings, the basic features of Greek grammar will be presented rapidly. Completion of this double course will allow a student to enroll in Greek 10 or to read simple Greek prose independently. The course satisfies the college language requirement. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive Requirement.
Offered: 18W:9 and 2 19W:9 and 2

GRK 3 - Intermediate Greek
Instructor: Lurie, Staff
Continued study of Greek grammar and syntax. Readings in Greek prose authors. Completion of Greek 3 satisfies the College language requirement. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirement.

Prerequisite: GRK 1, or equivalent

Offered: 18W:9 19W:9S

**GRK 10 - Readings in Greek Prose and Poetry**
Instructor: Graver, Whaley, Staff
Readings in Greek prose and poetry at the intermediate level, typically including selections from Plato and/or Euripides.

Prerequisite: GRK 3, or equivalent.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F:12 18F:12 18S:10 19S:2

**GRK 11 - Modern Greek I**
Instructor: Kacandes
An introduction to Modern Greek as a spoken and written language. The work includes regular practice in class and scheduled drill-sessions. No previous knowledge of Greek is assumed. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirement.

Offered: 19W:12

**GRK 20 - Homer**
Instructor: Lurie, Staff
Reading in Greek and discussion of selections from the Iliad or Odyssey. Reading of the whole poem in translation and discussion of its character, style, and composition.

Prerequisite: GRK 10, or equivalent.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W:2 19S:10

**GRK 24 - Theatre**
Instructor: Lurie
A study of the tragedy and comedy of Classical Greece through detailed reading of at least one play of Aeschylus, Euripides, Sophocles, or Aristophanes.

Prerequisite: GRK 10, or equivalent.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 19W:2

**GRK 26 - Intellectual Enquiry in Classical Athens**
Instructor: Graver
This course centers on the period of intellectual ferment and enquiry in fifth- and fourth-century Athens, when traditional beliefs came under scrutiny and many different figures laid claim to truth telling, from orators and sophists to poets and the practitioners of philosophy and history. Texts studied will be taken from the following: philosophy (the sophists, the early dialogues of Plato); history (Herodotus and/or Thucydides); the medical writers; dramatists (Euripides, Aristophanes): orators.

Prerequisite: GRK 10 or equivalent.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 18S:10

**GRK 28 - Philosophy**
Instructor: Graver
Our goals are to learn to read Plato's Greek with accuracy and comprehension, and to become engaged with Plato's thought through a close study of one of his dialogues. We will have occasion to consult other Platonic texts in translation and in Greek.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 17F:12

**GRK 29 - New Testament**
Instructor: Whaley

Prerequisite: GRK 10, or equivalent.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 18F:12

**GRK 30 - Special Topics in Greek Literature**
Representative texts and topics that highlight the complex relationship between Greek and Latin literature. Offerings vary from year to year to allow opportunities to study subject matter such as the ancient novels and Roman reinterpretations of Greek myth. Emphasis is placed on writing and research skills as well as the development of reading ability in Greek.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**GRK 30.04 - Ancient Fiction: The Greek and Roman Novels**
Close reading of Greek and Roman novels in the original in addition to wider-reading in translation, with particularly attention to narrative, genre, and literary and cultural context.

Cross-Listed as: LAT 30.03

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
GRK 30.05 - Mythology Seminar
Instructor: Graver
The mythological narratives of the Greeks and Romans can be studied at numerous different levels and by a variety of methods. In this seminar, we consider a series of myths that are of particularly evocative of cultural anxieties concerned with birth, death, and rebirth; gender and sexuality; and personal identity.
Cross-Listed as: LAT 30.04
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17X:2A 18X:2A

GRK 85 - Independent Reading and Research
Instructor: Christesen
Offered: All terms: Arrange

GRK 87 - Thesis
Instructor: Christesen
Independent research and writing under the supervision of a Department member. Open to honors students in their senior year and other qualified students by the consent of the Department.
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

LAT - Latin Courses
To view Classics requirements, click here (p. 180).

LAT 1 - Introductory Latin
Instructor: Kramer-Hajos, Glauthier, Christesen, Staff
Introduction to Latin grammar, vocabulary, and syntax through prose readings of gradually increasing difficulty. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirement.
Offered: 17F:9, 2 18W:9 18F:9, 2

LAT 3 - Intermediate Latin
Instructor: Kramer-Hajos, Bradley, Graver, Glauthier, Staff
Continued study of Latin grammar, vocabulary, and syntax with reading of selected literary texts. Completion of Latin 3 satisfies the College language requirement. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirement.
Prerequisite: LAT 1, or equivalent.
Offered: 18W:9, 2 18S:9 19W:9, 2

LAT 10 - Readings in Latin Prose and Poetry
Instructor: Glauthier, Staff
Readings in Latin prose and poetry at the intermediate level, typically including selections from Catullus, Cicero, Livy, or Ovid.
Prerequisite: LAT 3, or equivalent.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S:12 19S:12

LAT 15 - Literature and the Romans
Instructor: Staff
This course introduces some new ways of thinking about reading and writing in the Roman world. Beginning with the physical history of ancient books and publication methods, we will proceed to examine typical tricks and strategies of Roman writers to inform, move, or amuse their readers. Readings are a mixture of poetry (e.g. Catullus, Vergil's Eclogues, short poems of Martial) and prose (e.g. Cicero's personal letters, biographical notices), supported by a structured vocabulary program and review of key grammatical concepts.
Prerequisite: LAT 3 or LAT 10, or equivalent preparation in secondary school.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F:11 18F:11

LAT 20 - Vergil
Instructor: Glauthier
We will consider how Vergil’s tripartite career (Eclogues, Georgics, Aeneid) relates to his difficult political situation and how it sets him apart from earlier Roman poets. We will read from all three of these major works, but will spend most time on Aeneid IX, which is especially interesting for its searching questions about the intersections between heroism and the realities of war.
Prerequisite: LAT 10 or equivalent
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 19W:10A

LAT 22 - Literature of the Republic
Instructor: Glauthier, Staff
Representative texts and topics from the book culture of the Roman Republic. Offerings vary from year to year, giving opportunities to study, for example, the comedies of Plautus and Terence; the speeches, letters, and philosophical writings of Cicero; the scientific poetry of Lucretius; the lyrics of Catullus. Emphasis is placed on writing and research skills as well as the development of reading ability in Latin.
Prerequisite: LAT 10 or equivalent.
Offered: 17F:10A 18F:10A
LAT 22.01 - Lucretius

The title of Lucretius’ poem suggests a treatise on natural science, and in fact there is a good deal of natural science in the poem, both what we would call theoretical physics (e.g. the Law of Conservation of Matter) and what we would call psychology (e.g. how dreams work) and anthropology (a rudimentary theory of evolution). In addition, there is an urgent concern with certain topics in ethics: how to manage certain fears, how to handle sexual urges, how to rise above ordinary sources of distress. The poetry itself is alternately very technical and richly beautiful. Lucretius was an important poetic influence on both Vergil and Ovid.

The class will read extensively from the De Rerum Natura in Latin and will also study materials in English that introduce related ancient texts and some contemporary views on Lucretius’ project.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

LAT 24 - Topics in the Literature of the Augustan Age

Representative texts from the rich literary output of Vergil’s contemporaries during the principate of Augustus, such as Horace, Ovid, Livy, and the love elegists. Emphasis is placed on writing and research skills as well as the development of reading ability in Latin.

Prerequisite: LAT 10 or equivalent.

LAT 24.01 - Ovid’s Metamorphoses

Instructor: Glaughier

In this course, we will study Ovid’s endlessly fascinating epic masterpiece about form and transformation. Our Latin readings will focus on stories from Books 1, 3, and 5, but we will read the whole poem in English. We will discuss myth, metapoetics, sex, gender, genre, intertextuality, politics, propaganda, the marvelous, and whatever else these dazzling stories suggest to us. We will think about Ovid’s place in Augustan culture and Latin literary history, and explore recent critical approaches to the Met. In addition, a final project will allow you to investigate the impact that Ovid’s poem has exerted on the history of Western (and non-Western) art and literature, from the Middle Ages into the 21st century.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W:10A

LAT 26 - Topics in the Literature of the Early Empire

Representative texts and topics from the first and second centuries C.E., after the principate was established. Offerings vary from year to year to allow opportunities to study such major figures as Lucan, Statius, Seneca, or Tacitus. Courses typically emphasize writing and research skills as well as the development of reading ability in Latin.

Prerequisite: LAT 10 or equivalent.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

LAT 26.01 - Seneca: Humorist and Critic

Instructor: Graver

An important philosophical writer, Seneca was also a keen social critic and a ready wit. In the first half of this seminar, we read selections from his essays and letters chosen to highlight his satirical portrayal of Neronian Rome and his literary judgment of earlier authors including Cicero, Vergil, and Ovid. In outside reading and during the class sessions, the group will also explore some points of entry into Seneca’s philosophical commitments and gain an overview of his historical influence. During the second half we pursue individual interests within the realm of Seneca studies. Working from a list of possible topics, each class member takes up a specific issue in Seneca’s philosophy, his literary milieu, or the reception of his works; studies library resources and a relevant passage in Latin; and guides the class for one day investigating that issue. This project then becomes the final paper.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 19S:2A

LAT 28 - Literature of the Later Empire and the Middle Ages

Instructor: Otter

Readings from the late Empire to the high Middle Ages that may include selections from the Vulgate, St. Augustine’s Confessions, the Passion of Saints Perpetua and Felicity, Hrotsvitha’s Dulcitius, and the Carmina Burana.

Prerequisite: LAT 10 or equivalent.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18S:12

LAT 30 - Topics in Latin Literature

Representative texts and topics that highlight the complex relationship between Greek and Latin literature. Offerings vary from year to year to allow opportunities to study subject matter such as the ancient novels and Roman reinterpretations of Greek myth. Emphasis is placed on writing and research skills as well as the development of reading ability in Latin.

LAT 30.03 - Ancient Fiction: The Greek and Roman Novels

Close reading of Greek and Roman novels in the original in addition to wider-reading in translation, with particularly attention to narrative, genre, and literary and cultural context.

Cross-Listed as: GRK 30.04
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**LAT 30.04 - Mythology Seminar**
Instructor: Graver

The mythological narratives of the Greeks and Romans can be studied at numerous different levels and by a variety of methods. In this seminar, we consider a series of myths that are particularly evocative of cultural anxieties concerned with birth, death, and rebirth; gender and sexuality; and personal identity.

Cross-Listed as: GRK 30.05
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17X:2A 18X:2A

**LAT 85 - Independent Reading and Research**
Instructor: Christesen

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**LAT 87 - Thesis**
Instructor: Christesen

Independent research and writing under the supervision of a member of the Classics faculty. Open to honors students in their senior year and to other qualified students by consent of the Department.

Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

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**Cognitive Science**

Chair: Adina Roskies (Philosophy)
Professors S. J. Brison (Philosophy), D.J. Bucci (Psychological and Brain Science), M. A. Casey (Music, Computer Science), H. Farid (Computer Science), R. H. Granger (Psychology), H. C. Hughes (Psychology), J. H. Moor (Philosophy), A. L. Roskies (Philosophy), L. Whaley (Classics, Linguistics); Associate Professors D. Balkom (Computer Science), J. V. Kulvicki (Philosophy), D. A. Peterson (Linguistics), L. Torresani (Computer Science), P. U. Tse (Psychology), T. Wheatley (Psychological and Brain Sciences); Assistant Professor: F. Briggs (Physiology and Neurobiology), D. Kraemer (Education), A. Soltani (Psychological and Brain Sciences), J. N. Stanford (Linguistics), C. J. Thomas (Philosophy), K. Walden (Philosophy); Research Assistant Professor: E. A. Cooper (Cognitive Science, Psychological and Brain Sciences)

To view Cognitive Science courses, click here. (p. 199)

**Cognitive Science**

Cognitive Science is the study of cognition from an interdisciplinary perspective and is largely informed by models of information processing. Contributing disciplines include cognitive psychology, computer science, neuroscience, philosophy, linguistics, as well as other fields, such as anthropology and sociology. Topics of focus include perception, memory, reasoning and language.

Dartmouth’s cognitive science program is issues-oriented and relies on methods drawn from a number of disciplines. Students pursuing a major should become familiar with the basic approaches to cognition of psychology, philosophy, computer science and linguistics. This breadth is complemented by the depth provided by the focus area, elective courses chosen under the guidance of an advisor, which allows students to gain specialized knowledge in a particular topical area of cognitive science.

**Cognitive Science Major**

**Prior to the Class of 2020:**
The prerequisites for the cognitive science major are: (a) COGS 2/PSYC 28 and (b) PSYC 10 or SOCY 10 or equivalent.

1. LING 1
2. COSC 1 (formerly COSC 5)
3. PHIL 26 (Philosophy and Computers) or 35 (Philosophy of Mind)
4. PSYC 11 (Principles of Human Brain Mapping with fMRI) or PSYC 64 (Experimental Study of Human Perception and Cognition), or approved equivalent
5. One course that satisfies the requirement for a culminating activity, which may be met in one of three ways:
   a. completing a senior Honors thesis (COGS 87)
   b. taking an advanced seminar in cognitive science (COGS 81); or a relevant advanced seminar in Linguistics (e.g. LING 80), Philosophy (PHIL 80), or PBS or Education. Courses must be approved by the steering committee.
   c. carrying out a one or two term independent study project (COGS 85).

**Electives:** Five additional courses selected from those listed below. At least two of the four areas must be represented:

1. PSYC 21, PSYC 25, PSYC 26, PSYC 40, PSYC 51, PSYC 52, PSYC 60, PSYC 64, PSYC 65, and relevant seminars in PSYC
2. PHIL 6, PHIL 26, PHIL 27, PHIL 30, PHIL 32, PHIL 33, PHIL 34, and relevant seminars in Philosophy
3. COSC 10 (formerly COSC 8), COSC 31 (formerly COSC 25), COSC 39, COSC 59 (formerly COSC 68), COSC 76 (formerly COSC 44), and COSC 79 (formerly COSC 53)
4. LING 10, LING 20-26 and relevant seminars in Linguistics

**Beginning with the Class of 2020**

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS: PREREQUISITES**
- COGS 1: Introduction to Cognitive Science
- A 10-level statistics course (PSYC 10; ECON 10; GOV 10 or equivalent)

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS: CORE COURSES**
- Linguistics 1
- Computer Science 1
- Philosophy 10/COGS 11 (Philosophy of Cognitive Science)
- Psychology 28 (Cognition)

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS: ELECTIVES**
Each COGS major will have to satisfy four courses in a focus area. Suggested focus areas:

**SAMPLE FOCUS AREAS**
- Artificial Intelligence and Robotics
- Cognitive Engineering
- Computational Modeling
- Consciousness
- Language Acquisition and Development
- Learning and Education
- Neuroeconomics
- Perception, Representation and Knowledge

In addition, one elective course, either in or beyond the focus area, must involve a laboratory component (PSYC 11 or other course with laboratory by approval; courses in a number of departments could fulfill this requirement). In some cases, students will be allowed to design their own focus area, which must include a description of a coherent problem area and rationale for the course of study, and 4 relevant (and available) courses. Focus area proposals must be approved by the advisor and the chair of the Cognitive Science steering committee.

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS: ADVANCED RESEARCH**
- Junior seminar in Cognitive Science, COGS 80, offered in the fall term. This course will be a series of lectures by faculty working in Cognitive Science across the college. Students will discuss readings prior to the lecture, and will meet after the lecture with the speaker for intensive discussion. Majors must take this at least once in their Dartmouth career.
- One course or course sequence that satisfies the requirement for a culminating activity, which may be met in one of three ways
  - completing a senior Honors thesis (Cognitive Science 86, 87)
  - carrying out a one or two term independent study project (Cognitive Science 85)
  - completing a second term of the Junior Cognitive Science seminar, with an advanced term paper.

**Honors Program**
The Honors Program in Cognitive Science offers qualified students the opportunity to undertake independent research under the direction of a faculty member. Students who plan to undertake such a project should have a 3.33 grade average in all courses taken at the College and an average of 3.5 for courses within the major. It is important to consult with a prospective advisor as early as possible, preferably during the junior year. Applications to the Honors Program may be submitted to the Chair either during the spring of the junior year or the fall of the senior year. The project itself normally lasts two terms. Students will take COGS 86 the first term and COGS 87 the second. The completed thesis is to be submitted during the winter or spring term, and an oral presentation will be given at a special seminar of students and faculty.

**COGS - Cognitive Science**

*To view Cognitive Science Requirements, click here (p. 198).*

**COGS 1 - Introduction to Cognitive Science**

*Instructor: Roskies and Connolly*

Cognitive Science aims to understand how the mind works by using tools and insights from a variety of fields including experimental psychology, computer science, linguistics, vision science, philosophy, anthropology, behavioral economics, and neuroscience. This course will introduce you to many of the major tools and theories from these areas as they relate to the study of the mind. We will tour mental processes such as perception, reasoning, memory, attention, imagery, language, intelligence, decision-making, and morality, and discover many strange and amazing properties of mind.

Offered: 18S: 10

**COGS 2 - Cognition**

*Instructor: Kelley*

An introduction to the study of thought, memory, language, and attention from the point of view of information processing. In surveying research in cognitive psychology, substantial contact is made with related cognitive sciences, such as artificial intelligence, linguistics, neuroscience, and contemporary philosophy. In the course of examining general principles
of cognition, the following topics are discussed: mental imagery; concepts; reasoning; discourse, monetary and courtroom decision making; eye-witness testimony; social attribution and stereotyping; language in chimpanzees; expert systems; the relationship between information processing and conscious experience; and the philosophical foundations of cognitive science.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6 or COSC 1

Cross-Listed as: PSYC 28

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18S:2

COGS 11.01 - Philosophy and Cognitive Science

Instructor: Roskies

What is the mind and how can we model it? This course will cover the classical foundations of cognitive science, and some of the more recent developments in the field. The course is designed to introduce students to central debates and arguments in the philosophy of cognitive science. We will study philosophical views of the relationship between the mind and the physical world, the computational theory of the mind and its implications, connectionism, theories of embodiment, dynamical systems, and recent statistical approaches to cognition. Open to all.

Cross-Listed as: PHIL 10

Offered: 18S:2

COGS 11.02 - Representation and the Brain

Instructor: Moor

The accomplishments of artificial intelligence research and the widespread use of computers in our society confront us with many interesting philosophical questions. What are the limits of artificial intelligence? Could computers ever think or feel? Is the Turing test a good test? Are we really computers? Are there decisions computers should never make? Do computers threaten our privacy in special ways? This course will consider such issues in order to explore the philosophical implications of computing. Open to all classes.

Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, one Cognitive Science course, one Computer Science course, or permission of the instructor.

Cross-Listed as: PHIL 26

Offered: 18S:10

COGS 44 - Artificial Intelligence

Instructor: Balkcom

An introduction to the field of Artificial Intelligence. Topics include games, robotics, motion planning, knowledge representation, logic and theorem proving, probabilistic reasoning over time, understanding of natural languages, and discussions of human intelligence.

Prerequisite: COSC 10. COSC 30 is recommended.

Cross-Listed as: COSC 76

Offered: F17:10A

COGS 50 - Topics in Cognitive Science

Instructor: TBD

This course is a mid-level topical course in Cognitive Science. Course offerings will touch on disciplines across the cognitive sciences. Potential course subtitles may be Cognitive Development, Mental and Brain Representation, Evolution of Brain and Mind, toRationality, Language and Culture, or Machine Models of Mind. Course offerings will change each term.
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Offered: not offered in the period 2016-18

COGS 80 - Major Seminar in Cognitive Science
Instructor: Roskies, Staff

This seminar is required for majors. Each week a member of Dartmouth’s faculty working in diverse areas of cognitive science will present current work in a lunchtime seminar. Prior to the lecture you will work through related papers as a group in preparation, and the day following the lecture you will meet with the professor to discuss the material further. This seminar will prepare you for independent research in Cognitive Science.

Offered: 17F:11

COGS 85 - Independent Study and Research
Instructor: Roskies

This course offers qualified students of cognitive science the opportunity to pursue work on a topic of special interest through an individually designed program. Requires permission of the instructor and the Chair.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

COGS 86 - Honors Research
Instructor: Roskies

COGS 86 and COGS 87 consist of independent research and writing on a selected topic under the supervision of a Program member who acts as advisor. Open to honors majors in Cognitive Science. Permission of the thesis advisor and the Chair required.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

COGS 87 - Honors Thesis
Instructor: Roskies

COGS 86 and COGS 87 consist of independent research and writing on a selected topic under the supervision of a Program member who acts as advisor. Open to honors majors in Cognitive Science. Permission of the thesis advisor and the Chair required.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

College Courses

College Courses, introduced in 1968-1969, are interdisciplinary in nature and are intended to appeal to students of widely differing backgrounds and interests. Courses scheduled to be offered from 2014 Fall through 2015 Summer are listed below; courses for later terms will be announced during 2015 winter term.

To view College Courses courses, click here (p. 201).

COCO - College Courses

To view College Courses information, click here (p. 201).

COCO 1.03 - Fashion and Identity: The Power of Clothing

Although clothing is part of everyday life, we often do not consciously understand its messages. This course will examine clothing and fashion in high art, film, television, and the “real” world in order to explore the overt and subliminal messages regarding power, gender, and status over time and still today. We will study the external, clothed body in relation to a performance of the self and the unconscious categorizations of gendered, sexed, and classed positions. We will investigate the power of dress and ornament to reinforce or challenge gender norms, ideologies of power, and insider/outsider status. The class will focus on a broad timeframe (@ 1500-2000) and will look at examples such as queens and pop stars, the gentleman and the dandy, religious garb and culture clash, drag and cross-dressing, empire and globalization, among others.

Distributive: WCult:W

COCO 3.01 - Dave the Potter: Slavery Between Pots and Poems
Instructor: Chaney, M

This course examines the work of David Drake, a South Carolinian slave who made some of the largest ceramic storage vessels in America during the 1850s, signing them and etching sayings and poems into them as well. This seminar engages with Drake's poetry-pottery through critical and historical research, interpretive writing, and our own creative adventures in handicrafts. In addition to writing their own updated imitations of Dave Drake's poetry and attempting facsimiles of his earthenware, students will also spend time in the letterpress studio as a means of acquiring a deeper historical and aesthetic appreciation of Dave's life and work; it was while working as a typesetter for a regional newspaper that Dave acquired literacy. As a culminating assignment, students will contribute chapters to a scholarly book on Drake, which the instructor will edit.

Distributive: ART

Offered: S17

COCO 6 - Autism: Science, Story, and Experience
Instructor: Hudenko, B; Chaney, S

What is autism? How do scientists, clinicians, and the public understand it? Can we separate the cultural myths of autism from the medical realities? How do individuals with autism experience the world differently, and how are their lives impacted by public perception of the condition? To
address these questions, the course will be divided into three sections: First, students will learn key scientific theories of autism and how to critically evaluate them. Next, they will explore how cultural narratives of autism impact scientific and personal understanding. The course will conclude with a service learning experience, allowing students to experience first-hand the reality of individuals with autism.

Distributive: Dist:WCult:CI
Offered: S17

COCO 16 - Audio-Vision: Film, Music, Sound
Instructor: Dong, K; Casas, C

This interdisciplinary course explores the intersection of Film, Music and Sound, navigating alternatively through the history of film and music from both perspectives, proposing a dual approach to film and music, imaging and sound. The course alternates topics of cinema, music and sound and requires extensive viewing and listening, weekly readings and class discussions. Topics ranging from sound experiments of the early avant-garde, through Visual Music, visual sound, audiovisual arts, experimental audiovisual installations and live arts practices will be studied along classic Hollywood, European and Asian films. Focusing on the connections between filmmakers, composers and artists, while tracing the evolution of audio-vision and its interconnections with music composition and sound innovation. The course structure is a double helix interconnected history of film and modern music from 1895 till today.

Cross-Listed as: MUS 17.03; FILM 47.06
Distributive: ART
Offered: F16

COCO 17 - Electronics for Musicians
Instructor: Casey, M; Hartov, A

From recording performances to synthesizing sounds, electronics permeate music production. This course introduces students to the technology behind music production. The course will cover analog electronics from microphone to speaker, digital electronics from the acquisition of sounds, their digital processing and their digital synthesis. Labs will situate electronics theory within the practice of music making. The course will conclude with students completing a project in the design of an electronic instrument of their choice.

Cross-Listed as: ENGS 017 MUS 14.03
Distributive: Dist:TLA
Offered: F16

COCO 18 - Impact Design: The psychology and design of user experiences that engage, delight, and inform
Instructor: Wheatley, T; Loeb, L

In this experimental course we examine a new field, Impact Design. We focus on impact from the vantage point of both the user who is being engaged, and the person/team designing the initiative that creates the impact. Students will learn how to combine core principles from human psychology with the tools of design thinking to create meaningful and engaging user experiences. Using techniques from storytelling, observational learning and visualization, students will learn how to create tools and present information in ways that maximize anticipation, engagement and the experience of delight that promotes learning and adoption.

Offered: S17

COCO 19 - Early Sparta and Corinth: A Comparative Approach to the Archaeohistory of Two Major Greek City-State

This course centers on Sparta and Corinth, two city-states that, despite close geographic proximity, followed notably different developmental trajectories during the Archaic period. Sparta conquered much of the southern Peloponnese and became a militarized society with an economy based almost entirely on agriculture. Corinth's territory was, compared to that of Sparta, minuscule, but it became a powerful and wealthy community through the foundation of numerous colonies and commerce. Sparta was famed for its army, Corinth for its navy. Spartans were known for the simplicity of their lifestyle and the architectural simplicity of their city, whereas Corinthians overtly enjoyed luxuries and erected some of the Greeks' earliest large-scale stone temples. By comparing and contrasting Sparta and Corinth, we can develop a good sense of the Greek world during the Archaic period.

Cross-Listed as: CLST 11.03
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W


A hands-on course in which students working in groups build and assemble simple musical instruments with the aim of understanding how materials, technologies, craftsmanship, and cultural knowledge interact in the conception, design, and production of diverse instruments around the world. Merging the methodologies of engineering and materials science with the approaches of arts and humanities, the course explores from an interdisciplinary perspective the social meanings and powers ascribed to musical instruments, and the way that instruments have come to function as potent symbols of personal, cultural, and political identity.
Distributive: Dist: ART

Comparative Literature - Undergraduate

Chair: David LaGuardia

Professors  R. E. Biron (Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), G. Gemünden (German, Comparative Literature), I. Kacandes (German, Comparative Literature), J. M. Kopper (Russian, Comparative Literature), L. D. Kritzman (French and Italian, Comparative Literature), D. P. LaGuardia (French and Italian, Comparative Literature), A. Lawrence (Film and Media Studies), G. Parati (French and Italian, Comparative Literature), B. Pastor (Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), S. Spitta (Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), M. R. Warren (Comparative Literature), D. Washburn (AMELL, Comparative Literature, Film and Media Studies); Associate Professors J. Aguado (Spanish and Portuguese), N. Canepa (French and Italian), M. Chaney (English), A. Coly (AAAS, Comparative Literature), G. Edmondson (English), L. Edmondson (Theater), V. Fuechtner (German), A. Gomez (Spanish and Portuguese), A. Halasz (English), Y. Komska (German, Comparative Literature), A. Martin (Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), K. Mladek (German, Comparative Literature), M. Otter (English, Comparative Literature), I. Reyes (Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), A. Tarnowski (French and Italian, Comparative Literature); Assistant Professors S. Díaz, (Spanish and Portuguese), S. Munoz (Spanish and Portuguese), J. Smolin (AMELL); S. Munoz (Spanish and Portuguese), Y. Elhariry (French and Italian); Senior Lecturer K. Milich (Liberal Studies), Lecturers P. Carranza (Spanish and Portuguese), J. C. Smolin (AMELL); Visiting Lecturer Emily Kane (Comparative Literature); Visiting Professor M. Salgueiro; Associate Professor Emerita M. Williamson (Classics, Comparative Literature)

*-Courses in Comparative Literature are designed to meet the needs of students whose literary interests are broader than those that can be met by the curriculum of any single department.

The major seeks to provide an opportunity for selective and varied study of two or more literatures in their relation to each other, or for the study of a foreign literature in its relationship to an extraliterary discipline, such as film, music, or history (see the three options below). Each student’s major plan is designed individually around a particular focus of interest. Students planning to major in Comparative Literature will normally enroll in an Honors Program, which entails writing a thesis (60 to 80 pages) during their senior year in COLT 85 and COLT 87. Students not writing a thesis will write a senior essay in COLT 85.

The major is administered by the Comparative Literature Steering Committee. Students design their major plan in consultation with an advisor and the Chair, and must fill out an application form, available on the COLT website, describing their major, as well as the online declaration on DartWorks. All applications to the major must be approved by the Steering Committee. Major cards can be signed only by the Chair. Students interested in becoming majors should consult the Chair well in advance of their intended declaration of a major.

Prerequisite for the major: any from among the COLT 10's.

Required courses: any from among the COLT 72's, COLT 85, and, for honors majors writing a thesis only, COLT 87.

COLT 85 (Senior Seminar) is required to fulfill the culminating experience requirement for students who do not meet the honor requirements, and COLT 85 and COLT 87 (Thesis Tutorial) for students meeting honors requirements.

Major Requirements:

Students have two options for structuring their major:

A. Comparative study of literature and culture in two languages. This typically includes 2-4 Comparative Literature courses above COLT 10, fluency in one language (3-4 upper level course, normally not English), and competence in a second language (1-2 upper level courses).

B. Comparative study of literature and culture in one language (normally not English) and one other non-literary discipline (e.g. music, film, art, history, geography, physics, etc). This typically includes 2-4 Comparative Literature courses above COLT 10, fluency in one language (3-4 upper level courses), and substantive preparation in a non-literary discipline (3-4 upper level courses).

COLT - Comparative Literature - Undergraduate Courses

To view Comparative Literature Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 202)
To view Comparative Literature Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 637)

To view Comparative Literature Graduate courses, click here. (p. 638)

**COLT 1 - Read the World**

Instructor: Washburn, Biron

Do you know how to read? Faces. Words. Pictures. Bodies. Games. Books. People. What are you really doing when you read the world? This course teaches comparative methods designed to confront the (mis)understandings and (mis)translations that constitute reading across the world's languages, locations, cultures, historical periods, and expressive forms. Classwork consists of hands-on exercises that engage ancient and modern myths and materials drawn from various media: text, movies, video games, anime, and digital arts.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: 17F: 11, 18F: 11

**7 - First Year Seminars**

Offered: Consult special listings

**COLT 10 - What is Comparative Literature?**

Particular offerings of this course seek to introduce the student to the aims, assumptions and methodologies of reading and the study of literature. This course is designed as an introductory course to the Comparative Literature major and other literature and humanities majors. It is recommended that students complete English/WRIT 5 before enrolling in COLT 10.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**COLT 10.01 - Strange Natives, Strange Women: The Uninvited Others of European Literature**

Instructor: Kopper

How have Europeans colonizers represented differences between themselves and the peoples they have conquered? How do perceived or imagined differences of ethnicity or gender arise from and help constitute the colonizers' own sense of cultural and national identity? We will explore these questions in literature and travel writings by authors such as: Bâ, Babel, Césaire, Conrad, Equiano, Euripides, Friel, Rhys, Rider Haggard, Shakespeare, and Tolstoy.

Cross-Listed as: INTS 17.11

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 11

**COLT 10.07 - Characters on the Verge of a Nervous Breakdown**

Instructor: LaGuardia

The figure of characters in crisis has been the foundation of literary plots since Antiquity. This course examines cinematic, literary, and philosophical representations of people coming undone while working their ways through crises that threaten their lives. Why has this problem always been so prevalent in narratives of all kinds? Works by Plato, Nietzsche, Nabokov, the Coen brothers, Wallace, Almodóvar, Borges, Shakespeare, Dickinson, and others.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 12

**COLT 10.11 - Male Friendship from Aristotle to Almodovar**

Instructor: Kritzman

This course examines representations of male relationships in literature, philosophy, psychoanalysis, and film. Ranging from classical texts such as the Bible and Cicero’s “De Amicitia,” to the cinema of Almodovar and Truffaut, we will study the rhetorical and social construction of male friendship and its relationship to gender, class and cultural politics. Texts will be drawn from the following literary and critical works: Aristotle, Martial, Montaigne, Balzac, Twain, Whitman, Nietzsche, Freud, D.H. Lawrence, Waugh, Ben Jalloun, Alan Bennett, and Derrida.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 19W: 2A

**COLT 10.12 - Race in the Middle Ages**

Instructor: Warren

From canonical English authors (Chaucer) to Arab travelers (Ibn Battuta) to modern American thinkers (W. E. B. DuBois). What are the differences between medieval and modern conceptions of race? How did medieval religious metaphors impact modern anthropology? What do fictional romances tell us about social realities? This course serves as an introduction to comparative literature by asking questions across time periods, genres, languages, and cultural identities.

Distributive: LIT; WCult: CI

Offered: 19S:11

**COLT 10.13 - Debate and Dialogue in Emerging Europe**

Discussion - whether adversarial or pleasurable – plays an important role in early literature. What is the highest expression of love? What human qualities are most important? Is it style or substance that best sways a listener? These questions are examined in debates staged in literature or pursued in political arenas, learned circles and court settings. Readings will include Boethius, Peter Abelard, Jean de Meun, Guillaume de Machaut, Chaucer, Christine de Pizan, Alain Chartier
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COLT 10.14 - The Literary Fairy Tale
This course surveys the development of the fairy tale in Europe and North America, from the first collections in early modern France and Italy (Basile, Perrault) through the Brothers Grimm to the extraordinary regeneration of fairy-tale subjects and motifs in the 20th and 21st centuries (Disney, Sexton, Carter). We will discuss the role of this marvelous genre in interrogating reality and engaging in the "civilizing process," and put our encounters to dynamic use by writing and performing tales.

COLT 10.15 - Women's Voices in East Asian Literature
This course introduces students to the major works by both canonical and lesser-known women writers in East Asia, with a focus on China, Japan, and Korea. Moving from the pre-modern to contemporary era, we will study the range of women’s voices and experiences as reflected through poetry, fiction, diaries and epistles. We will pay special attention to whether their works support or defy literary, social, and cultural norms of their respective era. In addition to the primary texts, we will also read critical essays on women, gender, and sexuality in East Asia. Topics will include family, love, money, politics, and women’s rights. All texts will be available in English translation.

COLT 10.16 - Flashes of Recognition in Modernist Literature
Instructor: McGillen, M.
Modernist literature is full of sudden moments of insight that transform the way the world is perceived. Such literary epiphanies allow writers to explore the subjective dimensions of consciousness and experiment with new modes of storytelling. The course will explore the question of how to interpret flashes of recognition and consider whether language can adequately represent them. Readings of works by Chekhov, Joyce, Proust, Woolf, Musil, Yeats, Rilke, Kafka, and Beckett.

COLT 10.17 - Reading the Francophone World through Comics
Do we read comics differently from other genres? In this course, we will learn how to quite literally read comics (text image), but also acquire the tools to interpret them using different critical approaches (psychoanalytical, feminist, post-colonial).

The artistic and creative impact of Francophone comics or bande dessinée (Hergé, Sfar) has raised the genre to a higher cultural status, in its deployment of new storytelling strategies (David B.) as well as its embrace of controversial subjects (Maroh).

COLT 10.18 - NecroRomance in The Tale of Genji: Memory, Desire, and the Gothic Sublime
The Tale of Genji is regarded as the world’s first novel, yet its reputation as a classic of global literature raises a vexing question about cultural appropriation and the ethics of translation. Is Genji’s status merely the effect of its being judged by Western critical standards? In addressing this question the course will focus mainly on two elements that the Genji shares with some Western novels: Gothic narrative conventions; and an aesthetic of the sublime.

COLT 18 - Literature and Other Media

COLT 18.01 - Women’s Literature and Technologies of Transmission from the Long Nineteenth Century to the Present
In this course, we will explore women’s writing and different technologies that transmit those texts from the long nineteenth-century to the present. Our goal is to think about how these works—their genres, forms, circulation, and content—shape impressions of and access to women’s writing. Our analyses will traverse a range of works and media from nineteenth-century poetry and serial novels to contemporary electronic editions.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 53.06

COLT 18.02 - The Humanist in the Computer: Making Digital (Con)Texts
This course introduces the emerging field of the Digital Humanities, a discipline and a set of practices that ask how computers reshape the way we study literature and art to better understand what it means to be human. For example, we will learn how to computationally “read” a very large collection of novels, publish electronic texts encoded in XML, write interactive essays in Twine or Inkle, and analyze electronic literature like e-poems and video games.

COLT 18.03 - From the Typewriter to Virtual Reality: Modern Media Theory
The media theorist Friedrich Kittler famously declared, “Media determine our situation.” But what is a medium, and how can we understand its impact? Through analysis of foundational media-theoretical writings from the 20th and 21st centuries, this seminar will explore the relationship between modern media and fundamental cultural practices, ranging from the acoustic (gramophone,
radio), to the visual (photography, film, virtual realities), to the tactile (typewriter, e-reader, touch screen). Topics will include the relationship between media technologies, perception, and communication; the interplay of mass media and art; and changing notions of reality. The seminar will emphasize the “German tradition” of media studies with its focus on technology and material media and put it in dialog with international developments (Manovich, McLuhan, Parikka, Virilio).

Cross-Listed as: GERM 42.04
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

COLT 19 - Translation: Theory and Practice
Translation is both a basic and highly complicated aspect of our engagement with literature. We often take it for granted; yet the idea of meanings lost in translation is commonplace. In this course we work intensively on the craft of translation while exploring its practical, cultural and philosophical implications through readings in theoretical and literary texts. All students will complete a variety of translation exercises, and a substantial final project, in their chosen language.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W

COLT 19.01 - Translation: Theory and Practice
Instructor: Tarnowski, Otter
Translation is both a basic and highly complicated aspect of our engagement with literature. We often take it for granted; yet the idea of meanings "lost in translation" is commonplace. In this course we work intensively on the craft of translation while exploring its practical, cultural and philosophical implications through readings in theoretical and literary texts. All students will complete a variety of translation exercises, and a substantial final project, in their chosen language.

Prerequisite: Good reading knowledge of a foreign language (usually equivalent to fulfilling the Dartmouth language requirement). Students unsure of their linguistic preparation should consult the instructor.

Cross-Listed as: CLST 40 only when Classical material is covered
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: TBD 19W:2

COLT 20 - The Middle Ages

COLT 22 - The Renaissance

COLT 22.01 - Love, Desire, Faith, and Individual Identity in Renaissance Literature
This class will examine one of the major focal points of the Renaissance in diverse cultural contexts. What constitutes one's idea of self? To what extent is it a function of religious, political, social, and generic institutions and conventions? How do new philosophical and literary ideas about love, desire, faith, marriage, and power influence the development of public and private perceptions of identity, as well as their representations to others? Texts by Erasmus, Luther, Calvin, Rabelais, Montaigne, Shakespeare, Cervantes, Navarre, Castiglione, Machiavelli, Ariosto, Ficino, Valois, Thévet, and others.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:CI

COLT 23 - Topics in Early Modern Literatures

COLT 25 - The Enlightenment

COLT 26 - Romanticism

COLT 27 - Topics in Nineteenth-Century Literatures
This course will concentrate on major nineteenth-century movements and genres in the context of the period's historical upheavals. Topics covered might be realism, naturalism, symbolism, the fantastic, the notion of Bildung, and the influence of such figures as Marx, Nietzsche or Darwin on literary developments.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

COLT 29 - Postmodernism
Reacting to the horrors of World War II and the period of decolonization, postmodernism has been questioning the humanistic assumptions of modernism while extending and sometimes transforming the earlier period's avant-garde techniques through such currents as the new novel, absurdism, minimalism, magic realism, etc. Each offering of this course will study postmodern literature and culture from a specific perspective.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

COLT 29.03 - Postmodernism
Reacting to the horrors of World War II and the period of decolonization, postmodernism has been questioning the humanistic assumptions of modernism while extending and sometimes transforming the earlier period's avant-garde techniques through such currents as the new novel, absurdism, minimalism, magic realism, etc. Each offering of this course will study postmodern literature and culture from a specific perspective.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

COLT 30 - Topics in Translation Studies
Courses under this rubric will explore an aspect of translation theory, often with a hands-on practical component. They may be taken as a follow-on from COLT 19, but can also be taken independently.

COLT 30.01 - Translating over Time
When we read "the Classics of world literature," we very often read them in translation; and we very rarely think about the implications of doing so. In this course, we will
consider the difficulty of translating not only between different languages and cultures, but also across time. Do we aim to make the text as accessible and familiar to modern readers as it might have been to its original audience? Do we aim to let modern readers feel the distance between themselves and the culture and language of the original? Do we aim primarily to respect the integrity of the text's linguistic, cultural and aesthetic choices, or do we aim primarily at "bringing it into the twenty-first century"? We will study different theoretical approaches to these questions and different renderings of old texts; we will interview experienced scholars and translators, from Dartmouth and elsewhere, who have translated from a variety of literary traditions. All students will try their hand at translating, in short exercises and a final project. Texts to be studied may include Beowulf; the Tale of Genji; selections from the Bible; Sophocles' Antigone; the Bhagavad Gita; and lyric poetry from various traditions. Prerequisite: Fulfillment of the Dartmouth language requirement (in any language) or equivalent competence in at least one language other than English. The course may be taken as a follow-on to COLT 19, but can also be taken independently.

Distributive: LIT

COLT 31 - Topics in Poetry

Poetry was the first form of literary expression and is the most enduring. This course will explore the power of poetic expression through such topics as poetry and song, love and nature as poetic themes, theories of poetry, women poets from Sappho to Plath, poetry and graphic art, and political poetry.

COLT 31.01 - Poetry and Poetic Theory

In this course, we will primarily examine theories of poetry, relying mainly on The Norton Anthology of Criticism and Theory and Poetry in Theory, 1900-2000 (Blackwell). These volumes provide a rich, comprehensive overview of poetic theory from its beginnings in Greek antiquity virtually to the present, covering Anglo-American, Continental, and other theorists. No single poetry anthology will be used, but poetic examples will studied at every stage, generally posted on Blackboard. We will consider the "philosophy" of poetic composition in different historical periods and contexts, and will examine the continuing interplay between poetic theory and practice. The point of the course will be to get a grip on ways in which people have thought about poetry from the earliest times to the present, and to consider the sometimes antagonistic interplay between theorizing about poetry and writing it.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 54.11

Distributive: LIT

COLT 34 - Topics in Drama

In 14F, Theater of Ideas in Britain and France. An exploration of the main intellectual movements, dramatic forms, and playwrights that shaped the evolution of British and French theatre in the post war period. Particular attention given to modern drama history, theory, and performance and how they relate to the wider social and political context. Writers drawn from some of the following: Osborne, Pinter, Stoppard, Churchill, Hare, Bennett, Ravenhill, Sartre, Beckett, Genet, Cixous and Mnouchkine, Koltes, Reza, and Ndiaye. Kritzman.

COLT 34.01 - Theater of Ideas: Britain and France

An exploration of the main intellectual movements, dramatic forms, and playwrights that shaped the evolution of British and French theatre in the post war period. Particular attention given to modern drama history, theory, and performance and how they relate to the wider social and political context. Writers drawn from some of the following: Osborne, Pinter, Stoppard, Churchill, Hare, Bennett, Ravenhill, Sartre, Beckett, Genet, Cixous and Mnouchkine, Koltes, Reza, and Ndiaye.

Distributive: Dist: LIT; WCult: W

COLT 34.02 - Human Rights and Performance

Instructor: Edmondson

This course explores performance texts and theater scholarship that engage with the discourse of human rights. The course examines various case studies of state-sanctioned violations of human rights and how theater and performance artists have responded to those violations. In addition to a series of short response essays, each student will develop an independent research project throughout the term.

Distributive: Dist: INT or ART

COLT 35 - History of Narrative

Individual offerings of this course might concentrate on the historical development of narrative, oral and written traditions, medieval epic, romance, and the early novel. In each case the relation between narrative forms and history will be foregrounded.

COLT 35.01 - The Arabian Nights East and West

Instructor: Kadhim

An introduction to Arabo-Islamic culture through its most accessible and popular exponent, One Thousand and One Nights. The course will take this masterpiece of world literature as the focal point for a multidisciplinary literary study. It will cover the genesis of the text from Indian and Mediterranean antecedents, its Arabic recensions, its reception in the West, and its influence on European literature. The course will be taught in English in its entirety.
Cross-Listed as: ARAB 62.02
Distribution: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W:2 19S:2

COLT 35.02 - The Novel: Memory, Desire and Narrative Time

Does its resistance to generic classification distinguish the novel as a genre? We will address this question by reading five works—excerpts from *The Tale of Genji* (Murasaki Shikibu), *Crime and Punishment* (Fyodor Dostoevsky), *Swann’s Way* (Marcel Proust), *The Song of Everlasting Sorrow* (Wang Anyi), and *Love in the Time of Cholera* (Gabriel Garcia Marquez)—through the lens of various critical theories that attempt to identify rhetorical elements and themes common to the form.

Distribution: LIT

COLT 35.03 - Arab Cultures in Americas

Instructor: Morsi

*Arab Cultures in the Americas* aims to introduce students to both: the main sociopolitical issues that affect(ed) the Arab diaspora and the principle literary and cultural trends that emerged from them. This interdisciplinary course will draw on historical, anthropological, literary and cinematic sources to explore such literary trends as the Romanticism of *Adab al-Mahjar*, as well as such sociopolitical issues as “assimilation”. Since this seminar covers an area that traverses five different linguistic spheres (Arabic, English, Spanish, Portuguese and French) and a time period of almost two centuries, it can neither be exhaustive nor comprehensive. The course will, instead, focus on a select number of countries and specific historical moments primarily in the twentieth century.

Cross-Listed as: ARAB 63.03
Distribution: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S:10A

COLT 36 - The Novel I: Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries

COLT 37 - The Novel II: The Modern Novel

COLT 39 - Topics in Narrative

This course will approach the study of narrative from the perspective of a specific technique or theme; it might explore narrative genres such as autobiography, memoir, letters, epistolary fiction, and oral narrative traditions.

Distribution: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

COLT 39.01 - Memoirs and the Work They Do

Instructor: Kacandes

Memoir has been a popular genre in the United States, Latin America, Europe and elsewhere for at least the last twenty if not thirty years. That popularity does not seem to be abating, despite critics’ claims that most recent memoirs are shallow, repetitive and badly written. In this course we will review some history of life writing forms to parse out misogyny and elitism. We will also learn how experts today understand life writing subgenres in print and other media, paying particular attention to experimentation and the fuzzy line between fiction and non-fiction. The focus of the course concerns how life writing is deployed in creating group identities, identities based on everything from addiction to victimhood, sexuality, ethnicity, and nationality. Texts include Harriet Wilson, *Our Nig*, Coetzee's *Boyhood*, Spiegelman's *Maus*, Alison Bechdel’s *Fun Home*, Kacandes's *Daddy's War*, Modiano's *Dora Bruder*, Cho’s *I’m the One that I Want*, and Wen Ho Lee’s *My Country Versus Me*. Students will develop life story interviewing skills, including transcription skills, practice oral presentation, and do some writing (or create in another art form) about their own lives. Sharing of students’ knowledge of examples that bear on our topics from cultures other than those represented on the syllabus is strongly encouraged. Students are also encouraged to read a memoir in a language in which they are fluent other than English.

Distribution: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 19S:3B

COLT 39.02 - Literary Fairy Tale

Instructor: Canepa

This course surveys the development of the fairy tale in Europe and North America, from the first collections in early modern France and Italy (Basile, Perrault) through the Brothers Grimm to the extraordinary regeneration of fairy-tale subjects and motifs in the 20th and 21st centuries (Disney, Sexton, Carter). We will discuss the role of this marvelous genre in interrogating reality and engaging in the “civilizing process,” and put our encounters to dynamic use by writing and performing tales.

Distribution: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 12

COLT 40.01 - History of the Book

Instructor: Halasz

This course examines the book as a material and cultural object. We’ll consider various practical and theoretical models for understanding the book form and investigating the materials, technologies, institutions, and practices of its production, dissemination, and reception. We’ll focus primarily on the printed book in Western Europe and North America, but we’ll also discuss the emergence of the codex (book), medieval manuscript books, twentieth and twenty-first century artist’s books and the challenges posed by digitality to the book form. The readings for the course will be balanced by frequent use of exemplars drawn from...
Rauner Library and practical experience setting type in the Book Arts workshop.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 54.15
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 2

**COLT 40.04 - Infernal Affairs: Police on Film**

International representations of police-work and the role of police in society. Films from Japan, Hong Kong, France, Italy, Germany, Poland and England illustrate the relationship between fictional film, history, and a range of different kinds of literary texts. The course will focus on methods of investigation, surveillance, and interrogation; definitions of crime and the idea of order; the politicization and/or militarization of police; police corruption; and metaphysical issues such as good, evil, and fate. Readings will include fiction, non-fiction works on the psychology and ethics of interrogation, histories and poetry about life in a police state.

Cross-Listed as: FILM 41.01
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**COLT 40.05 - Material Realities, Material Matters: A Brief History of Paper and Other Writing Surfaces**

Instructor: McGillen, Petra

The age of paper is said to be over because so much data are digital now. Yet we are far from being a paperless society. Paper is still everywhere in our everyday lives (think money) and even in our language (“I have to write a term paper”). In this course, we will trace the media history of paper and other writing surfaces—from clay tablets, to papyrus, to Gutenberg’s letterpress, to the industrial age of newsprint, to the pdf—to find out how paper permeated modern culture and civilization as deeply as it did. Combining media-historical and literary readings, we will study the impact that paper had on literary and intellectual production. How might the choice of writing surface both enable and restrict the writer’s creative possibilities? Theoretical readings by McLuhan, Foucault, Kittler, and Johns; selected literary writings by de Pizane, Diderot and D’Alembert, Defoe, Lichtenberg, Dickens, George, and Sudjic. Parts of the course will be taught hands-on with print objects from Rauner Library.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 19W:12

**COLT 41 - The Comic Tradition**

**COLT 42 - Topics in Popular Culture**

Applying critical literary theories to the study of popular culture, this course will examine how popular culture is produced, disseminated, and consumed.

**COLT 42.01 - Prada, Chanel, Ferrari: History and Literature**

Instructor: Parati

Often described as a frivolous topic, fashion is at the center of this class that analyzes it as a cultural sign, as an industry, and an indicator of social change. The professors will use interdisciplinary tools borrowed from disciplines such as literature, film, art history, economics (ethics of production and consumption will also be at examined,) history, sociology, and geography. The discussions will not only focus on European fashion, but also African, Middle-Eastern, and Asian design.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 17W: 2

**COLT 42.02 - Trash Culture**

Cheese, kitsch, camp, corn, trash – all of these terms refer to easily recognized objects and phenomena, yet the theorization of how and why these modes of labeling are so important and widespread in diverse cultures has rarely been undertaken. How do these concepts translate into different languages and literary/cultural traditions? How might they be presented in formal academic discourse? Which critical theories seem appropriate to the study of a body of artifacts ranging from the Parisian panoramas examined by Walter Benjamin, to kitsch art and camp spectacles, to the wrestlers and detergent brands of Barthes’ *Mythologies*, to Lady Gaga, YouTube, and *American Idol*? The focus of this course will be upon the interactions between the production of “artworks” as commodities and the interpellation of individuals as subjects who purchase or adopt these works as integral parts of their social identities.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**COLT 42.03 - Robbers, Pirates, and Terrorists: Forms of Individual Resistance in Literature and Film**

Robin Hood, the archetypal, courteous, pious and swashbuckling outlaw of the medieval era, has become an English (literary) folk hero by way of robbing the rich to provide for the poor and fighting against injustice and tyranny. From Robin Hood via actual and legendary robbers, rebels, pirates, and corsair in the 17th and 18th centuries, to present day pirates, terrorists and guerilla groups in Somalia, Latin America, Italy, Germany, and the U.S., individuals have always been involved with what they considered legitimate (though illegal) resistance against poverty, authority, patriarchy, feudalism, capitalism, and imperialism. Whether one calls them rebels or outlaws invokes a question that has already been at the center of Aeschylus’ *Orestes*: what legitimizes individual justice versus socially controlled jurisdiction, vigilantism versus politics, or antinomianism versus legalism? Starting from the political-philosophical dichotomy between
legitimacy and legality—what is ethically or religiously legitimate isn’t necessarily legal, and vice versa—this course will focus on representations of rebels in different cultural and historical contexts and genres such as novels, movies, dramas, and diaries, and operas.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

COLT 42.04 - Forbidden Romance on a Global Stage

This course explores the international perspectives on the romance genre from antiquity to the present. We will investigate how the genre has been constructed, institutionalized, appropriated, and re-invented in international socio-cultural and historical contexts. Situating romance literature in both regional and global contexts, the course will look at the genre’s enduring popularity across different historical periods and national boundaries while examining topics such as: gender, sexuality, marriage, loyalty, family, class, nation, censorship, the commodification of desire, and homoeroticism.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

COLT 42.05 - Cultures of Surveillance: Globalization and Film Trilogies

Instructor: Biron

Who’s watching whom, and why does it matter? A number of 21st century popular film trilogies highlight cultures of surveillance within the context of globalization. Is there a relationship between plots based on global surveillance techniques and the fact that these plots are so successfully developed through film per se? What is the implied role of the viewer in such films? In what way does trilogy as a form of fragmented storytelling contribute to our understanding of surveillance across borders? Who identifies with whom in these tripartite visual narratives of globalization? What is the relationship among intertwined plotlines, global/international intrigue, geo-political borders, the role of the hero, and the role of viewers?

Cross-Listed as: INTS 17.13

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18F: 10

COLT 46 - Psychology, Society and Literature: The Family

This course will explore the intersections of literary and familial structures in social and psychological contexts. It will study ideologies which both support and contest the family's cultural hegemony. Individual offerings might concentrate on mothers and daughters, fathers and sons, family romances, marriage, family and society. Readings will range from myth and fairy tale to some of the great family novels or dramas.

COLT 46.03 - Writing Kinship

This course will explore the intersections of literary and familial structures in social and psychological contexts. It will study ideologies which both support and contest the family's cultural hegemony. Individual offerings might concentrate on mothers and daughters, fathers and sons, family romances, marriage, family and society. Readings will range from myth and fairy tale to some of the great family novels or dramas.

Patriarchy has become so embedded in the fabric of our society that its processes have become invisible; and yet we see its traces in fictional literature on family. This literature course will help us to understand how kinship bonds are formed, become burdened, and are rebuilt. We will analyze fiction from various time periods and literary traditions, focusing on structural, psychoanalytic, and feminist and gender studies perspectives.

Distributive: LIT; WCult: CI

COLT 47 - Myths and Transformations

Myth has inspired literature from ancient times to the present. This course examines original mythic material and how that material has been transformed in later versions. Possible topics include: the legend of Troy, Odysseus like: Is the idea of utopia really dying in our modern world? Are there new utopian visions being generated today, different from More's but with a similar function? What is the relationship between utopia and fantasy, utopia and history, utopia and revolution? What are the utopian constructs of our time and how do they shape our perceptions, our political options, and our social and personal actions?

Course materials may include maps and charts, political manifestoes, films, architecture, travel accounts and literary works. More's Utopia, Marx's Communist Manifesto Aldous Huxley’s Brave New World, Yevgeny Zamiatin's We, Elon Musk’s Space X Project are some of the materials we will discuss. The films may include: Woody Allen's Sleeper, The Matrix, Wall-E, and Ex-Machina.

Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W

Offered: 18S:3B

COLT 45 - The Quest for Utopia

Instructor: Pastor

Thomas More's Utopia was long considered the ultimate paradigm of the kind of vision that utopian thought can produce. But there is no question that More's narrative of Utopia is just a particular example of a very dynamic and complex way to think about historical dead-ends and to envision alternative realities. In this course we will deal with the nature of utopian vision and with the particular dynamics that characterize utopian thought. We will also discuss present day utopias as we try to answer questions
through the ages, the Faust theme, the trickster figure, Antigone and Medea, the legend of Don Juan.

**COLT 49 - Special Topics: Themes**

Distributive: varies

**COLT 49.02 - From Hand to Mouth: Writing, Eating, and the Construction of Gender**

This course will explore the role that food plays in the processes of gender and identity formation. We will consider the representation of food in literature and film as a complex intersection of production, consumption, and signification that can act as a creative extension of the Self as well as an ingestion of Otherness.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 53.02

**COLT 49.06 - Multilingualism and its Others**

Instructor: Komska

“Multilingualism” and “monolingualism” are notions that appear clear-cut, uncontested, and normative. But are they? In this course, we will examine the rise (and fall) of multilingualism and its others—especially monolingualism—to sharpen our understanding of these terms’ use and implications. Where and when did they emerge historically? Whom do they benefit or harm socially? What do they mean theoretically? What challenges to they pose to writing, translation, the global traffic of texts, and language-learning advocacy? Readings will draw on several disciplines, with research projects reflecting each student’s investment in the topic.

Cross-Listed as: INTS 17.09

Distributive: Dist:SOC

Offered: 17F:10A, 19W:6B

**COLT 50 - Europe and its Cultural Others**

**COLT 51.01 - Masterpieces of African Literature**

Instructor: Coly

This course is designed to provide students with a specific and global view of the diversity of literatures from the African continent. We will read texts written in English or translated from French, Portuguese, Arabic and African languages. Through novels, short stories, poetry, and drama, we will explore such topics as the colonial encounter, the conflict between tradition and modernity, the negotiation of African identities, post-independence disillusion, gender issues, apartheid and post-apartheid. In discussing this variety of literatures from a comparative perspective, we will assess the similarities and the differences apparent in the cultures and historical contexts from which they emerge. Readings include Chinua Achebe's Things Fall Apart, Naguib Mahfouz's Midaq Alley, Calixthe Beyala's The Sun Hath Looked Upon Me, Camara Laye's The African Child, and Luandino Vieira's Luanda.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 51, ENGL 53.16

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: 17F:2A, 18F:3A

**COLT 51.03 - The African Political Novel**

Instructor: Coly

This course examines the relationship between politics and the novel in Africa. I have selected novels from different parts of Africa. We will approach the selected novels as instruments of political interest and products of political contexts. We will then proceed to put these novels in a triangular conversation with political theorists of Africa and the political philosophies of African leaders. Topics include democracy and governance, clientelism and patronialism, failed states, gender, and grassroots activism.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 056

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S:2A

**COLT 52 - Latin American Literatures**

Instructor:

Some of the most fascinating literary works of this century have been written by Latin American authors such as Neruda, Garcia Márquez, Fuentes, Allende, etc. This course will analyze modern Latin American literature, its connection to or rejection of European traditions, the ways in which individual works illuminate third world realities and challenge accepted Western views of the world. Offered periodically with varying content.

Cross-Listed as: varies

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

**COLT 52.02 - New Latin America Cinema**

Instructor: Spitta/Gemunden

With the emergence of filmmakers such as Alejandro Iñárritu (Mexico), Lucrecia Martel (Argentina), and José Padilha (Brazil), the last decade has seen a creative boom in Latin American cinema that includes art house cinema, blockbusters, documentary, and experimental film. Beginning with a quick overview of key forerunners, this course will focus on the major directors, genres and aesthetic trends that characterize the new Latin American cinema. We will also pay attention to the role film festivals-such as the Havana Film Festival, BAFICI in Buenos Aires, and the Berlin Film Festival-have played in promoting Latin American films.

Cross-Listed as: INTS 17.12
COLT 53 - Middle Eastern Literature
Instructor: Elhariry
Offered: 19S: TBD

COLT 53.01 - Modern Arabic Literature in Translation: Narrating Tradition, Change and Identity
This course is an introduction to the modern Arabic narrative tradition through the close reading of a number of key texts by leading twentieth and twenty-first centuries Arab authors. It takes as its focus a critical examination of representations of identity and change in modern Arabic discourses. Blending lectures and class discussions, the course will also explore the ways in which literary forms and narrative strategies tend to reinforce or contest normative power structures. Examination of motifs, literary styles, and assumptions pertaining to gender, sexuality, and class and socio-religious affiliation will also be undertaken.

The course will further examine the profound ways in which the colonial encounter has impacted (narratives of) identity with a particular emphasis on constructions of the Arab Self in relation to a Western “Other”

Readings for the course will be drawn from the works of Naguib Mahfouz (Egypt), Tayyib Salih (Sudan), Ghassan Kanafani (Palestine), Hanan Al Shaykh (Lebanon), Mohamed Berrada (Morocco), and others. The course will be taught in English.

Cross-Listed as: ARAB 61.07
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

COLT 55 - Asian Literatures

COLT 55.02 - Mapping Korean Literature: World Literatures and National Contexts
This course provides students with a translational and transcultural view of modern and postmodern Korean literature through the key texts by important Korean writers, as well as the Chinese, Japanese, and Western writers who influenced them. While reading short stories, poems, novels, and critical essays, we will consider the following questions: How can we rethink Korean literature and culture in a world perspective?; How can the recent turn toward “Global Korea” reshape our ways of approaching modern Korean literature? Topics will include the colonial modernity and negotiations of Korean identities; post-independence and the role of arts in democratic change; economic growth, transnational aspirations, and literature in the spirit of global citizenship.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

COLT 56.01 - The "New Man" on the Moon: Science Fiction Under Socialism
Cyborgs, intergalactic vistas, and overextended futurities ostensibly characterize western science fiction. Yet space age put cosmic agendas on writing and film-editing desks all over the former Socialist bloc as well. We will explore the East/West differences in generic conventions and investigate the uneasy fit between Socialist Realism—the state-sponsored style for picturing the real life of the “New Socialist Man”—and the questionable political orders and subversive desires unleashed by fictions of deregulated space travel.

Cross-Listed as: RUSS 38.08
Distributive: INT or LIT

COLT 57.02 - From Dagos to Sopranos: Italian American Culture
This course considers the role of culture and identity, migration, evolution of language, gender, race, and class issues, and studies the diverse cultural and artistic productions (literary, cinematic, musical, multi-media) that exemplify the tensions and negotiations between cultures and people.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

COLT 57.05 - Migration Stories
With over 50 million displaced people today, migration is one of the most compelling problems of our time. Filmic and literary representations of migration focus on borders, different types of migrants, and their border crossing experiences. We will study migration from Latin America to the U.S.; from Africa and Eastern Europe to Western Europe; and internal migration within these countries. We will also analyze how Hollywood cinema itself creates images and values that drive migration.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:CI

COLT 57.07 - Memories from the Dark Side: Political and Historical Repression in Europe
On a continent where war, exile, extermination, and political and cultural repression have been pervasive over the centuries, new identities of resistance can emerge if Europeans place at their center the unforgivable memories of their shared atrocities. This course will address European integration not only as an economic or political concept but instead as a cul-ural pract-ice of resist-ance in t-he art-s, part-icularly in lit-erat-ure and film. Aut-hors include Semprun, Liví, Amery, Kis, Jelloun, Saramago and films by Resnais, Wajda, von Trot-t-a, and Costa-Gavras

Cross-Listed as: INTS 17.07
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
DEPARTMENTS/PROGRAMS AND COURSES - UNDERGRADUATE | 213

COLT 57.08 - The Humanities and Human Rights
Instructor: Martin
This course will focus on the deep connections between democracy and the role of the arts in the public sphere. Never has the public sphere been so challenged by the logic of an all-encompassing economic rationale. This course will cross disciplinary boundaries as we read literature with care and learn how to read literarily a wide array of theoretical and filmic texts. Our goal will be to travel from the theoretical to the particular and vice-versa, from the literary and filmic stories to the suprapersonal, to the wider polity and back to the personal, with texts that share a passion for change through recognizing our shared vulnerability and humanity, and bear witness to how the experience of crisis is also a gendered one.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 67.04; INTS 17.08
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 19W:TBD

COLT 57.09 - Fascisms
Instructor: Parati
This class is about fascisms and the plural is not a typo. We will ask ourselves the question: how did fascism rise to power? Why did people support it? We will focus initially on the original model for fascist dictatorships, that is Italian fascism, but we will also have in-class presentations by Dartmouth professors on German, Spanish, French and Japanese forms of fascism. This is a course that will concentrate on history, film, literature, and fashion in order to talk about the slippery definitions of fascism.

Cross-Listed as: FRIT 35.02 INTS 17.10
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 19S:2

COLT 60 - Literature and Music
The affinities between literature and music have always held a special fascination for poets, writers, musicians, and critics. By studying the two arts as comparable media of expression, this course will test the legitimacy of interart parallels. An introduction to the major aspects, aesthetic implications, and interpretive methods comparing the two arts. Topics for lectures and discussion will include: musical structures as literary form; verbal music, word music, and program music; word-tone synthesis in the Lied; music and drama in opera; music in fiction; and the writer as music critic. Music-related poetry and prose examples, complemented by musical illustrations and ranging from the German and English Romantics through the French symbolists and the Dadaists to contemporary writing, will be selected from texts by Goethe, Brentano, Hoffmann, DeQuincey, Poe, Baudelaire, Mallarmé, Proust, Thomas Mann, Joyce, Eliot, Huxley, Shaw, and Pound. No particular musical background or technical knowledge of music required.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W

COLT 60.01 - Literature and Music
Instructor: Kopper
The affinities between literature and music have always held a special fascination for poets, writers, musicians, and critics. By studying the two arts as comparable media of expression, this course will test the legitimacy of interart parallels. An introduction to the major aspects, aesthetic implications, and interpretive methods comparing the two arts. Topics for lectures and discussion will include: musical structures as literary form; verbal music, word music, and program music; word-tone synthesis in the Lied; music and drama in opera; music in fiction; and the writer as music critic. Music-related poetry and prose examples, complemented by musical illustrations and ranging from the German and English Romantics through the French symbolists and the Dadaists to contemporary writing, will be selected from texts by Goethe, Brentano, Hoffmann, DeQuincey, Poe, Baudelaire, Mallarmé, Proust, Thomas Mann, Joyce, Eliot, Huxley, Shaw, and Pound. No particular musical background or technical knowledge of music required.

Cross-Listed as: MUS 13
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 19S:2

COLT 61.01 - Art Writing and Writers on Art
Instructor: O'Rourke
This course will explore the various modes of writing on or about art and artists from the early modern to the modern period in Europe. Focusing primarily on writers and texts from France, Germany, and Italy, we will consider the social and cultural roles of the artist and art works as they were formulated, investigated and reinterpreted throughout the 18th and 19th centuries. The classical revival and the beginnings of “modern” art history, the growth of the periodical press and the explosion of art (and literary) criticism, the growing public sphere for art, the biographical tendency in historical writing, and Romantic fantasies of the artist all worked to create a rich body of literary or quasi-literary writings on art and artists at this time.

Many of the texts we will read were translated into other languages soon after their initial appearance, testifying to the international readership and scope of these writers and their works. The figure of the artist as developed in the 18th and 19th centuries only became more prominent in our cultural consciousness in the 20th century as Romanticism’s ideas of genius and the vanguard (often
mad) artist and the separate sphere of the visual arts became entrenched in discourses of modernism. Exploring writings on art at this critical juncture in the beginnings of modernism can shed light on our continuing notions of what art is and has been, and on how art and artists have been described, understood, and fantasized about for centuries.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18X:TBD

COLT 62 - Literature and Film
Instructor:
A study of selected major film traditions from a literary perspective. By examining themes, structures, montage, and other literary and filmic elements, students will become familiar with important concepts in film analysis. Individual offerings of the course may focus on filmmakers, movements, periods, or themes. The goal will be to appreciate the aesthetic and social significance of film as a twentieth-century medium and to explore various intersections of film and literature.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:W

COLT 62.02 - Shades of Noir: Film, Fiction, Politics
Instructor: Gemunden
“Film Noir” evokes memories of stylish, cynical, black-and-white movies from the 1940s and 1950s—melodramas about private eyes, femmes fatales, criminal gangs, and lovers on the run. In this course, we will examine noir in relation to its many contexts: the hard-boiled fiction of Chandler and Hammett; the experience of dislocation and alienation that reflect the exile status of many central-European professionals who worked in the US film industry in the 1940s; and Hollywood blacklisting and censorship during the anti-Communist witch hunt. The course will also trace the pervasive presence of noir and its continuing appeal for artists and audiences throughout the world. Because of its artistic and political complexity, noir is a key term for the study of US postwar cultural history: noir narratives revolve around questions of racial and national identity, around the postwar crisis of masculinity, and the convergence of modernism and mass culture.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17x:10A

COLT 64 - Literature and History
The course will explore the relationship between literature and history, focusing both upon the interplay of historiographical and fictional discourses and upon conceptualization and representation of history in some major literary texts.

Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W

COLT 64.01 - The Burden of the Nazi Past: World War, Genocide, Population Transfer, and Firebombing
Instructor: Kacandes
This course studies the main events of World War II and the different stages of processing that past in the post-1945 period. In an interdisciplinary and comparative fashion we take up selective controversies in order to understand the formation of postwar German identity, e.g., the Nuremberg, Eichmann, and Frankfurt trials, the Berlin Jewish Museum and Holocaust memorial, Neonazism, and current efforts to remember German civilian casualties. Taught in English. By special arrangement, this course can also be used to count toward a German Studies major or minor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 2

shows like The Walking Dead dominate the television ratings. Why are we obsessed with apocalyptic and dystopian scenarios? How might this obsession be related to politics, technology, and the media we both use and consume?

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT
Offered: 17F:2 18F:2

COLT 64.06 - Berlin-New York-Hollywood: A Cultural History of Exile
Instructor: Isenberg
This course focuses on the condition of exile. It takes as its main example “one of the largest and most dramatic mass migrations to this country in the twentieth century,” namely that of some 130,000 German-speaking refugees who arrived on these shores between 1933 and 1945. The course will examine several of the most significant areas that were influenced by this vital cultural shift: the American academy and intellectual life; the film industry (“Weimar on the Pacific,” as Hollywood was sometimes called); and, more generally, the political and cultural debates concerning the “German Question,” i.e., what to do with Germany after the war. We will explore how the exiles viewed their role and how they viewed the interplay between American and European culture.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17x:10A

COLT 64 - Literature and History
The course will explore the relationship between literature and history, focusing both upon the interplay of historiographical and fictional discourses and upon conceptualization and representation of history in some major literary texts.

Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W

COLT 64.01 - The Burden of the Nazi Past: World War, Genocide, Population Transfer, and Firebombing
Instructor: Kacandes
This course studies the main events of World War II and the different stages of processing that past in the post-1945 period. In an interdisciplinary and comparative fashion we take up selective controversies in order to understand the formation of postwar German identity, e.g., the Nuremberg, Eichmann, and Frankfurt trials, the Berlin Jewish Museum and Holocaust memorial, Neonazism, and current efforts to remember German civilian casualties. Taught in English. By special arrangement, this course can also be used to count toward a German Studies major or minor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 2
COLT 64.02 - Writing at the Extreme: Jewish and Japanese Responses to Crisis and Catastrophe

A comparative study, through fictional works, of various responses to crisis, catastrophe, and breakdown. Jewish history is marked by the large-scale catastrophes of exile and the Holocaust, and by the smaller crises that come with living as a minority in various cultures and nations. The recent history of Japan is also marked by a pronounced sense of crisis and anxiety engendered by its encounters with the West and by the traumas of war, atomic bombing, and occupation. We will trace out these histories through the works of a number of important writers, including Babel, Fink, Singer, Bellow, Malamud, Shabtai, Roth, Yokomitsu, Tanizaki, Endô, Ibuse, Mishima, and Ôe. In the course of our examination of this subject we will analyze aesthetic and ethical issues related to the problems that arise from the effort to create a literary representation of extreme situations.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

COLT 64.03 - War Stories

Instructor: Stewart

This course surveys stories of deployment and return from antiquity to the present, to think about the genre of the war story, and especially the self-fashioning narratives of individuals who have witnessed the realities of war and return home. Texts include Homer, Odyssey; Remarque, The Road Back; Tim O’Brien, The Things They Carried; Kevin Powers, The Yellow Birds; Phil Klay, Redeployment. Secondary literature illustrates analytical perspectives on the war story as an historical artefact.

Cross-Listed as: CLST 11.11
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: 18F: 12

COLT 65 - Literature and Science

This course will consider the intertwining of literature, science, and technology. We shall investigate the literature, science, and technology. We shall investigate the literary representation of scientific activity and the diversity of ways in which literary and scientific modes of thought have diverged or come together.

COLT 66.01 - What is Psychoanalysis?

Instructor: Kritzman

This course aims to explore the relationship between literature and the theoretical and clinical writings of psychoanalysis. Through readings representing a range of psychoanalytic and literary traditions, we will examine the connections that can be made between psychic structures and literary structures, between the language of the mind and the emotions and the language of the literary, cultural or cinematic text. What is the relationship between “literary” works and the theoretical and clinical writings of psychoanalysis? How do they inform one another? This large question will be examined through readings of essays and case histories by theorists such as Freud, Lacan, Kristeva, Butler, Phillips, Bersani and Zizek. The course will focus on the theme of the family romance and its relationship to the question of gender in works by authors such as Sophocles, Shakespeare, Montaigne, Kafka, Woolf, Mann, Proust, Duras, and Almadovar.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: 17F: 2A

COLT 67.01 - Colonial and Postcolonial Masculinities

In this course, we will develop an understanding of masculinity as a construct which varies in time and space, and is constantly (re)shaped by such factors as race, class, and sexuality. The contexts of the colonial encounter and its postcolonial aftermath will set the stage for our examination of the ways in which social, political, economic, and cultural factors foster the production of specific masculinities. Texts include Achebe's Things Fall Apart, Conrad's Heart of Darkness, Laffriere's How to Make Love to a Negro, and additional writings by Irish, Indian, and Aus-tralian authors. Our study will be organized around the questions of the production of hegemonic and subaltern masculinities, the representation of the colonial and postcolonial male body, the militarization of masculinity, and the relation between masculinity and nationalism. Theoretical material on masculinities will frame our readings.

Distributive: LIT

COLT 67.02 - Race, Class, Gender and Sexuality in Contemporary Brazilian Film

In this course film will be viewed as text and used to analyze discourses around race, sex, gender; and class in contemporary Brazil. It is the hope that film will offer students an additional cultural context to critically examine the development of nation and national ideologies such as "the myth of racial democracy." Class discussions based on scholarly readings and film screenings will focus on how Brazilians view themselves and the construction and function of social institutions within the contemporary nation.

Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:CI

COLT 67.05 - The Karma of Love: Japanese Women Authors and the Literary Canon

(Identical to WGST 49.4). This course will focus on the cultural construction of gender as it is manifested in various texts and traditions. Topics may include one or more aspects of gendered literary study: writing (male/female authorship), reading, literary form, masculine and feminine subjectivity, representation, or feminist literary and cultural criticism. Japanese literature is unique
for the dominant position women writers occupy in its classical canon – a canon interrupted and co-opted by male-dominated cultures from the 13th century until late 19th century, when literary production by women reemerged as a significant modern cultural phenomenon. This course is a survey that draws on contemporary feminist criticism and gender theory to analyze the social, political, and economic forces that have shaped the history of female authorship in Japan. Dist: LIT; WCult: NW. Washburn.

Cross-Listed as: varies
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult: NW

COLT 67.06 - Fictions of Sappho
Instructor: Williamson
Goddess of poetry, sexual predator, exotic holiday destination, lovelorn suicide, schoolmistress, parchment scrap: these are among the associations clustering around Sappho. From antiquity to the twenty-first century her poems and the legends about her life and loves have fascinated writers, artists and musicians as different as Queen Victoria, Willa Cather, Boccaccio, Jeanette Winterson, Ezra Pound, Gounod, and Ovid. We sample some of the twists and turns in this seemingly endless stream of fantasy and creative reapropriation.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 21.02; CLST 10.05
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 16F: 6A

COLT 70.03 - European Jewish Intellectuals
Instructor: Kritzman
The course will examine the role of the Jewish intellectual in twentieth century Europe. We shall focus on several paradigmatic figures (Arendt, Benjamin, Adorno, Levinas, Derrida) who confront t-he redefinit-ion of polit-ics and civil societ-y in modern t-imes. Some at-t-empt t-o deal wit-h t-hese changes t-hrough a crit-ical reflect-ion on t-he concept-s of democracy and et-hics and on how justice can be practiced either within or outside of the geographical and spiritual boundaries of the modern nation state. We shall examine how Jewish self-consciousness and a deep attachment to biblical tradition enables these intellectuals to reconcile ethical imperative with political realities. Particular attention will be paid to topics such as the challenges of Eurocentric Christian humanism and universalism to Jewish assimilation; the promises of totalitarianism, Marxism and messianism; the politics of biblical exegesis; hist-ory and Jewish myst-icism; Zionism, anti-i-Zionism and t-he Arab-Israeli conflict.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

COLT 71 - History of Literary Criticism: The Western Tradition to 1900
COLT 72 - Contemporary Literary Criticism and Theory
Covering some of the major theoretical movements of the second half of the twentieth century, this course focuses on the issues and questions motivating theoretical debate in literary and cultural studies. Movements studied may include New Criticism, structuralism, semiotics, poststructuralism and deconstruction, Marxist criticism, psychoanalysis, narratology, reader-response theory, feminist criticism, African American criticism, film criticism, and the new historicism.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

COLT 72.01 - Global Literary and Cultural Theory
Instructor: Coly, TBD
Comparative Literature entails conscious engagements with theories of literature, language, and culture from throughout the world. This course ranges across some of the ideas that have been influential in shaping scholarly questions in a variety of languages. It also addresses the global dimensions of theory: rhetorics and ethics of comparison, world literature, and indigenous knowledges.

Distributive: Dist:WCult:CI
Offered: 17F:10A 18F:2A

COLT 73.04 - Violence
This course will focus on a specific preoccupation of contemporary theory or on a particular theoretical movement. This course explores different forms of violence, with a focus on structural, symbolic and physical violence. Our study will be organized around the notions of “regimes of violence,” “permissible and impermissible violence,” “emancipatory and reformist violence” and the intersections between violence, civilization and the project of modernity. We will probe the persistence (and even the rebound), in the 21st century, of prisons, ghettos, camps, genocides, wars and terrorism. Authors may include Coetzee, Wiesel, Roy, Borges, Bolaño, O’Connor, and Danticat. Our study of violence will be framed by theoretical readings from Fanon, Arendt, Levinas, Bourdieu, Latour, Butler, \u017D\u017D, Mbembe, Norbert, Agamben, Morrison, Benjamin and Puar. Coly.

Prerequisite: COLT 72.03
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

COLT 79 - Independent Study
Instructor: Arrange
A tutorial course designed by the student with the assistance of a member of the Comparative Literature
faculty who is willing to supervise it. Offers the student an opportunity to pursue a subject of special interest through a distinctive program of readings and reports. During the term prior to the course, applicants must submit a course outline to the Chair for written approval.

Offered: All term: Arrange

**COLT 80 - Advanced Seminar: Special Topics**

Instructor: Arrange

Offered: all: arrange

**COLT 85 - Senior Seminar in Research and Methodology**

Instructor: LaGuardia

Offered: 18W:12 19W:12

**COLT 87 - Thesis Tutorial**

Instructor: TBD

Permission of the Chair is required.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Computer Science - Undergraduate

Chair: Hany Farid


To view the Computer Science Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 219)
To view the Computer Science Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 638)
To view the Computer Science Graduate courses, click here. (p. 642)

**Introductory Courses**

Students wishing to devote one course to the study of Computer Science may choose COSC 1 or COSC 2, depending on their background and interests. Students wishing to devote two or more courses to the study of Computer Science should begin with COSC 1, COSC 10, and COSC 11. Students wishing to take courses in Digital Arts should start by taking COSC 1 or COSC 2. ENGS 20 may substitute for COSC 1 in any program of study.

**Undergraduate Courses**

Computer Science undergraduate courses are numbered as follows:

1–19: Introductory and non-major courses.
20–29: Courses in Digital Arts.
30–49: Courses in theory and algorithms.
50–69: Courses in systems and hardware.
70–89: Courses in applied computer science.
90–99: Reading course and culminating experience courses.

Wherever COSC 1 is listed as a prerequisite, it may be replaced by ENGS 20 or by credit (for the classes of 2017 and earlier) and placement (for all classes) from either the Computer Science Advanced Placement examination or a local placement examination.

**Elective Courses**

Many of the majors and minors involving Computer Science allow for one or more elective courses. In all cases, an elective course is any Computer Science course numbered from 30 to 89 that is not used to fulfill another requirement. With the approval of the Department’s Undergraduate Advisor, a Mathematics course or COSC 94 may substitute for one elective course; at most one such substitution is allowed. With the approval of the Departmental Undergraduate Advisor, any graduate course in Computer Science (courses numbered above 100) may substitute for an elective course, as long as the graduate course is not cross-listed as an undergraduate course that is used to fulfill another requirement. Math 22/24 cannot count as both a prerequisite equivalent and elective for the major.

**Major in Computer Science**

The major in Computer Science is intended for those students who plan careers in Computer Science or in fields that make use of computing, for those who plan graduate study in Computer Science, and also for those who simply find Computer Science interesting. Undergraduates majoring in Computer Science will have opportunities to participate with faculty in activities outside formal coursework. These activities include assisting in courses, writing a thesis or doing a project under the guidance of a faculty member, and assisting a faculty member in research or in a programming project.

To fulfill the major in Computer Science, a student must complete the courses prerequisite to the major and satisfy the requirements of the major. For additional requirements
Requirements for the Computer Science Major

Prerequisite courses: COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 10; COSC 11 or MATH 22 or MATH 24.

Requirements: A student who wishes to major in Computer Science must obtain approval of her or his program of study from the Departmental Undergraduate Advisor. To complete the major, it is necessary to pass at least ten courses in addition to taking the two prerequisite courses. Among these ten courses must be the following:

1. Two Computer Science courses numbered 30 to 49;
2. Two Computer Science courses numbered 50 to 69;
3. Two Computer Science courses numbered 70 to 89;
4. Three elective courses (see ‘Elective Courses’ above);
5. Computer Science culminating experience: either two terms of COSC 98, or two terms of COSC 99 (Thesis Research). A written thesis is required for thesis research, the Honors program, or the High Honors program.

Minors in Computer Science

The Computer Science minor is available to all students who are not majoring in Computer Science and who do not have a modified major with Computer Science. The Digital Arts minor is available to all students, including those majoring in Computer Science. Students may modify any major, including Computer Science, with Digital Arts. For each minor, the prerequisites and required courses are listed below. Approval of a minor in Computer Science can be obtained through the Departmental Undergraduate Advisor. Approval of a minor in Digital Arts can be obtained through the Director of the Digital Arts Minor.

I. Computer Science

Prerequisites: COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 10.

Courses: Any five elective courses (see ‘Elective Courses’ above) as approved by the Departmental Undergraduate Advisor and drawn from at least two of the following three sets of courses: COSC 30 to COSC 49; COSC 50 to COSC 69; COSC 70 to COSC 89.

II. Digital Arts

Prerequisites: COSC 1, COSC 2, or ENGS 20.

Courses: COSC 22, COSC 24, COSC 27; two from the following list: FILM 30, FILM 31, FILM 32, FILM 35, FILM 36, FILM 38, FILM 39, FILM 51, MUS 9, MUS 14, MUS 31, MUS 34, SART 15, SART 16, SART 20, SART 21, SART 22, SART 23, SART 25, SART 29, SART 30, SART 31, SART 65, SART 66, ENGS 12, ENGS 75, THEA 26, THEA 27, THEA 30, THEA 31, THEA 34, THEA 42, THEA 43, THEA 44, THEA 45, COSC 20, COSC 29, COSC 77, COSC 83. No more than one of the two courses may be COSC. Additional courses may be counted towards the Digital Arts Minor with permission of the Advisor.

The Honors Program in Computer Science

To be eligible for departmental Honors or High Honors, a student must:

1. Have an overall GPA of at least 3.33 and a GPA of at least 3.33 in the major, both at the time of graduation;
2. Have an average grade of at least B+ in COSC 99 or 98;
3. Complete a written thesis; and
4. Meet College requirements for Honors, presented in the Regulations section of this catalog.

The GPA in the major is determined as follows: course prerequisites to the major are not counted and COSC 98, 99 are not counted, but all other courses used as part of the major (which might include courses in other departments) are counted, as are all courses titled Computer Science or cross-listed with Computer Science.

The written thesis is typically completed as part of the requirements for COSC 99 (Thesis Research), but at the recommendation of the instructor for COSC 98, students doing work in COSC 98 with a substantial independent component may also complete a written thesis based on that work. The subject of the thesis is often motivated by the content of an advanced course of the student's major, though a variety of activities can lead to a thesis. Student suggestions for theses are welcome. A student interested in pursuing thesis research should consult with his or her prospective adviser and get their approval for the thesis advising arrangement before enrolling in COSC 99.

Honors are awarded only if the work is of high quality and was done substantially independently. High Honors additionally requires presentation to a thesis committee of three CS faculty and the work should be deemed publishable or, if it is a project, useful. The recommendation of the thesis adviser to award Honors or High Honors must be ratified by a departmental vote.

Modified Majors

Many students have created modified majors with Computer Science being either the primary or the secondary part. Particularly common modified majors are with engineering, mathematics, or economics, but modified majors with philosophy, music, film studies, psychology, physics, geography, studio art, and many other subjects have been approved.
Modified Major with Computer Science as the Primary Part

A modified major with Computer Science as the primary part must satisfy the following requirements, and it must be approved by the Departmental Undergraduate Advisor to ensure a coherent major.

**Prerequisites:** COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 10;

**Requirements:** Along with at least four modifying courses, as approved, the requirements are as follows:
1. One Computer Science course numbered 30 to 49;
2. One Computer Science course numbered 50 to 69;
3. One Computer Science course numbered 70 to 89;
4. Three elective courses (see ‘Elective Courses’ above);
5. Computer Science culminating experience: either two terms of COSC 98, or two terms of COSC 99 (Thesis Research).

Modified Major with Computer Science as the Secondary Part

**Prerequisites:** COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 10.

**Requirements:** Four electives (see ‘Elective Courses’ above) that complement the primary part of the modified major, subject to the approval of the Departmental Undergraduate Advisor.

Modified Major with Digital Arts as the Secondary Part

**Prerequisites:** COSC 1 or COSC 2.

**Requirements:**
1. Three Computer Science courses numbered 20–29;
2. One of the approved additional courses for the Digital Arts Minor. The additional course may not be from the department of the primary part of the modified major. (For example, a "Film Studies modified by Digital Arts" major may not use a Film Studies course to satisfy this requirement.)

The Computer Science Major Modified with Engineering

The Computer Science major modified with Engineering requires satisfying most of the requirements of the Computer Science major, along with four Engineering courses related to Computer Science. The prerequisites are COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 10; MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13; and PHYS 13, PHYS 14. The requirements are as follows:
1. One Computer Science course numbered 30 to 49;
2. One Computer Science course numbered 50 to 69, but not including COSC 56, which is identical to ENGS 31;
3. One Computer Science course numbered 70 to 89;
4. Three elective courses (see ‘Elective Courses’ above), not including COSC 56;
5. ENGS 22;
6. ENGS 31;
7. ENGS 62;
8. ENGS 26, ENGS 32, ENGS 61, ENGS 62, or ENGS 91. (The same course cannot satisfy both requirements 5 and 6);

The Computer Science Major Modified with Digital Arts

The Computer Science major modified with Digital Arts requires satisfying most of the requirements of the Computer Science major, along with four courses from the Digital Arts minor. The prerequisites are COSC 1 or ENGS 20; and COSC 10. The requirements are as follows:
1. Two Computer Science courses, either both numbered 30 to 49 or both numbered 50 to 69;
2. COSC 22;
3. COSC 24;
4. COSC 27;
5. COSC 77;
6. One Computer Science course numbered 70 to 89, but not COSC 77;
7. One elective course (see ‘Elective Courses’ above);
8. Two of the approved additional courses for the Digital Arts Minor, other than COSC 77. No more than one of the two courses may be COSC;

COSC - Computer Science - Undergraduate Courses

To view the Computer Science Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 217)

To view the Computer Science Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 638)

To view the Computer Science Graduate courses, click here. (p. 219)
COSC 1 - Introduction to Programming and Computation
Instructor: Jayanti (Fall), Balkcom (Winter), Kommineni (Spring)
This course introduces computational concepts that are fundamental to computer science and are useful for the sciences, social sciences, engineering, and digital arts. Students will write their own interactive programs to analyze data, process text, draw graphics, manipulate images, and simulate physical systems. Problem decomposition, program efficiency, and good programming style are emphasized throughout the course. No prior programming experience is assumed.

Distributive: TLA
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S

COSC 2 - Programming for Interactive Audio-Visual Arts
Instructor: Casey (Fall)
This course presents topics related to interactive visual art generated on a computer. Although it briefly covers computer-generated media art, the course focuses on the programming skills required for creating interactive works. Rather than using commercial software, students write their own programs, using the Processing language, to create compositions with which users can interact. The course introduces fundamental concepts of how to represent and manipulate color, two-dimensional shapes, images, motion, and video. Coursework includes short programming assignments to practice the concepts introduced during lectures and projects to explore visual compositions. The course assumes no prior knowledge of programming. This course is not open to students who have passed COSC 1 or ENGS 20 or who have received credit for one of these courses via the Advanced Placement exam or the local placement exam.

Cross-Listed as: MUS 8
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 17F

COSC 10 - Problem Solving via Object-Oriented Programming
Instructor: Bailey-Kellogg (Fall), Kotz (Winter), Pierson (Spring)
Motivated by problems that arise in a variety of disciplines, this course examines concepts and develops skills in solving computational problems. Topics covered include abstraction (how to hide details), modularity (how to decompose problems), data structures (how to efficiently organize data), and algorithms (procedures for solving problems). Laboratory assignments are implemented using object-oriented programming techniques.

Prerequisite: COSC 1, ENGS 20, or placement through the Advanced Placement exam or the local placement exam.
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S

COSC 11 - Foundations of Applied Computer Science
Instructor: Farid
This course introduces core computational and mathematical techniques for data analysis and physical modeling, foundational to applications including computational biology, computer vision, graphics, machine learning, and robotics. The approaches covered include modeling and optimizing both linear and nonlinear systems, representing and computing with uncertainty, analyzing multi-dimensional data, and sampling from complex domains. The techniques are both grounded in mathematical principles and practically applied to problems from a broad range of areas.

Prerequisite: COSC 1, MATH 3
Distributive: Dist:QDS
Offered: 18S

COSC 16 - Introduction to Computational Neuroscience
Your brain is composed of low-precision, slow, sparsely-connected computing elements, yet it outperforms any extant computer on tasks ranging from perception to planning. Computational Neuroscience has as its twin goals the scientific understanding of how brains compute thought, and the engineering capability to reconstruct the identified computations. Topics in the class included anatomical circuit design, physiological operating rules, evolutionary derivation, mathematical analyses, and emergent behavior, as well as development of applications from robotics to medicine.

Prerequisite: One of PSYC 1, PSYC 6, COSC 1, or ENGS 20.
Cross-Listed as: PSYC 40; COGS 21
Distributive: SCI
Offered: Not offered every year

COSC 20 - Motion Study: Using Motion Analysis for Science, Art and Medicine
Motion Capture is the process of recording movement in physical space and transforming that information into a digital form that can be analyzed and adapted. Recent technological advances have increased the use of motion...
capture in movies, cartoon animation, and scientific applications. In this class, students will learn the foundations of this new field from basic anatomical principles of motion to how motions express a variety of human qualities (e.g., status, emotion). Students will work with a motion capture system to record and analyze their own movement to gain a hands-on understanding of how motion capture can enhance art and science.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: Not offered every year

COSC 22 - 3D Digital Modeling
Instructor: Loeb
This projects-based lab course teaches the principles and practices of 3D modeling. Lectures focus on principles of modeling, materials, shading, and lighting. Students create a fully rigged character model while learning their way around a state-of-the-art 3D animation program. Assignments are given weekly. Students are graded on the successful completion of the projects, along with a midterm examination. Work will be evaluated on a set of technical and aesthetic criteria.

Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18W, 18S

COSC 24 - Computer Animation: The State of the Art
Instructor: Hannaway
This hands-on course focuses on state-of-the-art computer animation, presenting techniques for traditional animation and how they apply to 3D computer animation, motion capture, and dynamic simulations. Facial and full-body animation are covered through projects, readings, and presentations, including physical simulation, procedural methods, image-based rendering, and machine-learning techniques. Students will create short animations. This course focuses on methods, ideas, and practical applications, rather than on mathematics.

Cross-Listed as: COSC 124
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F, 18S

COSC 27 - Projects in Digital Arts
Instructor: Loeb
This is the culminating course for the Digital Arts Minor. Students from Arts and Sciences come together to complete projects in digital arts, including: 3D computer animations; innovative digital installations; creative mobile media; interactive pieces; 2D digital projects. Students work in small teams to complete work of a high production quality or work that incorporates innovations in technology. This course has a required laboratory period.

Prerequisite: COSC 22 and COSC 24 plus one of the approved additional courses for the Digital Arts Minor.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 18S

COSC 28 - Advanced Projects in Digital Arts
Instructor: Loeb
This independent study course is for students who have completed all the courses in the Digital Arts minor and want to continue working on projects in digital arts. Projects may include computer animations, interactive digital arts, installations, or research projects. Students work alone or in teams. This course may be taken at most twice.

Prerequisite: COSC 27 and permission of the instructor is required
Offered: All terms: Arrange

COSC 29 - Topics in Digital Arts
Instructor: Hannaway
This course studies an advanced topic in Digital Arts that is not covered in the regular curriculum. Students may take this course multiple times, subject to the restriction that the topics are distinct.

Prerequisite: Vary according to the topic. Consult with the instructor.
Offered: 17F

COSC 30 - Discrete Mathematics in Computer Science
Instructor: Jayanti (Summer), Chakrabarti (Winter)
This course integrates discrete mathematics with algorithms and data structures, using computer science applications to motivate the mathematics. It covers logic and proof techniques, induction, set theory, counting, asymptotics, discrete probability, graphs, and trees. MATH 19 is identical to COSC 30 and may substitute for it in any requirement.

Prerequisite: COSC 1, ENGS 20, or placement through the Advanced Placement exam or the local placement exam.

Cross-Listed as: ENGS 66
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17X, 18W

COSC 31 - Algorithms
Instructor: Chakrabarty
A survey of fundamental algorithms and algorithmic techniques, including divide-and-conquer algorithms, lower bounds, dynamic programming, greedy algorithms, amortized analysis, and graph algorithms. Presentation,
implementation and formal analysis, including space/time
complexity and proofs of correctness, are all emphasized.
Prerequisite: COSC 10 and COSC 30. Students who have
not taken COSC 30 but have a strong mathematical
background may take COSC 31 with the instructor's
permission.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18W, 18S
COSC 35 - Data Stream Algorithms
This course studies algorithms that process massive
amounts of data; so massive that they will not fit in a
computer’s storage. The course will cover a wide variety of
techniques for summarizing such large amounts of data
into succinct “sketches” that nevertheless retain important
and useful information. The course starts from the basics,
assuming only a basic knowledge of algorithms, and builds
up to advanced techniques from recent research. The
necessary mathematical tools are developed within the
course.
Prerequisite: COSC 31 or permission of the instructor.
Offered: Not offered every year
COSC 39 - Theory of Computation
Instructor: Chakrabarti
This course serves as an introduction to formal models of
languages and computation. Topics covered include finite
automata, regular languages, context-free languages,
pushdown automata, Turing machines, computability, and
NP-completeness.
Prerequisite: COSC 30 and/or COSC 31. Students who
have not taken COSC 30 and/or 31, but have a strong
mathematical background, may take COSC 39 with the
instructor's permission.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18S
COSC 40 - Computational Complexity
This course covers the basics of computational complexity,
whose broad goal is to classify computational problems
into classes based on their inherent resource requirements.
Five key computational resources are studied: time, space,
nondeterminism, randomness, and interaction. Key
concepts studied include reductions, the polynomial
hierarchy, Boolean circuits, pseudorandomness and one-
way functions, probabilistic proof systems, and hardness of
approximation.
Prerequisite: COSC 39 or equivalent. Students need to be
familiar with the formalism of the Turing Machine and
with the notion of NP-completeness.
Cross-Listed as: COSC 140
Offered: Not offered every year
COSC 49 - Topics in Algorithms and Complexity
Instructor: Winkler
This course studies an advanced topic in algorithms and
complexity that is not covered in the regular
curriculum. Students may take this course multiple times,
subject to the restriction that the topics are distinct.
Prerequisite: Vary according to the topic. Consult with the
instructor.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: Not offered every year
COSC 50 - Software Design and Implementation
Instructor: Zhou (Summer), Grigoryan (Winter), Kotz
(Spring)
Techniques for building large, reliable, maintainable, and
understandable software systems. Topics include UNIX
tools and filters, programming in C, software testing,
debugging, and teamwork in software development.
Concepts are reinforced through a small number of
medium-scale programs and one team programming
project.
Prerequisite: COSC 10
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 17X, 18W, 18S
COSC 51 - Computer Architecture
Instructor: Smith
The architecture and organization of a simple computer
system is studied. Topics covered include how information
is represented in memory, machine-language instructions
and how they can be implemented at the digital logic level
and microcode level, assembly language programming,
and input/output operations. Speedup techniques, such as
pipelining and caching, are also covered.
Prerequisite: COSC 1, ENGS 20, or placement through the
Advanced Placement exam or the local placement exam.
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S
COSC 52 - Full-Stack Web Development
Instructor: Tregubov
The Web is a powerful delivery tool for complex real-time
applications. This is an introduction to full stack Web
application development — the approach of integrating
numerous techniques and technologies to build modern
Web applications. Topics include: static pages, Internet
protocols, layout, markup, event-driven asynchronous
programming, deployment, security, scalability, and user
experience. Projects include building real-time Web applications with front-end UIs and server-side APIs.

Prerequisite: COSC 10
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S

**COSC 55 - Security and Privacy**

Instructor: Palmer

The migration of important social processes to distributed, electronic systems raises critical security and privacy issues. Precisely defining security and privacy is difficult; designing and deploying systems that provide these properties is even harder. This course examines what security and privacy mean in these settings, the techniques that might help, and how to use these techniques effectively. Our intention is to equip computer professionals with the breadth of knowledge necessary to navigate this emerging area.

Prerequisite: COSC 50 and COSC 51, or instructor's permission. COSC 30 is recommended.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S

**COSC 56 - Digital Electronics**

This course teaches classical switching theory including Boolean algebra, logic minimization, algorithmic state machine abstractions, and synchronous system design. This theory is then applied to digital electronic design. Techniques of logic implementation, from Small Scale Integration (SSI) through Application-Specific Integrated Circuits (ASICs), are encountered. There are weekly laboratory exercises for the first part of the course followed by a digital design project in which the student designs and builds a large system of his or her choice. In the process, Computer-Aided Design (CAD) and construction techniques for digital systems are learned.

Prerequisite: ENGS 20 or COSC 1 and COSC 10
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 31

Distributive: TLA
Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 57 - Compilers**

Techniques for automatic translation of programming languages are discussed. The course includes a brief survey of various techniques and formalisms that can be used for describing the syntax and semantics of programming languages, for describing abstract and concrete machine architectures, and for describing program translation and transformation. This course includes a project to construct a compiler that will translate a program written in a high-level language into machine code for a conventional-architecture machine.

Prerequisite: COSC 50 and COSC 51
Distributive: TAS
Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 58 - Operating Systems**

Instructor: Smith

This course studies how computer operating systems allocate resources and create virtual machines for the execution of user jobs. Topics covered include storage management, scheduling, concurrent processing, shared access to files, synchronization, and data protection. Both abstract models and actual examples of operating systems will be studied.

Prerequisite: COSC 50; COSC 51
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F

**COSC 59 - Principles of Programming Languages**

This course provides a study of the principles of programming languages. The course will focus on the similarities and differences among imperative, functional, logical, and object-oriented programming languages. Topics include formal definitions of languages and tools for automatic program translation, control structures, parameter passing, scoping, types, and functions as first-class objects. For each language category, implementation issues will be discussed, and program development strategies illustrated through programming exercises.

Prerequisite: COSC 10, COSC 30 and COSC 51 are recommended.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 60 - Computer Networks**

Instructor: Zhou

This course focuses on the communications protocols used in computer networks: their functionality, specification, verification, implementation, and performance; and how protocols work together to provide more complex services. Aspects of network architectures are also considered. Laboratory projects are an integral part of the course in which networking concepts are explored in depth.

Prerequisite: COSC 50, COSC 30 and COSC 51 are recommended.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S
**COSC 61 - Database Systems**  
Instructor: Palmer  
This course studies the management of large bodies of data or information. This includes schemes for the representation, manipulation, and storage of complex information structures as well as algorithms for processing these structures efficiently and for retrieving the information they contain. This course will teach the student techniques for storage allocation and deallocation, retrieval (query formulation), and manipulation of large amounts of heterogeneous data. Students are expected to program and become involved in a project in which they study important aspects of a database system: ways to organize a distributed database shared by several computers; transactions that are processed locally and globally; robustness guarantees of the stored data against failure; security and data integrity guarantees from unauthorized access; privacy; object-oriented schemes for multimedia data; indexing, hashing, concurrency control, data mining, data warehousing, mobile databases and storage file structures.  
Prerequisite: COSC 50 or equivalent, as approved by instructor.  
Distributive: TAS  
Offered: 17F

**COSC 63 - Programming Parallel Systems**  
Multi-core processors are now ubiquitous in most personal computers. These are the fundamental computer-engineering building blocks for high-performance servers, blade farms, and cloud computing. In order to utilize these devices in large systems they must be interconnected through networking and collectively programmed. This hands-on system-engineering course offers students the opportunity to explore problem-solving techniques on a high-performance multi-computer containing quad-core processors. The course involves weekly programming laboratories that teach POSIX thread, UDP and TCP network, and MPI style programming techniques. These techniques are explored in the context of scalable problem solving methods applied to typical problems in science and engineering ranging from client-server sensing and data repositories, to numerical methods, gaming and decision support. All laboratories will be conducted in the C programming language and proficiency in C is required. Enrollment is limited to 30 students.  
Prerequisite: ENGS 20 or COSC 50.  
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 67  
Distributive: TLA  
Offered: 17F

**COSC 65 - Smartphone Programming**  
Instructor: Bratus (Fall), Yang (Winter), Campbell (Spring)  
This course teaches students how to design, implement, test, debug and publish smartphone applications. Topics include development environment, phone emulator, key programming paradigms, UI design including views and activities, data persistence, messaging and networking, embedded sensors, location based services (e.g., Google Maps), cloud programming, and publishing applications. Concepts are reinforced through a set of weekly programming assignments and group projects.  
Prerequisite: COSC 10  
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 69  
Distributive: TAS  
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S

**COSC 67 - Introduction to Human-Computer Interaction**  
Instructor: Yang  
This course provides the fundamentals of human-computer interaction, including human factors, usability, user-centered design, prototyping, and usability evaluation. Students will learn the skills and knowledge to identify users’ needs and limitations through observations and interviews. They will experience rapid prototyping and will learn common HCI evaluation techniques, such as qualitative and quantitative methods, to evaluate their designs and implementations. Additionally, students will be exposed to the state-of-the-art research within HCI.  
Prerequisite: COSC 10  
Distributive: TAS  
Offered: 18S

**COSC 69 - Topics in Computer Systems**  
Instructor: Bratus (Winter), Bailey-Kellogg (Spring)  
This course studies an advanced topic in computer systems that is not covered in the regular curriculum. Students may take this course multiple times, subject to the restriction that the topics are distinct.  
Prerequisite: Vary according to the topic. Consult with the instructor.  
Distributive: TAS  
Offered: 18W, 18S

**COSC 69.08 - All Things Wireless**  
Instructor: Staff  
This is a topics course about use and development of wireless devices.
**COSC 71 - Numerical Methods in Computation**

A study and analysis of important numerical and computational methods for solving engineering and scientific problems. The course will include methods for solving linear and nonlinear equations, doing polynomial interpolation, evaluating integrals, solving ordinary differential equations, and determining eigenvalues and eigenvectors of matrices. The student will be required to write and run computer programs.

Prerequisite: COSC 60.

Distributive: TAS

Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 73 - Computational Linguistics**

The study of human language from a computational perspective. This course will survey formal models for representing linguistic objects, and statistical approaches to learning from natural language data. We will pay attention to the use of computational techniques to understand the structure of language, as well as practical engineering applications like speech recognition and machine translation. Students will implement simple algorithms for several key tasks in language processing and learning.

Prerequisite: COSC 1 or instructor permission for a comparable quantitative course.

Cross-Listed as: LING 50.01. In order to use this course for the Computer Science major, modified major, or minor, students must register for the COSC 73 section of COSC 73/LING 50.01.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 74 - Machine Learning and Statistical Data Analysis**

Instructor: Liu (Fall), Liu (Spring)

This course provides an introduction to statistical modeling and machine learning. Topics include learning theory, supervised and unsupervised machine learning, statistical inference and prediction, and data mining. Applications of these techniques to a wide variety of data sets will be described.

Prerequisite: COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 11 or MATH 22 or MATH 24.

Distributive: QDS

**COSC 75 - Introduction to Bioinformatics**

Instructor: Bailey-Kellogg

Bioinformatics is broadly defined as the study of molecular biological information, and this course introduces computational techniques for the analysis of biomolecular sequence, structure, and function. While the course is application-driven, it focuses on the underlying algorithms and information processing techniques, employing approaches from search, optimization, pattern recognition, and so forth. The course is hands-on: programming lab assignments provide the opportunity to implement and study key algorithms.

Prerequisite: COSC 10. COSC 30 is recommended.

Distributive: TLA

Offered: 18W

**COSC 76 - Artificial Intelligence**

Instructor: Balkcom

An introduction to the field of Artificial Intelligence. Topics include games, robotics, motion planning, knowledge representation, logic and theorem proving, probabilistic reasoning over time, understanding of natural languages, and discussions of human intelligence.

Prerequisite: COSC 10. COSC 30 is recommended.

Cross-Listed as: COGS 44

Distributive: TAS

Offered: 17F

**COSC 77 - Computer Graphics**

Instructor: Jarosz

This course is about how to mathematically model and computationally render (draw) two- and three-dimensional scenes and images. Two basic modes of rendering studied are (1) fast, interactive, real-time rendering, where realism is sacrificed for speed or (2) photo-realistic rendering, where the primary goal is a realistic image. Topics include two- and three-dimensional primitives, geometrical transformations (e.g., three-dimensional rotations, perspective and parallel projections), curves and surfaces, light, visual perception, visible surface determination, illumination and shading, and ray tracing. Assignments typically consist of a mixture of written work and "hands-on" projects. Knowledge of basic linear algebra is assumed.

Prerequisite: COSC 50 and COSC 11, or MATH 22 or 24; or instructor's permission.

Distributive: TAS

Offered: 17F
**COSC 78 - Deep Learning**

This course provides an introduction to deep learning, a methodology to train hierarchical machine learning models using large collections of examples. Deep learning is a special form of machine learning where rich data representations are simultaneously learned with the model, thus eliminating the need to engineer features by hand.

The course begins with a comprehensive study of feedforward neural networks, which are the model of choice for most hierarchical representation learning algorithms. Other models covered in this course include convolutional neural networks, restricted Boltzmann machines, autoencoders, sparse codes. Several lectures are devoted to discuss strategies to improve the bias-variance tradeoff, such as regularization, data augmentation, pre-training, dropout, and multi-task learning. The course also studies modern applications of deep learning, such as image categorization, speech recognition, and natural language processing.

Prerequisite: COSC 74

Distributive: Dist:TAS

Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 81 - Principles of Robot Design and Programming**

This course is a hands-on introduction to robotics. Students will build robots, program robots, and learn to mathematically model and analyze manipulation and locomotion tasks. Topics include kinematics and dynamics of rigid-body motion, motion planning, control, mechanics of friction and contact, grasping, sensing, uncertainty in robotics, and applications of robots.

Prerequisite: COSC 10.

Distributive: TLA

Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 83 - Computer Vision**

Instructor: Staff

This course provides an introduction to computer vision, the art of teaching computers to see. Topics include image formation, feature detection, segmentation, 3D reconstruction from multiple views, motion estimation, and object recognition.

Prerequisite: COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 11 or MATH 22, or MATH 24.

Distributive: TAS

Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 84 - Mathematical Optimization and Modeling**

Planning, scheduling, and design problems in large organizations, economic or engineering systems can often be modeled mathematically using variables satisfying linear equations and inequalities. This course explores these models: the types of problems that can be handled, their formulation, solution, and interpretation. It introduces the theory underlying linear programming, a natural extension of linear algebra that captures these types of models, and also studies the process of modeling concrete problems, the algorithms to solve these models, and the solution and analysis of these problems using a modeling language. It also discusses the relation of linear programming to the more complex frameworks of nonlinear programming and integer programming. These paradigms broaden linear programming to respectively allow for nonlinear equations and inequalities, or for variables to be constrained to be integers.

Prerequisite: COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 11 or MATH 22 or MATH 24; or permission of the instructor.

Cross-Listed as: COSC 184

Distributive: TAS

Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 86 - Computational Structural Biology**

Instructor: Grigoryan

Computational methods are helping provide an understanding of how the molecules of life function through their atomic-level structures, and how those structures and functions can be applied and controlled. This course will introduce the wide range of complex and fascinating challenges and approaches in computational structural biology, and will give hands-on experience applying and implementing some important methods.

Prerequisite: COSC 10 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TAS

Offered: 18S

**COSC 87 - Rendering Algorithms**

Instructor: Jarosz

This course is designed for graduate and upper-level undergraduate students interested in obtaining an in-depth understanding of physically based rendering. Students will learn about the principles of how light interacts with a scene and how to translate the associated image formation problem into efficient rendering algorithms. Since this is an upper-level course, a focus is placed on state-of-the-art techniques and recent trends in research. By the end of the quarter, students will understand, and know how to implement, many of the core algorithms used for rendering visual effects and 3D animated films.
Prerequisite: MATH 8 and COSC 77, or instructor's permission.

Distributive: TAS

Offered: 18S

COSC 89 - Topics in Applied Computer Science
Instructor: Grigoryan, Yang (Fall); Jarosz, Palmer (Winter); Bailey-Kellogg, Khayal (Spring)

This course studies an advanced topic in applied Computer Science that is not covered in the regular curriculum. Students may take this course multiple times, subject to the restriction that the topics are distinct.

Prerequisite: Vary according to the topic. Consult with the instructor.

Distributive: TAS

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S

COSC 94 - Reading Course
Instructor: Jayanti

Advanced undergraduates occasionally arrange with a faculty member a reading course in a subject not occurring in regular courses.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

COSC 98 - Senior Design and Implementation Project
Instructor: Tregubov

Participation in a software engineering group project to meet a real-world need. Group members are responsible for all aspects of a software system, including iterative requirements analysis, design, implementation, and testing. The course also stresses customer interactions, documentation, process, and teamwork. The result is a software product of significant scope and significant benefit to a user base.

Prerequisite: COSC 50 or permission of the instructor. COSC 31 is recommended. Open only to students pursuing a major in Computer Science or a modified major with Computer Science as the primary part. This course is normally taken in the senior year. This course must be taken in two consecutive terms, either fall/winter or winter/spring.

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S

COSC 99 - Honors Thesis Research
Instructor: Jayanti

Open only to students who are officially registered in the Honors Program. Permission of the Undergraduate Advisor and thesis advisor required. This course does not serve for distributive credit, and may be taken at most twice.

Offered: All terms

The John Sloan Dickey Center For International Understanding

Director: Daniel Benjamin

To view International Studies courses, click here (p. 228).

To view International Studies requirements, click here (p. 228).

The Dickey Center unites the many and diverse strengths of Dartmouth—its students, faculty, undergraduate and professional schools—in addressing the world’s challenges and ensuring that a rigorous understanding of the world is an essential part of the Dartmouth experience. The Center honors the commitment to international understanding and social responsibility exemplified by President John Sloan Dickey’s lifetime devotion to liberal arts education, scholarship and values.

The Dickey Center offers students opportunities for expanding their knowledge of international issues through an interdisciplinary minor in International Studies, international internships and research grants, student organizations and publications. Students may further refine their international studies with courses and activities on conflict (War and Peace Studies Fellows Program), polar environmental change (Institute of Arctic Studies), global health (The Global Health Initiative), and gender and development (the Human Development Initiative).

Through symposia, conferences, public events and extended visits by practitioners and scholars in the Dickey Visiting Fellows program, the Center brings the vital issues of the day to campus. It enhances the intellectual life of the faculty through its support of faculty research and publications, and curricular development in international studies. The Center’s multidisciplinary approach to complex international issues is exemplified by a diversity of scholarship throughout its institutes and programs. The Institute of Arctic Studies within the Dickey Center is home to an interdisciplinary scholarship in polar environmental science and engages the work of scientists, humanists and policy makers in its work. The Global Health Initiative is a collaborative enterprise with Geisel School of Medicine that marshals the talents of the entire campus and of international partners to address global health concerns. A certificate in Global Health is available for undergraduates who fulfill a set of requirements. In its quest to understand the phenomenon of collective violence, the War and Peace Studies program incorporates the study of both the global state system as well as the human condition, drawing on a variety of fields and disciplines. The Human Development Initiative hosts both an on-campus program series and select support for student internships. Gender issues have been intentionally developed across all of the initiatives and currently focus
on global women’s empowerment, gender equality, and girls’ education.

The Center benefits from the advice of a distinguished Board of Visitors. The offices of the Dickey Center and its Institutes are located on the first floor of the Haldeman Center.

**International Studies Minor**

Coordinator: Amy Newcomb, Student Programs Officer, Dickey Center for International Understanding


*To view International Studies courses, click here (p. 228).*

*To view information on the John Sloan Dickey Center, click here (p. 227).*

The International Studies Minor is open to students from all majors seeking to better understand the cross-cutting global forces that shape the vital issues of our day.

The Minor is coordinated by the Dickey Center for International Understanding and draws upon faculty expertise from across the College. Students graduating with a Minor in International Studies will be able to demonstrate that they are cognizant of the interplay between local and global-level processes, human and environmental interactions, and place, identity, and culture. They will further be able to apply this understanding to the complex global issues of our time in order to better understand their causes and consequences, and to assume the mantle of responsibility that comes with global citizenship.

Application for the Minor should ideally be made by the student’s sixth term of study. No course in the minor may be taken under the Non-Recording Option.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Requirements:** A total of six (6) courses, to include the following:

Four (4) ‘core’ multidisciplinary courses:
- **INTS 15:** Violence and Security
- **INTS 16:** Introduction to International Development
- **INTS 17:** Cultures, Places, and Identities
- **INTS 18:** Global Health and Society

One (1) foreign Language and Literature Course beyond 1, 2, 3 introductory sequence and excluding literature courses taught in English. If a student has been granted a language requirement waiver or is exempted from the college's foreign language requirement or is pursuing a major or minor in a foreign language at Dartmouth, a second general elective course can be used to fulfill this requirement at the committee’s discretion.

One (1) elective course selected from a list of courses approved by the Steering Committee.

Core Courses are offered annually. Students for whom the D-plan renders it impossible to take the specific courses above may petition the Steering Committee to substitute a similar course offered at the College. No more than two of the four core courses may be substituted. Substitutions are permitted at the discretion of the Steering Committee.

**INTS - International Studies Courses**

*To view International Studies requirements, click here (p. 228).*

*To view information on the John Sloan Dickey Center, click here (p. 227).*

**INTS 15 - Violence and Security**

Instructor: W. Wohlforth (18W)

Violence and Security is a multidisciplinary introduction to scholarship on the causes, consequences, and possible prevention of armed violence between groups. Using multiple social science disciplines, we will examine armed violence within, between, and across states, ranging from civil war, "ethnic" conflict, insurgency, and inter-state war. The course addresses the trade-offs created by different political solutions to the problem of security, and features a group simulation exercise to explore the challenges faced by governments and non-governmental organizations when they seek to ameliorate it.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

Offered: 18W:2A

**INTS 16 - Introduction to International Development**

Instructor: C. Fox (17F, 18W)

Identical to, and described under, GEOG 6.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 6

Distributive: Dist:SOC or INT; WCult:NW

Offered: 17F:10 18W:10

**INTS 17 - Cultures, Places & Identities**

This course considers the role of culture and identity, migration, evolution of language, gender, race, and class issues, and studies the diverse cultural and artistic productions (literary, cinematic, musical, multi-media) that exemplify the tensions and negotiations between cultures and people. Identical to and described under COLT 057
INTS 17.02 - From Dagos to Sopranos: Italian American Culture
Instructor: G. Parati
Identical to, and described under, Comparative Literature 57
Distributive: DIST: LIT; WCult: CI

INTS 17.04 - Migration Stories
Instructor: Spitta/Gemunden
With over 50 million displaced people today, migration is one of the most compelling problems of our time. Filmic and literary representations of migration focus on borders, different types of migrants, and their border crossing experiences. We will study migration from Latin America to the U.S.; from Africa and Eastern Europe to Western Europe; and internal migration within these countries. We will also analyze how Hollywood cinema itself creates images and values that drive migration.
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:CI

INTS 17.08 - The Humanities and Human Rights: Thoughts on Community
Instructor: A. Martin
This course will focus on the deep connections between democracy and the role of the arts in the public sphere. Never has the public sphere been so challenged, so weakened, so undermined by the logic of an all-encompassing economic rationale that has evolved from the abstraction of economic theory and its vision of unimaginable profits to the reality of dilapidated world economies and bankrupt social welfare systems. Given this blindness, it comes as no surprise that we would be living in times that do not pay enough attention to the humanities or to the aesthetic realm for they seem too "removed" from the day to day facts of "reality." But let's think again. Who bears witness to the suffering and inequalities around us, to the walls that have been relentlessly erected to keep us all in place? Writers, filmmakers, documentarians, photographers, poets, individuals, who make "energy" (intellectual energy) usable in different places and contexts (Hutcheon). This course will cross disciplinary boundaries and follow the "comparative method" scrupulously. We will be reading literature with care and learning how to read literary—with intensive textual scrutiny, defiance, and metatheoretical awareness (Saussy)—a wide array of theoretical and filmic texts. Our goal will be to travel from the theoretical to the particular and vice-versa, from the literary and filmic stories to the suprapersonal, to the wider polity and back to the personal, for these texts share a passion for change through recognizing our shared vulnerability and humanity. With varying degrees of insight, these texts bear witness to how the experience of crisis and regeneration is also a gendered one.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 67.04; COLT 57.08
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 19W:tbd

INTS 17.09 - Multilingualism and its Others
"Multilingualism" and "monolingualism" are notions that appear clear-cut, uncontested, and normative. But are they? In this case, we will examine the rise (and fall) of multilingualism and its others -especially monolingualism-to sharpen out understanding of these terms' use and implications. Where and when did they emerge theoretically? What challenges do they pose to writing, translation, the global traffic of texts, and language-learning advocacy? Readings will draw on severval disciplines, with research projects reflecting each student's investment in the topic.
Cross-Listed as: COLT 49.06
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 17F:10A, 19W:6B

INTS 17.10 - Fascisms
This class is about fascisms and the plural is not a typo. We will ask ourselves the question: how did fascism rise to power? Why did people support it? We will focus initially on the original model for fascist dictatorships, that is Italian fascism, but we will also have in-class presentations by Dartmouth professors on German, Spanish, French and Japanese forms of fascism. This is a course that will concentrate on history, film, literature, and fashion in order to talk about the slippery definitions of fascism.
Cross-Listed as: COLT 57.09 FRIT 35.02
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F:2

INTS 17.11 - Strange Natives, Strange Women: The Uninvited Others of European Literature
Instructor: John Kopper
How have Europeans colonizers represented differences between themselves and the peoples they have conquered? How do perceived or imagined differences of ethnicity or gender arise from and help constitute the colonizers' own sense of cultural and national identity? We will explore these questions in literature and travel writings by authors such as: Bâ, Babel, Césaire, Conrad, Equiano, Euripides, Friel, Rhys, Rider Haggard, Shakespeare, and Tolstoy.
Cross-Listed as: COLT 10.01
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W:11
INTS 17.12 - New Latin America Cinema
Instructor: Gerd Gemunden

With the emergence of filmmakers such as Alejandro Iñárritu (Mexico), Lucrecia Martel (Argentina), and José Padilha (Brazil), the last decade has seen a creative boom in Latin American cinema that includes art house cinema, blockbusters, documentary, and experimental film. Beginning with a quick overview of key forerunners, this course will focus on the major directors, genres and aesthetic trends that characterize the new Latin American cinema. We will also pay attention to the role film festivals-such as the Havana Film Festival, BAFICI in Buenos Aires, and the Berlin Film Festival-have played in promoting Latin American films.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 52.02
Distributive: Dist:INT
Offered: 18S:3A

INTS 17.13 - Cultures of Surveillance: Globalization and Film Trilogies
Instructor: Rebecca Biron

*Who’s watching whom, and why does it matter?* A number of 21st century popular film trilogies highlight cultures of surveillance within the context of globalization. Is there a relationship between plots based on global surveillance techniques and the fact that these plots are so successfully developed through film *per se*? What is the implied role of the viewer in such films? In what way does trilogy as a form of fragmented storytelling contribute to our understanding of surveillance across borders? Who identifies with whom in these tripartite visual narratives of globalization? What is the relationship among intertwined plotlines, global/international intrigue, geo-political borders, the role of the hero, and the role of viewers?

Cross-Listed as: COLT 42.05
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S:3B

INTS 18 - Global Health and Society
Instructor: Fox (17F), Adams, Butterfly (18W)

Identical to, and described under, GEOG 2.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 2
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 17F:11 18W:2A

INTS 80.01 - Violence and Prosperity
Instructor: H. Clark (17F)

Are we living in a violent age? And is economic globalization an impetus for our violent times? Although many would answer Yes in both cases, a generation of research in fields such as history, political science, and economics suggests a different approach. This course will join the exciting debate over whether violence has indeed declined, and if so, why.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 17F:11

The Institute of Arctic Studies
Director: Ross A. Virginia
Associate Director: Matthew Ayres
Program Manager: Lee McDavid
Science Outreach Coordinator: Lauren Culler

The Dickey Center’s Institute of Arctic Studies was founded in 1989 in recognition of Dartmouth’s distinguished history in Arctic and northern studies. Our aim is to facilitate faculty and student research, teaching, and an understanding of issues facing high latitude regions. We connect Dartmouth faculty from the College and the Professional schools with colleagues at the U.S. Cold Regions Research and Engineering Lab (CRREL, Hanover, NH) and develop programs that promote scholarship and engage students in the cultural, political and scientific issues of the circumpolar North and Antarctica. The Institute’s programmatic vision includes Canada, Greenland, the Nordic countries, Russia, and the polar region of the south, Antarctica. As Dartmouth’s representative at the University of the Arctic, the Institute provides access to polar studies around the world. It has partnered with the University of the Arctic to create the Institute for Arctic Policy, a forum for connecting scientists, policymakers and indigenous leaders on issues of climate, health, security, and development. The Institute provides research and fellowship support to students interested in polar issues and sponsors a student exchange with the University of Greenland. The Stefansson Research Fellowship honors Dartmouth’s distinguished Arctic explorer Vilhjalmur Stefansson by supporting student research in the polar regions. The Institute also sponsors seminars, conferences, and workshops to highlight the importance of the Arctic region in world affairs and the global ecosystem, and it supports two students organizations, the Dartmouth Council on Climate Change (DC3) and the Science, Technology, and Engineering Policy Society (STEPS). A critical initiative of the Institute is graduate programming in Polar Environmental Change (DMS) and the Science, Technology, and Engineering Policy Society (STEPS). A critical initiative of the Institute is graduate programming in Polar Environmental Change and international science education and outreach through the National Science Foundation’s Joint Science Education Project in Greenland and the Joint Antarctic School Expedition. The Institute also provides leadership for the U.S. State Department’s Fulbright Arctic Initiative, a network of scholars, professionals and applied researchers from Arctic Council member countries.
Global Health Initiative

Program Coordinator: Lisa V. Adams, M.D
Program Manager: Anne Sosin

A joint enterprise of the Dickey Center for International Understanding and the Geisel School of Medicine, the Global Health initiative (GHI) marshals the resources of the campus and international partners to address global health concerns. The GHI offers both curricular and co-curricular opportunities for undergraduate, graduate, and professional school students. Current curricular offerings available through GHI are as follows:

- INTS 18/GEOG 2: Global Health and Society (17F, 18W)
- The Global Health Initiative offers a certificate for undergraduate students who fulfill a combination of coursework and a capstone project on a global health topic of their choice. Students awarded a certificate in global health will be able to demonstrate an understanding of research methods in global health, research ethics, and contemporary issues in global health.

Global health internship opportunities are available through GHI and include a changing portfolio of projects with international and domestic partners. All undergraduate, graduate and professional school students are welcome to apply for GHI’s funded opportunities. The Global Health Initiative also supports co-curricular activities in global health including the Global Health Fellows Program and the student organization Dartmouth Coalition for Global Health and Social Equity (DCGH).

War and Peace Studies

Coordinator: Benjamin A. Valentino

Steering Committee: D. Benjamin (Dickey Center), P. A. Bien (English, Emeritus), L. A. Butler (History), E. V. Edmonds (Economics), J. M. Lind (Government), J. W. Lamperti (Mathematics, Emeritus), E. G. Miller (History), J. E. Shepherd (Environmental Studies), B. A. Valentino (Government).

War and Peace Studies is administered by the John Sloan Dickey Center for International Understanding. The Jean Monnet Fund for War and Peace Studies, which is part of the Dickey Center’s endowment, was established in 1985 by John C. Baker and Elizabeth Baker to honor the Dartmouth trustees who had the vision in 1961 to award Jean Monnet an honorary degree. It was also to honor the three founders of War and Peace Studies at Dartmouth College: Leonard Reiser, Elise Boulding, and Peter Bien.

The problems of peace and war demand multifaceted solutions that require the study of such diverse fields as government, history, literature, languages, sociology, environmental studies, geography, anthropology, psychology, and economics. Rather than being housed in any one department, War and Peace Studies is accordingly a synthesis of various disciplines concerned with the problems of peace and reconciliation, arms control, war, and, more generally, collective violence. Its broad objectives are to support teaching, research, and public discussion of important issues in these fields. War and Peace Studies administers a War and Peace Fellows program for students and presents a series of public speakers and other events.

Earth Sciences - Undergraduate

Chair: Carl E. Renshaw

Professors X. Feng, C. E. Renshaw, M. Sharma; Professor Emeritus J. L. Aronson, Professor Emeritus W. B. Dade, Professor Emeritus G. D. Johnson; Associate Professors R. L. Hawley, M. A. Kelly, L. J. Sonder; Assistant Professors M. Palucis, W. Leavitt, E. C. Osterberg, D. J. Renock, J. V. Strauss; Research Associate Professor B. P. Jackson; Research Instructor E. E. Meyer; Adjunct Professors S. Bonis, A. J. Friedland, F. J. Magilligan, R. A. Virginia; Adjunct Assistant Professor J. W. Chipman; Adjunct Instructor D. R. Spydell.

To view Earth Sciences Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 234)

To view Earth Sciences Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 647)

To view Earth Sciences Graduate courses, click here. (p. 648)

Requirements for the Earth Sciences Major, the Environmental Earth Sciences Major and the Earth Sciences Minor

The Earth Sciences Major

Prerequisites: Any one introductory Earth Science course (EARS 1-9 exclusive of EARS 7); EARS 40; CHEM 5 (or CHEM 10); and any one of the following courses taken at Dartmouth: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 9, MATH 11, MATH 12, MATH 13, MATH 14, MATH 23, or MATH 46.

Requirements: One Data Analysis course (EARS 10-19); Five Core Methods and Concepts courses (EARS 30-59), including EARS 45, 46, and 47 and at least one Advanced Core Methods and Concepts course (EARS 50-59); one Quantitative Analysis course (EARS 60-69); and one Advanced Topics course (EARS 70-79).

In addition, to fulfill the College’s culminating experience requirement, all students must complete EARS 87 or
EARS 88 or EARS 89 and attend the weekly research seminar in Winter and Spring of their senior year.

Within the Earth Sciences major, several tracks are suggested below. Note that majors need not be restricted to those listed below; other specialized tracks or a broader major plan can also satisfy the major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Data Analysis (EARS 30-59) Five courses (including)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Analysis (EARS 60-69) 1 course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quantitative Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EARS 45, 46, 47, plus at least one numbered ≥ 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Analysis Topics (EARS 70-79) course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culminating Experience 1 course</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Solid Earth

Any of EARS 10-19 stretch or other geology program*EARS 33, 37, or 38

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hydrology and Hydrogeology</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EARS 16 or 17 Stretch or hydrology field program*</td>
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<tr>
<td>EARS 33 or 35 or 52 EARS 51, or 59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Oceans, Atmospheres, and Climate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Paleobiology, Paleontology, Geobiology</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EARS 15 or 17 Stretch or geology field program*E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EARS 31 or 38 or 51 or 52 EARS 72 or 87, 88, or 89</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Environmental Geology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Environmental Geology</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EARS 14, 16 or 18 Stretch or geology field program*E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EARS 33 or 35 or 51 or 52 EARS 73, 74, or 87, 88, or 89</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Glaciology and Climate

* Some students, e.g. for reasons of athletics or D-plans, are unable to enroll in the Stretch. Such students may instead complete a field program offered by another institution. The student must then transfer the academic credits for the course to Dartmouth. Students should be aware that: 1) field courses often transfer as only one or two course equivalents, so the student may have to take additional EARS courses for a total course count equal to the three courses of the Stretch, and 2) the Registrar charges up to $2200 to transfer course credit to Dartmouth, in addition to tuition charged by the other institution.

**The Environmental Earth Sciences Major**

**Prerequisites:** Any one introductory Earth Science course (EARS 1-9, exclusive of EARS 7); EARS 40; CHEM 5 or CHEM 10; and any one of the following courses taken at Dartmouth: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 9, MATH 11,
MATH 12, MATH 13, MATH 14, MATH 23, or MATH 46.

Requirements: One Data Analysis course (EARS 10-19); EARS 45, EARS 46, and EARS 47; one Quantitative Analysis course (EARS 60-69); one Advanced Topics course (EARS 70-79); and at least two additional courses that are either Earth Sciences courses numbered 30 or higher or relevant courses above the introductory level from qualifying courses in Geography, Environmental Studies, Engineering, Chemistry or Biology. Such courses may include CHEM 63; ENGS 37, ENGS 41, ENGS 43; BIOL 53; ENVS 25, ENVS 30; MATH 53, or other courses with the permission of the Chair.

In addition, to fulfill the College’s culminating experience requirement, all students must complete EARS 87 or EARS 88 or EARS 89 and attend the weekly research seminar in Winter and Spring of their senior year.

**Advisory**
First-year students planning a major in either of the two above Earth Sciences majors are advised to complete the prerequisite courses, exclusive of EARS 40, by the end of their sophomore year. It is highly recommended that all majors take the required EARS 45, EARS 46 and EARS 47 sequence (the Fall F.S.P.). However, a student may substitute a summer field methods course offered by another institution and approved by the Chair. Since this course will likely receive one Dartmouth course credit, a student will usually need two additional Earth Sciences courses numbered 30 or above to meet Dartmouth’s eight course major requirement.

Students contemplating a professional career in earth sciences are advised that:
1. Training at the Master's level or above is becoming increasingly necessary.
2. Most graduate schools have minimum entrance requirements equivalent to MATH 3 and MATH 8, CHEM 5-6, and PHYS 3-PHYS 4 or PHYS 13-14. Minimal expectations for Earth Sciences preparation include material taught in EARS 40, EARS 51, EARS 52, EARS 58, and EARS 69.

The Earth Sciences Minor
Prerequisite Courses: Any one introductory Earth Science course (EARS 1-9 exclusive of EARS 7); EARS 40; CHEM 5 (or CHEM 10); and any one of MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 9, MATH 11, MATH 12, MATH 13, MATH 14, MATH 23, or MATH 46, taken at Dartmouth.

Requirements: Four Earth Sciences courses numbered above 10, of which three must be numbered 30 or higher.

The Environmental Earth Sciences Minor
Prerequisite courses: Any one of EARS 1-19 exclusive of EARS 7; any one of MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 9, MATH 11, MATH 12, MATH 13, MATH 14, MATH 23, or MATH 46, taken at Dartmouth; CHEM 5 (or CHEM 10) or PHYS 13 (or PHYS 3 or PHYS 15) or BIOL 16

Required courses: A total of 5 courses in addition to the prerequisite courses is required for the Environmental Earth Sciences minor. Three or more of these must be in Earth Sciences. The Earth Sciences courses must be numbered greater than 10; of these, two courses must be Core Methods and Concepts (EARS 30-59) and one must be numbered 60 or above (Quantitative Analysis of Earth Systems or Advanced Topics). Up to two of the five required courses may be from other departments; the following are specifically recommended for the Environmental Earth Sciences minor but other courses are permitted, subject to the permission of the Chair:
CHEM 63 (Environmental Chemistry); ENVS 20 (Conservation of Biodiversity) or ENVS 25 (Ecological Agriculture); BIOL 21 (Population Ecology), BIOL 25 (Introductory Marine Biology and Ecology), BIOL 51 (Advanced Population Ecology) or BIOL 53 (Aquatic Ecology); ENGS 37 (Introduction to Environmental Engineering) or ENGS 43 (Environmental Transport and Fate); GEOG 31 (Forest Geography).

The Modified Major
Modified Major with Earth Sciences as the primary department (in addition to the general rules in the Regulations section of this catalog).
Prerequisites: same as Earth Sciences Major
Required Courses: EARS 45, EARS 46, EARS 47 plus three additional courses above 10, of which two must be above 30.

In addition, to fulfill the College's culminating experience requirement, all students must complete EARS 87 or EARS 88 or EARS 89 and attend the weekly research seminar in Winter and Spring of their senior year.

Modified Major with Earth Sciences as the secondary department (in addition to the general rules in the Regulations section of this catalog.)
Prerequisites: same as Earth Sciences Major
Required Courses: four Earth Sciences courses numbered 10 or above, at least one of which must be a Core Methods and Concepts course (Earth Sciences 30-59) and at least one of which must be a Quantitative Analysis or Advanced Topics course (Earth Sciences 60-79).

Modified Major with Environmental Earth Sciences as the primary department (in addition to the general rules in the Regulations section of this catalog.)
Prerequisites: same as Environmental Earth Sciences Major
Required Courses: six, of which three must include EARS 45, EARS 46, EARS 47. Of the other three, all must be above the introductory level and one may come from a
third department (neither the primary nor secondary department); the following courses are specifically recommended but others are permitted subject to the permission of the Chair:

CHEM 63 (Environmental Chemistry); ENVS 20 (Conservation of Biodiversity) or ENVS 25 (Ecological Agriculture); BIOL 21 (Population Ecology), BIOL 25 (Introductory Marine Biology and Ecology), BIOL 51 (Advanced Population Ecology), or BIOL 53 (Aquatic Ecology); ENGG 37 (Introduction to Environmental Engineering) or ENGG 43 (Environmental Transport and Fate); GEOG 31 (Forest Geography).

In addition, to fulfill the College's culminating experience requirement, all students must complete EARS 87 or EARS 88 or EARS 89 and attend the weekly research seminar in Winter and Spring of their senior year.

Modified Major with Environmental Earth Sciences as the secondary department (in addition to the general rules in the Regulations section of this catalog.)

Prerequisites: same as Environmental Earth Sciences Major

Required Courses: four courses numbered 10 or above, at least one of which must be a Core Methods and Concepts course (EARS 30-59) and at least one of which must be a Quantitative Analysis or Advanced Topics course (EARS 60-79). At most one of these courses may come from a third department (neither the primary nor the secondary department).

Earth Sciences Honors Program

A candidate for the Honors Program in Earth Sciences must satisfy the College requirements of at least a 3.0 (B) overall grade point average and at least a 3.0 (B) grade point average in the major at the beginning of senior year. Those students who a) enroll in and satisfactorily complete Earth Sciences 89, b) satisfactorily complete and submit a written senior thesis and c) have a 3.3 (B+) average or higher in the 8 courses constituting their major will earn Honors or, in appropriate cases, High Honors, in Earth Sciences at the end of senior year. High Honors will be granted only by vote of the Department faculty on the basis of overall academic performance including both classroom and independent work. Earth Sciences 89 may be taken twice, both for course credit, but will only count once toward the major. An interim evaluation of Honors Students will be made after one term and continuation will be recommended for those students whose work demonstrates the capacity for satisfactory (B+) work. Note: enrollment in Earth Sciences 89 in and of itself does not constitute admission to the Honors Program, nor does completion of a senior thesis guarantee the awarding of Honors.

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**EARS - Earth Sciences - Undergraduate Courses**

*To view Earth Sciences Undergraduate requirements, click here.* (p. 231)

*To view Earth Sciences Graduate requirements, click here.* (p. 647)

*To view Earth Sciences Graduate courses, click here.* (p. 648)

**EARS 1 - How the Earth Works**

Instructor: Kelly and Meyer

This course introduces the principles of physical geology by describing the Earth's components and analyzing the processes that control its evolution. Mountain ranges and deep sea trenches, volcanism and earthquakes, surficial and deep-seated geologic processes provide the evidence we will use to interpret the Earth's makeup and history. Earth resources, geologic hazards, and environmental protection will be discussed in connection with a variety of general geologic topics.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 17F, 18S: 10; Laboratory (three hours weekly) M 1-4; Tu 9-11:55; Tu 2:15-5:15

**EARS 2 - Evolution of Earth and Life**

Instructor: Osterberg, Strauss

The presence of life on Earth potentially makes it unique in this solar system. The reasons that life emerged, persisted, and evolved on Earth are tied to Earth's geochemical and geophysical processes, such as the rock cycle and carbon cycle, which have been active on Earth since its formation 4.5 billion years ago. By examining how the biosphere has interacted with key geochemical and geophysical processes over this time, this course investigates how the evolution of the biosphere and geosphere has been a synergistic process throughout the entire history of the Earth that continues today.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 18W, 19W: 11; one weekly hour discussion period

**EARS 3 - Elementary Oceanography**

Instructor: Feng

Oceanography is one of the studies in which natural processes are investigated with interdisciplinary approaches by scientists of a wide range of specialties. Physical, chemical, biological and geological processes in the oceans and their interactions are studied in this course. Students will gain appreciation of the complexity of the ocean as a natural system and necessity of interdisciplinary to investigate it. Oceans as a source of resources, as a fundamental part of the global climate engine, as a book of Earth's environmental history, and as a bed of the origin of
life are discussed. Use and abuse of ocean resources and associated environmental problems, such as ocean water pollution, over-fishing and whaling are also discussed.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**EARS 4 - Dinosaurs**
Instructor: Peterson
Described under BIOL 6
Cross-Listed as: BIOL 6
Distributive: SCI
Offered: Not offered between 17X and 19X

**EARS 5 - Natural Disasters and Catastrophes**
Instructor: Sonder
This course will examine several different kinds of natural hazards, including volcanic eruptions, earthquakes, floods, hurricanes, and meteorite impacts. We will attempt to understand the reasons for the occurrence of these events, the reasons for the wide variations in our ability to accurately predict them, and the role of the scientist in broader societal issues relating to disaster preparation, forecasting events, and damage and cost mitigation.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: Not offered between 17X and 19X

**EARS 6 - Environmental Change**
Instructor: Hawley
This course will investigate the science of natural and human induced environmental change on a global scale. The Earth has never existed in a pristine balanced state, and an understanding of pre-industrial changes in the Earth's environment provides important information that we can use to interpret current environmental change. Topics that will be discussed include: the evolution of the atmosphere, global temperature variation, sea level change, atmospheric trace gases and global warming, stratospheric ozone, acid rain and tropospheric ozone, human migration and landscape development, and global catastrophes.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

**EARS 7 - First-Year Seminars in Earth Sciences**
Instructor: Leavitt
Offered: 18W, 19W

**EARS 8 - Geology of New England and Surrounding Regions**
The continuous geological development of our continent over the past several billion years has played a significant role in influencing the character of agriculture, commerce, and transportation, the availability of mineral, energy, and water resources, and even the ecological communities that occupy this varied landscape. In this course we will develop an understanding of the geological history of a portion of the North American continent and its continental shelves, as a basis for understanding some of the natural controls that constrain our interaction with this landscape and that continue to modify it through a variety of geological processes. Field trips.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: Not offered between 17X and 19X

**EARS 9 - Earth Resources**
Instructor: Sharma
The over-arching goal of this course is to make students—many of them future leaders in their fields—keenly aware of how the foundation and progress of society are based on the utilization of the earth resources. The fact that such resources are finite and unevenly distributed around the globe has been a major driver for not only human exploration and innovation but also wars. Also, the exploitation of earth resources has profoundly altered the earth's natural geochemical cycles with ramifications to our health, security, economy and well-being. We will discuss these issues along with the origin of Earth resources.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W, 19W: 12

**EARS 14 - Meteorology**
Instructor: Osterberg
Introduction to the science of the atmosphere, emphasizing weather and weather forecasting, but including atmospheric variations on all scales from tornadoes, through the Little Ice Age, to Snowball Earth. We begin by discussing the properties of air and a few basic physical principles that control all atmospheric phenomena. These principles enable us to understand weather systems and associated fronts, clouds, winds, and precipitation, and to forecast weather using simple visual observations, satellite data and supercomputers. They are also the basis for the global circulation of air, energy and water, as well as the restlessly changing, diverse climate zones of our planet. Labs will provide hands-on experience observing the weather, building and using simple meteorological instruments, interpreting network data and satellite images, and forecasting the weather in real time. Additional topics may include air pollution, deliberate and inadvertent weather and climate modification, aviation and marine weather, and atmospheric chaos.

Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18F: 2A; Laboratory: W 2:00-5:00
EARS 15 - Earth's Climate - Past, Present and Future
Instructor: Cui
Understanding what drives climate change is one of the major scientific questions of the 21st century. Evidence for past (paleo) climate change provides essential information about Earth's climate system and the potential for future change. In this course, we will investigate paleoclimate changes and the chemistry and physics of the modern climate system. We will explore the mechanisms that influence climate on various time scales and the projections for future change. Laboratory projects will focus on collecting and analyzing data from local sites to develop paleoclimate records.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A; Laboratory (Two and a half hours weekly): W 2:00-4:30

EARS 16 - Hydrology and Water Resources
Instructor: Renshaw
This course explores both the physical and technical dimensions of the Earth's surface water resources and water resource management to demonstrate that ensuring sustainable water resources requires not only a firm understanding of the physical-chemical characteristics of water, but also of its social arena. Focus is given to the array of environmental problems resulting from human impacts on water resources and contextualizes them both in terms of their physical underpinnings and in terms of social requirements driving the development of technical analyses. Topics include floods, droughts, domestic water supply, dams and dam removal, habitat degradation, snowmaking, and climate change. Weekly field studies of local streams and lakes are used to introduce hydrological field methods and to illustrate fundamental principles and phenomena. Field studies are complemented with technical analyses of water resources.
Distributive: TLA
Offered: Not offered between 17X and 19X

EARS 17 - Analysis of Environmental Data
Instructor: Raudzens-Bailey
Topics such as acid deposition, air and water pollution, water quality, acid mine drainage and climate change are used to introduce the fundamentals of environmental data analysis. Basic subjects include descriptive statistics, uncertainty, error propagation, hypothesis testing, regression, and experimental design. Advanced methods for spatial and time series data analysis are briefly introduced.
Prerequisite: One course in Earth Sciences and MATH 3 or permission of instructors.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18W, 19W

EARS 18 - Environmental Geology
Instructor: Feng
This course takes an interdisciplinary approach toward understanding the Earth's present and past environments as systems controlled by natural processes and impacted by human actions. Environmental issues, such as global climate change, acid rain, ozone depletion, and water resources and pollution, are discussed in this context. In the process of developing this understanding, students will gain skills in collecting, interpreting, and reporting scientific data. This course does not emphasize environmental policies, but instead the scientific knowledge and arguments behind them. However, case studies will allow students to gain appreciation of the complexity of scientific, social, cultural and political interactions surrounding local and global environmental issues and sustainability.
Prerequisite: Introductory course in Earth Sciences or a related field course recommended.
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 17F, 18F

EARS 19 - Habitable Planets
Instructor: Sharma
Is the Earth unique, or are there other planets in the universe which can support life? This question has been pondered for thousands of years, and humanity is now on the cusp of being able to answer this question. This course will examine the question of planetary habitability, focusing on the processes which made the Earth habitable, and the likelihood of finding other habitable planets in the universe. Topics to be covered include the creation of the elements, the formation of structure in the universe, planetary system formation, the habitability of Earth and other bodies in the solar system, the future habitability of Earth, and the prospects of finding habitable planets around other stars.
Cross-Listed as: ASTR 19
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S 19S

EARS 28 - Macroevolution
Instructor: K. Peterson
Macroevolution focuses on the evolutionary process from the perspective of the species and through the lens of deep time. More specifically, it focuses on the issue of whether life is organized hierarchically, and if so, can selection occur at any/all of these other levels, in addition to the level of the organism. This course is especially well suited for discussion and question, as the definition of
macroevolution, as well as its very existence, is under intense discussion by both microevolutionists and macroevolutionists alike. Topics covered include punctuated equilibrium, species-level selection, homology, and mass extinctions.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL 028
Distributive: Dist:SCI
Offered: Not offered between 17X and 19X

EARS 31 - Paleobiology
The study of fossil flora, invertebrate and vertebrate fauna, and their utility in understanding ancient rock sequences of paleontologic or archeologic significance. Emphasis is placed on the nature of the fossil record, the environmental context, and the evolutionary history of certain major groups of organisms, paleoecology, paleogeography, and the use of fossils for geologic dating and correlation. Stratigraphic principles are developed.
Prerequisite: One introductory level science course or its equivalent or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: Not offered between 17X and 18S

EARS 33 - Earth Surface Processes and Landforms (Identical to, and described under, Geography 33)
Instructor: Palucis
Cross-Listed as: GEOG 33
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18S

EARS 35 - The Soil Resource
Instructor: Renock
Soils are a critical natural resource; feeding our growing population depends fundamentally on soils; in fact, soils provide nutrients to all ecosystems. Agriculture and land management has increased soil erosion around the world, potentially influencing the history and fate of civilizations. In the modern era, this use is not sustainable; the physical and chemical degradation of soils far outpaces soil production. This course will explore the nature and properties of soils and examine how these processes occur in natural and human-influenced soils, and identify reasonable limits on what can influence the sustainable utilization of soils as a resource. We will begin by developing an understanding of the geologic, biologic, and chemical processes that lead to soil formation and the development of specific soil properties. The second portion of the course will examine the relationship between soils and underlying bedrock and overlying vegetation and the role of soils in ecosystems. The final section of the course will examine the situations in which soils are used to reduce the impact of human activities and the way in which humans can reduce their impact on soils: the importance of soils in septic tanks and leach fields; the use of soils as solid waste landfill caps and liners; the use of soils in the storage of hazardous wastes; and the conservation and management of soils.
Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or one course from EARS 1, EARS 2, EARS 3, EARS 4, EARS 5, EARS 6, EARS 8, EARS 9, or CHEM 5 and an advanced course from the environmental sciences or Earth Sciences; or permission of the instructor.
Cross-Listed as: ENVS 79
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 19S: 12; Laboratory: ARR

EARS 37 - Marine Geology
Instructor: Osterberg
This course investigates the geology, processes, and paleoarchives hidden beneath the world’s oceans. The course material is necessarily broad, covering marine geography, plate tectonics, active and passive margins, coastal processes, ocean processes, sediment processes, and climate interactions. We will investigate a few specific concepts (case studies) in detail to relate the course material to current events and the recent scientific literature. A key objective of this course is for you to use case studies to practice how to critically evaluate and synthesize published marine geological data, and to construct, in writing, sound, logical, succinct arguments based on your analyses. We do not have a lab for this course, but I will introduce you to marine geological field methods throughout the term.
Prerequisite: One course from EARS 1, EARS 2, EARS 3, EARS 4, EARS 5, EARS 6, EARS 8, EARS 9 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: Not offered between 17X and 19S

EARS 38 - Sedimentary Systems
Instructor: Strauss
This course considers the evidence, preservation, and temporal record of environmental change as preserved in sedimentary rocks. Various biological and physical processes, occurring at or near the earth's surface, involving the complex interaction between the atmosphere, hydrosphere, and lithosphere, will be evaluated so as to understand their occurrence within the ancient sedimentary rock record-a record that may be extended to several billion years before the present. The principles of various paleontological and chronological techniques will also be illustrated through a consideration of certain modern and ancient sedimentary assemblages of geologic, archeological, paleontologic, or paleoenvironmental
significance. This course will also introduce a consideration of the geologic controls on the formation, geochemical maturation, and natural preservation of fossil energy resources.

Prerequisite: One course from EARS 1, EARS 2, EARS 3, EARS 4, EARS 5, EARS 6, EARS 8, EARS 9 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 19S

EARS 40 - Materials of the Earth

Instructor: Renock and Sonder

This course will prepare students for the Earth Sciences FSP and for further study in Earth Sciences. It consists of two integrated modules, structural geology and earth materials. In the Structural Geology component, students will learn how to observe and analyze the arrangement of rock units in order to gain insight into the chronology of events occurring in the geological past and the implications for kinematics (e.g., plate tectonic history) and dynamics (e.g., origin and evolution of tectonic forces). Practical skills include making and analyzing geological maps, constructing cross-sections, and analyzing three-dimensional geological data and geometries. In the Earth Materials component, students will develop an understanding of the nature and formation of solid-earth's raw materials in the context of earth's major tectonic, petrologic, hydrologic and biogeochemical systems. This will involve an understanding of the nomenclature of materials and their textures, and systems of classification, the physical and chemical properties of earth materials, associations and occurrences, and an understanding of processes of formation of earth materials resources. Field (hand-and outcrop-scale) and petrographic microscope-based laboratory procedures will be introduced. Field excursions.

Prerequisite: One course from EARS 1, EARS 2, EARS 3, EARS 4, EARS 5, EARS 6, EARS 8, EARS 9. CHEM 5 recommended.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 17X, 18X: M, T, Th, 2-3pm; Laboratory: M, OR T, OR TH 3pm-5pm

EARS 45 - Field Methods: Techniques of Structural and Stratigraphic Analysis

Instructor: Strauss

The study of geologic phenomena and field problems associated with the solid Earth. The analysis of outcrop evidence of the structural, stratigraphic, and geomorphic history of selected regions. The integrated use of geologic instruments, topographic maps, aerial photography, and satellite imagery to enable geomorphic and structural analysis. Because of the nature of this course, class meetings, assignments, readings, and reports are scheduled irregularly.

Prerequisite: EARS 40. Must be taken concurrently with EARS 46 and EARS 47.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P.

EARS 46 - Field Methods: Environmental Monitoring

Instructor: staff

The study of surface processes and products through the integration of geomorphic, hydrologic, and environmental chemistry techniques. The analysis of field evidence of the interaction between the atmosphere, hydrosphere, and lithosphere at the Earth's surface. The integrated use of geologic instruments, topographic maps, aerial photography, and satellite imagery to enable geomorphic and environmental assessment. Because of the nature of this course, class meetings, assignments, readings, and reports are scheduled irregularly.

Prerequisite: EARS 40. Must be taken concurrently with EARS 45 and EARS 47.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 15F, 16F, 17F: D.F.S.P.

EARS 47 - Field Methods: Resource and Earth Hazards Assessment

Instructor: staff

Field studies of rock associations, geologic structures, active and fossil volcanism, and mineral resources in the western United States. The interrelationship between upper crustal processes and earth materials in the development of landforms and landscapes, and rock and mineral provinces. The integrated use of geologic instruments, topographic maps, aerial photography, and satellite imagery to enable resource assessment. Because of the nature of this course, class meetings, assignments, readings, and reports are scheduled irregularly. EARS 45, EARS 46, and EARS 47, the Earth Sciences Off-Campus Study Program (D.F.S.P.), require considerable logistical planning for proper execution. It is therefore imperative that Earth Sciences majors planning to be enrolled in this program register in the Off-Campus Programs Office (44 N. College Street, Hinman 6102) no later than February 1 of the sophomore year. All prerequisites for EARS 40 must be met by the end of spring term of the sophomore year; failure to complete prerequisites may cause a student to be denied permission to participate in the Off Campus Program. Enrollment may be limited. Preference given to Earth Science majors.

Prerequisite: EARS 40. Must be taken concurrently with EARS 45 and EARS 46.

Distributive: SLA
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Offered: 17F, 18F, 19F: D.F.S.P.

**EARS 51 - Mineralogy and Earth Processes**

**Instructor:** Renock

Crystallography, mineral chemistry, and physical properties of the principal rock forming minerals, especially the silicates. In the laboratory, technique of hand identification, the petrographic microscope, and X-ray diffraction are mastered. The course culminates with three case studies that relate mineralogic change to the geologic cycle, such as in regional metamorphism during mountain building; the origin of petroleum; and soil formation.

Prerequisite: EARS 40 and CHEM 5 or permission of instructor.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18W: 11 Offered alternate winter terms

**EARS 52 - Structural Geology**

**Instructor:** Sonder

This course examines various aspects of regional-scale geologic processes and structures, or tectonics. Topics of study include the history of relevant geologic thought, rock deformation, the origin and evolution of mountain belts, the growth of continents and ocean basins, the causes of earthquakes and volcanic eruptions, and tectonic geomorphology. Students learn that tectonic analysis requires the synthesis of a wide range of information in an attempt to reconstruct the history and driving dynamics of the large-scale, geologic architecture of a particular region.

Format: faculty- and student-led presentations, and discussion of selected articles from the peer-reviewed literature.

Prerequisite: EARS 40 or equivalent or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18S

**EARS 58 - Sedimentary Petrology**

**Instructor:** Strauss

This is a combined lecture and laboratory course on the origin and diagenetic modification of sediments and sedimentary rocks. The course will cover theoretical and practical aspects of sedimentary geology that are critical to understanding the nature of soils, hydrocarbon reservoirs and groundwater aquifers, as well as the record of ancient climate and environments. We will build upon an understanding acquired in EARS 40 as well as our off-campus field program. Lectures will be combined with the study of field relationships, hand specimen and petrographic thin sections of select sedimentary assemblages. In addition to employing standard petrographic microscopy, we will also introduce some of the other major instrumental methods commonly used in the field (e.g. electron microscopy and X-ray diffraction). Laboratory study will involve the use of lithologic and paleontological materials, subsurface and surface outcrop data, optical and electron microscopy. Field trips and field project.

Prerequisite: EARS 40 or permission of instructor.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18S

**EARS 59 - Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology**

**Instructor:** Meyer

An overview of high-temperature geochemistry with particular emphasis on the processes that form igneous and metamorphic rocks. We will learn how a combination of rock fabric, texture, mineralogy, phase equilibria, and chemical composition are used to investigate the origin and evolution of rocks. We will also examine the relationship between rock forming and tectonic processes and the origin of the Earth's crust. The course consists of lectures and laboratory; the latter includes examination of a large number of rocks in hand-samples and their corresponding thin-sections. Additionally, we will have a week-end field trip to the metamorphosed igneous rocks of the Adirondack Mountains.

Prerequisite: EARS 40 or permission of instructor.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: Not offered between 17X and 19X

**EARS 62 - Geochemistry**

**Instructor:** Sharma

The intent of this course is to further our understanding of the Earth by utilizing the principles of chemistry. We will place particular emphasis on how to obtain quantitative information about the processes controlling the composition of Earth's mantle, crust, ocean and atmosphere. We will examine how abundances of elements and isotopes and chemical equilibria can provide such information.

Prerequisite: CHEM 6 or equivalent or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

**EARS 64 - Geophysics**

**Instructor:** Sonder

Geological methods (mapping and analysis of samples collected at the earth's surface) tell us much about processes occurring near the earth's surface, but very little about deeper parts of the earth. Almost all surface rocks
come from depths of no more than a few tens of kilometers, yet 99% of the Earth is deeper than that! How can we learn about parts of the Earth to which there is no hope of ever traveling and from which we have no samples? Geophysics gives us the tools. In this course we will use the principles of gravity, magnetism, seismology, and heat transfer to "journey to the center of the Earth." Laboratory sessions will be focused more locally; we will collect geophysical data from the Hanover area and interpret them to learn about the rocks hidden below the Earth's surface.

Prerequisite: MATH 3 or permission of the instructor. PHYS 3 (or PHYS 13) and MATH 8 are helpful but not required.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18S: 10; Laboratory: Arrange Offered alternate spring terms

**EARS 65 - Remote Sensing**

Instructor: Palucis

Remote sensing involves the acquisition of information about the earth from airborne and satellite sensors. Both vector (GIS and GPS) and raster (image) data will be treated with an emphasis on their interpretation for various geographic and earth science applications. A significant part of the course will be devoted to practical exercises; there will be a final project involving the computer processing and interpretation of these data.

Prerequisite: One course from EARS 1, EARS 2, EARS 3, EARS 4, EARS 5, EARS 6, EARS 8, EARS 9, or GEOG 3.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 51

Distributive: TLA

Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A; Laboratory: W 1:15-3:15 or Th 2:25-4:25

**EARS 66 - Hydrogeology**

Instructor: Renshaw

This course is an introduction to groundwater and the technical analyses of groundwater resources. A series of case studies are used to introduce the physical, chemical, and technical aspects of groundwater budgets, groundwater resource evaluation (including well hydraulics and numerical modeling), and the transport and fate of contaminants. The case studies also allow students to gain insight into the complexity of sustainable groundwater resource management through exploration of the ideas of safe yield, surface-groundwater interactions, and water quality standards.

Prerequisite: MATH 3 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 19W: Tuesdays/Thursdays 8:00am-9:50am

Offered alternate winter terms

**EARS 67 - Environmental Geomechanics**

Instructor: Palucis

This course explores the key Earth surface processes, including volcanic eruptions, landslides and debris flows, and turbulent flows in rivers and the sea. Advanced quantitative concepts are developed through applications in geomorphology, sedimentology, oceanography, and volcanology. Format: faculty lectures, challenging weekly problem sets, independent project, final exam.

Prerequisite: MATH 23 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 19S: 10A; Laboratory: ARR. Offered alternate winter terms

**EARS 70 - Glaciology**

Instructor: Hawley

The study of our Earth environment requires an understanding of the physical processes within and at the surface of the Earth. This course explores the physics of ice sheets, snow, and frozen ground in the Earth system, collectively referred to as the Cryosphere. We explore how glaciers work, and how they interact with the climate system. We investigate how ice behaves from the molecular scale to the continental scale and compare and contrast this behavior to that of snowpacks. The practical skills and techniques used by glaciologists to study glaciers and ice sheets are considered along with transferable skills in advanced quantitative data analysis, including time series analysis and computational modeling of physical processes, with emphasis on practical application to real data.

Prerequisite: PHYS 3 and MATH 3, or equivalent. EARS 33 is recommended.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18S: 2A. Offered alternate spring terms

**EARS 71 - River Processes and Watershed Science (Identical to, and described under, Geography 35)**

Instructor: Magilligan

Prerequisite: EARS 16 or EARS 33 or BIOL 23 or permission of the instructor.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 35

Distributive: SLA

Offered: Not offered between 17X and 19X
EARS 72 - Geobiology
Instructor: Leavitt
This course will investigate the coevolution of life and other Earth systems (e.g. oceans and atmosphere). Concepts in geobiology are presented in the context of significant events in Earth's history. The course provides an introduction to molecular techniques (e.g. isotope analysis to genomics and proteomics) utilized to investigate significant events in Earth's history. The important geobiological processes and major events discussed in the course may include, for example, the formation of the solar system, the earliest records of life, evolution of photosynthesis and the oxygenation of Earth's environment, origin of animals at the Precambrian-Cambrian boundary, extinction of invertebrates at the Permian-Triassic boundary, and the Eocene- Paleocene thermal crisis to name a few.
Prerequisite: CHEM 5 or permission of the instructor. EARS 31 or BIOL 16 recommended.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18F

EARS 73 - Environmental Isotope Geochemistry
Instructor: Feng
This course examines the use of stable, radiogenic and cosmogenic isotopes as tools to study Earth processes, particularly processes that are environmentally important. The theory of isotope principles are introduced followed by their applications in investigating Earth's systems. The main applications include studies of climate change, hydrological processes, biogeochemical cycles, Earth's early environment, origin of life, erosion and mountain building. Labs provide hands on opportunities for students to learn mass spectrometry and isotopic data collection and interpretation.
Prerequisite: CHEM 5 or permission of instructor.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 19S: Laboratory: Arrange. Offered alternate spring terms

EARS 74 - Soils and Aqueous Geochemistry
Instructor: Renock
An overview of the basic principles that govern soil chemistry, with particular emphasis on the composition and mineralogy of soils, the chemical processes that function within soils, the reactions that describe the fate of elements (both nutrients and contaminants) within soils and soil solutions. The majority of the course will cover equilibrium soil processes. Occasional field trips will concentrate on the collection of soils and their characterization.
Prerequisite: CHEM 5 and EARS 62 or equivalents, or permission of instructor.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18S

EARS 75 - Quaternary Paleoclimatology
Instructor: Kelly
Evidence for past (paleo) climate change provides essential information about Earth's climate system and the potential for future change. This course focuses on understanding paleoclimate changes during the Quaternary Period such as glacial-interglacial variability, rapid climate changes, and the recent "stable" climatic conditions of the Holocene epoch. We will rely on published scientific data to examine these various topics and critically evaluate hypotheses for mechanisms of climate change.
Prerequisite: EARS 15 or ENGS 172 or equivalent or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 19W?: 2A

EARS 76 - Advanced Hydrology
Instructor: Renshaw
A survey of advanced methods used to analyze the occurrence and movement of water in the natural environment. The watershed processes controlling the generation of runoff and streamflow are highlighted, and used to explore the transport and fate of sediment and contaminants in watersheds. Throughout the course the ideas and concepts are explored through the primary literature, with emphasis given to methods of observation, measurement, data analysis, and prediction.
Prerequisite: MATH 3, and one of EARS 16 or EARS 33 or BIOL 53 or ENGS 43 or permission of instructor.
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 46
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18S: 2A; Laboratory: Th 3:50-5:50. Offered alternate spring terms

EARS 77 - Environmental Applications of GIS
(Identical to, and described under, Geography 59)
Instructor: Dietrich
Prerequisite: GEOG 50 or GEOG 51/EARS 65, or permission of the instructor.
Cross-Listed as: GEOG 59
Distributive: TLA
Offered: Not offered between 17X and 19X
EARS 78 - Climate Dynamics
Instructor: Osterberg
This course focuses on the physics that govern the circulation of the atmosphere and ocean, and the dominant patterns of climate variability that we observe today. We explore global-scale atmospheric dynamics that explain why the atmosphere behaves as observed. We also use the scientific literature to investigate the signature and causes of regional ocean-atmosphere variability including the El Nino-Southern Oscillation, monsoons, and North Atlantic Oscillation, and the influence of climate change on these patterns.
Prerequisite: Math 8 or equivalent and EARS 14 or EARS 15 or equivalent or Instructor Permission.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S: 2A

EARS 79 - Special Topics
Instructor: Bess Koffman
Offered: Not offered between 17X and 19X

EARS 87 - Special Projects
Instructor: Chair
Available every term as advanced study in a particular field of the earth sciences, not related to Senior Thesis research, and under the supervision of a faculty advisor. Conclusions from the project must be submitted in a suitable oral or written report. If taken in satisfaction of the culminating experience requirement, attendance at weekly earth sciences research talks during Winter and Spring terms of the senior year is required.
Prerequisite: Sufficient training in the area of the project and faculty approval.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

EARS 88 - The Earth System
Instructor: Kelly and Sonder
A culminating experience for seniors choosing not to pursue independent research, offered concurrently with EARS 201. We review regional geology of the Appalachians in the field, and then review key components of the Earth System, including the origin of our planet and the origin of life, plate tectonics, atmospheric and ocean circulation, Earth surface processes, and environmental change. Format: local field trips, faculty- and student-led presentations, and discussion of selected articles from the peer reviewed literature.
Prerequisite: Earth Science major and fourth-year standing.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 17F, 18F: Arrange

EARS 89 - Thesis Research
Instructor: Chair
Research related to preparation of a senior thesis. The initiative to begin some project should come from the student, who should consult the appropriate faculty member. May be taken two terms, both for course credit, but can only count once toward the major. Conclusions from the research must be submitted in a suitable report. Attendance at weekly earth sciences research seminars is required during Winter and Spring terms. Serves in satisfaction of the culminating experience requirement.
Prerequisite: permission of a faculty research advisor.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

Economics
Chair: Christopher M. Snyder
Vice Chair: James D. Feyrer

Requirements for the Major
Prerequisites: ECON 1 and ECON 10, with an average grade no lower than C, and MATH 3. A student who fails to achieve the minimum grade average for the prerequisites may, with the permission of the vice chair, substitute grades in ECON 21 and ECON 20 for those in ECON 1 and ECON 10, respectively. Another statistics course may be substituted for ECON 10 with permission of the vice chair. Newly declared Econ Majors who have not previously satisfied this requirement must take Econ 10.
Requirements: Nine courses in addition to the prerequisites, with a GPA for these nine courses of no less than 2.0. The nine courses must include the following:
1. ECON 20, ECON 21, and ECON 22
2. Any two of the following sequences. No course may be used in more than one sequence (depending on the
sequences chosen, one or two additional courses may be needed): 24-39, 24-27, 24-71, 25-35, 26-36, 26-76, 27-71, 28-38, 28-71, 29-39, 32-29, 32-76, 32-78, 24-44, 25-45, 26-36-46, 27-47, 28-48, 29-39-49, 80-81, 81-82, 80-82. At least one of the sequences must include a 40 level course, or 80, or 82. This requirement will serve as the culminating experience in the major. Econ 20, 21 and 22 must be completed prior to the culminating experience.

Notes: ECON 2 and ECON 5 may not be counted toward fulfillment of the major requirement.

Requirements for the Modified Major
The modified major is intended to fit the needs of students who have a definite interest in economics but are interested also in studying some specific problem or topic that falls partly in the field of economics, the study of which depends also upon courses in related fields, e.g., mathematics or other social sciences. Each student’s program must be approved by the vice chair of the department no later than fall of senior year; this approved program of courses constitutes the major.

Prerequisites: ECON 1 and ECON 10, with an average grade no lower than C, and MATH 3. A student who fails to achieve the minimum grade average for the prerequisites may, with permission of the vice chair, substitute grades in ECON 21 and ECON 20 for those in ECON 1 and ECON 10, respectively. Another statistics course may, in certain instances, be substituted for ECON 10 with permission of the vice chair. Newly declared Econ modified majors who have not previously satisfied this requirement must take Econ 10.

Requirements:
1. A unified, coherent program of at least four courses in economics in addition to the prerequisites, with a GPA of no less than 2.0. The four courses must either: contain both ECON 21 and ECON 22, or contain a sequence of at least 2 courses and one of either ECON 21 or ECON 22. Thus, there are three ways to complete the modification with economics:
   1. ECON 21 and ECON 22, plus any two other Economics courses.
   2. ECON 21 or ECON 22, plus any of the following sequences: 24-39, 24-27, 24-71, 25-35, 26-36, 26-76, 27-71, 28-38, 28-71, 29-39, 32-29, 32-76, 32-78 plus any other major course. With the permission of the vice chair, a student may substitute other courses to fulfill these requirements.

Economics Minor
Prerequisites: ECON 1 and ECON 10, with an average grade no lower than C, and MATH 3. A student who fails to achieve the minimum grade average for the prerequisites may, with the permission of the vice chair, substitute grades in ECON 21 and ECON 20 for those in ECON 1 and ECON 10, respectively. Another statistics course may be substituted for ECON 10 with permission of the vice chair. Newly declared Econ minors who have not previously satisfied this requirement must take Econ 10.

Requirements: Six courses in addition to the prerequisites, with a GPA for these six courses of no less than 2.0. No courses can be counted toward both a major and a minor. The six courses must include the following:
1. ECON 20, ECON 21, and ECON 22
2. Any one of the following sequences (depending on the sequence chosen, one additional course may be needed): 24-44, 25-45, 26-36-46, 27-47, 28-48, 29-39-49, 80-81, 81-82, 80-82. Econ 20, 21 and 22 must be completed prior to the culminating experience. No courses can be counted toward both a major and a minor. With the permission of the vice chair, a student may substitute other courses to fulfill these requirements.

Transfer Credit
Normally, no more than three courses transferred for Dartmouth credit from other institutions will be credited toward fulfillment of a regular or modified major in economics, including both prerequisites and courses counting for the major. No transfer credit is possible for a 40-level or an 80-level course to satisfy the culminating experience.
Economics Honors Program

The Honors Program in Economics provides qualified students with the opportunity of doing research in economics, either initiated during their 40 or 80 level course or in ECON 85, and then writing an Honors thesis (ECON 87) in the senior year.

To be eligible for the Program, a student must have a grade point average of at least 3.3 in courses counting toward the major (excluding ECON 1, ECON 10, and MATH 3), and an overall grade point average of at least 3.0 for courses taken through the term immediately preceding enrollment in ECON 85 or, in the case where the research is begun in the 40-level course, preceding enrollment in ECON 87. In order to be eligible for honors, one additional Economics course beyond those needed for the major is required.

Prior to enrolling in ECON 85 or ECON 87, the student must have the written approval of the vice chair and a faculty member in the economics department who is willing to act as an adviser. The adviser may be the teacher of the 40-level course and would usually be a professor whose own research interests lie in the area in which the student wants to work. Students whose major paper in their 40 or 80 level course are considered worthy of developing into a thesis and who meet all other requirements will be invited to enroll in ECON 87.

Majors enrolled in a 40-level course or in ECON 80, ECON 81, or ECON 82 (“80-level”) whose research papers for the course are deemed of exceptional merit by the instructor shall be granted honors in economics without necessarily enrolling in ECON 87. No more than two students per section may be granted honors in this way without a vote of the department. Students who achieve honors by this method must still complete ten major courses (beyond prerequisites) to receive honors. Students may subsequently enroll in ECON 87 and extend their research from the 40 or 80 level course in order to be eligible for high honors. Failure to enroll in or to complete ECON 87 will not forfeit the original honors designation unless the course is necessary to obtain a count of ten major courses.

An additional method of earning honors is to complete the ECON 80-81-82 sequence with an average of B+, with a total of at least ten courses in the major, and having received a grade of A- or better in each of the prerequisite classes (i.e. ECON 20, ECON 21 and ECON 22 with no recorded W from any of these classes). The instructors of this sequence may recommend that students who have done outstanding work in these courses be granted, by a vote of the department, high honors.

Both regular majors and modified majors who wish to undertake the Honors Program will normally be expected to have taken all the courses relevant to their topic prior to enrollment in ECON 85, or ECON 87 if the student writes the Honors thesis directly after the 40-level course. An average grade of B+ (3.33) or better in ECON 85 and ECON 87, or a 40-level course and 87 for the alternative approach to developing the Honors thesis, will entitle the student to graduate with ‘Honors in Economics.’ A vote of the Department is necessary to achieve ‘High Honors in Economics.’ The Department will take into account the student’s performance on the thesis and his or her record in Economics courses in awarding ‘High Honors.’

ECON - Economics Courses

To view Economics requirements, click here (p. 242).

ECON 1 - The Price System: Analysis, Problems, and Policies

Instructor: Anderson, Curtis, Scott, Shenhav, Zarnowski

Emphasis will be placed on problems and policies of current interest as they relate to resource use and the distribution of income and output. Students will receive an introduction to the theory of supply and demand in both product and factor markets in order to examine selected topics drawn from such areas as industrial organization and antitrust policy, labor economics, international trade, economic development, agriculture, urban problems, poverty and discrimination, public sector economics, and environmental problems.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: 9, 10, 11, 12, 10A, 2A

ECON 2 - Economic Principles and Policies

Instructor: Fischel

This is a general survey course for students who have had no previous college level economics and who do not plan to take further economics courses. It is divided between microeconomic concepts-supply and demand, labor and capital markets, tax incidence, comparative advantage, international trade, and benefit-cost analysis-and macroeconomic issues such as economic growth, unemployment inflation, national income and product accounting, the banking system, and monetary and fiscal policy. Applications to current policy issues will be emphasized throughout. ECON 2 may be taken under the Non-Recording Option (NRO). It does not count towards the major or minor.

Prerequisite: Students who have previously taken ECON 1 or who have been exempted from ECON 1 at matriculation may not enroll in ECON 2. Completion of ECON 2 does not, however, preclude subsequent enrollment in ECON 1.
ECON 5 - Adam Smith and Political Economy
Instructor: Clark
The eighteenth-century Scottish philosopher Adam Smith was one of the founders of "political economy," the study of the interrelationship between society, government, and the economy. This course focuses on Smith's major ideas through his two important works, The Theory of Moral Sentiments and The Wealth of Nations, and deals with such topics as the origins and consequences of economic growth, and the role of government in a commercial society.
Cross-Listed as: GOVT 86.25
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 16F: 2

ECON 10 - Introduction to Statistical Methods
Instructor: Agha, Cascio, Doyle
This course introduces the student to the basic concepts and methods of statistics. It covers descriptive statistics and inference (estimation and hypothesis testing) for a single variable and for two variables. The probability theory required for these topics will be developed.
Prerequisite: ECON 1 and MATH 3 (or MATH 1 + MATH 2 or MATH 8 or MATH 11 or MATH 12 or MATH 13), or permission of the instructor. ECON 10 is a prerequisite to the major in Economics. This course should be taken early in the student's major program. Because of the large overlap in material covered, no student may receive credit for more than one of the courses ECON 10, GOVT 10, MATH 10, PSYC 10, QSS 15, or SOCY 10 except by special petition.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: 11, 12

ECON 15 - Political Economy of China
Instructor: Welborn
This course examines how politics, economics, and culture have shaped the modern Chinese economic policy. Course topics include the Mao era, the pathologies of socialism and central planning, and the post-Mao transition to the market. Special emphasis will be placed on how "capitalism with Chinese characteristics" affects innovation, entrepreneurship, and law. Students will be graded on class participation as well as original research.
Prerequisite: ECON 1
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18S

ECON 16 - Political Economy of Regulation
Instructor: Welborn
This course examines the history, politics and economics of market regulation in the United States. Class discussions will focus on the arguments for and against state intervention in the market. We will also explore the meaning of "market failure" and "government failure" in the context of financial markets, transportation, the environment, health care, and public utilities. Special emphasis will be placed on how regulation affects prices and why regulated firms may demand regulation. Students will be graded on class participation as well as original research.
Prerequisite: ECON 1
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S

ECON 17 - Technological Progress and the Entrepreneurial Economy
Instructor: Scott
The course examines technological invention and innovation and the path of technological progress and economic growth. Readings and discussion will develop understanding of the relation of new technology to science and cultural evolution and will describe the roles played, within economic and political systems, by inventors, entrepreneurs, companies, and finance when, from needs and opportunities, technologies emerge as creative new combinations.
Prerequisite: ECON 1
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18W: 10A

ECON 20 - Econometrics
Instructor: Dinkelman, Lewis, Vollrath
Econometrics is the statistical analysis of economic data. This course focuses on regression analysis (specification, estimation, and hypothesis testing) and problems and pitfalls in its application in economics. The course involves extensive use of the statistical program STATA and will enable students to implement their own empirical research projects in preparation for the culminating experience in the economics major.
Prerequisite: ECON 10 and MATH 3 (or MATH 1 + MATH 2 or MATH 8 or MATH 11 or MATH 12 or MATH 13).
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18X, 18F, 19W, 19S: 9, 10, 10A, 2A
ECON 21 - Microeconomics

Instructor: Doyle, Gagnon-Bartsch, Luttmer, Mollers

This course is a study of the pricing and allocation process in the private economy. Topics include the theories of demand and production, and the determination of prices and quantities for commodities and factors of production in competitive and noncompetitive markets. Applications of the theory and its implications for empirical analysis are also considered.

Prerequisite: ECON 1 and MATH 3 (or MATH 1 + MATH 2 or MATH 8 or MATH 11 or MATH 12 or MATH 13).

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18X, 18F, 19W, 19S: 9, 10, 11, 12, 10A, 2A

ECON 22 - Macroeconomics

Instructor: Comin, Curtis, Feyrer, Levin, Rose

This course is concerned with the behavior of the economy as a whole, particularly fluctuations in economic activity. General equilibrium models are developed to analyze the determinants of GNP, unemployment, the rate of inflation, and the growth of output. The micro foundations of macro aggregates are developed, with special emphasis on the role of expectations. The analytic tools are used to evaluate monetary and fiscal policies and to understand current macroeconomic controversies.

Prerequisite: MATH 3 (or MATH 1 + MATH 2 or MATH 8 or MATH 11 or MATH 12 or MATH 13) and ECON 1.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: 9, 10, 11, 12, 10A, 2A

ECON 24 - Development Economics

Instructor: Edwards, Novosad

This course uses economic analysis to understand contemporary issues in low-income countries. We consider why extreme poverty and hunger, child mortality, low-levels of education, gender inequality, environmental degradation, high fertility, and child labor are pervasive in the developing world. We also examine the economic consequences of globalization and infectious diseases such as malaria and HIV/AIDS. For each topic, we seek to understand the factors and constraints influencing decision-making in developing countries. We use this understanding to discuss the role of markets, civil organizations, government policy, and international institutions.

Prerequisite: ECON 1 and ECON 10 or equivalent.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 17F, 18S, 18F, 19S: 11, 12, 10A, 2A

ECON 25 - Competition and Strategy

Instructor: Youle

This course examines the strategies that businesses use in choosing prices, advertising, research and development, and mergers to maximize their profits. The course studies how business strategy is constrained by market competition and antitrust policy (government policy toward monopoly, collusion, and mergers). The analysis is conducted using game theory, empirical methods, and experimental methods.

Prerequisite: ECON 1 and MATH 3 (or MATH 1 + MATH 2 or MATH 8 or MATH 11 or MATH 12 or MATH 13) and ECON 10 and ECON 21

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18W: 10A, 2A

ECON 26 - The Economics of Financial Intermediaries and Markets

Instructor: Kohn, Zinman

This course examines the nature and function of financial intermediaries (e.g., banks, mutual funds, and insurance companies) and of securities markets (e.g., the money and capital markets and the market for derivatives). It analyzes liquidity and risk management and studies the efficiency, stability, and regulation of the financial system.

Prerequisite: ECON 1

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18X, 18F, 19W, 19S: 12, 2.

ECON 27 - Labor Economics

Instructor: Anderson

This course studies the economic behavior of employers and employees as they interact in the labor market. The class will move beyond the basics of labor supply and demand to cover such topics as human capital investment, the structure and determinants of financial compensation and benefits packages, contract negotiations and arbitration. Additionally, since many of the pressing problems facing the United States are labor market issues, this course will provide a basis for better understanding of nationally-debated issues such as reforms of the welfare system, the income tax system, immigration policy, and affirmative action programs.

Prerequisite: ECON 1.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18F: 10. 11

ECON 28 - Public Economics

Instructor: Luttmer, Skinner
This course consists of the study of the public economy of the United States at the national, state, and local levels. The course is divided into the microeconomic topics of resource allocation and income distribution. The macroeconomic impact of selected tax and expenditure policies is also studied. Particular topics may include the rationale for government activity, theories of collective decision-making, cost-benefit analysis, and the efficiency and incidence of various tax structures.

Prerequisite: ECON 1 and ECON 21, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18F, 19W: 11, 12, 2

**ECON 29 - International Finance and Open-Economy Macroeconomics**

Instructor: Kreicher, Johnson

This course covers introductory material in the area of international monetary theory and policy. It examines the behavior of international financial markets, the balance of payments and exchange rates, interactions between the balance of payments, the exchange rate and domestic economic activity and ways of organizing the international monetary system.

Prerequisite: ECON 22 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: 9, 10

**ECON 32 - Monetary Policy and the Macroeconomy**

Instructor: Levin

This course will examine the key elements of a monetary policy framework, investigate how monetary policy decisions influence financial conditions and macroeconomic outcomes, and consider the practical challenges of monetary policymaking in a global context. Basic methods in time-series econometrics will be used to analyze macro data, construct forecasts, and assess current monetary policy strategies. Students will work together in teams, each of which will collect and analyze information for a specific country and give a series of oral presentations to the class.

Prerequisite: ECON 1 and ECON 10 and ECON 22

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18W, 19W: 10, 11

**ECON 35 - Games and Economic Behavior**

Instructor: Snyder

Game theory is the study of decisions made in strategic settings. The course introduces equilibrium concepts solving the infinite-regress problem (A’s decision depends on B’s which depends on A’s, and so forth) in increasingly complex environments. A wealth of social-science applications are considered ranging from business competition to terrorism as well as lighter applications to sports and games.

Prerequisite: ECON 1 and ECON 10 and MATH 3

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A, 2A

**ECON 36 - Theory of Finance**

Instructor: Kreicher, Venti, Zitzewitz

This course studies decision making under risk and uncertainty, capital budgeting and investment decisions, portfolio theory and the valuation of risky assets, efficiency of capital markets, option pricing, and problems of asymmetric information.

Prerequisite: ECON 10, ECON 21, and ECON 26, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: 9, 10, 10A

**ECON 38 - Urban and Land Use Economics**

Instructor: Fischel

This course is about the location of economic activities. The central focus is on urban areas and attendant problems in public economics, but some attention is given to agricultural, natural resource, and environmental issues. Topics include housing markets, transportation, local government structure, property taxes, resource depletion, and zoning and land use controls. ECON 72 may be substituted for ECON 38 in the ECON 28-38 sequence.

Prerequisite: ECON 1.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18S, 18F, 19S: 11

**ECON 39 - International Trade**

Instructor: Allen, Passarelli, Staiger R.

This course deals with the causes and consequences of international trade and factor movements. Topics covered include theories of why nations trade, the consequences of trade for economic welfare and the distribution of income, the determinants of trade patterns, the tariff and other forms of commercial policy, trade policies of selected countries, and the formation of the multinational corporation.

Prerequisite: ECON 1.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: 9, 10
ECON 44 - Topics in Developing Economics
Instructor: Dinkelman
This seminar considers microeconomic aspects of the causes and consequences of extreme poverty in the developing world. Recent research on topics such as child labor, credit, education, environmental degradation, fertility, gender discrimination, health, HIV/AIDS, insurance, malnutrition, social capital, and technology adoption will be considered in depth. Topics vary from year to year. Students are required to write a major research paper.
Prerequisite: ECON 20, ECON 21, and ECON 24.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W

ECON 45 - Topics in Industrial Organization
Instructor: Youle
This course examines selected topics in business strategy and public policies designed to facilitate competition. These topics include market power, price discrimination, entry, product differentiation, vertical integration, regulation, and anti-trust. Students will discuss a broad range of papers on empirical industrial organization, apply concepts in a competitive strategy game, and write a major paper.
Prerequisite: ECON 20, ECON 21 and ECON 25.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S, 19S: 12, 2

ECON 46 - Topics in Money and Finance
Instructor: Sacerdote, Zitzewitz
A seminar course covering in depth such selected topics as the following: the theory of financial institutions; banking panics; the excess variability of asset prices; finance constraints and capital market imperfections; the theory of monetary policy; inflation and financial markets; debt and deficits. Will require writing a major paper.
Prerequisite: ECON 20, ECON 22, ECON 26 and ECON 36.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: 10, 11, 12, 2

ECON 47 - Topics in Labor Economics
Instructor: Anderson
This seminar provides an in-depth examination of selected topics in labor economics, with an emphasis on recent empirical studies. Topics will vary from year to year. In past years topics have included aspects of human capital investments; differential effects on earnings of not only race and gender, but also such things as height and beauty; earnings determinants, including studies of CEO compensation, the use of tournaments as a pay scheme and compensating differentials; real effects of union conflict and workplace cooperation; and historical changes in skill-levels and earnings in the finance industry; and other topics related to labor market policies and wage determination. Will require writing a major paper.
Prerequisite: ECON 20 and ECON 27.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: W18, W19: 10

ECON 48 - Topics in Public Economics
Instructor: Cascio
This seminar provides an in-depth examination of selected topics in public economics. Topics vary from year to year, but may include the analyses of the economic effects of social insurance programs, such as Social Security, Medicare, Medicaid, and other public assistance; the economics of health and aging; the effects of taxation on household and corporate financial behavior; the effects of taxation on labor supply, saving, and investment decisions; the economics of public goods and externalities; optimal taxation; and, theories of government structure and decision making at the federal, state, and local levels. Will require writing a major paper.
Prerequisite: ECON 20, ECON 21 and ECON 28.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A, 2A

ECON 49 - Topics in International Economics
Instructor: Marion, Pavcnik
This seminar will cover selected topics in international trade and finance beyond those covered in ECON 29 and ECON 39. Offerings in the next few years are expected to include current research on (1) financial crises in emerging markets, (2) the role of trade, open capital markets, and financial development on growth in developing countries, (3) the determinants and consequences of foreign direct investment, (4) the impact of the multilateral trade agreements on world trade, and (5) issues related to globalization. Will require writing a major paper.
Prerequisite: ECON 20, ECON 21, ECON 22, ECON 29 and ECON 39.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: 9, 10, 10A, 2A

ECON 70 - Immersion Experience in Applied Economics and Policy
Instructor: Curtis
In Economics 70, students study a specific topic in applied economics or policy on campus and then engage with that topic during a two-week immersion off campus after the end of the exam period. Specific topics and destinations for the off-campus component vary by section. Professor Curtis offers a section titled “The Transition of Poland to a Market Economy” and Professor Comin offers a section titled “China: the country, the companies and the people.” For details on how to enroll see: https://economics.dartmouth.edu/immersion-experience.

Offered: 17F: 10A

**ECON 71 - Health Economics and Policy**

Instructor: Meara

The goals of the course are: 1) to understand the economic forces that have created the current challenges in US healthcare; 2) to develop skills that enable you to determine what types of information, data, and analyses are needed to analyze the economics of health policies designed to expand coverage, improve quality, and contain costs; and 3) through in-class exercises and a project, to perform and present economic analysis of current topics relevant for state and federal health system reform.

Prerequisite: ECON 1 and ECON 10

Offered: 18W: 10A

**ECON 73 - The Political Economy of Development**

Instructor: Kohn

Why are some nations rich and others poor? Answering this question requires an understanding of the process of economic development and growth and also of the obstacles—predominantly political—that are placed in its way. This course develops such an understanding using the evidence of preindustrial Europe and China and building on the insights of Adam Smith. It then applies this understanding to analyze the problems of developing and developed countries today.

Prerequisite: ECON 1

Offered: Not offered in 17-18

**ECON 76 - The Financial Crisis of the Noughties**

Instructor: Blanchflower

Topics covered will include (but are not limited to): recent developments in financial and equity markets, labor markets and housing markets during the financial crisis; bubbles, black swans, financial contagion and herds; bank failure, TARP, TALF, TSLF and equivalents. Monetary and fiscal policy responses including quantitative easing will be examined. Direct comparisons will be drawn with the Great Depression and other financial crises.

Prerequisite: ECON 20, ECON 22 and ECON 26.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

Offered: Not offered in 17-18

**ECON 77 - Social Entrepreneurship**

Instructor: Samwick

This course provides an introduction to the theory and practice of social entrepreneurship, defined as the process of finding innovative, sustainable solutions to social problems, particularly those related to poverty. Students will learn about the nature and causes of poverty, both domestically and internationally, and about the role that social entrepreneurs play in addressing poverty. The course culminates with teams of students developing business models for their own social entrepreneurship ventures.

Prerequisite: ECON 1

Cross-Listed as: PBPL 43

Offered: 18W, 19W: 11, 12

**ECON 78 - Fed Challenge**

Instructor: Curtis

The College Fed Challenge is intended to help students become more knowledgeable about the Fed and the decision-making process of the Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC), the Federal Reserve’s monetary policy-setting group. The cap for the class is 10 students by instructor permission (5 of the 10 will be chosen to go to the competition).

Prerequisite: ECON 1 and ECON 22

Offered: 17F, 18F: 2A

**ECON 79 - The Clash of Economic Ideas**

Instructor: Irwin

Do the ideas of economists change the world? Or do major events change the ideas of economists? This course interweaves economic history with the history of economic thought to explore some of the major economic events that have changed our world over the past two centuries, such as the industrial revolution, the Great Depression, the collapse of socialism, and the globalization of the world economy. We will explore how the ideas of economists continue to influence how we think about how the economy works and the role of government in the economy. In particular, we will be studying the works of Adam Smith, Karl Marx, John Maynard Keynes, Friedrich Hayek, and Milton Friedman.

Prerequisite: ECON 1

Offered: Not offered in 17-18

**ECON 80 - Advanced Topics in Econometrics**

Instructor: Staiger
This course has two goals: (1) To further develop techniques that test for and remedy common problems associated with linear and non-linear regression analysis, and (2) to develop a practical understanding of how regression analysis can be used to examine the empirical relevance of economic theory.

Prerequisite: ECON 20 and ECON 21 and ECON 22 with a grade of A- or better (with no recorded W from any of these classes) or permission of instructor.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

ECON 81 - Advanced Topics in Microeconomics
Instructor: Snyder

This is an advanced course on the economics of information. The focus of the course is a rigorous mathematical treatment of the value of information, moral hazard, learning, adverse selection, and signaling. Applications to labor markets, corporate governance, financial markets, and insurance will be discussed.

Prerequisite: ECON 20, ECON 21 and ECON 22 with a grade of A- or better (with no recorded W from any of these classes) and MATH 8 or permission of instructor.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

ECON 82 - Advanced Topics in Macroeconomics
Instructor: Feyrer

The purpose of this course is to study in depth selected topics in Macroeconomics. Topics will include consumption, savings and investment; dynamic inconsistency and the design of monetary and fiscal policies, multiple equilibria, bubbles and cycles, and economic growth.

Prerequisite: ECON 20, ECON 21 and ECON 22 with a grade of A- or better (with no recorded W from any of these classes) or permission of instructor.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18W, 19W: 10

ECON 85 - Independent Study in Economics

This course is required of all majors in the Honors Program who do not initiate their honors work in their 40-level course; they will be expected to do the preliminary work on their Honors theses in this course. This course offers an opportunity for a student to do independent work under the direction of a member of the Department. For students who take this course in order to engage in independent study of a topic of interest rather than as a part of honors work, the prerequisite background will consist of all the regularly offered courses in the chosen field of study. Such a student will normally be expected to prepare, prior to the taking of ECON 85, a prospectus and a list of reading pertaining to the study he or she wishes to pursue.

Prerequisite: permission of the vice chair and of the department faculty member who will be advising the student.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

ECON 87 - Senior Thesis

As explained above under 'Economics Honors Program', selected students will be invited to enroll in ECON 87 after they have completed their 40-level course. Alternatively, a student can initiate honors work in ECON 85 and then enroll in ECON 87 with the approval of the student's adviser and the vice chair. Honors students will normally take ECON 87 in the term following their enrollment in ECON 85, or alternatively, following their enrollment in a 40-level course in which a thesis has been started. Other majors who wish to write a non-Honors thesis for single course credit will be required to have as prerequisite background all regularly offered courses in the chosen field of study and may take the course in either the first or second terms of the senior year.

Prerequisite: permission of the vice chair, permission of the department faculty member who will be advising the student, and, in the case that the research was begun in a 40-level course, the permission of the faculty member who taught the 40-level course in which the thesis topic and the research were developed.

Offered: Spring term (but other terms are possible) Arrange

Education

Chair: Ann S. Clark

Professor D. J. Coch; Associate Professor M. T. Tine; Assistant Professors S. H. K. Kang, D. J. M. Kraemer; Adjunct Professors J. J. Bharucha, H. A. Taylor.

To view Education courses, click here (p. 251).

The Education Department offers a minor. Students may take Education courses singly, to fill distributive requirements, or in a sequence that will satisfy the requirements for the minor. Any cross-listed courses used for the Education minor requires sign-up in the Education enrollment. The department does not approve modifications of other majors with Education. All transfer courses must be approved in advance by the department chair.

The Education minor is designed to help students to build and use an integrated, multilevel understanding of learning and development based on critical analysis of theory, policy, and empirical data from education, neuroscience, and psychology. The courses explore how children grow,
acquire language, think, reason, learn a variety of skills and knowledge, and how they conceptualize their social, emotional, and moral worlds. The minor is composed of six courses: the introductory course EDUC 1 is required and five other courses excluding EDUC 7. A list of courses, the terms and times they will be offered, and sample syllabi (if available), is on the department website.

**Departmental Offerings**
All courses in the Department are graded.

**EDUC - Education Courses**

To view Education requirements, click here. (p. 250)

**EDUC 1 - The Learning Brain: Introduction to Child Development and Education**
Instructor: Tine, Coch.

Education, development, and learning are inextricably intertwined. We will explore how the science of learning and development connects with education from preschool to high school. Survey topics include school structure, teaching, assessment, motivation, memory, higher-level thinking, math, reading, writing, science, and social and emotional development. For each topic, we will consider research from multiple perspectives, including neuroscience, developmental psychology, and education, in order to build a complex, interdisciplinary understanding of the typically developing learning brain. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18S: 10A

**EDUC 9.06 - Children and Young Adult Literature: Reading Experiences in the K-8 Classroom**

This course explores literature in contexts of interdisciplinary elementary and middle school curricula and the interests and needs of children and young adolescents. Topics include reader response theory, critical literacy, censorship, school resources and methods. The course is informed by critical and feminist pedagogies. Furthermore, the course will introduce the pedagogy of reading, with particular attention given to the methods for working with an individual K-8 reader. There will be a clinical experience from weeks 2-10, with students tutoring one-on-one with an emergent reader in a local school twice a week.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: Not offered in the time period 16F through 17S

**EDUC 9.07 - Higher Education in Crisis: Finance, Pedagogy and Policy**

Instructor: Bharucha.

Why does college cost so much? How do socio-economic factors affect access and success? What are the objectives of a college education, and how do we know if we are achieving them? Does the current model optimize how the brain learns? Will technology transform pedagogy? Not for half a century have these questions been debated as intensely as they are today. Readings will be drawn from economics, cognitive neuroscience and public policy.

Offered: 17X: 10A

**EDUC 15 - History and Theory of Human Development and Learning**

Instructor: Tine.

In this course we will learn about the major theories that have influenced the study of human development throughout history. Readings and discussions will provide an in-depth historical lens onto the major conceptual approaches to the study of human development and learning including Freud, Piaget, Vygotsky, Behaviorism, Information Processing, Nativism, and Mind, Brain and Education. The course aims to explain the historical origins of current trends in the study of human development, learning and education. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F: 10

**EDUC 16 - Educational Psychology**

Instructor: Kraemer.

How do we learn? How can modern educational settings harness recent innovations concerning the essence of human learning? Educational psychology provides a foundation for applying the psychological principles that underlie learning in both formal and informal educational settings. In this course, we will explore the multitude of ways that people learn, the effects of different types of teaching strategies on learning, and the impact of individual differences on learning. We will also explore assessment, creativity and problem solving, as well as cultural and motivational influences on learning across diverse educational situations. Underlying the course will be an account of the way the human mind works, changes, and adapts in different settings. This includes the home, the school, the university and any context in which explicit or implicit education takes place. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F, 18F: 2A

**EDUC 20 - Educational Issues Contemporary Society**

Instructor: Wheelan.

This course gives students a critical introduction to the public institution they know best – the American school. You have already spent at least twelve years “studying” schools from the inside, though you have probably only
considered a small piece of the broader education system. Public schools are one of the most important public policy levers for shaping society. We will examine the history and structure of public education in America. We will also study myriad topics related to creating “better schools”: recruiting and training teachers; charter schools and related institutional innovations; testing and accountability; school funding; racial and economic segregation. Overall, the course will explore how public education can contribute to a more informed, prosperous, and fair society.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

EDUC 24 - Education and Inequality
Instructor: McCabe.

How are schools organized and how do they organize society? What effects do schools have on individuals and what effects do they have on society? Using sociological theories and methods, we will examine the structure of schools and their effects on individuals and society. We will explore both formal and informal education. This course will focus on inequalities, specifically how social class, race, gender, and sexuality both organize and are organized by educational environments.

Cross-Listed as: SOCY 058
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19W: 2A

EDUC 29 - Policy and Politics in American Education

What is the purpose of education? Is it the same for all people? How do we educate children and to what end? Who decides? Can the private sector do this better than the public sector? In this course, we examine critical questions posed by contemporary conflicts about the goals and means of education, as well as what race, class and power have to do with how these conflicts are resolved. The course will use educational research and the language of politics and economics to analyze a series of case studies and/or policy challenges related to school funding, the origins of inequality in school outcomes, desegregation, charters/market models of reform, test-based accountability and teacher policy. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17X through 18S

EDUC 41 - Teaching and Learning in Schools

This course begins your preparation for the challenging, rewarding, and powerful undertaking of teaching children and adolescents in grades K-12. Topics include pedagogical content knowledge, curriculum planning and implementation, classroom management, assessment, diverse learning needs, social and cultural influences on learning, and professionalism. It involves both an intensive seminar focused on theories, practices, and research, and hands-on fieldwork in schools with mentor teachers and students (4-6 hours/week minimum). Fieldwork includes observations, discussions, student interactions, teaching lessons, and videotaping your own teaching for analysis. In this course you will use evidence to develop both an integrated theoretical and practice framework and a vision about teaching and learning.

Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17X through 18S

EDUC 45 - Principles of Teaching and Learning in the Secondary School: Theory and Practice

What is good teaching? This course begins your preparation for the challenging, rewarding, and powerful undertaking of teaching adolescents. It involves both an intensive seminar focused on theories, practices, and research, and hands-on fieldwork in schools with mentor teachers and students (4-6 hours/week minimum). Fieldwork includes observations, discussions, student interactions, teaching lessons, and videotaping your own teaching for analysis. This prepracticum is designed to meet professional secondary certification requirements in the field of general methods.

Prerequisite: EDUC 1 and permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 17S

EDUC 48 - Practice Teaching II - Secondary

This course involves the synthesis of knowledge from coursework and practical classroom experiences in a culminating project: the creation of a competency-based portfolio designed to reflect the breadth and depth of the student teacher's preparation for NH State Certification as a public secondary school teacher. Artifacts developed during student teaching will be used, as well as careful, critical analysis and reflection on that work, to demonstrate proficiency with respect to the NH Standards for Teacher Certification.

Prerequisite: EDUC 45 and permission of the instructor.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 17S

EDUC 50 - The Reading Brain: Education and Development

Instructor: Coch

The majority of children entering first grade do not know how to read; the majority of children leaving first grade do know how to read, at least at a basic level. What is involved in the amazing development of the ability to make meaning of marks on a page? What goes on in the brain during reading and learning to read? We explore answers to these questions and more in this introduction to reading as we investigate the roles of orthography,
phonology, semantics, syntax, and comprehension in reading. We focus on the development of reading behaviors, the brain bases of reading skills, and how scientific discoveries can inform educational practices. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S

EDUC 51 - Educational Testing
Instructor: Kraemer.
Increasingly, standardized tests define the landscape of American education. We use test scores to evaluate students, teachers, schools, states, and nations. But what do these test scores really mean? In this course, students examine the fundamentals of test development, and discuss what we can and cannot infer from test scores. Topics include using tests to assess learning, to promote learning, and to identify factors that predict different learning outcomes for different students. Open to all.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17X, 18S: 12

EDUC 55 - Applying Cognitive Psychology to Education
Instructor: Kang.
Explore the cognitive processes that underlie learning by examining: how the mind encodes, stores, and retrieves knowledge; how learners monitor and regulate their learning; and how expertise is acquired. Delve into the scientific literature to evaluate the effectiveness of study/instructional strategies, and compare the research findings against our own intuitions (how we learn best may not correspond to how we think we learn best). Consider the implications of cognitive science research for enhancing educational practice. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

EDUC 56 - STEM and Education
Instructor: Kraemer.
How do we learn, understand, and teach science, technology, engineering, and math (the STEM disciplines)? In this class, we will explore the nature and development of the scientific mind; how we formulate theories, design experiments, and understand scientific, technological, and mathematical concepts; and how we learn and teach related skills in the classroom, addressing the debate about the effectiveness of direct instruction and hands-on approaches. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18W, 19W: 2A

EDUC 57 - Social and Emotional Development
Instructor: Tine.
This course investigates the social and emotional development of children as they move through middle school, and into adolescence. Throughout, students will read, analyze, and apply (in various assignments) classic and current empirical research on topics including the development of self-conscious emotions, gender roles, temperament, personality, motivation, aggression, self-esteem, identity, romantic relationships, delinquency, and the roles that parents and peers play in child development. Educational implications will be considered. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

EDUC 59 - Thinking About Thinking
Instructor: Taylor.
How do you solve a complicated problem, whether the problem is social, engineering, conceptual or scheduling? This course explores how we store and use information, in other words how we use our knowledge to think. Successfully using our knowledge is key to teaching and learning. We will explore questions underlying thinking and learning and their applications (e.g., to education), including methodology, processes, variability, individual differences, and flexibility. We will examine these questions taking a broad perspective from education and related disciplines.

Cross-Listed as: PSYC 51.11
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18W: 11

EDUC 60 - Learning and Education Across Cultures
Instructor: Kang.
What role does culture play in human learning and development? Do differences in learning and schooling across cultures lead to disparities in learning outcomes? We will (i) explore the influence culture has on cognitive, social, and moral development, (ii) consider the diversity of views and practices regarding learning and education across cultures, (iii) examine differences in academic systems and achievement across countries, and (iv) discuss the implications for educational policy and practice in the US. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F: 2

EDUC 62 - Adolescent Development and Education
Instructor: Kang.
Adolescence is a period of dramatic physical, cognitive, and psychosocial growth that provides both opportunities and risks for healthy development and educational attainment. This course will explore how physical maturation and brain development during adolescence transform an individual’s self-identity, relationships with others, thinking and moral judgments. Since school is a central experience in most adolescents’ lives, we will examine its crucial role in adolescent development, and also the influence of parents, peers, and society. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

EDUC 64 - Development in the Exceptional Child
Instructor: Coch.

What is an "exceptional" child? How might an exceptional child think about and experience the world? What is happening inside the brain of an exceptional child? We will learn about specific types of exceptionality likely to be encountered in the classroom, including attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder, autism spectrum disorders, depression, dyscalculia, specific language impairment, dyslexia, and dysgraphia. In exploring exceptionality, we will focus on behaviors that define the exceptional child; different approaches to learning, viewing the world, and interacting with others that characterize exceptional children; the brain bases of atypical or exceptional development; and how scientific knowledge affects educational practice. Open to all classes.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in period 17X through 18S

EDUC 85 - Independent Reading and Research
This course offers an opportunity for a student to do independent reading and research under the guidance of a full-time faculty member of the Education Department. Independent Study proposals that have been approved by a faculty member are due for final approval by the Department Chair no later than the third day of classes for the term. A form outlining the requirements for proposals is available from the Department and is posted on the Education Department webpage under "Courses."

Prerequisite: EDUC 1 and permission of the Chair.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: All terms: Arrange

EDUC 86 - Independent Reading and Research: Research in the Schools
This course offers an opportunity for a student to conduct a specific research project of particular interest to the local schools with which the Department works closely. Topics are determined each year by the current interests of the schools and are posted in the "Courses" section of the Department website. To enroll, students must choose a topic from the list, speak with a potential advisor (any full-time faculty member in the department), and submit a proposal (proposal form also available on the website) by the end of the term preceding the term in which the project will be undertaken. The Department will review proposals after provisional approval by the advising faculty member.

Prerequisite: EDUC 1 and permission of the Chair.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not in the period 17X through 19S

EDUC 88 - Seminar in Human Development and Education: The Changeable Brain
In education and psychology, it is generally agreed that human development and learning involve change over time and occur throughout a lifetime. In the neurosciences, it is generally agreed that the brain is plastic and can change throughout a lifetime. What can these various perspectives contribute to an evidence-based understanding of learning and development across domains? How might integrating these multiple perspectives affect traditional educational process and practice – including both learning and teaching – and educational policy? What research remains to be done to make meaningful connections within our knowledge of human development, education, and the changeable brain?

Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period 17X through 18S

Engineering Sciences - Undergraduate
Chair: Erland M. Schulson

To view Engineering Sciences Undergraduate courses, click here (p. 262).

To view Engineering Sciences Graduate requirements, click here (p. 651).

To view Engineering Sciences Graduate courses, click here (p. 656).

The undergraduate Engineering Sciences major leads to an A.B. degree. It provides engineering students with a common core of Science and Engineering Sciences courses. Interest in the various branches of engineering is accommodated through electives and usually through additional study leading to a Bachelor of Engineering or higher degree. For those students considering careers in such diverse fields as medicine, management, or law, the Engineering Sciences major enables them to better understand our increasingly technological society.

Students interested in a career in Engineering should plan on completing the Bachelor of Engineering or Master’s program. The Bachelor of Engineering degree program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012 - telephone (410) 347-7700; it is equivalent in technical content to the Bachelor of Science degree in Engineering offered at many other universities but is broader in scope. It requires 10 courses in Natural Science, Mathematics, and Engineering beyond the requirements of the major in Engineering Sciences, and typically requires up to three terms in residence beyond the 12 terms required for the A.B. degree. Students who enter Dartmouth with advanced standing may be able to complete the B.E. at the same time as the A.B. (i.e., in four years).

The graduate degrees are differentiated according to function. For those interested in design, professional practice, and engineering management, the M.E.M. degree is offered; for those interested primarily in research, the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees. Additionally a joint M.D./Ph.D. program is offered in conjunction with the Dartmouth Medical School and a joint M.E.M./M.B.A. program with the Tuck School of Business. The Thayer School Guide to Programs and Courses should be consulted for detailed information on all graduate programs (B.E. and above).

Courses Available To Non-Majors and First-Year Students
Several engineering sciences courses have few or no prerequisites and may be taken by first-year students exploring a potential interest in the major, or by non-majors seeking to broaden their education with the study of technology. These courses include ENGS 1, ENGS 2, ENGS 3, ENGS 4, ENGS 5, ENGS 6, ENGS 7, ENGS 8, ENGS 10, ENGS 11, ENGS 12, ENGS 13, ENGS 15, ENGS 16, ENGS 18, ENGS 19, ENGS 21, ENGS 31, and ENGS 37.

Technology

Undergraduate courses up to ENGS 86 satisfy the Technology and Applied Sciences distributive requirements (TAS). Some also satisfy the distributive laboratory requirement (TLA). For those students interested in an introduction to technology and applied sciences one of the courses ENGS 1 through 19 is recommended.

Requirements for the Major
The sequential nature of the Engineering Sciences curriculum, and the possibilities for developing modified majors with other departments require that students plan their study programs well in advance. Assistance in planning programs may be obtained from an engineering faculty advisor.

All first-year students interested in the sciences should take the placement test in mathematics. The prerequisite courses for the Engineering Sciences major are MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, PHYS 13, PHYS 14, plus ENGS 20 and CHEM 5. COSC 1 and COSC 10 can be substituted for ENGS 20. For students prepared for advanced placement in Calculus it is advisable to take the sequence, MATH 8 and MATH 13, or MATH 11.

Unless otherwise prohibited, prerequisites for the major may be taken under the Non-Recording Option. No more than two transfer courses may be used for credit in the major.

No course being used to satisfy major requirements may be taken under the Non-Recording Option.

The Engineering Sciences Major requires seven courses from the core program:
1. ENGS 21, ENGS 22, and ENGS 23 are required.
2. Two from ENGS 24, ENGS 25, ENGS 26, and ENGS 27.
3. Two from ENGS 31 or ENGS 32; ENGS 33 or ENGS 34; ENGS 30, ENGS 35 or ENGS 36; or ENGS 37.

Two additional courses are required:
4. One elective in Engineering Science.
5. One elective in Engineering Science, mathematics or a science course.

A Culminating Experience in Engineering Sciences is required. This can be taken as one of the two electives or as an additional course. The culminating experience may be: a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89 (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ENGS 90); or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an
approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.

Only Engineering Sciences courses numbered above 20 (excluding ENGS 80 and ENGS 87) may be counted as electives in the major.

Students seeking to complete the A.B. and B.E. degrees concurrently should note that ENGS 89 may also be counted toward requirements for the B.E. program.

Satisfactory completion of the major requires a grade point average of 2.0 in the courses suitable for satisfying the major (other than those prerequisite to the major). The same criterion holds for both courses in a modified major and those in a minor.

The courses in the third tier of the core Engineering Sciences (31-37) serve as introductions to different areas of engineering. These courses and other electives are offered to allow students to shape their programs to reflect interests in one of the usual branches of engineering or in accordance with their own special interests. In Mechanical Engineering, the normal third tier core courses and electives are ENGS 33, ENGS 34 and ENGS 76; in Electrical Engineering, ENGS 31, ENGS 32, ENGS 61 and ENGS 62; in Computer Engineering, ENGS 31, ENGS 62, ENGS 63 (see also modified major below); in Environmental Engineering, ENGS 37, ENGS 41, ENGS 46 (formerly 42) and ENGS 43 (see also modified major below); in Materials Science, ENGS 33 and ENGS 73; in Chemical Engineering, ENGS 34, ENGS 35, ENGS 36 and ENGS 37 (see also modified major below); in Biomedical Engineering, ENGS 35 and ENGS 56. Students interested in Chemical Engineering are advised to elect CHEM 6, CHEM 57, and CHEM 61 in addition to their engineering courses, and to consult Professor Lynd in formulating their program.

Requirements for the Major in Biomedical Engineering Sciences
The biomedical engineering major is offered to students interested in medical school. Faculty from Thayer School and Dartmouth Medical School jointly advise the research projects.

Prerequisites are MATH 3, MATH 8 and MATH 13, and PHYS 13 or PHYS 14. The required courses are ENGS 20, ENGS 21, ENGS 22 and two Engineering Sciences undergraduate courses numbered above 20 (excluding ENGS 80 and ENGS 87). Students should note that many Engineering Sciences courses require prerequisites in addition to those noted. No engineering sciences courses 20 and above may be taken under the Non-Recording Option.

Course chosen from ENGS 23, ENGS 24, ENGS 25 or ENGS 26; four biology and chemistry courses, two from BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 14 and CHEM 51-52 or CHEM 57-58 and one biochemistry or engineering science elective\(^1\) chosen from BIOL 40 or CHEM 41, or an engineering science course numbered 23 or above.

\(^1\)Students wishing to pursue the BE degree are advised to choose an Engineering Sciences course as their elective.

A culminating experience is required\(^2\). It may be an independent project or honors thesis, ENGS 86 or ENGS 88, or one of the following courses in biotechnology or biomedical engineering, ENGS 160, ENGS 161, ENGS 162, ENGS 163, ENGS 165 or ENGS 167.

\(^2\)Students wishing to pursue the BE degree are advised to choose an Engineering Sciences course as their elective, and to choose Engineering Sciences 165 for their culminating experience.

Dartmouth Medical School offers an opportunity for accomplished biomedical engineering sciences majors to apply for early admission to the Dartmouth Medical School through the Early Assurance Program. For more information, please consult the Thayer website at: http://engineering.dartmouth.edu/undergraduate/ab/biomed-major.html

Requirements for the Minor in Engineering Sciences
Prerequisites are MATH 3, MATH 8 and MATH 13, and PHYS 13 and PHYS 14. The required courses are ENGS 20, ENGS 21, ENGS 22 and two Engineering Sciences undergraduate courses numbered above 20 (excluding ENGS 80 and ENGS 87). Students should note that some Engineering Sciences courses require prerequisites in addition to those noted. No engineering sciences courses 20 and above may be taken under the Non-Recording Option.

Course chosen from ENGS 23, ENGS 24, ENGS 25 or ENGS 26; four biology and chemistry courses, two from BIOL 12, BIOL 13, BIOL 14 and CHEM 51-52 or CHEM 57-58 and one biochemistry or engineering science elective\(^1\) chosen from BIOL 40 or CHEM 41, or an engineering science course numbered 23 or above.

\(^1\)Students wishing to pursue the BE degree are advised to choose an Engineering Sciences course as their elective.

A culminating experience is required\(^2\). It may be an independent project or honors thesis, ENGS 86 or ENGS 88, or one of the following courses in biotechnology or biomedical engineering, ENGS 160, ENGS 161, ENGS 162, ENGS 163, ENGS 165 or ENGS 167.

\(^2\)Students wishing to pursue the BE degree are advised to choose an Engineering Sciences course as their elective, and to choose Engineering Sciences 165 for their culminating experience.

Dartmouth Medical School offers an opportunity for accomplished biomedical engineering sciences majors to apply for early admission to the Dartmouth Medical School through the Early Assurance Program. For more information, please consult the Thayer website at: http://engineering.dartmouth.edu/undergraduate/ab/biomed-major.html

Requirements for the Minor in Engineering Sciences
Prerequisites are MATH 3, MATH 8 and MATH 13, and PHYS 13 and PHYS 14. The required courses are ENGS 20, ENGS 21, ENGS 22 and two Engineering Sciences undergraduate courses numbered above 20 (excluding ENGS 80 and ENGS 87). Students should note that some Engineering Sciences courses require prerequisites in addition to those noted. No engineering sciences courses 20 and above may be taken under the Non-Recording Option.

\(^*\)Must have been taken at Dartmouth, no AP credit is permitted.
Requirements for the Minor in Materials Science

The minor in Materials Science is sponsored by faculty in Chemistry, Physics and Engineering with an interest in interdisciplinary education and research in materials science.

Requirements for the Minor in Human-Centered Design

The minor in human-centered design in Engineering Sciences is an interdisciplinary program comprising six courses, two from each section below (1, 2, 3):

1. Design Foundation (Prerequisites): ENGS 12 and ENGS 21
2. Ethnographic Methods: ANTH 3 (p. 98), ANTH 18, ANTH 56, SOCY 11, GEOG 1
   Human Factors: PSYC 21 (p. 497), PSYC 22, PSYC 23, PSYC 27, PSYC 28, PSYC 40, PSYC 43

Students may petition the department to substitute relevant courses in section 2 (that cover ethnographic methodology or human factors psychology) and 3 (that focus on problem-solving of human needs and result in the creation of artifacts). For advice contact the Faculty Advisor for the minor, Peter Robbie. Before taking courses in the section 3, students must complete both courses in section 1 plus at least one course from section 2.

* For Engineering Majors: If ENGS 75 is selected for the minor, it may not be counted towards the major.

Requirements for the Engineering Physics Major

The Department of Engineering Sciences and the Department of Physics and Astronomy offer a major in Engineering Physics. This major features a 5/5 split in courses, unlike a modified major which requires six courses from one field and four from the other.

The prerequisite courses for the Engineering Physics major are MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, MATH 23; PHYS 13, PHYS 14; CHEM 5; and COSC 1 and COSC 10 or ENGS 20;

The Engineering Physics major is a ten-course program consisting of three Engineering Sciences core courses (ENGS 22, ENGS 23, ENGS 24); three Physics core courses (PHYS 19, PHYS 40 (formerly 24), PHYS 43 [Students taking PHYS 15 and PHYS 16 should substitute a third physics elective for PHYS 19]); and four electives, two from each department. Two electives must be selected from the following list: ENGS 25, ENGS 33, ENGS 34; PHYS 50 (formerly 42), PHYS 68, PHYS 90 (formerly 91), PHYS 73 or ENGS 131; PHYS 66 or ENGS 64 or ENGS 120; PHYS 44 or ENGS 72. The other two electives may be courses from the Engineering Sciences Department (numbered above 20, excluding ENGS 80 and ENGS 87) or courses from the Physics and Astronomy Department which fulfill the straight physics major.

4Students wishing to pursue the BE degree are advised to choose an Engineering Sciences course as their elective.

A culminating experience is required in the major which can be taken instead of one of the electives above. It must be one of the following: a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89* (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ ENGS 90); or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list or PHYS 68, PHYS 72, PHYS 73, PHYS 74, PHYS 76, PHYS 82, PHYS 87.

5Prior to enrollment in ENGS 89, at least six engineering sciences courses must be completed; ENGS 21 plus five additional courses numbered 22 to 76 (excluding 73) and 91 and above.

All major programs require an average GPA of 2.0 in all courses counted toward the major, including prerequisites.

For more information contact Professor Hudson (Physics and Astronomy) or Professor Liu (Engineering Sciences).

Modified Majors

Diverse interests of students have, in the past, led to the construction of Engineering Sciences majors modified by courses in biology, chemistry, mathematics, computer sciences, physics, art, economics, neuroscience, or environmental studies.

No course being used to satisfy major requirements may be taken under the Non-Recording Option with the exception of the prerequisites to the major.

The following specific modified majors have been established.

Modified major with Biology: Students interested in engineering and biology may elect a modified major with biology. This modified major must include:

1. as prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, and MATH 13; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14; CHEM 5 or CHEM 10, ENGS 20, and BIOL 12;

2. for the Engineering Sciences portion: ENGS 22, ENGS 25 and ENGS 35 plus three courses elected from ENGS 21, ENGS 23, ENGS 24, ENGS 26, ENGS 33, ENGS 34, ENGS 36, ENGS 37, ENGS 52, ENGS 56, ENGS 5
58, ENGS 91, ENGS 161, ENGS 162, ENGS 165 (ENGS 91, ENGS 161 and 165 also satisfy the culminating experiment requirement, see below);

3. for the biology portion: BIOL 13, plus three courses elected from BIOL 37, BIOL 42, BIOL 43, BIOL 45, BIOL 46, BIOL 71 or CHEM 51 or CHEM 57.

4. the modified major must also include a culminating experience, which may be a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89 (See footnote #5 above) (ENGS 90 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. (Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.)

Students interested in the modified major with Biology should contact Professor Lynd.

Modified major with Chemistry: Students interested in engineering and chemistry may elect a modified major with chemistry. The major enables students to design programs of study that reflect the diversity of their interests. It requires a core of three engineering courses, provides a broad yet relevant set of engineering electives, requires a two-course chemistry core, and is completed with two chemistry electives. This modified major must include:

1. as prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, and MATH 13; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14; CHEM 5/ CHEM 6 or CHEM 10; ENGS 20;

2. for the Engineering Sciences portion: ENGS 22, ENGS 23, ENGS 24, ENGS 25 plus two engineering sciences electives, numbered above 20 (except ENGS 80 and 87);

3. for the Chemistry portion: CHEM 51 or CHEM 57 and CHEM 75 plus two courses elected from CHEM 41, CHEM 52 or CHEM 58, CHEM 63, CHEM 64, CHEM 67, CHEM 76.

4. the modified major must also include a culminating experience, which may be a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89 (See footnote #6 above) (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.)

Students interested in the modified major with Computer Science should contact Professors Santos or Taylor.

Modified Major with Earth Sciences: For those students interested in earth sciences, a major in engineering sciences modified with earth sciences is recommended. Such a modified major must include:

1. as prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13; COSC 1 and COSC 10; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14; and CHEM 5.

2. for the modified major required courses include: ENGS 22, ENGS 27, ENGS 31, COSC 50, plus ENGS 23 or ENGS 24.

3. for the modified major, breadth options include: a total of five courses from Groups A, B, and C with at least one course from each of the groups and three of the courses must be Computer Science courses; Group A includes ENGS 32, ENGS 62, COSC 51; Group B includes ENGS 26, ENGS 68, ENGS 92 (ENGS 92 also satisfies the culminating experience requirement, see below), COSC 60; Group C includes ENGS 91, COSC 31, COSC 77, COSC 58.

4. the modified major must also include a culminating experience, which may be a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89 (See footnote #6 above) (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.)

Students interested in the modified major with Earth Sciences should contact Professor Lynd.

6Prior to enrollment in ENGS 89, at least six engineering sciences courses must be completed; ENGS 21 plus five additional courses numbered 22 to 76 (excluding 75) and 91 and above.

Students interested in the modified major with Chemistry should contact Professor Lynd.

Modified Major with Computer Science: For those students interested in computer engineering, a major in engineering sciences modified with computer science is recommended. Such a modified major must include:

1. as prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13; COSC 1 and COSC 10; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14; and CHEM 5.

2. for the modified major required courses include: ENGS 22, ENGS 27, ENGS 31, COSC 50, plus ENGS 23 or ENGS 24.

3. for the modified major, breadth options include: a total of five courses from Groups A, B, and C with at least one course from each of the groups and three of the courses must be Computer Science courses; Group A includes ENGS 32, ENGS 62, COSC 51; Group B includes ENGS 26, ENGS 68, ENGS 92 (ENGS 92 also satisfies the culminating experience requirement, see below), COSC 60; Group C includes ENGS 91, COSC 31, COSC 77, COSC 58.

4. the modified major must also include a culminating experience, which may be a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89 (See footnote #6 above) (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.)

Students interested in the modified major with Computer Science should contact Professors Santos or Taylor.

Modified Major with Earth Sciences: For those students interested in earth sciences, a major in engineering sciences modified with earth sciences is recommended. Such a modified major must include:

1. as prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, and MATH 13; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14; CHEM 5, ENGS 20, one introductory Earth Sciences course (EARS 1-9 exclusive of EARS 7) plus EARS 40;

2. for the Engineering Sciences portion: ENGS 22, ENGS 23, ENGS 24 and ENGS 25 plus two engineering sciences electives, numbered above 20 (except ENGS 80 and 87);


4. the modified major must also include a culminating experience, which may be a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89 (ENGS 89 must be taken as
part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.

7Prior to enrollment in ENGS 89, at least six engineering sciences courses must be completed; ENGS 21 plus five additional courses numbered 22 to 76 (excluding 75) and 91 and above.

Students interested in the modified major with Earth Sciences should contact Professor Schulson.

Modified Major with Environmental Sciences: A modified major has been established to permit interdisciplinary study in environmental sciences. Effective preparation for graduate study or professional activity in the environmental sciences requires an assimilation of material traditionally encountered in biology, chemistry, ecology, and earth sciences, as well as in engineering sciences. This modified major must include:

1. as prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, and MATH 13; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14; CHEM 5 or CHEM 10; BIOL 16; and ENGS 20;

2. for the Engineering Sciences portion: ENGS 22, ENGS 25, ENGS 37 and three of the following: ENGS 27, ENGS 34, ENGS 35, ENGS 36, ENGS 41, ENGS 43, ENGS 44, ENGS 52, ENGS 171, ENGS 172, with at least two courses from among ENGS 41, ENGS 43, ENGS 44.

3. for the Environmental Sciences portion: four courses from the following list, with at least two courses from one department. BIOL 21 or 51 (but not both), 22, 25, 53; CHEM 51, CHEM 63; EARS 16, EARS 35, EARS 65, EARS 66, EARS 71, EARS 76; ENVS 12, ENVS 20, ENVS 25, ENVS 30, ENVS 53. Additional requirements: CHEM 51 is permitted only as a prerequisite to CHEM 63.

4. the modified major must also include a culminating experience, which may be a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89* (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.

Prior to enrollment in ENGS 89, at least six engineering sciences courses must be completed; ENGS 21 plus five additional courses numbered 22 to 76 (excluding 75) and 91 and above.

Students interested in the modified major with Environmental Sciences should contact Professor Cushman-Roisin.

Modified Major with Economics: Students interested in business and industrial management may elect a modified major with economics, consisting of:

1. as prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, and 13; PHYS 13 and 14; CHEM 5; ENGS 20 or COSC 1 and COSC 10; ECON 1 and ECON 10;

2. for the Engineering Sciences portion: ENGS 21, ENGS 22, ENGS 52 and one course selected from ENGS 23, ENGS 24, ENGS 25, or ENGS 33; and two Engineering Science electives;

3. for the Economics portion: two courses among ECON 20, ECON 21, ECON 22, and a two-course sequence in Money and Finance (ECON 26 and ECON 36), Industrial Organization (ECON 25 and ECON 45), or (ECON 25 and ECON 35), or International Trade (ECON 29 and ECON 39).

4. the modified major must also include a culminating experience, which may be a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89* (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.

Prior to enrollment in ENGS 89, at least six engineering sciences courses must be completed; ENGS 21 plus five additional courses numbered 22 to 76 (excluding 75) and 91 and above.

Students interested in the modified major with Economics should contact Professor Parker.

Modified major with Neuroscience: Students interested in engineering and neuroscience may elect a modified major with neuroscience, consisting of: as prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13; PHYS 13, PHYS 14; CHEM 5, ENGS 20 or COSC 1 and COSC 10; PSYC 6 for the Engineering Sciences portion: ENGS 21 and ENGS 22, ENGS 26 or ENGS 27, ENGS 31 or ENGS 32 and two from ENGS 26, ENGS 27 (if not taken above), ENGS 31, ENGS 32 (if not taken above), ENGS 30, ENGS 33, ENGS 56, ENGS 57, ENGS 61, ENGS 62, ENGS 63, ENGS 65, ENGS 67 or ENGS 93 for the Neuroscience portion: two of the following three, PSYC 45, PSYC 46 or PSYC 65 and two from PSYC 21, PSYC 27, PSYC 40, PSYC 60, PSYC 80-87 (only one seminar as one of the two electives) and BIOL 27.

The modified major must also include a culminating experience, which may be a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, 88 or ENGS 89* (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.
Prior to enrollment in ENGS 89, at least six engineering major must include:

1. as prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8 and MATH 13; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14; ENGS 20 or COSC 1 and COSC 10; CHEM 5; a course in statistical data analysis, such as ECON 10, SOCY 10, or MATH 10.

2. for the Engineering Sciences portion: ENGS 21 and ENGS 22, plus one course selected from ENGS 23-27, one course selected from ENGS 30-37, one course selected from ENGS 41, ENGS 43, ENGS 44, ENGS 51, ENGS 52, ENGS 56 and one Engineering Sciences course numbered above 20.

3. for the Public Policy portion: PBPL 5, plus at least one Public Policy methods course, such as: PBPL 40-48 or ECON 20, and at least one course from a policy track. These are typically mid-level courses in Public Policy or related departments, and cannot include Engineering Sciences courses. Possible tracks include: Environment and Public Policy; Health and Public Policy; Natural resources and Public Policy; and Science/technology and Public Policy. The Rockefeller Center maintains a list of suggested offerings in these areas.

4. the modified major must also include a culminating experience, which may be a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89\(^9\) (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.

Students interested in the modified major with Public Policy should contact Professor Ray.

Modified major with Public Policy: Students interested in technology and public policy may want to consider an engineering major modified with public policy. This modified major must include:

1. as prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8 and MATH 13; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14; ENGS 20 or CHEM 5;

2. for the engineering science portion: ENGS 21, ENGS 22, ENGS 24 and ENGS 33, plus two courses elected from any Engineering Sciences course available for AB credit in the major (ENGS 76 or a graduate level elective also satisfy the culminating experience requirement, see below);

3. for the studio art portion: SART 15 and SART 16, plus two upper level studio art courses.

4. the modified major must also include a culminating experience, which may be a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89\(^9\) (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list.

\(^9\)Prior to enrollment in ENGS 89, at least six engineering sciences courses must be completed; ENGS 21 plus five additional courses numbered 22 to 76 (excluding 75) and 91 and above.

Students interested in the modified major with Studio Art should contact Professor Robbie.

Normally, other modified major programs will contain at least three of the following Engineering Sciences core courses: ENGS 21, ENGS 22, ENGS 23, ENGS 24, ENGS 25, ENGS 26, ENGS 27, ENGS 31, ENGS 32, ENGS 33, ENGS 34, ENGS 35, ENGS 36 or ENGS 37 (plus two Engineering Sciences electives.) The modified major must also include a culminating experience. The culminating experience may be: a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89 (See footnote \#10 above.) (ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ ENGS 90; or an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list. Consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list. A coherent program of study with a substantial engineering content but not including all or any of the above courses may be approved (by the department chair) as a modified major based in another department, or as a special major.

All modified Engineering Sciences majors must be approved by the Chair of the Engineering Sciences Department.

Honors Program
During their junior or senior year, students may apply for admission to the Honors Program in Engineering Sciences. The application must be filed no earlier than the second week of the fall term in the junior year and no later than the second week of the winter term in the senior year. Contact the Chair of the Engineering Sciences Department for details. Admission to the Honors Program may be granted to those students who have attained an overall grade point average of 3.0, and a grade point average of 3.33 in the major.
The main requirement of the Honors Program is the completion of an honors project. The project, a creative activity suitable to the major subject, is not restricted to experimental work but can equally take the form of a theoretical investigation. Much of the development of the honors project will normally take place within the framework of ENGS 88, the Honors Thesis. (ENGS 88 also fulfills the requirement for a culminating experience in the major.) Upon completion of the project, the student will submit a written thesis and give an oral presentation. Those students who satisfactorily complete the Honors Program with a ‘B+’ average or better and have a grade point average of 3.3 or higher in the major at the time of graduation, will earn Honors recognition in the major. High Honors will be granted to those students who, in addition, have taken two engineering science courses beyond those required for the major (excluding courses under ENGS 20 and ENGS 87), have attained a grade point average of 3.50 in all engineering courses, and have completed outstanding independent work. A vote of the Department is also required prior to awarding High Honors. Students may begin their project the previous term by enrolling in ENGS 87, Undergraduate Investigations. An interim evaluation of honors students will be made after one term and continuation will be recommended for those students whose work demonstrates the capacity for satisfactory (B+) work. Students who satisfactorily complete the Honors Program will have entered on their permanent record Honors in Engineering Sciences, or High Honors in Engineering Sciences.

**Advanced Standing in Thayer School Graduate Programs**

Many students majoring in engineering sciences enter Dartmouth College with course credits, proficiencies, or both, in a number of subjects resulting from exceptional preparation in high school. As a result, these students have increased elective freedom in choosing courses to satisfy their A.B. requirements.

The 100- and 200-level Engineering and Engineering Sciences courses described in this catalog can be used to satisfy the A.B. degree requirements.

Election of 100- and 200-level Engineering and Engineering Sciences courses in excess of the undergraduate requirements for the major and for admission to any of Thayer’s post-A.B. programs will permit a student to be admitted to the Thayer School with advanced standing. Depending upon the number of elective opportunities, significant reduction in the time required to complete Thayer School’s graduate degree programs is possible.

To take full advantage of this opportunity students are urged, as early as possible after declaring their major, to consult with their Thayer School faculty adviser. Additional details are contained in the Thayer School Catalog.

**Requirements for the Bachelor of Engineering Degree (B.E.)**

The Bachelor of Engineering (B.E.) program is a professional engineering program accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202, Telephone: (410) 347-7700.

B.E. students take required courses and electives in mathematics, basic science, engineering sciences, and engineering design. Completion of the B.E. program after the A.B. degree generally requires between one and 3 terms at Thayer School depending on courses taken during the first 4 years. Advanced standing on entry to Dartmouth may shorten the overall time required. The B.E. degree requires a minimum of 9 courses beyond the requirements for the A.B. degree of which at least 6 courses must have significant engineering design credit. A total of 24.5 courses is required. Consult the 2016-2017 Thayer School Guide to Programs and Courses for details. The requirements for the B.E. are as follows:

1. Mathematics and Natural Sciences (9 courses required):
   - MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13; or 11, PHYS 13, PHYS 14, plus ENGS 20 and CHEM 5.
   - COSC 1 and COSC 10 can be substituted for ENGS 20. ENGS 91, ENGS 92 or ENGS 93.
   - Two non-introductory courses chosen from ASTR 15 and above; BIOL 12 and above (except BIOL 52); CHEM 6, CHEM 10 and above (except CHEM 63); EARS 31, EARS 33, EARS 35, EARS 37, EARS 40-52, EARS 59, EARS 62, EARS 64, EARS 66-75, EARS 79 and above; ENGS 66; ENVS 30 and ENVS 79; MATH 17 – 29, MATH 31, MATH 32, MATH 35, MATH 38, MATH 39, MATH 40, MATH 42, MATH 43, MATH 50 and above; PHYS 19 or PHYS 40 (formerly 24), PHYS 41 and above (except PHYS 48); COSC 30/ENGS 66, COSC 31, COSC 35, COSC 39, COSC 40, COSC 49, COSC 71, COSC 73, COSC 74; PSYC 21, PSYCH 40, PSYCH 45, PSYCH 46, PSYCH 65.

2. Engineering Common Core (3.5 courses required):
   - ENGS 20 (counts as 0.5 course for B.E. credit) or COSC 1 and COSC 10 and ENGS 21, ENGS 22, and ENGS 23.

3. Engineering Distributive Core (2 courses required):
   - ENGS 24, ENGS 25, ENGS 26 or ENGS 27.

4. Engineering Gateway (choose 2 from 2 different disciplines): ENGS 31 or ENGS 32, ENGS 33 or ENGS 34, ENGS 30, ENGS 35 or ENGS 36, ENGS 37.

5. Engineering Electives (6 courses required): Three courses must form a coherent disciplinary concentration** with 1 of these having significant design content; the remaining 3 electives may be chosen from ENGS or ENGG courses numbered 24-88 (except 66, 75, 80 and 87), 110-174, 192 and 199;
COSC 50-84 (except COSC 30, COSC 31, COSC 35, COSC 39, COSC 40, COSC 49, COSC 53, COSC 71, COSC 73 and COSC 74) and COSC 170-276 (except COSC 174, COSC 179, COSC 189, COSC 210). 2 of the 3 electives may be mathematics or natural science courses as listed above.

6. Capstone Engineering Design (2 courses required): ENGS 89/ ENGS 90. Prior to enrollment in ENGS 89, at least 6 engineering courses must be completed. These include ENGS 21 plus 5 additional courses numbered 22 to 76 (excluding 75) and 91 and above.

** With the exception of one of either ENGS 34 (prerequisites ENGS 20, ENGS 22, ENGS 23, ENGS 25) or ENGS 36 (prerequisites ENGS 20, ENGS 22, ENGS 25), courses to be included in the area of “three-course concentration” will be numbered above ENGS/ENGG 40 and will require at least one prerequisite either from the series ENGS 20-37 or from advanced courses within the sciences. With permission, suitable advanced science courses may count within this three-course concentration.

To include ENGS 86 or 88 in the three course concentration, a proposal, which includes prerequisite courses, a syllabus, learning objectives and what principles of engineering will be mastered, needs to be submitted in advance (before the fourth week of the term in which ENGS 86 or 88 will be taken) and approved by the B.E. Committee. Computer Science courses permitted in the three-course concentration are COSC 50, COSC 55-83 (except COSC 56, COSC 71, COSC 73 and COSC 74). Although the requirement is a three-course concentration, students are encouraged to enroll in four courses in their area of concentration.

**ENGS - Engineering Sciences - Undergraduate Courses**

To view Engineering Sciences Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 254)
To view Engineering Sciences Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 651)
To view Engineering Sciences Graduate courses, click here. (p. 656)

**ENGS 1 - Everyday Technology**

Instructor: Davis

This course is intended to take the mystery out of the technology that we have grown to depend on in our everyday lives. Both the principles behind and examples of devices utilizing electricity, solid and fluid properties, chemical effects, mechanical attributes and other topics will be discussed. In the associated lab project, students will dissect, analyze, (and possibly revive!) a broken gadget or appliance of their choosing. This course has no prerequisite, but enrollment is limited to 50 students.

Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11; Laboratory

**ENGS 2 - Integrated Design: Engineering, Architecture, and Building Technology**

Instructor: Wilson

An introduction to the integrated design of structures and the evolving role of architects and engineers. The course will investigate the idea that design excellence is very often the result of deep collaboration between engineers, architects, and builders and that it is only in relatively recent history that a distinction between these areas of expertise has existed. The historical, social, and architectural impact of structures will be explored and several structures and their designers will be studied in depth. Enrollment limited to 50 students. No Prerequisite.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18W: 12

**ENGS 3 - Materials: The Substance of Civilization**

Instructor: Obbard

With the exception of ideas and emotions, materials are the substance of civilization. From the "Iceman's" copper ax to indium phosphide gallium arsenide semiconductor lasers, materials have always defined our world. We even name our epochs of time based on the dominant material of the age: Stone Age, Bronze Age, Iron Age and now Silicon Age. In addition to discussing the nature and processing of metals, polymers, ceramics, glass and electronic materials, this course will analyze the dramatic developments in civilization directly resulting from advances in such materials. The text Stephen Sass's *The Substance of Civilization* will be used in the course. Enrollment limited to 50 students per section. No Prerequisite.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18X: 10A

**ENGS 4 - Technology of Cyberspace**

Instructor: Taylor

This course will cover some basic concepts underlying the 'information superhighway.' The technologies of high speed networking have stimulated much activity within the federal government, the telecommunications and computer industries, and even social science and popular fiction writing. The technical focus will be on communications technologies, information theory, and the communications requirements of video (standard and ATV), speech (and other audio), text data. Social economic and policy issues will be an integral part of the course. Enrollment limited to 30 students.
ENGS 5 - Healthcare and Biotechnology in the 21st Century
Instructor: Rosen, Robbie
Technologies that will impact healthcare in the 21st century are explored, including biology, robotics, and information. Biotechnologies are explored that will be used for the treatment of diseases and the regeneration of missing organs and limbs. Robotics will be explored that will replace parts. This will include artificial organs, robots as replacement for human parts, the human genome project, gene therapy, biomaterials, genetic engineering, cloning, transplantation (auto, allo and xeno), limb regeneration, man-machine interfaces, robotics, prosthetic limbs, artificial organs and joints. This section will also cover ethical issues related to the above topics and issues regarding the FDA and the approval of new medical treatments. We will discuss going beyond normal with respect to the senses, muscles and creating wings. Enrollment is limited to 75 students. No Prerequisite.

ENGS 6 - Technology and Biosecurity
Instructor: Hoyt
This course will introduce students to the technologies used to combat biological threats to security ranging from pandemic influenza to bioterrorism. In particular, this course will explore the dual role that technology plays in both enhancing and destabilizing security. Specific technologies covered include the use of nanotechnology, synthetic biology, and mass spectrometry. The course considers questions such as: Where can technological solutions have the greatest impact? When can defensive technologies have offensive applications? And, how can we balance the need to regulate potentially dangerous technologies against the need for academic freedom and high tech innovation? This course has no prerequisite, but enrollment is limited to 30 students.

ENGS 7 - First-Year Seminars in Engineering Sciences
Offered: Consult special listings

ENGS 8 - Materials in Sports Equipment
Instructor: Obbard
Sports equipment uses almost every type of material imaginable, as athletes and designers leverage state-of-the-art materials to maximize human efficiency, performance, comfort and safety. As something most people have some familiarity with, active Dartmouth students in particular, it is an excellent subject for an exploration of material characteristics, selection, design, and failure. This course will introduce materials science concepts in a way that is accessible and useful for the non-major. It will exercise student's critical thinking, quantitative and communication skills. In-class demonstrations will allow students to explore material behavior and differences between materials 'hands-on' and possible field trips or lab visits will introduce them to some engineering test methods. Finally, this course will demystify terms used by manufacturers and salespeople, and help students, as athletes and consumers, make informed equipment choices. Enrollment is limited to 40 students. No prerequisite.

ENGS 10 - The Science and Engineering of Digital Imaging
Instructor: Cybenko
Recent advances in electrical and computer engineering, computer science and applied mathematics have made remarkable digital imaging systems possible. Such systems are affecting everyone today – from eyewitness documentation of social and political events to health care to entertainment to scientific discovery. This course will introduce students to the fundamental concepts underlying a diverse and representative collection of modern digital imaging systems including cell phone cameras, medical imaging systems, space telescopes, computer games and animated movies. Specific attention will be paid to the scientific principles and engineering challenges underlying optics, computer processing chips, image processing software and algorithms, data compression and communication, and digital sensors as well as the basic principles of human vision and cognition. Students will explore and learn the basic science and technology through a combination of in-class lectures and active hands-on experimentation with digital cameras, image processing software and digital video systems. Students will participate in a course-long group project that demonstrates their understanding of and ability to harness these new technologies. Students will be expected to have access to an entry-level digital camera, either standalone or attached to a cell phone or tablet computer. Enrollment limited to 75 students.

ENGS 12 - Design Thinking
Instructor: Robbie
A foundation course on the cognitive strategies and methodologies that form the basis of creative design
practice. Design thinking applies to innovation across the built-environment, including the design of products, services, interactive technology, environments, and experiences. Topics include design principles, human need-finding, formal methodologies, brainstorming, heuristics, thinking by analogy, scenario building, visual thinking, and study of experienced thinkers. Weekly projects and exercises in a variety of media provide practice and development of students' personal creative abilities. Enrollment limited to 20 students. No prerequisite.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: 10A

ENGS 13 - Virtual Medicine and Cybercare
Instructor: Rosen

There is a revolution in technology that is occurring in health care. This new technology will dramatically change how health care is delivered in the future. This course will cover topics related to the virtual human created from bits. This will include virtual reality, augmented reality and datafusion, computer simulation, advanced 3D and 4D imaging techniques, the operating room of the future, minimally invasive surgery, space medicine, teleoperations, telemedicine and telesurgery, internet 2 and cyber-space, artificial intelligence and intelligent agents applied to medicine, and the national library of medicine virtual human project. We will also discuss the FDA approval of computer simulators, robotic surgeons, and the ethics of robots doing surgery. In addition we will discuss the medical library of the future, teleconferencing and the use of interactive media in healthcare education. We will also discuss computerized patient records (CPR) and clinical information systems. Enrollment limited to 48. No prerequisite.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F: 2A

ENGS 14 - The Science and Engineering of Music
Instructor: Hartov

Almost everyone enjoys some forms of music, but few are familiar with the science and engineering that make music possible. In this course students are invited to explore the making of music from technical and scientific perspectives. In particular this covers aspects of acoustics, the workings of musical instruments, and selected aspects of musical theory and audio engineering. Students in the course explore music with many in-class demonstrations and hands-on experimentation. Course topics include how sound is recorded and stored digitally, the composition of sound from a musician's point of view (pitch, chords, harmony and melody) and from an engineer's point of view (frequency, harmonics). The relationships between these two perspectives are then explored. This course does not require proficiency in either music or any particular instrument. Enrollment is limited to 75 students.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: Not Offered

ENGS 15 - Undergraduate Investigations in Engineering

An original investigation in a phase of science or engineering under the supervision of a member of the staff. Students electing the course will be expected to have a proposal approved by the department chair and to meet weekly with the staff member supervising the investigation. The course is open to undergraduates who are not majoring in engineering. It may be elected only once, or taken as a one-third course credit for each of three consecutive terms. A report describing the details of the investigation must be filed with the department chair and approved at the completion of the course.

Prerequisite: Permission of department chair (a one-page proposal submission is required and must be submitted for approval prior to the end of the term preceding the term in which the course will be taken).

Distributive: TAS
Offered: All terms: Arrange

ENGS 16 - Biomedical Engineering for Global Health
Instructor: Elliott

The past 20 years have seen an incredible amount of high-tech medical advances, but to what degree have these impacted the health of those living in the developing world? The potential for years of life gained through biomedical technology is tremendous in some of the world’s poorest regions, but appropriate design requires an understanding of the clinical, political, and cultural landscape, and a clean-slate approach to developing low-cost, effective tech. This course offers an exciting opportunity to understand how to design solutions for the most important health challenges of the developing world. Learning goals will be achieved through hands-on experience, including: a laboratory component where we deconstruct, design and build a low-cost medical device, case study discussions on successful global health innovations, and several “teardowns” of common medical devices. Lecturers from Thayer, Tuck, TDC and Geisel will cover complimentary topics in clinical medicine, healthcare delivery, innovation and medical imaging. A final project will bring everything together by addressing a real health problem with a prototype of a low-cost tech solution. Enrollment is limited to 40 students.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18W, 19W: 2A
ENGS 17 - Electronics for Musicians
Instructor: Hartov
From public address systems to recording performances and the creation of synthetic sounds, electronic technology permeates the making of music in many ways. In this course we propose to familiarize students with the technology behind the production of music. The course will cover analog electronics from microphone to speaker, digital electronics from the acquisition of sounds, their digital processing and their digital synthesis. This course is targeted to undergraduate students in music but is open to all students with an interest in the topic. Students will learn through in-class exploration and through labs. The course will conclude with students completing a project of their choice demonstrating their mastery of the subject.

Distributive: TLA
Offered: 16F: 11

ENGS 18 - System Dynamics in Policy Design and Analysis
Instructor: Peterson
This course introduces systems dynamics, an approach to policy design and analysis based upon feedback principles and computer simulation. The approach is useful for gaining an understanding of the underlying structural causes of problem behavior in social, economic, political, environmental, technological, and biological systems. Goals of this approach are to gain better understanding of such problem behaviors and to design policies aimed at improving them. Lectures and exercises illustrate applications of the approach to real, current problems such as urban decay, resource depletion, environmental pollution, product marketing and distribution, and agricultural planning in an expanding population. The similarity and transferability of underlying feedback characteristics among various applications is emphasized. No prior engineering or computer science experience is necessary.

Prerequisite: MATH 3
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18W, 19W: 2A

ENGS 19 - Microchips in Everyday Life
Instructor: Scherer
This course will be an introductory laboratory/lecture course in which students make microelectronic devices, such as transistors, diodes, resistors and capacitors in the laboratory and understand how they work in lectures. The goal of this course is for each student to obtain hands-on experience in device microfabrication and electronic measurement, as well as to provide an overview over the general trend of lithographic miniaturization and nanotechnology.

Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18X: 10A

ENGS 20 - Introduction to Scientific Computing
Instructor: Shepherd (fall and winter), P. Taylor (spring)
This course introduces concepts and techniques for creating computational solutions to problems in engineering and science. The essentials of computer programming are developed using the C and Matlab languages, with the goal of enabling the student to use the computer effectively in subsequent courses. Programming topics include problem decomposition, control structures, recursion, arrays and other data structures, file I/O, graphics, and code libraries. Applications will be drawn from numerical solution of ordinary differential equations, root finding, matrix operations, searching and sorting, simulation, and data analysis. Good programming style and computational efficiency are emphasized. Although no previous programming experience is assumed, a significant time commitment is required. Students planning to pursue the engineering sciences major are advised to take ENGS 20. Students considering the computer science major or majors modified with computer science should take COSC 1 and COSC 10. Enrollment is limited to 50 students. May not be taken under the non-recording option.

Prerequisite: MATH 3 and prior or concurrent enrollment in MATH 8
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F, 18F:10  18W, 19W:10  18S, 19S:11, 12

ENGS 21 - Introduction to Engineering
Instructor: Wegst (fall), Collier (winter), May (spring)
The student is introduced to engineering through participation, as a member of a team, in a complete design project. The synthesis of many fields involving the laws of nature, mathematics, economics, management, and communication is required in the project. Engineering principles of analysis, experimentation, and design are applied to a real problem, from initial concept to final recommendations. The project results are evaluated in terms of technical and economic feasibility plus social significance. Lectures are directed toward the problem, and experiments are designed by students as the need develops. Enrollment limited to 50 students in 15 Fall and 16 Winter; and 64 students for 16 Spring.

Prerequisite: MATH 3 or equivalent
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A,  18W, 19W: 10A  18S, 19S: 10A
ENGS 22 - Systems
Instructor: Farid (fall), Zhang (winter), Stauth (spring), Trembly (summer)

The student is introduced to the techniques of modeling and analyzing lumped systems of a variety of types, including electrical, mechanical, reacting, fluid, and thermal systems. System input will be related to output through ordinary differential equations, which will be solved by analytical and numerical techniques. Systems concepts such as time constant, natural frequency, and damping factor are introduced. The course includes computer and laboratory exercises to enhance the students' understanding of the principles of lumped systems. Students will develop the ability to write MATLAB code. Enrollment is limited to 35 in fall and 50 students for winter and summer.

Prerequisite: MATH 13, PHYS 14, and ENGS 20
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2  18W, 19W: 9  18S, 19S: 9  18X: 10; Laboratory

ENGS 23 - Distributed Systems and Fields
Instructor: Sullivan (fall), Hansen (winter), Trembly (spring)

A study of the fundamental properties of distributed systems and their description in terms of scalar and vector fields. After a summary of vector-field theory, the formulation of conservation laws, source laws, and constitutive equations is discussed. Energy and force relations are developed and the nature of potential fields, wave fields, and diffusion fields examined. A survey of elementary transport processes is given. Particular attention is given to the relation between the description of systems in terms of discrete and distributed parameters. Applications are chosen primarily from fluid mechanics, electromagnetic theory, and heat transfer. Includes a set of laboratories.

Prerequisite: ENGS 22, or equivalent
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2  18W, 19W: 9  18S, 19S: 9; Laboratory

ENGS 24 - Science of Materials
Instructor: Li, Levey (winter), Liu, Levey (spring)

An introduction to the structure/property relationships that govern the mechanical, the thermal, and the electrical behavior of solids (ceramics, metals, and polymers). Topics include atomic, crystalline, and amorphous structures; x-ray diffraction; imperfections in crystals; phase diagrams; phase transformations; elastic and plastic deformation; free electron theory and band theory of solids; and electrical conduction in metals and semiconductors. The laboratory consists of an experimental project selected by the student and approved by the instructor. Enrollment limited to 60 students.

Prerequisite: PHYS 14 and CHEM 5
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: 10; Laboratory

ENGS 25 - Introduction to Thermodynamics
Instructor: Lynd (Spring), Chen (Summer)

The fundamental concepts and methods of thermodynamics are developed around the first and second laws. The distinctions among heat, work, and energy are emphasized. Common processes for generating work, heat, refrigeration, or changing the physical or chemical state of materials are analyzed. The use of thermodynamic data and auxiliary functions, such as entropy, enthalpy, and free energy, is integrated into the analysis. The numerous problems show how theoretical energy requirements and the limitations on feasible processes can be estimated. Enrollment is limited to 60 students.

Prerequisite: MATH 13, PHYS 13, ENGS 20 or COSC 1 and COSC 10
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2  18X, 19X: 10A

ENGS 26 - Control Theory
Instructor: Phan (fall), Ray (spring)

The course treats the design of analog, lumped parameter systems for the regulation or control of a plant or process to meet specified criteria of stability, transient response, and frequency response. The basic theory of control system analysis and design is considered from a general point of view. Mathematical models for electrical, mechanical, chemical, and thermal systems are developed. Feedback control system design procedures are established using root-locus and frequency-response methods.

Prerequisite: ENGS 22
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F, 19S, 18F: 9; Laboratory

ENGS 27 - Discrete and Probabilistic Systems
Instructor: Cybenko

This course is an introduction to probabilistic methods for modeling, analyzing, and designing systems. Mathematical topics include the fundamentals of probability, random variables and common probability distributions, basic queueing theory, and stochastic simulation. Applications, drawn from a variety of engineering settings, may include measurement and noise, information theory and coding, computer networks, diffusion, fatigue and failure,
reliability, statistical mechanics, ecology, decision making, and robust design.

Prerequisite: MATH 8 and either ENGS 20 or COSC 1 and COSC 10. PHYS 13 or CHEM 5 recommended.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

**ENGS 30 - Biological Physics**
Instructor: Hill
Introduction to the principles of physics and engineering applied to biological problems. Topics include the architecture of biological cells, molecular motion, entropic forces, enzymes and molecular machines, and nerve impulses.

Prerequisite: CHEM 5, PHYS 13 and PHYS 14 (or equivalent). PHYS 14 (or equivalent) may be taken concurrently. Students with strong quantitative skills who have taken PHYS 3 and PHYS 4 can enroll with permission of the instructor.

Cross-Listed as: PHYS 30
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**ENGS 31 - Digital Electronics**
Instructor: Luke (spring), Hansen (summer)
This course teaches classical switching theory including Boolean algebra, logic minimization, algorithmic state machine abstractions, and synchronous system design. This theory is then applied to digital electronic design. Techniques of logic implementation, from Small Scale Integration (SSI) through Application-Specific Integrated Circuits (ASICs), are encountered. There are weekly laboratory exercises for the first part of the course followed by a digital design project in which the student designs and builds a large system of his or her choice. In the process, Computer-Aided Design (CAD) and construction techniques for digital systems are learned. Enrollment is limited to 60 students.

Prerequisite: ENGS 20 or COSC 1 and COSC 10.
Cross-Listed as: COSC 56 (formerly 47)
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18S, 19S: 12 18X: 9; Laboratory

**ENGS 32 - Electronics: Introduction to Linear and Digital Circuits**
Instructor: Trembly
Principles of operation of semiconductor diodes, bipolar and field-effect transistors, and their application in rectifier, amplifier, waveshaping, and logic circuits. Basic active-circuit theory. Introduction to integrated circuits: the operational amplifier and comparator, to include practical considerations for designing circuits with off-the-shelf components. Emphasis on breadth of coverage of low-frequency linear and digital networks, as well as on high order passive and active filter design. Laboratory exercises permit "hands-on" experience in the analysis and design of simple electronic circuits. The course is designed for two populations: a) those desiring a single course in basic electronics, and b) those that need the fundamentals necessary for further study of active circuits and systems.

Prerequisite: ENGS 22, or equivalent background in basic circuit theory.
Cross-Listed as: PHYS 48
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18W, 19W: 11; Laboratory

**ENGS 33 - Solid Mechanics**
Instructor: May (fall), Van Citters (Winter), Frost (summer)
After a brief review of the concepts of rigid body statics, the field equations describing the static behavior of deformable elastic solids are developed. The concepts of stress and strain are introduced and utilized in the development. Exact and approximate solutions of the field equations are used in the study of common loading cases, including tension/compression, bending, torsion, pressure, and combinations of these. In the laboratory phase of the course, various methods of experimental solid mechanics are introduced. Some of these methods are used in a project in which the deformation and stress in an actual load system are determined and compared with theoretical predictions. The course includes several computer exercises designed to enhance the student's understanding of the principles of solid mechanics.

Prerequisite: MATH 13 and PHYS 13
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 17F, 18F: 11 18W, 19W: 12 18X: 12; Laboratory

**ENGS 34 - Fluid Mechanics**
Instructor: Epps
We interact with fluids every day. From complex systems such as cars, airplanes, and chemical plants, to simple devices like a bike pump, our world is filled with engineering applications that make use of the principles of fluid mechanics. This course surveys the fundamental concepts, phenomena, and methods in fluid mechanics, as well as their application in engineered systems and in nature. Emphasis is placed on the development and use of conservation laws for mass, momentum, and energy, as well as on the empirical knowledge essential to the
understanding of many fluid dynamic phenomena. Examples are drawn from mechanical, chemical, civil, environmental, biomedical, and aerospace engineering.

Prerequisite: ENGS 23 or equivalent
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18W, 19W: 9; Laboratory

ENGS 35 - Biotechnology and Biochemical Engineering
Instructor: Gerngross
A consideration of the engineering and scientific basis for using cells or their components in engineered systems. Central topics addressed include kinetics and reactor design for enzyme and cellular systems; fundamentals, techniques, and applications of recombinant DNA technology; and bioseparations. Additional lectures will provide an introduction to metabolic modeling as well as special topics. The course is designed to be accessible to students with both engineering and life-science backgrounds. This course has a graduate section, see ENGS 160. Enrollment is limited to 25 students.

Prerequisite: MATH 3, CHEM 5, BIOL 12 or BIOL 13 or permission
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 17F, 18F: 9; Laboratory

ENGS 36 - Chemical Engineering
Instructor: Laser
This course will expose students to the fundamental principles of chemical engineering and the application of these principles to a broad range of systems. In the first part of the course, aspects of chemical thermodynamics, reaction kinetics, and transport phenomena will be addressed. These principles will then be applied to a variety of systems including industrial, environmental, and biological examples.

Prerequisite: ENGS 22, ENGS 25; CHEM 5
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

ENGS 37 - Introduction to Environmental Engineering
Instructor: Polashenski
A survey of the sources, measurement techniques, and treatment technologies relating to environmental pollution resulting from the activities of humans. The course will be technology-focused, but will also touch on topics related to the implementation of technology in the real world such as public perception, policy and legislation, and choosing between technological alternatives. Technological and other issues will be addressed relating to water pollution, air pollution, solid wastes, and the fate and transport of pollutants in the environment. Consideration of each area will include general background and key concepts, detailed design examples of importance in the area, and case studies/current topics. The course will include guest lectures.

Prerequisite: MATH 3 and CHEM 5, or equivalent, or permission
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

ENGS 41 - Sustainability and Natural Resource Management
Instructor: Roisin
Natural resources sustain human productivity. Principles of scientific resource management are developed, and prospects for sustainability are explored. Three generic categories of resource are analyzed: exhaustible, living, and renewable. In the first category we emphasize the lifecycle of exploitation including exhaustion, living, and renewable. In the living category we explore population dynamics under natural and harvested regimes, for fisheries and forests. Finally, the renewable case of water is treated in terms of quantity and quality. Throughout, the intersection of natural, economic, and political behavior is explored in theory via computer simulations; case studies illustrate contemporary management problems and practices.

Prerequisite: MATH 13
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18W: 12

ENGS 43 - Environmental Transport and Fate
Instructor: Staff
Introduction to movement and transformation of substances released into the natural environment. Fundamentals of advection, dispersion, and reaction. Aggregation and parameterization of various mixing processes leading to dispersion at larger spatial and temporal scales. Importance of inhomogeneity, anisotropy, and stratification in natural media. Basic principles are illustrated by application to atmospheric, ground water, river, estuarine, coastal, and oceanic pollution problems. Case studies include urban smog, acid rain, Chernobyl fallout, and stratospheric ozone depletion.

Prerequisite: MATH 13; ENGS 37 or permission
Distributive: TAS

ENGS 44 - Sustainable Design
Instructor: Cushman-Roisin
An interdisciplinary introduction to the principles of design for sustainability, with emphasis on the built environment. Through lectures, readings, discussions, and a major
design project, students will learn to design buildings and other infrastructure with low to no impact on the environment. Emphasis is on creative thinking, strategies for managing the complexity of the product life-cycle of the infrastructure, and the thorough integration of human and economic aspects in the design. Homework and project activities provide practice in relevant engineering analyses. Enrollment is limited to 20 students.

Prerequisite: ENGS 21 and ENGS 22 or SART 65
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

**ENGS 46 - Advanced Hydrology**
Instructor: Renshaw
A survey of advanced methods used to analyze the occurrence and movement of water in the natural environment. The watershed processes controlling the generation of runoff and streamflow are highlighted, and used to explore the transport and fate sediment and contaminants in watersheds. Throughout the course the ideas and concepts are explored through the primary literature, with emphasis given to methods of observation, measurement, data analysis, and prediction.

Prerequisite: MATH 3 and EARS 16 or EARS 33 or BIOL 53 or ENGS 43 or permission of instructor
Cross-Listed as: EARS 76
Distributive: TAS

**ENGS 52 - Introduction to Operations Research**
Instructor: Santos
Basic concepts of optimization are introduced as aids in systematic decision-making in engineering contexts. Deterministic optimization is developed in the form of linear and integer programming and their extensions. Probabilistic models are introduced in terms of Markov chains, queuing and inventory theory, and stochastic simulation. The course emphasizes the application of these methods to the design, planning, and operation of complex industrial and public systems.

Prerequisite: MATH 8 and MATH 22 or equivalent
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

**ENGS 56 - Introduction to Biomedical Engineering**
Instructor: Hoopes, Zhang
This course will survey applications of engineering principles to medical diagnosis/treatment of disease, monitoring/measurement of physiological function, and rehabilitation/replacement of body dysfunction. Case studies will be used to highlight how engineering has advanced medical practice and understanding. Examples will be drawn from bioinstrumentation, bioelectricity, biotransport, biomaterials, and biomechanics. While investigations will focus primarily on the engineering aspects of related topics, issues surrounding patient safety, public policy and regulation, animal experimentation, etc. will be discussed as appropriate.

Prerequisite: PHYS 13, PHYS 14 (PHYS 14 may be taken concurrently) and ENGS 22
Distributive: Dist:TAS
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2; Laboratory

**ENGS 57 - Intermediate Biomedical Engineering**
Instructor: Halter
The basic biomedical engineering concepts introduced in ENGS 56 will serve as the foundation for exploring technology in a clinical environment. The specific clinical setting to be explored will be the operating room (OR). This course will introduce a variety of surgical procedures and technologies from an engineering perspective. Areas of focus will include patient monitoring, biophysical tissue properties, general surgical instrumentation, tissue cutting and binding technologies, and optical visualization technologies. In addition, state-of-the-art procedures employing image-guided, minimally invasive, laparoscopic, and robot-assisted surgical technologies will be discussed. The first half of the term will include weekly seminars presented by surgeons describing a particular surgical procedure, the technologies currently used and a surgeon's "wish-list". During the second half of the term, students will undertake a design project aimed at developing a technology that addresses a specific need within the OR. Enrollment is limited to 18 students.

Prerequisite: ENGS 23 and ENGS 56 or equivalent
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 19S: 10 Offered Alternate Years

**ENGS 58 - Introduction to Protein Engineering**
Instructor: Ackerman
Engineered biomolecules are powering an array of innovations in biotechnology, and this course will familiarize students with key developments in the field. An overview of foundational principles will cover concepts such as the central dogma of biology, atomic scale forces in protein structures, and protein structure-function relationships. Strategies for modifying protein structures will be surveyed, with a particular emphasis on genetic techniques. The development of proteins with practical utility will be highlighted using case studies.
ENGS 60 - Introduction to Solid-State Electronic Devices
Instructor: Fossum

In this course the physical and operational principles behind important electronic devices such as the solar cell and transistor are introduced. Semiconductor electron and hole concentrations and carrier transport are discussed. Carrier generation and recombination including optical absorption and light emission are covered. P-N junction operation and its application to diodes, solar cells, LEDs, and photodiodes is developed. The field-effect transistor (FET) and bipolar junction transistor (BJT) are then discussed and their terminal operation developed. Application of transistors to bipolar and CMOS analog and digital circuits is introduced. The course is primarily intended for students interested in electronics, including digital, analog, power and energy, both at component and integrated circuit levels. The course may also be useful to students interested in electronic materials, device microfabrication and communications.

Prerequisite: ENGS 23

Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A; Laboratory

ENGS 61 - Intermediate Electrical Circuits
Instructor: Stauth

This course will build on ENGS 32, providing a foundation for transistor- level analog and digital circuit design. The course will start with an introduction to the semiconductor industry and how it has dramatically altered the modern way of life, resulting in diverse technologies such as telecommunications, lighting and transportation. This will lead into basic semiconductor theory and CMOS device models, two-port linearized models, and finally single- and multi-stage amplifiers with applications motivated by wireless communications and biomedical instrumentation. The second half of the class will focus on digital circuits. Topics will include designing and optimizing complex static CMOS devices in terms of energy, delay, and area of computational blocks and memory arrays. The class will have weekly labs and a final project that will utilize modern computer-aided tools. The course will prepare the student for advanced study of highly-integrated electrical circuits.

Prerequisite: ENGS 32

Offered: 18W, 19W: 11; Laboratory

ENGS 62 - Microprocessors in Engineered Systems
Instructor: Taylor

Microprocessors and microcomputers are central components in an ever-increasing number of consumer, industrial, and scientific products. This course extends the design framework developed in ENGS 31 to include these high integration parts. Students are introduced to simple and advanced microprocessors, their supporting peripheral hardware, and the hardware and software tools that aid designers in creating embedded system controllers. Laboratory projects will cover basic microprocessor behavior, bus interfaces, peripheral devices, and digital signal processing. Enrollment limited to 30 students.

Prerequisite: ENGS 20 and ENGS 31

Offered: 18W, 19W: 2A; Laboratory

ENGS 65 - Engineering Software Design
Instructor: Santos

As a successor to ENGS 20, this course covers intermediate topics in programming and software design with an emphasis on engineering applications. Students will learn software design principles and basic data structures. Topics covered will include object-oriented design, user interface design, lists, stacks, queues, binary trees, hash tables, and simulation. Students will learn techniques for developing maintainable, extensible, and understandable software.

Prerequisite: ENGS 20 or COSC 1 and COSC 10

Offered: 18W, 19W: 3B

ENGS 66 - Discrete Mathematics in Computer Science
Instructor: Jayanti (summer) Chakrabanti (winter)

This course integrates discrete mathematics with algorithms and data structures, using computer science applications to motivate the mathematics. It covers logic and proof techniques, induction, set theory, counting, asymptotics, discrete probability, graphs, and trees.

Prerequisite: COSC 1, ENGS 20, or placement through the Advanced Placement exam

Cross-Listed as: COSC 30

Offered: 18W, 18X: Arrange

ENGS 67 - Programming Parallel Systems
Instructor: Taylor
Multi-core processors are now ubiquitous in most personal computers. These are the fundamental computer-engineering building blocks for high-performance servers, blade farms, and cloud computing. In order to utilize these devices in large systems they must be interconnected through networking and collectively programmed. This hands-on system-engineering course offers students the opportunity to explore problem-solving techniques on a high-performance multi-computer containing quad-core processors. The course involves weekly programming laboratories that teach POSIX thread, UDP and TCP network, and MPI style programming techniques. These techniques are explored in the context of scalable problem solving methods applied to typical problems in science and engineering ranging from client-server sensing and data repositories, to numerical methods, gaming and decision support. All laboratories will be conducted in the C programming language and proficiency in C is required. Enrollment is limited to 30 students.

Prerequisite: ENGS 20 or COSC 50 (formerly COSC 23)

Cross-Listed as: COSC 63

Distributive: TLA

Offered: 17F, 18F: 2A; Laboratory

**ENGS 68 - Introduction to Communication Systems**

Instructor: Testorf

This course provides an introduction to communication systems. The focus is on the deterministic aspects of analog and digital systems. The student is introduced to modeling and analyzing signals in the time and frequency domains. Modulation techniques are addressed as well as, sampling, multiplexing, line coding, pulse shaping. Recent developments in communication systems are briefly discussed.

Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in ENGS 22, ENGS 27 and ENGS 92 strongly recommended.

Offered: 18W, 19W: 2

**ENGS 69 - Smartphone Programming**

Instructor: Bratus (fall), Yang (winter), Campbell (spring)

This course teaches students how to design, implement, test, debug and publish smartphone applications. Topics include development environment, phone emulator, key programming paradigms, UI design including views and activities, data persistence, messaging and networking, embedded sensors, location based services (e.g., Google Maps), cloud programming, and publishing applications. Concepts are reinforced through a set of weekly programming assignments and group projects. Enrollment is limited to 50 students.

Prerequisite: COSC 10

Cross-Listed as: COSC 65, COSC 165

Distributive: TAS

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

**ENGS 71 - Structural Analysis**

Instructor: May

An introduction to the behavior of structural systems (including examples of buildings, space structures, and mechanical systems), with an emphasis on modeling and approximating behavior. Classical and computational analysis methods for structural load flow through basic three-dimensional structures; methods of approximating the response of planar structures; methods of determining deformations in planar, statically determinate structure; actions and deformations in statically indeterminate structures, using both flexibility/compatibility methods and stiffness/equilibrium methods (including an introduction to matrix methods). A structural system of choice will be redesigned to improve performance.

Prerequisite: ENGS 20 or COSC 1 and COSC 10 and ENGS 33

Distributive: TAS

Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**ENGS 72 - Applied Mechanics: Dynamics**

Instructor: Van Citters

The fundamentals of dynamics with emphasis on their application to engineering problems. Newtonian mechanics including kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies, work, energy, impulse, and momentum. Intermediate topics will include Lagrange's equations, energy methods, Euler's equations, rigid body dynamics, and the theory of small oscillations.

Prerequisite: ENGS 22

Distributive: TAS

Offered: 17F, 18F: 9

**ENGS 73 - Materials Processing and Selection**

Instructor: Wegst

In this course the basic concepts of materials science introduced in ENGS 24 are applied to a variety of materials problems and processes. The course will treat processes and principles relevant to both mechanical and electrical engineering applications. Topics include solidification and crystal growth, joining and bonding techniques, deformation processing, surface coatings and thin film deposition, polymer processing, composite materials, magnetic and dielectric materials, powder metallurgy and ceramics processing, materials selection, failure processes, and quality control. The course will involve laboratory exercises and field trips to local industry. Materials applications will be considered on a case study basis, including aerospace and automotive
structures, consumer goods, and high performance sports equipment, electric components, VLSI circuit fabrication and packaging.

Prerequisite: ENGS 24 and ENGS 33 or equivalent
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A; Laboratory

ENGS 75 - Product Design
Instructor: Collier, Faludi
A laboratory course on human-centered product design. A series of design projects form the vehicle for exploring creative strategies for optimizing product design for human use. The course focus includes need-finding, concept development, iterative modeling, prototyping and testing. The goal is synthesis of technical requirements with aesthetic and human concerns. Includes presentations by visiting professional designers. Enrollment is limited to 20 students. Can be used for A.B. course count and Engineering Sciences major elective, but may not be used to satisfy B.E. requirements other than design credit
Prerequisite: ENGS 21 or ENGS 89
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18W, 19W: 2A

ENGS 76 - Machine Engineering
Instructor: Faludi
An introduction to the analysis and synthesis of mechanical components and systems. Lecture topics focus on design and analysis of mechanical components subject to static and fatigue loading conditions, deformation, and buckling. Power transmission shafting, bearings, and gears will be studied in detail. A survey of design requirements for other components - springs, screws, belts, clutches, brakes, roller chains, and welded and riveted connections - will be provided. The class includes laboratory sessions for developing practical skills in design fabrication. A term project emphasizes the synthesis of a working machine to complete a specified task. The project involves the design or selection of components studied, and includes fabrication and demonstration of the machine. Solid modeling software is used as a design tool. Enrollment is limited to 25 students.
Prerequisite: ENGS 21, ENGS 33, and proficiency with solid modeling software
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

ENGS 74 - Reading Course
Advanced undergraduates occasionally arrange with a faculty member a reading course in a subject not occurring in the regularly scheduled curriculum. This course can only be elected once and either ENGS 84 or 85 may be used toward the Engineering Sciences major, but not both.
Prerequisite: Permission of the department chair.
(Proposed courses should include a full syllabus, resources and student evaluation methods and must be submitted for approval prior to the end of the term preceding the term in which the course will be taken.)
Offered: All Terms: Arrange

ENGS 85 - Special Topics
From time to time a section of ENGS 85 may be offered in order to provide an advanced course in a topic which would not otherwise appear in the curriculum. This course can only be elected once and either ENGS 84 or 85 may be used toward the Engineering Sciences major, but not both.
Prerequisite: Permission of the department chair
Offered: All Terms: Arrange

ENGS 85.04 - Hybrid Powertrain System Design
The course involves a term-long project designing components and subsystems for a hybrid powertrain system. With information sessions and interactive brainstorming meetings, the students will gain practical understanding of the iterative design process, including prototyping and testing. In the second part of the course, this knowledge will be sequentially applied to design components of three specific subsystems of the powertrain, viz. the engine power block, the transmission system, and the engine management system. The design process will incorporate constraints such as cost, manufacturability, and compatibility with other system components (mechanical, electrical, thermal, and fluid interactions).
Distributive: TAS

ENGS 86 - Independent Project
An individual research or design project carried out under the supervision of a member of the staff. Students electing this course will be expected to carry out preliminary reading during the preceding term. This course may be taken in one term, or as a one-third course credit for each of three consecutive terms. A major written report and oral presentation will be submitted at the completion of the course. ENGS 86 may be counted as an elective in the major if ENGS 89 is taken as the culminating experience. Only one of either ENGS 86 or 88 may be used in satisfaction of the combined A.B. major and B.E. degree requirements.
Prerequisite: Senior standing in the engineering sciences major or Bachelor of Engineering standing and permission of the department chair is required. (One-page proposal submission required and must be submitted for approval prior to the end of the term preceding the term in which the course will be taken.)
ENGS 87 - Undergraduate Investigations

An original investigation in a phase of science or engineering under the supervision of a member of the staff. Students electing the course will be expected to carry out preliminary reading during the preceding term and to meet weekly with the staff member supervising the investigation. The course is open to qualified undergraduates with the consent of the department chair, and it may be elected more than once, or taken as a one-third course credit for each of three consecutive terms. A report describing the details of the investigation must be filed with the department chair and approved at the completion of the course. May not be used to satisfy any A.B. major or B.E. degree requirements.

Prerequisite: Permission of the department chair. (One-page proposal submission required and must be submitted for approval prior to the end of the term preceding the term in which the course will be taken.)

Offered: All terms: Arrange

ENGS 88 - Honors Thesis

Honors version of ENGS 86. A course normally elected by honors students in one term of the senior year. The student will conduct a creative investigation suitable to the major subject under the supervision and guidance of a member of the staff. Students electing this course will be expected to begin the project work at least one term prior to electing ENGS 88 and may choose to conduct the preliminary investigation under ENGS 87. A major written report and oral presentation will be submitted at the completion of the course. ENGS 88 may be counted as an elective in the major if ENGS 89 is taken as the culminating experience. Only one of either ENGS 86 or 88 may be used in satisfaction of the combined A.B. major and B.E. degree requirements.

Prerequisite: permission of the chair of the Honors program

Offered: All terms: Arrange

ENGS 89 - Engineering Design Methodology and Project Initiation

Instructor: Halter, Ray

This course explores elements of the engineering design process as a means of enhancing student ability in problem definition; development and evaluation of creative alternatives, application and methods of technical and economic analysis, identification and application of ethical and legal constraints, and effective presentation of technical information. Design projects are developed from specifications submitted by industry and other organizations and are pursued over the course of two quarters as a team project, 89/90. Written and oral proposal and progress report are required for the design project during the term. A project advisor is required for each design team to serve as consultant to the team's efforts. ENGS 89 is the first unit of a two-term course sequence 89/90 that must be taken consecutively.

Prerequisite: Prior to enrollment in ENGS 89, at least six engineering courses must be completed. These include ENGS 21 plus five additional courses numbered 22 to 76 (excluding 75) and 91 and above.

Offered: 17F, 18F: 2A

ENGS 90 - Engineering Design Methodology and Project Completion

Instructor: Halter, Ray

This course is the second unit in the two-course, team engineering design sequence 89/90. The objective of the course is to develop the student's professional abilities by providing a realistic project experience in engineering analysis, design, and development. Students continue with the design teams formed in ENGS 89 to complete their projects. Design teams are responsible for all aspects of their respective projects, which involve science, innovation, analysis, experimentation, economic decisions and business operations, planning of projects, patents, and relationships with clients. Mid-term and final oral presentations and written reports are required. A faculty member is assigned to each design team to serve as consultant to the team's efforts.

Prerequisite: ENGS 89

Offered: 18W, 19W: Arrange

ENGS 91 - Numerical Methods in Computation

Instructor: Shepherd

A study and analysis of important numerical and computational methods for solving engineering and scientific problems. The course will include methods for solving linear and nonlinear equations, doing polynomial interpolation, evaluating integrals, solving ordinary differential equations, and determining eigenvalues and eigenvectors of matrices. The student will be required to write and run computer programs.

Prerequisite: ENGS 20 or COSC 1 and COSC 10; ENGS 22 or MATH 23, or equivalent.

Cross-Listed as: COSC 71

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F, 18F: 12

ENGS 92 - Fourier Transforms and Complex Variables

Instructor: Testorf

Survey of a number of mathematical methods of importance in Engineering and Physics with particular...
emphasis on the Fourier transform as a tool for modeling and analysis. Orthogonal function expansions, Fourier series, discrete and continuous Fourier transforms, generalized functions and sampling theory, complex functions and complex integration, Laplace, Z, and Hilbert transforms. Computational Fourier analysis. Applications to linear systems, waves, and signal processing.

Prerequisite: MATH 46 or ENGS 22 and ENGS 23 or the equivalent

Cross-Listed as: PHYS 70

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F, 18F: 2

**ENGS 93 - Statistical Methods in Engineering**

Instructor: Lasky (fall), Vaze (winter)

The application of statistical techniques and concepts to maximize the amount and quality of information resulting from experiments. After a brief introductory summary of fundamental concepts in probability and statistics, topics considered will include probability distributions, sampling distributions, estimation and confidence intervals for parameters of statistical distributions, hypothesis testing, design and analysis of variance for single and multiple-factor experiments, regression analysis, estimation and confidence intervals for parameters of non-statistical models, and statistical quality control.

Prerequisite: MATH 13 or equivalent

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F, 18F: 11 18W, 19W: 11, 12

**English and Creative Writing**

Chair: Andrew McCann

Vice-Chair: Aden Evens


To view English courses, click here (p. 276).

**The English Major**

Requirements: The Major in English requires the successful completion of eleven major courses. These courses must meet the following distributive requirements:

1. Two courses from Group I; two courses from Group II; one course from Group III; one course from Group IV.
2. Two courses from the Literary History sequence (ENGL 1, ENGL 2, ENGL 3). These courses may also satisfy Course Group requirements.
3. One Junior Colloquium (ENGL 61 - ENGL 65). This course may also satisfy a Course Group requirement.
4. One Senior Seminar (ENGL 71 - ENGL 75, ENGL 86). This course may also satisfy a Course Group requirement.
5. One course designated as a Culminating Experience. For students seeking a degree with Honors, this will be the first term of ENGL 98. All other students will count a Senior Seminar (ENGL 71 - ENGL 75, ENGL 86) in satisfaction of the Culminating Experience requirement.

Students electing the major in English should also note the following:

1. Transfer credits can be used in the major only with approval from the Department Vice-Chair. Transfer credits normally do not satisfy any of the English major distributive requirements.
2. Two substitute courses (relevant courses from other Dartmouth departments) are permitted within the major, replacing two elective English classes. Substitute courses cannot satisfy English major distributive requirements. The Department Vice-Chair, in consultation with the Committee on Departmental Curriculum (CDC), decides which courses are appropriate substitutes in the English major.
3. Students are encouraged to seek out a faculty advisor to consult about major planning prior to declaring the major. Any non-visiting English faculty member at the Assistant, Associate, or Professor level may serve as advisor. English majors should meet with a major advisor regularly, especially if they deviate from their original major plan.
4. Students formally elect the major in English by submitting a proposed plan of major courses through DartWorks (on BannerStudent), filling out a major planning worksheet (available in the English and Creative Writing Department offices as well as on the Department website), and meeting with a faculty advisor to get approval. Once approved by the advisor, the signed worksheet must be submitted in the Department offices.

**Concentration in Creative Writing**

The concentration in Creative Writing consists of four courses taken as part of an English major plan of study and drawn from the following list, which includes special topics seminars that study literature and forms of genre from a writer's perspective and craft workshops at the
introductory, intermediate, and advanced level: ENGL 80, ENGL 81, ENGL 82, ENGL 83, ENGL 84, ENGL 85, ENGL 86, ENGL 87, ENGL 89, and ENGL 98.

One course from outside this list that features a significant Creative Writing component and is approved by the Director of Creative Writing may also count toward the concentration.

All Creative Writing courses with the exception of ENGL 87 require application and permission of the instructor.

Students who wish to elect the Creative Writing concentration should contact a Creative Writing faculty advisor and request a meeting to plan their course of study. We encourage students to select an advisor based on the area of creative interest.

Students must be admitted to one of the Creative Writing intermediate courses (ENGL 83, ENGL 84, ENGL 85) before they can elect the Creative Writing concentration.

Modified Majors

Students may propose a modified major in English by designing a program of study in consultation with an English faculty advisor. One may modify the major with a selection of courses from other departments and programs, or one may modify a major in another department or program with a selection of English courses. In both cases the modifying courses must qualify for major credit in their home department or program. The Culminating Experience requirement should be satisfied according to the primary department’s rules. Proposals for modifying the major in English should explain the rationale for modifying the standard major.

A formal proposal for a modified major must be submitted to the Vice Chair of the Department of English and Creative Writing. Proposals to modify another major with English courses must be approved by the Vice Chair of English and Creative Writing before going to the primary department or program for final approval as a major program. Proposals to modify the major in English with other courses must be submitted, along with an authorizing signature from the secondary department or program, to the Vice Chair of English and Creative Writing and the CDC. The Vice Chair’s signature signifies final approval of a modified major in English.

Modified major in which English is the primary subject:

This major requires the successful completion of eleven major courses, including seven courses in the Department of English and Creative Writing. All of the distributive requirements governing the regular English major, as outlined above, apply to the modified major. Along with the English courses taken in satisfaction of the major distributive requirements, a modified major includes four courses from the modifying department or program (or from multiple departments and programs), which substitute for four elective English courses in the eleven-course major.

Major in another department or program modified with English:

Four English courses selected from those numbered ENGL 1 - ENGL 5, ENGL 10 - ENGL 75, and ENGL 80 - ENGL 91. These four substitute for four courses from the primary department or program, and cannot include transfer credits.

The Minor in English

The minor in English requires the successful completion of six courses in the Department of English and Creative Writing, selected from all English courses qualifying for major credit. No substitutions and no more than one transfer credit will be permitted.

The Major in English with Honors

English majors who have completed at least six major courses by the end of their junior year and have a grade point average (GPA) in the major of 3.5 or higher and an overall college GPA of 3.0 or higher may apply for the Honors program. Eligible students apply by submitting their college record to the English Honors Directors along with a formal proposal of an Honors thesis. The thesis is to be completed during two terms of ENGL 98, the first of which counts as the Culminating Experience in the major. The second ENGL 98 constitutes a twelfth course in the major program, separate from all other requirements outlined above.

There are two prerequisites for the Honors Program: 1) Students must complete a Senior Seminar in English (ENGL 70 - ENGL 75, ENGL 86) prior to the first term of ENGL 98; and 2) the Course Group IV requirement should be satisfied before the term in which the candidate completes the Honors thesis and submits it for evaluation. In addition, participation in a bi-weekly Honors seminar, which usually meets at the 3A hour, is required. Students who do not meet these requirements will not be allowed to advance to the second term of ENGL 98.

For complete information about the Honors Program, including further regulations, deadlines, and advice, please consult the Directors of Honors.

English Study Abroad

The Department of English and Creative Writing offers two Foreign Study Programs (FSPs), one offered annually at King's College, London, and one held in alternating years at Trinity College, Dublin (2017, 2019). Both
English FSPs take place during the fall academic term. Participation in both English FSPs is open to all sophomores, juniors, and seniors. To participate in the program, students must have completed all first-year requirements and one English course (other than ENGL 7) with a grade of B or better. In rare circumstances, the director of the FSP can authorize exceptions to these prerequisites.

Students enrolled in English FSPs register for ENGL 90, ENGL 91, and ENGL 92, and those three courses will appear on the student's transcript when the FSP is completed successfully. ENGL 90 and ENGL 91 carry major and minor credit and may be used to satisfy Course Group requirements in the major; ENGL 92 carries one non-major college credit. In no case will a student receive more than two major or minor credits in English for work completed during an English FSP. The Course Group requirements satisfied by ENGL 90 and ENGL 91 depend on the particular courses taken at the FSP host institution and should be determined in consultation with the Vice-Chair of English and Creative Writing. For specific information on FSPs and major requirements please consult the FSP directors and the English and Creative Writing Department’s website at english.dartmouth.edu.

The Department of English and Creative Writing website also has up-to-date information on course offerings.

COURSE GROUPS

Course Groups

I. Literature before the mid-seventeenth century (2 courses required for the major):

- 1, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 51, 61, 71.

II. Literature from the mid-seventeenth century to the end of the nineteenth century (2 courses required for the major):

- 2, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 52, 62, 72.

III. Literature from the start of the twentieth century to the present (1 course required for the major):

- 3, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 53, 63, 73, 87.

IV. Criticism and Theory (1 course required for the major):

- 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 54, 64, 74, COLT 72.

Courses with a variable Course Group:

- 90, 91.

Courses with no Course Group Assignment:

- 5, 6, 7, 55, 65, 75, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 89, 96, 97, 98.

Courses that do not count for major credit:

- Writing 2, 3, 5, English 6, 7, 96.

ENGL - English Courses

To view English requirements, click here (p. 274).

Section I - Non-Major Courses

ENGL 6 - Narrative Journalism: Literature and Practice

Instructor: Jetter

This course will explore the role of print journalism in shaping the modern American literary, cultural and political landscape—from Nellie Bly's late 19th century undercover exposure to Seymour Hersh's coverage of the Iraq War. Students will also participate in an intensive weekly workshop on reporting and writing, with a short unit on radio commentary.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 12; 19S: 12

ENGL 7 - First-Year Seminars in English

Consult special listings

Offered: 18W; 18S; 19W; 19S

Section II - Major Courses

ENGL 1 - Literary History I: Literature up to the mid-Seventeenth Century

Instructor: Edmondson

This course will provide an overview of English literature from the Anglo-Saxon period through the Middle Ages and into the seventeenth century.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 11; 18F: 11

ENGL 2 - Literary History II: Literature from the mid-Seventeenth Century through the Nineteenth Century

Instructor: McCann

This course will provide an overview of British and American Literature during the seventeenth, eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 11; 19W: 11
ENGL 3 - Literary History III: Literature in the Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries
Instructor: Tanoukhi
This course will provide an overview of literature in the Anglophone world from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 11; 19S: 11

ENGL 5 - Reading with Attitude
This course introduces students to methods for reading literature and culture critically, including close reading, literary theory, and creative writing. Students will study traditional literary works, such as poetry and fiction, but they will also examine video games, graphic novels/comics, and genre fiction. Assignments will include traditional essays and creative projects. The course brings together considerations of art, philosophy, society, and politics in order to consider issues that range from identity in a globalized world to the pains and pleasures of romantic love.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not being offered in 2017-18

ENGL 10 - Anglo-Saxon and Scandinavian Epic and Saga
An introduction both to Old English literature and to Old Norse sagas. In the first half of the course we concentrate on reading, translating and setting into cultural context selected Anglo-Saxon poems, most notably 'The Wanderer,' 'The Dream of the Rood,' and 'Beowulf.' In the second half of the course we read a variety of Old Norse sagas, including 'Egil's Saga,' 'The Saga of the People of Laxardal,' and two shorter sagas recounting contacts with North America. In addition to papers and reports, we'll discuss the new film 'Beowulf,' and each student will write a mini-version of a Norse saga.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not being offered in 2017-18

ENGL 11 - Chaucer: "The Canterbury Tales"
Instructor: Edmondson
An introduction to Chaucer, concentrating on ten of the Canterbury Tales, and studying him as a social critic and literary artist. Special attention will be paid to Chaucer's language, the sounds of Middle English, and the implications of verse written for the ear.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 10; 19W: 10

ENGL 12 - Chaucer's "Troilus and Criseyde" and Other Poems
Instructor: Otter
A study of Chaucer’s major works other than the Canterbury Tales, focusing on some of the early dream visions (Book of the Duchess, House of Fame) and Troilus and Criseyde, which many consider to be the greatest love epic in the English language. Some attention will be given to the French and Italian context of these works (in translation). No familiarity with Middle English is required.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 11

ENGL 13 - Medieval English Literature
An introduction to the literature of the "Middle English" period (ca. 1100 - ca. 1500), concentrating on the emergence of English as a literary language in the twelfth and early thirteenth centuries and on some of the great masterworks of the late fourteenth century. Readings will include early texts on King Arthur, the Lais of Marie de France, the satirical poem The Owl and the Nightingale, the romance Sir Orfeo, Pearl, and Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, the Book of Margery Kempe, and The York Cycle. Most readings in modern English translation, with some explorations into the original language.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17-18; May be offered 18-19

ENGL 14 - Renaissance Poetry
English lyric and narrative poetry from the early sixteenth century to the mid-seventeenth century. Poets will include Thomas Wyatt, Edmund Spenser, Philip Sidney, Christopher Marlowe, William Shakespeare, Ben Jonson, John Donne, George Herbert, and Andrew Marvell, among others. The course will attend to prosody, the evolution of verse forms, European and classical influence, and modes of circulation.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17-18, May be offered 18-19

ENGL 15 - Shakespeare
Instructor: Gamboa
A study of about ten plays spanning Shakespeare's career, including comedies, histories, tragedies, and romances. Attention will be paid to Shakespeare's language; to his dramatic practices and theatrical milieu; and to the social, political, and philosophical issues raised by the action of the plays. Videotapes will supplement the reading. Exercises in close reading and interpretative papers.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
ENGL 16 - Renaissance Drama
Instructor: Halasz
A study of commercial theater in London from about 1570 until the closing of the theaters in 1642. Anonymous and collaborative plays will be read as well as those by such playwrights as Kyd, Marlowe, Dekker, Jonson, Webster, and Ford. The course will focus on the economic, social, political, intellectual, and theatrical conditions in which the plays were originally produced, on their continuing performance, and on their status as literary texts. Research into the performance history of a play or participation in a scene production is required.
Distributive: LIT
Offered: 18W: 11

ENGL 17 - Milton
Instructor: Luxon
A study of most of Milton's poetry and of important selections from his prose against the background of political and religious crises in seventeenth-century England.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17-18; May be offered 18-19

ENGL 18 - Poetry, Prose, and Drama of the English Restoration, 1660-1689
Together, we shall study poetry, prose and drama written and performed during the reign of the last two Stuart kings, Charles II and James II. No period of English literature is so deeply and even obsessively concerned with both politics and religion. This makes the verse, drama and prose of John Dryden, Andrew Marvell, John Milton and John Bunyan particularly interesting. We will also take time for some comedies typical of the period by William Wycherly and William Congreve, and study Aphra Behn's masterpiece, Oroonoko. There will be two areas of special attention: the theater and the literary responses to public events, such as the Great Plague and Fire of 1666, the Popish Plot, and the Exclusion Crisis.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17-18; May be offered 18-19

ENGL 19 - Writing, Resistance, and (digital) Revolution
This course explores a multicultural history of the technologies of "writing" in North America from 1500-1800. We study three strands of that history (the pre-Columbian world; conquest and religion; European settler colonialism and the Atlantic slave trade) by focusing on four figures: Benjamin Franklin, Thomas Jefferson, Samson Occom, and Phillis Wheatley. All used writing in different ways to make "revolutions." Finally, we consider and contribute to the recent turn to digital archives of Early America.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17-18; May be offered 18-19

ENGL 20 - Age of Satire
Visit the great age of British Satire. In a time when literacy was rapidly expanding, party politics was emerging and women's rights were being advocated in print for the first time, satire ruled the literary scene. This course will explore the plays, poems, and novels of satirists from the libertine Earl of Rochester to the great satirist, Alexander Pope, not omitting the works of Aphra Behn, the first woman dramatist, and Mary Astell's sardonic comments on the role of women in marriage. May include: the comedies of Wycherly and Congreve, Gulliver's Travels by Jonathan Swift, and the novels of Daniel Defoe. There will be an opportunity to study the techniques of satire and its role in social and personal criticism.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17-18; May be offered 18-19

ENGL 21 - Reason and Revolution
Was there a British Enlightenment? In the age of the American and French Revolutions Britain seemed to hold steady. But in the literature of the period there are many social and literary struggles which took their tolls in the madness and suicide of writers such as Smart and Chatterton, the difficulties of attaining creative freedom, and the emergence of new literary forms such as the Gothic. This course will trace the fortunes of writers such as Samuel Johnson, James Boswell, Oliver Goldsmith, and Edmund Burke as they grapple with the anxieties of their time. We will also consider how women thinkers and novelists such as Charlotte Lennox and Mary Wollstonecraft forged new roles for themselves, and we may include studies of the novel of political paranoia such as Caleb Williams, written by Wollstonecraft's husband, William Godwin.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17-18; May be offered 18-19

ENGL 22 - The Rise of the Novel
A study of the eighteenth- and early nineteenth-century English novel, from Daniel Defoe to Jane Austen. The course will look at the major sub-genres of the period, including criminal biography, scandalous memoirs, epistolary fiction and the Gothic novel. It will also explore the relationship between narrative fiction and the changing cultural landscape of a period defined by commercial uncertainty, imperial expansion, and the threat of revolution. Finally, and most importantly, the course will ask why the novel became so central to modern
conceptions of subjectivity, sexuality, social cohesion and transgression. Readings may include work by Daniel Defoe, John Cleland, Jonathan Swift, Henry Fielding, Samuel Richardson, Laurence Sterne, Fanny Burney, Ann Radcliffe, Matthew Lewis, Charlotte Dacre, Maria Edgeworth, and Jane Austen.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not being offered 17-18; may be offered 18-19

ENGL 23 - Romantic Literature: Writing and English Society, 1780-1832

This course offers a critical introduction to the literature produced in Britain at the time of the Industrial Revolution, the French Revolution, and the Napoleonic wars. There will be a strong emphasis throughout the course on the specific ways in which historical forces and social changes shape and are at times shaped by the formal features of literary texts. The question of whether romantic writing represents an active engagement with or an escapist idealization of the important historical developments in this period will be a continuous focus. Readings include works by Blake, Wordsworth, Helen Maria Williams, Edmund Burke, Thomas Paine, Mary Wollstonecraft, Robert Southey, Coleridge, Percy Shelley, Mary Shelley, Keats, and Clare.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not being offered 17-18; may be offered 18-19

ENGL 24 - Victorian Literature and Culture, 1837-1859

This course examines early Victorian poetry, prose and fiction in the context of cultural practices and social institutions of the time. We will locate cultural concerns among, for example, those of capitalism, political reform, scientific knowledge, nation and empire. And we will consider revisions of space, time, gender, sexuality, class, and public and private life that characterized formations of British identity during this period. Texts may include work by George Eliot, Matthew Arnold, Christina Rossetti, Algernon Swinburne, Thomas Hardy, Rudyard Kipling. We will also read selections from recent criticism of Victorian culture.

Offered: Not offered 2017-18, may be offered 2018-19

ENGL 26 - Masterpieces of Nineteenth Century British Fiction

Instructor: McKee

The British novel achieved great popularity during the nineteenth century as it became a realist form with increasing complexities of plot and character. During a period of imperial and economic expansion, too, great works of fiction participated in widespread debates about progress, empire, Englishness, and evolutionary thought. We will look at fiction's contributions to such cultural debates, considering the novel's powerful critique of empire and dreams of progress; the importance of formations of English identity to plot and character; reactions in fiction to evolutionary revisions of history; and how Victorian fiction signals the importance of class, gender, and race to character development. Readings may include Charlotte Brontë's Jane Eyre, Charles Dickens's Great Expectations, Wilkie Collins's The Moonstone, George Eliot's Middlemarch, Thomas Hardy's Tess of the d'Urbervilles, and Oscar Wilde's The Picture of Dorian Gray.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 12

ENGL 27 - American Poetry

A survey of American poetry from the colonial period to the early decades of the twentieth century. Readings will include works by Bradstreet, Taylor, Wheatley, Emerson, Poe, Whitman, Dickinson, Melville, Dunbar. We will also study Native American poetry and schools such as the Fireside Poets, nineteenth-century women poets, and precursors of early Modernism and the Harlem Renaissance. We will look at lyric, meditative, religious, comic, and political poetry, the long poem, and the epic. Themes we will trace include the transatlantic character of American poetry, its "newness," its engagement with religion and self-definition, with nature, and with gender and race. Emphasizing close readings as well as historical and cultural contexts, this course examines the complexities of an American poetic vision and serves as an introduction to reading poetry and to American Literature. This course will contain a Community-Based Learning (CBL) component in collaboration with Ledyard Charter School in Lebanon, NH.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not being offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19
ENGL 28 - Making Americans: Hipsters, Tricksters and Geniuses

Instructor: Boggs

A survey of American non-fiction narrative and other prose from the early republic to the rise of modernism. The course examines how autobiographies (Franklin, Douglass, Larcom, Thoreau, Stein) and other prose genres construct individual selves and national belonging while negotiating the pressures of transcendentalism, abolitionism, feminism, and class consciousness by means of aesthetic experimentation. Additional authors vary but often include Jefferson, Apess, Fuller, Hemingway, Adams, Hurston, Kerouac, and Agee.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 12

ENGL 29 - American Fiction to 1900

A survey of the first century of U.S. fiction, this course focuses on historical contexts as well as social and material conditions of the production of narrative as cultural myth. The course is designed to provide an overview of the literary history of the United States novel from the National Period to the threshold of the Modern (1845-1900). To do justice to the range of works under discussion, the lectures will call attention to the heterogeneous cultural contexts out of which these works have emerged as well as the formal and structural components of the different works under discussion. In keeping with this intention, the lectures include the so-called classic texts in American literature, The Last of the Mohicans, Moby Dick, The Scarlet Letter, and The Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, but also the newly canonized Uncle Tom's Cabin, Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl, Life in the Iron Mills, and Hope Leslie. The configuration of these works will result in an understanding of the remarkable complexity of United States literary culture.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: Not being offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19

ENGL 30 - Early Black American Literature

A study of the foundations of Black American literature and thought, from the colonial period through the era of Booker T. Washington. The course will concentrate on the way in which developing Afro-American literature met the challenges posed successively by slavery, abolition, emancipation, and the struggle to determine directions for the twentieth century. Selections will include: Wheatley, Life and Works; Brown, Clotel; Douglass, Narrative; Washington, Up from Slavery; DuBois, Souls of Black Folk; Dunbar, Sport of the Gods; Chestnut, House Behind the Cedars; Harriet Wilson, Our Nig; Johnson, The Autobiography of an Ex-Coloured Man; and poems by F. W. Harper, Paul L. Dunbar and Ann Spencer.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 34

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18, may be offered 2018-19

ENGL 31 - Asian American Literature and Culture

This course examines narratives of migration to, from, and between the Americas by groups from East, South, and Southeast Asia. We will analyze novels, short fiction, poetry, and films by twentieth-century artists (Joy Kogawa, Theresa Cha, Shani Mootoo, Jhumpa Lahiri, Bienvenido Santos, Wayne Wang) against the historical backdrop of imperialism in Asia and the Americas; periods of exclusion and internment; and social movements that coalesce around intersections of race, class, gender, sexuality, and citizenship.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: Not being offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19

ENGL 32 - Native American Literature

Instructor: Benson Taylor

Published Native American writing has always incorporated a cross-cultural perspective that mediates among traditions. The novels, short stories, and essays that constitute the Native American contribution to the American literary tradition reveal the literary potential of diverse aesthetic traditions. This course will study representative authors with particular emphasis on contemporary writers.

Cross-Listed as: NAS 35

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 10

ENGL 33 - Modern Black American Literature

A study of African American literature from the Harlem Renaissance to the present, this course will focus on emerging and diverging traditions of writing by African Americans. We shall also investigate the changing forms and contexts of 'racial representation' in the United States. Works may include those by Hurston, Hughes, Wright, Ellison, Morrison, Schuyler, West, Murray, Gates, Parks.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 35

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not being offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19
ENGL 34 - From Anna Christie to Hamilton (and Donald Trump): Modern American Drama
Instructor: Pease
In this course we’ll take up iconic plays in modern and contemporary American Drama -- Eugene O’Neill’s *Anna Christie* and *Long Day’s Journey into Night*, Arthur Miller’s *All My Sons* and *Death of a Salesman*, Lorraine Hansberry’s *A Raisin in the Sun*, Tennessee Williams’ *A Streetcar Named Desire* and *Cat on a Hot Tin Roof*, August Wilson’s *Fences*, Tony Kushner’s *Angels in America*, Suzan Lori-Parks’ *Topdog/Underdog*, Lin-Manuel Miranda’s *Hamilton* -- and consider the ways in which they were shaped by historical events even as they helped to shape (and in some cases reform) U.S. culture and politics. In the final week, the class will analyze the theatrical design, dramatic structure, and cultural efficacy of a Donald Trump rally.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 12; 19S: 12

ENGL 35 - American Fiction: 1900 to World War II
Instructor: Stuelke
A study of major American fiction in the first half of the twentieth century. Works by Dreiser, Stein, Fitzgerald, Cather, Larsen and Faulkner, and a changing list of others.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10A

ENGL 36 - Contemporary American Fiction
Instructor: Stuelke
Contemporary American fiction introduces the reader to the unexpected. Instead of conventionally structured stories, stereotypical heroes, traditional value systems, and familiar uses of language, the reader finds new and diverse narrative forms. Such writers as Toni Morrison, Thomas Pynchon, Maxine Hong Kingston, Leslie Silko, Norman Mailer, Don DeLillo, and Ralph Ellison, among others, have produced a body of important, innovative fiction expressive of a modern American literary sensibility. The course requires intensive class reading of this fiction and varied critical writing on postmodernism.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 2A

ENGL 37 - Contemporary American Poetry
Instructor: Lenhart
This course explores the most exciting developments in American poetry from 1960 until the present. We will consider a wide array of poetic movements—the Beats, the New York School, the Confessionalists, the Black Mountain group, the Black Arts Movement, Language poets, performance and conceptual poetry, rap and spoken word—in order to understand the aesthetic tendencies that inform American poetries being written today. In particular, we will examine key individual poets through close readings of their most exemplary work.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 10; 19S: 10

ENGL 38 - American and British Poetry: 1900-1960
A survey of modern American and British poetry since the First World War, with particular emphasis on the aesthetics, philosophy and politics of modernism. The course covers such canonical and non-canonical poets as Yeats, Pound, HD, Lawrence, Eliot, Stevens, Frost, Williams, Crane, Moore, Millay, Auden, and the Harlem Renaissance.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19

ENGL 39 - Modern British Drama
Instructor: Gamboa
Major British plays since the 1890s. The course begins with the comedy of manners as represented by Oscar Wilde and Noel Coward. It then considers innovations in and rebellions against standard theatrical fare: the socialist crusading of Bernard Shaw; the angry young men (John Osborne) and workingclass women (Shelagh Delaney) of the 1950s; the minimalists (Samuel Beckett, Harold Pinter) and the university wits (Tom Stoppard); the dark comedians of the modern family (Alan Ayckbourn) and the politically inflected playwrights of the age of Prime Minister Thatcher (Caryl Churchill, Timberlake Wertenbaker, David Hare). The course deals both with the evolution of dramatic forms and the unusually close way in which modern British theatre has served as a mirror for British life from the heyday of the Empire to the present.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 10; 19S: 10

ENGL 40 - British Fiction: 1900 to World War II
A study of major authors, texts, and literary movements, with an emphasis on literary modernism and its cultural contexts. The course includes works by Conrad, Forster, Joyce, Woolf, West, Lawrence, Rhys, and Beckett, as well as critical essays. We will explore this literature in the context of the art, dance, and film of the period.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19
ENGL 41 - British Fiction: World War II to the Present
A study of the multiple currents within British fiction in a period characterized by major literary, cultural, and social transitions in Britain, including the emergence of a “post” (-war, -empire, -modern) sensibility. Writers may include Amis, Sillitoe, Greene, Golding, Burgess, Lessing, Wilson, Carter, Swift, Atkinson, MacLaverty, Ishiguro, Barker, Barnes, McKewan, Smith.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 42 - Introduction to Postcolonial Literature
Instructor: Khan
An introduction to the themes and foundational texts of postcolonial literature in English. We will read and discuss novels by writers from former British colonies in Africa, South Asia, the Caribbean, and the postcolonial diaspora, with attention to the particularities of their diverse cultures and colonial histories. Our study of the literary texts will incorporate critical and theoretical essays, oral presentations, and brief background lectures. Authors may include Chinua Achebe, Ngugi wa Thiong’o, V.S. Naipaul, Merle Hodge, Anita Desai, Bessie Head, Nadine Gordimer, Paule Marshall, Tsitsi Dangarembga, Salman Rushdie, Earl Lovelace, Arundhati Roy.
Cross-Listed as: AAAS 65
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 10A

ENGL 44 - Introduction to Digital Studies
Instructor: Evens
This course introduces the basic ideas, questions, and objects of new media studies, offering accounts of the history, philosophy, and aesthetics of new media, the operation of digital technologies, and the cultural repercussions of new media. A primary emphasis on academic texts will be supplemented by fiction, films, music, journalism, computer games, and digital artworks. Class proceeds by group discussion, debate, student presentations, and peer critique. Typical readings include Alan Turing, Friedrich Kittler, Ray Kurzweil, and Henry Jenkins, plus films such as Blade Runner and eXistenZ.
Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18; May be offered in 2018-19

ENGL 45 - Introduction to Literary Theory
Instructor: Boggs, Edmondson
The course will introduce students to some of the leading texts, concepts, and practices of what has come to be known as theoretical criticism. Topics to be considered may include some of the following: structuralism, deconstruction, psychoanalysis, feminism, new historicism, post-colonialism, post-modernism, queer theory, and cultural studies. Attention will also be given to historical and institutional contexts of this criticism. Intended to provide a basic, historically informed, knowledge of theoretical terms and practices, this course should enable students to read contemporary criticism with understanding and attempt theoretically informed criticism themselves.
Distributive: LIT
Offered: Not offered 17F - 18S

ENGL 46 - Old and New Media
Instructor: Halasz
A survey of the historical, formal, and theoretical issues that arise from the materiality and technology of communication, representation, and textuality. The course will address topics in and between different media, which may include oral, scribal, print, and digital media. Readings and materials will be drawn from appropriate theorists, historians, and practitioners, and students may be asked not only to analyze old and new media, but also create with them.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 2

ENGL 47 - A History of the English Language
Instructor: Pulju
This course traces the development of English as a spoken and written language belonging to the Indo-European language family. We will work forward from Proto-Indo-European through Old English (Beowulf), Middle English (Chaucer), and Early Modern English (Shakespeare), up to contemporary American English. Our focus will be on the structural history of the language, especially changes in pronunciation and grammar, and the implications of those changes for English as spoken and written today. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: LING 018
Distributive: Dist:QDS; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17F - 18S

ENGL 48 - Critical Issues in Postcolonial Studies
Instructor: Khan
This course charts one genealogy of postcolonial theory as it developed in the Anglo-American academy in the 1980s. Drawing on the two internationalist traditions of the late nineteenth and twentieth century, Marxism and Psychoanalysis, this course examines the ways in which these two theoretical frameworks helped construct
postcolonial thinking while at the same time becoming the sites of its most rigorous critique. The course will begin with an introduction to some of the key concepts in Marxist and psychoanalytic thought, specifically as these two traditions understand colonialism. Then, we will read the work of postcolonial thinkers, such as Frantz Fanon, Edward Said, Gayatri Spivak, and Homi Bhabha, to consider their critiques of colonial thought and practices. Throughout the course, we will attend to the way in which racial and sexual difference is considered in the readings. The theoretical material for the course will be supplemented with our engagement with four films: *Xala* (Dir. Ousmane Sembène, 1975); *The Battle of Algiers* (Dir. Gillo Pontecorvo, 1966); *Fire* (Dir. Deepa Mehta, 1996); *Frantz Fanon: Black Skin, White Mask* (Dir. Isaac Julien, 1996).

**ENGL 51.02 - Shakespeare's King Lear and Macbeth: Text and Film**

Instructor: Boose

This course offers students the luxury of focusing exclusively on just two of Shakespeare’s tragedies--King Lear and Macbeth—which constitute the final two of Shakespeare’s most famous four tragedies. Over the past 10 years, there have been no fewer than three major films made of each play, the latest being the brand new Macbeth, starring Michael Fassbinder. That each play still invites yet another way of imagining the play suggests both the suspicion that maybe the play hasn’t yet been done right, and simultaneously the sense that these two plays offer some kind of especially important statement for audiences in 2015. This class will focus on all such issues, textual and film production-oriented. There will be two papers and one final project.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 10A

**ENGL 51.13 - Gender and Power in Shakespeare**

The course will begin by defining the varieties of power inscribed in Shakespeare’s plays, and proceed to explore the following questions. Is language gender-inflicted? Do men and women speak “different” languages? How do power and gender affect each other? How do women negotiate power among themselves? How do men? How is power exerted and controlled in sexual relationships? How do unspoken social definitions exert their power over the politics of gender? Possible works studied will be drawn from The Rape of Lucrece, A Midsummer Night’s Dream, The Taming of the Shrew, The Merchant of Venice, Much Ado About Nothing, As You Like It, All’s Well That Ends Well, Othello, Macbeth, Troilus and Cressida, Coriolanus, Antony and Cleopatra, and The Winter’s Tale.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18; May be offered in 2018-19

**ENGL 52.01 - Whitman and Dickinson**

How did contemporaries Walt Whitman and Emily Dickinson respond to the challenges of their time, especially the Civil War? Examining their poetry in historical context enables us to see how they envisioned America. The brash Whitman and reclusive Dickinson constructed elaborate personae that express different understandings of self and community. Dividing our time evenly between the poets, we will study the literary devices at their disposal, focusing on the way form influences meaning. Enrollment is limited to 30.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18; May be offered in 2018-19

**ENGL 52.02 - The Civil War in Literature**

Surveys in American literature often omit the Civil War. Yet the war called forth a vast range of literary responses, in genres as diverse as poetry, popular song, novels, and other prose genres. This course will examine how literature depicts the war, and where the limits of that depiction lie. Readings include Walt Whitman's *Drum Taps*, Herman Melville's *Battle Pieces* and *Aspects of the War* (1866), Louisa May Alcott's "Hospital Sketches," Stephen Crane's *Red Badge of Courage.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 52.03 - Dave the Potter: Slavery Between Pots and Poems**

Instructor: Chaney

This course examines the work of David Drake, a South Carolinian slave who made some of the largest ceramic storage vessels in America during the 1850s, signing them and etching sayings and poems onto them as well. This seminar engages with Drake's poetry-pottery through critical and historical research, interpretive writing, and our own creative adventures in ceramic handicrafts. In addition to writing your own updated imitations of Dave Drake's poetry and attempting ceramic facsimiles of his earthenware, students will also spend time in the letterpress studio as a means of acquiring a deeper historical and aesthetic appreciation of Dave's life and work; it was while working as a typesetter for a regional newspaper that Dave acquired literacy. As a culminating assignment, students will contribute chapters to a scholarly book on Drake, which the instructor will edit.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 82.05 and COCO 3.01

Distributive: ART

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 52.04 - The American Renaissance at Dartmouth**

Instructor: Pease

F. O. Matthiessen coined the term “American Renaissance” in his groundbreaking book, *The American Renaissance: Art and Expression in the Age of Emerson and Whitman* (1941). At the outset of the nineteenth century American writers struggled with a sense of cultural inferiority and artistic belatedness. The “American Renaissance” demarcates a period as well as a cultural movement marked by intense literary activity between the 1830s and 1860s that aimed at the formation of a distinctively American literature. Matthiessen restricted the American Renaissance to the years between 1850 and 1855, an “extraordinarily concentrated moment of literary expression” (vii) that saw the publication of Nathaniel Hawthorne’s *The Scarlet Letter, House of the Seven Gables*, and *The Blithedale Romance*; Ralph Waldo Emerson’s *Representative Men*; Herman Melville’s *Moby-Dick*; Henry David Thoreau’s *Walden*; and Walt Whitman’s *Leaves of Grass*. In the years since the publication of Matthiessen’s important work, teachers and scholars in American literature have extended the American Renaissance’s chronological provenance at least as far back as the anti-slavery debates in the 1830s and as far forward as the termination of the Civil War. In the past several decades, Matthiessen’s argument has been challenged for its exaggeration of the originality of his coterie of male authors, for the exclusion of women and African-American and popular authors from his account of the United States during a period of remarkable social and cultural transformation, and for its seemingly uncritical acceptance of the doctrine of American exceptionalism. In light of these criticisms, scholars have added Emily Dickinson, Frederick Douglass, Margaret Fuller, Harriet Beecher Stowe, and Mark Twain (among others) to Matthiessen’s American Renaissance pantheon.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 52.05 - Desire and Difference in 19th Century British Fiction**

This course will examine the phenomenon of moral panic in nineteenth-century British literature and culture through two linked but distinctive forms of sexual subjectivity: female heterosexuality and male homosexuality, connected forever in the 1885 Criminal Law Amendment Act that set the stage for the imprisonment of Oscar Wilde. We will consider the relationship between realist and sensationalist literary forms to trace the emergence and regulation of distinctly modern sexual subjectivities in mid- and late-nineteenth-century Britain.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 48.08

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 52.06 - Media & Monstrosity**

Instructor: McCann

The vampire, the doppelganger, the automaton, the femme fatale, the serial killer, even the city itself as a pathological public space: these figures inhabit popular fiction at the start of the twentieth century, and have been staples of mass culture ever since. Focusing on the relationship between fin-de-siècle Gothic fiction and its early cinematic adaptation, this course will explore the images of monstrosity that embody anxieties about changing media
landscapes, emerging media forms, and the increasingly mediated character of human relationships between the 1880s and the 1920s. Primary texts and films will include R.L. Stevenson’s *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*, Bram Stoker’s *Dracula*, F.W. Murnau’s *Nosferatu*, and Fritz Lang’s *Metropolis*. We will also read theoretical work by Hugo Münsterberg, Laura Mulvey, Otto Rank, Siegfried Kracauer, Walter Benjamin, and Friedrich Kittler.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 10

**ENGL 52.10 - Vox Clamantis: Wilderness in 19thC American Literature**

Instructor: Chaney

Inspired by the motto of Dartmouth College, this course examines tropes of wilderness in nineteenth-century American literature and the types of voices that cry out within them. While helping to establish a national literary tradition, the American 'deserto' or wilderness has also functioned as a kind of rhetorical staging area, in which various (often competing) notions of individualism, community, and political philosophy emerge. As a result, the novels, poems, slave narratives, and short stories of nineteenth-century American literature abound with landscapes as social and psychological as they are physical. Authors will include Nathaniel Hawthorne, Edgar Allan Poe, Frederick Douglass, Emily Dickinson, Herman Melville, Henry David Thoreau, Charles Chesnutt, Mark Twain, and Willa Cather. Dist: LIT; WCult: W. Course Group II.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 52.13 - The Victorians Through Six Children's Novels**

British children's novels offer several ways of understanding the Victorians and Edwardians: through ideas about childhood and orphan-hood, literature, scientific discovery and invention, social history, the imagination, and material culture. We will read *The Water Babies* (1863); *Alice's Adventures in Wonderland and Through the Looking-Glass* (1865); *Treasure Island* (1883); *The Wind in the Willows* (1908); *Peter Pan* (1911); and *The Secret Garden* (1911). In addition we will read critical materials on Victorian childhood and literature, and examine manuscript materials and early versions of the texts in Special Collections.

Distributive: LIT

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 52.15 - Transatlantic Gothic**

From crumbling monasteries and crafty priests, to bleeding nuns and fake hauntings, gothic novels exploded in popularity in late eighteenth century British print culture. But what happens when the strange tropes, figures, and rhetorical techniques of the gothic travel across the Atlantic to adapt to the dark pathologies and monstrous histories of the Americas? This course will expand notions of the gothic to frameworks that understand late eighteenth to early nineteenth century gothic literature as a transatlantic phenomenon.

Distributive: LIT

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 52.16 - God, Darwin, and the Literary Imagination**

Instructor: Harner

The publication of Charles Darwin’s *The Origin of Species* in 1859 caused a crisis in religious faith. Evolution brought God to his knees, or so the story goes. Yet this claim oversimplifies the situation. It underestimates how the Christian God and evolutionary theory both shaped debates and structures of thought in the nineteenth century. How did these “divergent” systems of belief shape how people understood the world and their place in it? How did writers use religious faith and/or scientific evidence to structure narrative and tell new types of stories? How did Darwin and other scientists use literary techniques to convey their ideas to a widespread audience? This course emphasizes close reading as well as historical and scientific context, focusing on five themes that arose from the juxtaposition of God and Darwin in nineteenth-century British literature and culture: Creation and Design, Selection and Extinction, Heredity and Development, Time and Progress, and Human/Animal.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 12

**ENGL 52.17 - Victorian Children's Literature: Fairytale and Fantasy**

Instructor: Harner

It is said that the Victorians “invented” childhood: a state of freedom, play, creativity, and innocence. The orphans, adventurers, tricksters, and runaways in Victorian children’s books make friends with pirates, talk to animals, fly through the sky, and fall down rabbit holes. What made these stories so popular in the nineteenth century, and why do they continue to enchant readers? This course explores the genre of Victorian children’s literature in relation to such themes as Romantic innocence, nature and animal studies, climate change, sexuality and queerness, evolution, colonialism and race, disability studies, global
economics, and play. Throughout the course, we’ll think about how stories for children are constructed and how writers and artists have adapted these Victorian texts for later audiences (e.g. through film, graphic novels, and fan fiction). The course will include both critical and creative assignments. Texts may include: *Alice’s Adventures in Wonderland* and *Through the Looking Glass* (Lewis Carroll), *Treasure Island* (Robert Louis Stevenson), *The Jungle Books* (Rudyard Kipling), *Peter Pan* (J. M. Barrie), *The Secret Garden* (Frances Hodgson Burnett), and fairytales by Oscar Wilde.

**ENGL 52.21 - Popular Fiction and the Culture of Empire**

The nineteenth century saw an explosion in the diversity and commercial potential of popular fiction. Detective fiction, science fiction, and the Gothic novel are a few of the genres that came into their own during this period, partly as a result of their ability to evoke the fantasies and anxieties of Victorian Britain and its empire. In this course we will think about the relationship of popular texts to imperial visions of race, sexuality, exploration, evolution, extinction, and invasion. We will also look at the relationship between fiction, the commercialization of publishing and the emergence of new media technologies like photography and film. Writers may include Mary Braddon, H. Rider Haggard, Bram Stoker, H.G. Wells, Robert Louis Stevenson, Arthur Machen, Arthur Conan Doyle, and Marie Corelli.

**ENGL 52.04 - Telling Stories for Social Change**

Instructor: Schweitzer, Hernandez

This community-based learning course offers students the unique opportunity to work directly with a local population in crisis, as well as study the effects of poverty, class structures, drug addiction, incarceration, and the issues facing people after treatment and/or imprisonment. For one class each week, students will study and discuss relevant readings in the traditional classroom. For the second class, students will travel to Valley Vista, a substance abuse rehabilitation center in Bradford, Vermont, to participate in a program for women clients. Its goal is the creation and performance of an original production that will facilitate the clients' voices.

**ENGL 53.05 - Writing Dublin: On Saints, Sinners, and Rebels**

Instructor: O'Malley

Joyce famously asserted that should Dublin burn to the ground future planners and architects would be able to rebuild it perfectly through the blueprint of the city described in his novel *Ulysses*. In this course we will, via the close reading of its literature and its history, create our own distinct blueprint of Dublin, and attempt to write our own narratives of the city. We will study the ways in which literature contributes to a particular imagined cosmopolitan that is not only necessary to the vital life of the city but also to the cultural identity of its people. Some of the writers to be considered include: James Joyce, Sean O’Casey, Samuel Beckett, Flann O’Brien, Aiden Higgins, Brendan Behan, Patrick Kavanagh, Emma Donaghue, Claire Keegan, Roddy Doyle, Colm Tóibín, John Banville, Eavan Boland, Anne Hartigan, Kevin Barry, Bernard McLaverty, Patrick McCabe, Neil Jordan, Edna O’Brien, Sebastian Barry, ColumMcCann, EilisNiDhuibhne and Anne Enright. Students planning to enroll in the Dublin FSP are especially encouraged to take this course; all students are welcome.

**ENGL 53.06 - Women's Literature and Technologies of Transmission from the Long Nineteenth Century to the Present**

In this course, we will explore women's writing and different technologies that transmit those texts from the long nineteenth-century to the present. Our goal is to think about how these works - their genres, forms, circulation, and content - shape impressions of and access to women's writing. Our analyses will traverse a range of works and media from nineteenth-century poetry and serial novels to contemporary electronic editions.

**ENGL 53.07 - Black Noir**

Instructor: Mouton Kinyon

In this course, we will study black American literature that focuses the noir genre on black people themselves. We will read gritty, urban crime novels that attempt to expose inequities in black American lives and dispel the notion that a descent from whiteness results in blackness. Rather, the black people in these texts exist in darkness because they are living in alienated communities. We shall investigate how the noir genre is altered when “noirs” are
the subjects and the authors. In addition to primary texts, the course will engage critical responses to these works.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 81.07
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W

**ENGL 53.15 - The Bloomsbury Group**

Novelists Virginia Woolf and E.M. Forster, the artists Vanessa Bell, Roger Fry, and Duncan Grant, the economist Maynard Keynes, and biographer Lytton Strachey and their circle were among the most innovative and creative people of their time, producing art, literature and a way of life that both shocked and impressed the cultural establishment of early twentieth-century Britain. Readings include Woolf, To the Lighthouse; E.M. Forster's Howards End; short pieces by Vanessa Bell, Clive Bell, Roger Fry, Maynard Keynes and Lytton Strachey; a selection of letters by Carrington; and Aldous Huxley's satirical novel about Bloomsbury, Crome Yellow.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 53.16 - African Literatures: Masterpieces of Literature from Africa**

Instructor: Coly

This course is designed to provide students with a specific and global view of the diversity of literature from the African continent. Through novels, short stories, poetry, and drama, we will explore such topics as the colonial encounter, the conflict between tradition and modernity, the negotiation of African identities, post-independence disillusion, gender issues, apartheid and post-apartheid. Readings include Chinua Achebe's Things Fall Apart, Naguib Mahfouz's Midag Alley, Calixthe Belaya's The Sun Hath Looked Upon Me, Camara Laye's The African Child, and Luandino Vieira's Luanda. Formerly English 67.16.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 051 COLT 051 COLT 51.01 ENGL 067
Distributive: Dist:LIT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2A

**ENGL 53.17 - The Graphic Novel**

Instructor: Chaney

What happens when normally separate symbol systems like pictures and words converge? This course investigates that question by examining graphic novels and the theoretical insights they have elicited. Discussions will explore issues of autobiography, counterculture, parody, and fantasy. Typical authors include Art Spiegelman, Alan Moore, Chris Ware, Marjane Satrapi, Daniel Clowes, Alison Bechdel and several others. In addition to a presentation, students will write two formal essays and several short responses. (formerly 67.17)

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 53.18 - The Harlem Renaissance**

This class will examine the literature and social contexts of a period widely known as the "Harlem Renaissance." Part of our mission in the class will be to deconstruct some of the widely held presuppositions about that era, especially by interrogating questions of class, race, gender and sexuality as social constructs. Although this class will focus mainly on fiction writing, we will also consider some poetry and non-fiction prose as well.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 53.19 - Faulkner**

The course will focus on Faulkner's fiction of the American South: its haunted culture, its racism, its legends. We will read The Sound and the Fury, As I Lay Dying, Absalom Absalom!, Light in August, selections from Go Down, Moses, and The Hamlet. Faulkner's place in the history of modernism will be a continuing concern, as will important critical readings of the novels.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 53.20 - Indian Killers: Murder and Mystery in Native Literature and Film**

Instructor: Benson-Taylor

This course explores the abundant crime fiction and murder mysteries by contemporary Native American artists. These works imagine a democratized space where colonial violence is avenged, American law is malleable, and intellect triumphs over racism. While most critics applaud such decolonizing efforts, we will ask more difficult questions: do these sensational narratives do real cultural work? Do they suggest that colonial violence begets only more violence? And in the end, who are its true victims?

Cross-Listed as: NAS 32
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 53.22 - Science Fiction Studies**

Instructor: Evens

This class will examine the development of science fiction as literature, considering the distinctive characteristics of the genre. We will read critical perspectives on scifi that
connect it to both modern and postmodern themes; we will think through the politics of scifi, focusing especially on its utopian and dystopian elements; we will articulate the many subgenres of scifi; we will investigate the unusually strong influence of the community of readers on the published texts in scifi. But primarily we will read representative examples, novels, stories, and even some films, from well-known classics to little-known and marginal texts. Authors may include John Campbell, Isaac Asimov, Ursula Le Guin, Arthur Clark, Philip Dick, Octavia Butler, William Gibson, James Tiptree, Jr., Stanislaw Lem, Yevgeny Zamyatin, Samuel Delaney, Bruce Sterling, Neal Stephenson, Greg Egan, Ted Chiang, and still others. The class will have an opportunity to shape the syllabus somewhat according to the preferences of enrolled students.

Distributive: Dist:LIT
Offered: 18W: 10A

ENGL 53.27 - The African American 1960s

Instructor: Moodie

This course will examine the work of a variety of Caribbean writers from former British colonies. We will look at several issues that reappear throughout the work of these authors. The class will move from early twentieth century writers like Claude McKay to the important contributions of later writers such as Kamau Brathwaite, Jamaica Kincaid, George Lamming, V.S. Naipaul, Sam Selvon, Olive Senior and Derek Walcott. We will examine the more recent innovations in form, as musical elements are introduced by writers such as Mikey Smith and Kwame Dawes. Each week's readings will be supplemented with seminal critical writings including excerpts from the text The Empire Writes Back. Formerly 67.1

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 83.06 and LACS 66
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 10A

ENGL 53.32 - Literature and Culture of the Americas

Instructor: Stuelke

This course examines the autobiographical writing of a variety of women from across the globe. Paying attention to the socio-political contexts within which these women write, we will discuss the ways in which these authors negotiate different worlds while being marginalized along vectors such as race, class, and gender. For this reason, the class is inherently interdisciplinary. Most of the works we will read have achieved significant critical acclaim, and we will also examine the artistic innovations in these narratives. Texts will include works such as Staceyann Chin’s The Other Side of Paradise, Jackie Kay’s Red Dust Road, Julie Marie Wade’s Wishbone, Jesmyn Ward’s Men We Reaped, Jeanette Winters’ Why Be Happy When You Could Be Normal?, Malala Yousafzai’s I am Malala, Janet Mock’s Redefining Realness and Dorothy Allison’s Bastard out of Carolina Dist: LIT. Course Group III

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 88.13
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 53.30 - Women Writing Memoir

Instructor: Vasquez

This course examines the autobiographical writing of a variety of women from across the globe. Paying attention to the socio-political contexts within which these women write, we will discuss the ways in which these authors negotiate different worlds while being marginalized along vectors such as race, class, and gender. For this reason, the class is inherently interdisciplinary. Most of the works we will examine have achieved significant critical acclaim, and we will also examine the artistic innovations in these narratives. Texts will include works such as Staceyann Chin’s The Other Side of Paradise, Jackie Kay’s Red Dust Road, Julie Marie Wade’s Wishbone, Jesmyn Ward’s Men We Reaped, Jeanette Winters’ Why Be Happy When You Could Be Normal?, Malala Yousafzai’s I am Malala, Janet Mock’s Redefining Realness and Dorothy Allison’s Bastard out of Carolina Dist: LIT. Course Group III

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 88.13
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 53.26 - From More Fun to Fun Home: A History of the U.S. Comic Book

This course examines the development of the American comic book in its historical, cultural, and political contexts. Key topics include: pre-comics visual storytelling and the conceptual problems with seeking such precedents; the explosion of the American comic strip during the Yellow Journalism period; the formats, forms, and genres of the early comic book industry; the rise of DC Comics, home to Superman; artist-run “shops” and the development of romance and horror comics; the 1950s Kefauver hearings and the introduction of the Comics Code; the “Silver Age,” the decline of DC and the rise of Marvel Comics; Underground Comix and Sixties counterculture; censorship and creative rights skirmishes of the 1980s and 90s; and the legitimation of comics as “graphic novels.” Along the way, we will read historical comics (in reprint anthologies) to explore the comics form: visual narration, the development and assignment of distinct styles to different genres, and the historical import of individual creators from Jerry Siegel and Will Eisner to Alison Bechdel and the Hernandez Brothers.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19
This course surveys a series of critical paradigms for studying American literature and culture in a hemispheric context. We’ll explore a variety of approaches to hemispheric literary and cultural studies, considering reanimations of the conquest, comparative and shared romantic and revolutionary discourses, the literature of the hemispheric South, borderlands studies, the study of state-sponsored literary institutions that cross national borders, and inter-American attempts to imagine solidarity across the hemisphere. At the end of the course, students will have the opportunity to produce a creative project rendering their own hemispheric imaginary. Authors may include Leonora Sansay, Martin Delany, María Ruiz de Burton, Jose Martí, Américo Paredes, Carmen Lyra, Gabriel García Márquez, Jamaica Kincaid, and Giannina Braschi. All texts are available in translation.

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18; May be offered in 2018-19

ENGL 53.33 - Gender and Sexuality in Asian American Literature

Focusing on contemporary Asian American literature, film, and popular culture, this course emphasizes a diverse range of engagements with gender and sexuality that disrupts binary thinking on the topic. Through close analysis of cultural texts, students will examine the formation of Asian American genders and sexualities alongside histories of racialization, migration, and labor. Texts may include: Monique Truong’s The Book of Salt, David Henry Hwang’s M Butterfly, R. Zamora Linmark's Rolling the R’s, Justin Lin's Better Luck Tomorrow, as well as episodes of Battlestar Galactica and 24. We will also read critical essays by Gayatri Gopinath, David Eng, Yen Le Espiritu, Karen Tongson, Lisa Nakamura, and Martin Manalansan.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 53.35 - From Diaspora Practices to Theory

What is an epic and how do its imaginary, cultural, and rhetorical impulses of displacement, unknown cartographies, madness, new identities, conceptual crossroads and translation lead to an eventual theorization of diaspora? The course has three inter-related goals: to study six examples of epic in the Black Diaspora moving from West Africa to the Anglo-Francophone Caribbean; 2. to relate these texts to diaspora pathogen and food-ways, spiritual practices and converging African and New World histories; and 3. to consider diaspora and chaos theory.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 88.12
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

ENGL 53.36 - Game of Thrones: Re-Imagining Medieval History as an Allegory of the Present

Instructor: Pease, Dobson

This course is scheduled to coincide with the airing of the eighth (and final) season of Game of Thrones, and with Dartmouth Alumnus David Benioff’s tenure as Montgomery Fellow. Class participants will devote scrupulous interpretive attention to the six published works in A Song of Ice and Fire -- A Game of Thrones: A Clash of Kings, A Storm of Swords, A Feast for Crows, A Dance with Dragons, The Winds of Winter. During the first five weeks of the course, students will be asked to explain what elements of the first of George R.R. Martin’s medieval romance, A Game of Thrones, Benioff and Weiss revised, or deleted in adapting it to each of the ten episodes in first season of Game of Thrones. The second five weeks will be devoted to discussions of each of the ten episodes of the eighth and final season of Game of Thrones. In conducting these investigations, students will draw on a trove of library documents -- sagas, medieval romances, travel narratives, histories, legal documents, hagiographies, political tracts, philosophical discourses -- and learn how the aforementioned disciplinary perspectives alter and enrich their understanding of these artifacts.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W

ENGL 53.40 - The Historical Philosophy of W.E.B. Dubois

Instructor: West

This course will examine the historical philosophy of the towering Black scholar and great freedom fighter of the 20th Century. We shall engage in close readings of Du Bois’ classic work, The Souls of Black Folk (1903) as well as subsequent essays in his magisterial corpus, especially his classic autobiography, Dusk of Dawn (1940).

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 80.10 PHIL 01.13
Offered: 17X

ENGL 54.01 - Shakespeare Adaptations

What happens when movie writers and directors adapt Shakespeare’s plays for the screen? How does an audience’s awareness of a literary precedent influence reception? What kinds of adaptations do we value and what role does their faithfulness to originals play? This course will look at twelve adaptations of major plays that most consider somewhat radical (e.g. Chicken Rice War; Omkara, Ran, Forbidden Planet, Scotland, P.A.) exploring the conceptual and cinematic strengths of the adaptations, as well as what their attempts to preserve or recast elements of Shakespeare’s plays reveals about the energies of the originals. Each film should thus prove a site of
ENGL 54.02 - Arts of Laughter: Comedy and Criticism

What makes us laugh? Does laughter have the power to change the world? Can comedy transform society? These are only some of the questions that this course addresses. This course examines literary works, stand-up comedy, rom-coms and classic Hollywood comedy, and sitcom television (among other comedic forms) in order to consider the capacity for comedy to criticize the status quo and effect social change. It also investigates theoretical approaches to comedy and laughter, such as Sigmund Freud’s psychoanalytic interpretation of jokes and Henri Bergson’s philosophy of laughter, which ask why we laugh in the first place. Literary works and films may include Shakespeare’s Twelfth Night, Samuel Beckett’s Waiting For Godot, Charlie Chaplin’s Modern Times, and Judd Apatow and Amy Schumer’s Trainwreck. We will also discuss stand-up performances by the likes of Aziz Ansari, Louis C. K., and Margaret Cho; sitcom programs including I Love Lucy, Blackish, and Fresh Off The Boat; and skit shows such as Saturday Night Live and Chappelle’s Show. Students will have the opportunity to not only write about comedy but also produce and perform comedy. *Enrollment limited to 30.*

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 54.03 - Young Adult Literature

Instructor: Stuelke

This course explores the genre of young adult fiction in the 20th and 21st centuries. While the course will begin with a brief consideration of the conventions and early history of the genre, most of the course will examine post-1970s (mostly American) young adult novels. We’ll trace the evolution of the genre in relation to ideas of racial innocence, sentimentality, consent, queer childhood, and revolutionary girlhood, and position the novels within historical contexts such as the rise of mass incarceration, settler colonialism, fantasies of post-racial politics, and environmental disaster. At the end of the course, we’ll consider how young adult novels have created not just reading but creative communities, and explore the kinds of fan productions that have emerged in relation to young adult novels. The course will include critical and creative assignments. Texts may include The Hunger Games; the Harry Potter series; Are You There God? It’s Me Margaret; The Outsiders; The Astonishing Life of Octavian Nothing; Vivian Apple at the End of the World; Fangirl; Aristotle and Dante Discover the Secrets of the Universe; Absolutely True Diary of a Part-Time Indian; The Fault in Our Stars; Ship Breaker; Long Division; Monster; Akata Witch; Make Your Home Among Strangers.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 51.09
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 2A

ENGL 54.11 - Poetry and Poetic Theory

In this course, we will primarily examine theories of poetry, relying mainly on The Norton Anthology of Criticism and Theory and Poetry in Theory, 1900-2000 (Blackwell). These volumes provide a rich, comprehensive overview of poetic theory from its beginnings in Greek antiquity virtually to the present, covering Anglo-American, Continental, and other theorists. No single poetry anthology will be used, but poetic examples will be studied at every stage, generally posted on Blackboard. We will consider the "philosophy" of poetic composition in different historical periods and contexts, and will examine the continuing interplay between poetic theory and practice. The point of the course will be to get a grip on ways in which people have thought about poetry from the earliest times to the present, and to consider the sometimes antagonistic interplay between theorizing about poetry and writing it.

Distributive: LIT
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 54.13 - Digital Game Studies

Instructor: Evens

This course explores digital gaming. Reading academic and popular texts, we will situate digital gaming in relation to new media, visual, and literary studies. Class discussion will focus on outstanding problems in digital game studies: Where do the histories of technology and gaming meet? How do games change players and how do games shape culture? What about designers and programmers? In what ways are digital games playful and what aspects of them are expressive? What is the future of gaming? Of course this class will also study particular games, and, in addition to writing academic essays, students will invent individual and group projects in the game domain.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; may be offered 2018-19

ENGL 54.15 - History of the Book

Instructor: Halasz

This course examines the book as a material and cultural object. We’ll consider various practical and theoretical models for understanding the book form and investigating the materials, technologies, institutions, and practices of its
production, dissemination, and reception. We'll focus primarily on the printed book in Western Europe and North America, but we'll also spend time talking about the emergence of the codex (book), medieval manuscript books, twentieth and twenty-first century artists' books and the challenges posed by digitality to the book form. The readings for the course will be balanced by frequent use of exemplars drawn from Rauner Library and practical experience in the Book Arts workshop setting type.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 2

**ENGL 54.16 - Literary Classics**

_Hamlet, Paradise Lost, Pride and Prejudice, Wuthering Heights, The Waste Land:_ These texts are among the cornerstones of a literary canon that still exerts enormous influence even as it is intensely contested. How does a play, a novel, or a poem become a “literary classic”? In this course, we will read a series of indisputably “great” texts in order to understand the complex forms of evaluation (aesthetic, political, moral, and commercial) that both underpin and revise notions of canonicity. Drawing on theoretical work by Gauri Viswanathan, Pierre Bourdieu, Theodor Adorno, and Pascale Casanova, we will also consider the varied institutional contexts (from the colonial civil service to the liberal arts classroom, from small presses to multinational publishers, from _Masterpiece Theatre_ to contemporary Bollywood) that govern these processes.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 54.40 - Literary Culture in an Age of Digital Distraction**

_Instructor: Booten_

This course is organized around two main projects that will investigate the interesting and compelling ways that "traditional" forms of literacy are evolving to coexist with digital and social media. First, students will choose a contemporary practice, tool, or genre in which print and digital media have converged (e.g. book lists on Goodreads, e-book hardware, "Twitter fiction"), exploring what if anything is "new" about it. Next, student groups will design and prototype a digital technology that reimagines the ways that literature is produced or consumed in the context of digital media. This project will accommodate students with varying levels of technical expertise, though no programming experience is presumed. Throughout the course, readings on the history of media, the ethnography of literacy, and human-computer interaction will guide both our writing and production.

Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: 17F: 10A

**ENGL 55.01 - Modern American Women Poets**

_Instructor: Zeiger_

This course focuses on the emerging counter-tradition, within American modernism and within the larger tradition of poetry in English, of American women poets in the twentieth century. Taking our cue from Adrienne Rich, who ambiguously titles one book of essays _On Lies, Secrets and Silences_ (is she for or against?), we will follow debates about what makes it possible to break previous silences—and to what degree and in what ways it is useful or satisfying to do so. Topics within this discussion will include sexuality, race, illness, literary modes, female literary succession, and relations with the literary tradition. We will read in the work of eight or nine poets and recent critical and theoretical writings, with some attention in the first weeks to important female and male precursors. The syllabus will include such writers as Edna St. Vincent Millay, HD, Gertrude Stein, Elizabeth Bishop, Gwendolyn Brooks, Sylvia Plath, Anne Sexton, Audre Lorde, Adrienne Rich, Marilyn Hacker, Louise Gluck, Rita Dove.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 55.02 - Machine Readings: Text Analysis in the Information Age**

_Instructor: Westwood_

Library digitization has made millions of books, newspapers, and other printed materials accessible to the public. In this course we will learn how to draw on computational resources to analyze a range of materials, including poetry, novels, science fiction short stories, and personal diaries. We will explore debates about the representation of literary texts as "data" and consider the challenges "machine reading" poses for research in the humanities and how we think about what it means to "read" a text. Through case studies we will reflect critically on the history of the digital humanities (formerly known as humanities computing) and will gain practical experience in text analysis.

Cross-Listed as: QSS 30.02; MATH 5.01; GOVT 19.05
Distributive: LIT
Offered: 17S: 2A

**ENGL 55.05 - Book Arts Studio Seminar**

_Instructor: Halasz, Smith_

A studio-based seminar in which students explore the relationship between text, image, and form through letterpress relief printing techniques and the creation of book structures. Lectures and readings will familiarize students with historic and contemporary literature on the book form. Students will study exemplars from the
extensive holdings of Rauner Special Collections and the Sherman Art Library in historical hand press and contemporary artist books. Limited enrollment.

Supplemental Course Fee.

Distributive: ART

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 55.06 - Reading and Publishing the Literary Magazine**

The course offers students instruction and opportunities in literary journal operations from the editorial process to defining and maintaining the journal and its agenda. Ethical questions of blind review and the diversity of contributors will also be discussed, as well as issues of promotion and social media and the use of other digital tools. Students will gain invaluable experience in publication systems, copy editing, professional communications, and marketing. Field trips to other campuses or events to meet with representatives of similar student-run publications will be a means of cultivating not only new ideas but also a developing sense in the students of professionalism and community. Enrollment is limited to 15.

Distributive: ART

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 55.07 - The Arts of War**

Instructor: Boggs, Edmondson, Hornstein, Will

Walt Whitman said of the American Civil War: "the real war will never get in the books." This course will raise core questions about how war is remembered and represented through text, performance, and visual culture. Our questions will be anchored in concrete case studies but will also raise far-ranging philosophical, ethical, and historical questions that examine instances of war in relation to the aesthetics of war.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART

Offered: 18W: 10

**ENGL 55.08 - Neuroscience and the Novel**

Instructor: Dobson

Over the past few years it has been suggested that since the 1990s there has been a major shift in how novels represent characters and consciousness. This new type of novel has been called the "neuronovel." This course takes up questions at the intersection of psychology, neuroscience, and literary studies to explore this thesis. We'll read contemporary work by neurologists and psychologists (Damasio, Sacks, Gazzaniga, Schacter) as well as their late-nineteenth and early-twentieth century precursors (Freud, James, Brentano, Beard) alongside a wide range of literature that allows us to think about the intersection of race, gender, and sexuality with the universalist claims of various scientific and pseudoscientific accounts of the self. Key literary texts include Shelley, McEwan, Lethem, James, Poe, Woolf, Roth, and Wright.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 55.09 - Hope? How Feelings Shape American Culture**

Instructor: Boggs

Barack Obama defined hope as a culturally transformative feeling that required “audacity.” Yet scholars have questioned hope’s ability to bring about change, leading Lauren Berlant to speak of “Cruel Optimism.” Hope, Optimism, Audacity, Cruelty: how does affect impact American culture? We will develop frames for thinking historically and analytically about feeling’s influence on class, gender and ethnicity. Students will develop final projects that integrate imagination into an analysis of the questions hope raises.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 55.11 - Hamilton: The Revolution as a Work of Art**

Instructor: Boggs

In *Hamilton: The Revolution* (the book of annotated lyrics and account of the musical’s production), Lin-Manuel Miranda and his collaborators create two frames for their work’s significance. One is the historical American Revolution of the 18th century, which the musical rereads via the figure of the orphan-immigrant; the other references their own musical, which they describe as an act of cultural revolution in its engagement with the racial politics of the early millennium. What does it mean to read revolution as a work of art, and *Hamilton* as its artistic reinterpretation? In this course, we will develop frames for thinking analytically about *Hamilton*’s artistic engagement with class, gender and ethnicity in the historic past as well as our own moment.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: 18W: 11

**ENGL 55.13 - South African Literature in English**

This course will examine works by South African men and women of various ethnicities who have chosen to write in English since the publication of Olive Schreiner's *Story of an African Farm* in 1883. This richly diverse literature will be tracked through the cultural and political history of South Africa with primary emphasis on the twentieth and twenty-first centuries before and after the fall of Apartheid. Confrontation between black militancy and white oppression characterizes much writing and social interaction in South Africa before the fall of Apartheid, but
complex forms of multi-ethnic coexistence and interchange have also been evident since the first white settlement of the country in 1652. Recent work by J.M. Coetzee and Zakes Mda among others explores the difficult, unmapped terrain of post-Apartheid South Africa. Works by the following writers may be included in the course: Olive Schreiner, Solomon Plaatje, Bessie Head, Nadine Gordimer, Zoe Wicomb, Alan Paton, J.M Coetzee, Njabulo Ndebele, Athol Fugard, Nelson Mandela.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 55.14 - Native American Oral Traditional Literatures
Instructor: Palmer

Native American oral tradition constitutes a rich and complex dimension of the American literary heritage. This course will examine a range of oral genres from several time periods and tribal sources. Oral traditions and the textual sources into which they are anthologized provide valuable insights into the nature of human creativity. They are also full of unique hermeneutical challenges. This course will include some contemporary theoretical approaches to orality and the metaphysics of the voice to unpack some of these questions.

Distributive: LIT
Offered: 18W: 10

ENGL 55.15 - The Jews in the Protestant Imagination: The Merchant of Venice
Instructor: McKee, Heschel

This seminar is an interdisciplinary study of Shakespeare's The Merchant of Venice that will examine the history of Christianity's attitudes toward Judaism, the fate of Jews within Christian Europe, especially in England prior to the expulsion of the Jews in 1290, and the effect of these histories on the composition of the play, the representations of its main characters, particularly Shylock and Portia, and its reception through the centuries, with attention to its role in modern attitudes toward Jews and toward anti-Semitism. We will approach the material as scholars of history, literature, and religion. We expect to attend closely to the gendered and racialized representations of Jewishness and Christianess in the play and in English culture more generally. The impact of the play will be examined with particular reference to modern German and English literary traditions. We will also examine some major developments in the staging of the play, with particular attention to Yiddish versions, Israeli productions, and Nazi-era German stagings, as well as several film versions. A selection from the major critical literature on the play will be studied.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 070 REL 74.12

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; 19S

Section IV-Junior Colloquia
Limited to 20 students, these courses will vary in content. They are intended to introduce students to advanced research and prepare them for their senior seminars and honors theses. Coursework and instruction will build toward a substantial paper of 12-15 pages of sustained inquiry with a research component. Prerequisites: two completed major courses or permission of the instructor. Dist: LIT.

ENGL 62.01 - British Fictions of Revolution
The year 1848 was, for most of Western Europe, a year of revolution. In England, one of the few countries to escape widespread violence, 1848 was a year of rampant publication. The texts published in the UK, ranging from Marx and Engels’ The Communist Manifesto to Gothic novels and Pre-Raphaelite poems, do not always seem obviously radical or even similar to one another in theme and mood. Are these texts in fact revolutionary? Are any of the texts politically or socially conservative, or do they represent conservative characters or perspectives? Do they take revolutionary forms or structures? To what extent are the texts participating in the same public sphere and historical moment? In responding to these questions, this colloquium will read literary texts (by Gaskell, Dickens, Emily Bronte, Christina Rossetti, Browning, and Tennyson) alongside artistic and political manifestos, popular political poetry, visual images, scientific and critical prose, and contemporary literary criticism (feminist, Marxist, psychoanalytic, poststructuralist). Students will work toward a substantial research project (12-15 pages) focused on a topic related to the course and of their choosing.
Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.

Distributive: Recommended: two completed English courses.
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 62.02 - The New Emily Dickinson: After the Digital Turn
Instructor: Schweitzer

This colloquium offers an in-depth study of the poetry of Emily Dickinson with a particular focus on how the tools of the digital humanities have renovated our views, including unsettling just what a Dickinson poem is. Since her death in 1886, rival editors have fought over Dickinson’s canon, producing their versions of her poetry. Likewise, biographers have romanticized her life, characterizing her as “The Belle of Amherst,” eccentric, reclusive and even a bit mad. This colloquium will introduce students to the “new” Dickinson that is emerging
from the plethora of materialist, feminist, post-modernist, and cultural studies approaches. We will use digital archives to reread and reconsider Dickinson’s work and life. Finally, we will study the year 1862, an immensely productive time for Dickinson and the height of the Civil War, also the focus of an annual daily blog I am preparing. For their final projects, students will examine one week of poetry in this tumultuous year, producing research that will be vetted for inclusion on the blog.

Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 10A

ENGL 62.12 - Jane Austen
Instructor: McKee

As novels, and translated into film and television, Jane Austen’s fiction has recently achieved extraordinary popularity, much greater than she experienced in her lifetime. In this course, discussions will focus on the times and the culture in which she wrote and on her more recent popularity. Topics will include Austen’s reactions against Romanticism; her continuing exploration of the moral and emotional dynamics of domestic life; her concern with the freedom of middle-class women; her use of history; her innovations in fictional narrative; and translations of her fiction into film. We will read Northanger Abbey (written 1797, published 1818), Sense and Sensibility (1811), Pride and Prejudice (1813), Mansfield Park (1814), Emma (1816), and Persuasion, (written 1816, published 1818), and view film versions of Pride and Prejudice, Emma, and Persuasion. Dist: LIT; WCult: W Course Group II

Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 10

ENGL 62.16 - Victorian Faces/Facial Politics

In Victorian England, a person’s face was his or her calling card: a clue to social identity, a signifier of inner personality, or a mask, a socially-constructed and performed persona. The period witnessed the expansion of photography, the popularity of pseudo-sciences such as physiognomy and phrenology, the "scientific" study of race, and the birth of psychology. In studying these facial mediations, this colloquium will read literary texts alongside artistic manifestos, scientific and pseudo-scientific prose, visual images, and contemporary literary criticism (poststructuralist, psychoanalytic, feminist, queer, performance theory, critical race). The literary texts will include: Mary Elizabeth Braddon, Lady Audley’s Secret; Charlotte Bronte, Villette; George Eliot, Daniel Deronda; Amy Levy, The Romance of a Shop; and Oscar Wilde, The Portrait of Dorian Gray. Enrollment is limited to 20. Dist: LIT; WCult: W

Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 62.22 - Atlantic Slavery/Atlantic Freedom

When does slavery find itself chiasmatically mirrored in freedom? From the recent Hollywood blockbuster 12 Years a Slave (2013) to the streets of Ferguson and Baltimore, the legacies of slavery and racial violence continue to cast their shadow over horizons of emancipationist history even as America commemorates the sesquicentennial of the U.S. Civil War. In this course we will revisit the literatures of slavery and antislavery in the Atlantic world from the eighteenth century to the present. Our novels and stories imagine episodes of slavery, slave rebellion, and fugitive flights to freedom across two centuries: from early transatlantic crossings of slaves and servants to the New World; to Tacky’s Revolt and its place in what Vincent Brown has recently called the “Coromantee Archipelago” in eighteen century slave rebellion; to the spectacular soundings of the Haiti Revolution in the Age of Revolutions; to the messianic prophecies of Nat Turner in the early nineteenth century; to slave rebellions at sea; and finally to fugitive slave fictions in the abolitionist decade leading up to the Civil War.

Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 88.11

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 63.01 - Modern Jewish American Women Writers

Instructor: Zeiger

This course will explore the literature of Jewish American women from the late nineteenth century to the present; topics for discussion will include feminism, sexuality, identity politics, activism, and literary transmission. Among the readings will be poetry, fiction, memoir, and essays by such writers as Lazarus, Antin, Yezierska, Stock, Stein, Olsen, Rukeyser, Paley, Ozick, Rich, Piercy, Levertov, Gluck, Goldstein, Wasserstein, Goodman, Klepfisz, Feinberg, Chernin. Enrollment limited to 20.

Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19
ENGL 63.02 - Toni Morrison
Instructor: Moodie
This course is an in-depth study of Toni Morrison’s major fictional works. We will also read critical responses by and about the author. We will examine Morrison’s earliest and arguably most foundational and influential works. Required texts will include, *The Bluest Eye*, *Sula*, *Song of Solomon*, *Tar Baby*, *Beloved*, *A Mercy*, and *Conversations with Toni Morrison*. Central to our exploration will be an analysis of Morrison’s observation that “the past affects the present.” Therefore, we will explore the social and historical factors that contribute to Morrison’s artistic constructions. Some of the issues we will examine include, alternative constructions of female community and genealogy, and representations of race, class, nationhood, and identity.
Prerequisite: Recommended prerequisites: 2 completed English courses
Cross-Listed as: AAAS 26
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 10A

ENGL 63.03 - Fictions of Finance: For Love or Money
Instructor: Haines
Love or money? It is difficult to decide which of these forces influences our lives more greatly. While money may not buy happiness, love seldom manages to put food on the table. This course examines literary texts, films, and other kinds of cultural objects in which romance and finance overlap and come into conflict. It examines the ways in which both finance (especially speculation) and literature believe in the reality of fiction. The course broadly considers the social ramifications of the financialization of daily life, drawing on anthropology, sociology, political economy, and cultural studies to thicken our understanding of what it means to live in a world where finance determines so much. Students will have the opportunity to design a project dealing with issues of financial literacy. Possible readings/viewings include: Theodore Dreiser’s *The Financier*, Gary Shteyngart’s *Super Sad True Love Story*, William Gibson’s *Peripheral*, *The Big Short* (dir. Adam McKay), *The Wolf of Wall Street* (dir. Martin Scorsese), and Alissa Quart’s *Monetized*.
Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 63.04 - Arts Against Empire: Fictions of Revolution and Solidarity in the Americas
Instructor: Stuelke
Anticolonial struggle and movements for social justice have always been accompanied by a range of cultural practices, including fiction, art, music, film, murals, theater, graffiti, and theory. This course explores that tradition of cultural activism, considering attempts to narrate revolutionary formation, imagine solidarity, and write decolonial theory. We will begin by examining revolutionary nationalist and anti-imperialist culture in the Americas—ranging from the memoirs of Che Guevara and Malcolm X to Nuyorican and Chicano Movement literature—in order to consider the formation of revolutionary subjects, and how 20th century ideas of revolution were raced and gendered. We will then consider how novelists, artists, photographers, filmmakers, and activists attempted to imagine solidarity with revolutionary movements and suffering others in the Americas, from Central America solidarity photography to performance art in solidarity with Guantanamo Bay prisoners. We will pay special attention to the work of feminist and queer solidarity artists, writers, and performers. Finally, we will examine contemporary activist cultural projects, such as PanAmerican public art road trips and hashtag-activism. Students will have the opportunity to produce a creative or multimedia final project.
Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.
Cross-Listed as: LACS 30.12
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 63.05 - Nobel Prize Writers Jr Colloquia
A study of Nobel Prize writers from various Anglophone countries, this course examines authors’ aesthetic innovations alongside their engagement in cultural, socio-political, and national discourses. Although the focus will be on poetry, the course will also explore the relationship between different genres (including essays, plays, and novels) and various socio-historical moments. Authors will include William Faulkner, Nadine Gordimer, Seamus Heaney, Wole Soyinka, Rabindranath Tagore, Derek Walcott, Patrick White, and W.B. Yeats. Cross-Listed as: LIT: Course Group III

Limited to 20 students, these courses will vary in content. They are intended to introduce students to advanced research and prepare them for their senior seminars and honors theses. Coursework and instruction will build toward a substantial paper of 12-15 pages, of sustained inquiry and with a research component.
Prerequisites: two completed major courses, or permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.
Distributive: LIT
ENGL 63.06 - The Undead South: Horror and Haunting in U.S. Southern Literature
Instructor: Benson Taylor
This course explores the many forms of horror and haunting—racial, cultural, historic, economic, political—in the region known as the U.S. South, a national space where the possibilities of regeneration are continually thwarted by the aftershocks of a harrowing past. “Undead” tropes encompass numerous varieties of posthumous horror: the dead rising from graves; mourning and funerary practices; the glorification of lost causes and heroes; the excavation of unsuccessfully repressed crimes and bodies. We will consider both traditional forms of Gothic representation (in works by Poe, O’Connor, Faulkner, etc.) as well as contemporary resurgences in the vampires, zombies, and other necrotic forms of recent literature, television, film, and other media. Along the way, we will seek to identify the disturbing ways that the U.S. South has served—both consensually and coercively—as a kind of purgatorial space for America’s most haunting histories.
Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 63.08 - Electronic Literature
Instructor: Evens
This course examines the burgeoning field of electronic literature, including electronic prose, poetry, and many non-traditional literary artifacts. We will look at the antecedents of electronic literature, culturally specific subgenres, technical and material underpinnings, and the relationship between electronic literature and other literary forms. Assignments will include close reading, critical examination of e-lit as a genre, and opportunities to author electronic literature.
Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.
Distributive: LIT
Offered: 18S: 11

ENGL 63.28 - Rethinking Frost: Robert Frost in a Declining Landscape
Instructor: Huntington
In a famous exchange, long-time “frenemies” Wallace Stevens and Robert Frost traded barbs:
“The trouble with you, Robert, is that you write about – bric-a-brac.”
Neither man was correct, but their characterizations hit a nerve, honing in on the kinds of superficial attributes that may render a first impression lasting. And while no one reads Stevens for his “bric-a-brac” many readers come to Frost for his subjects, which have been misunderstood and sentimentalized over time. It is important to remember, reading him now, that Frost’s New England was no Transcendental retreat, and no rural paradise; poor, depopulated by western expansion on the one hand, and the industrialization of mill towns on the other, it was a landscape of failed and abandoned farmsteads, old people and misfits left to fend on their own, worn-out fields, harsh climate, intellectually moribund and spiritually enervated. Frost came to this “subject” without illusions or bitterness and it is through this subject that we will begin to rethink his poetics and ideas. Using the extensive Frost archives in Rauner, students will be encouraged to undertake primary research alongside their reading of poems and criticism. The course will culminate in a substantial research paper or project, individually designed in consultation with the instructor.
Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 64 - Junior Colloquia in Course Group IV
Limited to 20 students, these courses will vary in content. They are intended to introduce students to advanced research and prepare them for their senior seminars and honors theses. Coursework and instruction will build toward a substantial paper of 12-15 pages, of sustained inquiry and with a research component. Prerequisites: two completed major courses, or permission of the instructor.

ENGL 64.01 - Hysteria, Paranoia, Schizophrenia: The Case Study as Literary Genre
Instructor: Khan
Dora, Schreber, the Wolf Man: Freud’s famous psychoanalytic case studies are organized around his patient’s words and symptoms, and yet they all have the narrative complexity and lurid family drama of the greatest nineteenth-century and early twentieth-century novels. This course explores the psychoanalytic case study as a unique literary genre in its own right, one that falls between the medical case history and the novel proper. We will read Sigmund Freud’s case studies through three modes of reading: psychoanalytic feminist criticism; paranoid and reparative reading from queer critique; and, symptomatic reading from Marxist criticism. The readings of the cases will therefore be supplemented by texts in queer and feminist theory, continental philosophy, and
literary criticism. Throughout the quarter, we will use the cases to explore questions of racial and sexual difference, the body, trauma, the psyche, and memory.

Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17X: 2A

ENGL 64.02 - Garden Politics: Literature, Theory, Practice

Instructor: Zeiger

What do gardens have to do with sexuality, empire, race, class, environmental degradation, the history of poetry, the social role of religion, and the future of art? In discussion of various literary, critical, theoretical, and eco-critical texts, we will attempt to answer this question over the course of the term. While based in literary readings, the course supplements and contextualizes these with other readings and websites. We will also consider broader issues and discourses connecting humans and the environment. Authors may include Jamaica Kincaid, Olive Senior, T.S. Eliot, Derek Jarman, Francis Hodgson Burnett, Paul Fleischman, Willa Cather, and Kage Baker.

Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 2

ENGL 65.01 - Walking

Instructor: Edmondson

Students in this course will circle around a set of deceptively simple questions, all of them framed by an overarching question: What does it mean to walk? Should walking be regarded as a fundamental human activity or as a literary convention carried over into everyday life? Why has walking long been regarded as a vehicle for thought and discourse: a privileged mechanism of knowledge production? Is there a difference between a country walk and a city walk? What is the relationship between walking and time, walking and place? Why should walking have emerged, in certain works of contemporary literature, as a principled rejection of mechanization, modernity, and the capitalist mode of production? And what does walking mean for those who cannot walk? To address these questions, students will read texts by such practitioners and theorists of walking as Thoreau, Walter Benjamin, W. G. Sebald, Rebecca Solnit, Simon Armitage, Robert MacFarlane, Geoff Nicholson, and others. Students will also use their own walks as opportunities for composing works of critical self-reflection, observation, and world-making.

Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 65.06 - The Poetry and Rhetoric of Love, from Petrarch to Nerve.com

What we call "love poetry" has generally been a way of expressing much more than the emotional and erotic fascination of one person with another. Often it seems to bypass the love-object altogether, and more eagerly examines power relations or poetic achievement. Beginning with early examples, and moving on to contemporary and modern poems, our course will place love poems by men and women in the context of an ongoing poetic tradition, recent feminist criticism and theory, and talk about love and sex in recent popular culture. This last will include: excerpts from recent books about dating and seduction, film, contemporary song lyrics, dating websites, and Blitzmail. Dist: LIT; WCult: W. No Course Group.

Prerequisite: Recommended: two completed English courses.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

Section V - Senior Seminars

Senior Seminars, limited to 12 seniors and juniors, will vary in content. They will focus students on concentrated discussions and on a final research project of 20-25 pages. Prerequisites: four completed major courses or permission of the instructor. Dist: LIT.

ENGL 71.01 - Celtic Fringes: Medieval English Literature in Dialogue with Irish, Welsh, and Breton Traditions

Instructor: Otter

From Arthur and Merlin to prophecy, poetry, and song, the literatures of medieval England drew heavily on the lively, imaginative, and sophisticated traditions of their Celtic neighbors, their musical styles and the particular aesthetic they brought to their poetry and narrative. In this course we will study some pairings of connected Celtic and English/Anglo-Norman texts, as well as contemporary writing about the Celtic connection. The politics of these exchanges are not easy. There were wars and border skirmishes; the Norman and Angevin kings of England sought to subdue the Celtic kingdoms and extend their political influence by diplomacy, coercion and conquest, creating a dynamic that is in some ways parallel to, but also interestingly different from a modern Colonial/Postcolonial situation. Readings may include early Arthurian material; Diarmaid and Grainne and the
Anglo-French Tristan romances; Geoffrey of Monmouth's Life of Merlin and Merlinesque prophecies; the Welsh Mabinogi; lais by Marie de France and other writers; the borderland romance "Fulk Fitz Warren"; the anecdotes, satires and short romances of Walter Map; Gerald of Wales's ethnographic descriptions/ travelogues of Wales and Ireland. All non-English texts will be read in translation, although students with some knowledge of French, Latin, or a Celtic language may wish to explore some readings in the original. Enrollment limited to 12.

Prerequisite: Four completed English courses or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 71.02 - Ovid in England

Englishing Ovid was something every advanced schoolboy in the 16th century did: translating passages; composing speeches for characters from the poems; dramatizing and performing (in Latin, in England) Ovidian scenes. In this seminar we'll read Ovid's Heroides and Metamorphoses in the sixteenth and early seventeenth century print translations alongside a modern English edition. (Students competent in Latin may use the Loeb as well as or instead of the modern English.) We'll consider the forms, themes, and predicaments Ovid's great mythographic poems offered to the English literary imagination. Some attention will be paid to late 20th century performative and poetic "englishings" of Ovid.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or instructor permission
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 71.05 - Romance in Medieval England

This course explores the diverse and elusive genre we now call "romance," a capacious term that covers anything from chivalric adventures and love stories to quasi-hagiographic and pseudo-historical narratives, from a variety of historical and theoretical perspectives. Readings may include Middle English and Anglo-Normal romances such as Tristan, Havelock and Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, and selections from later Arthurian narratives.

Prerequisite: Four completed English courses or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 71.06 - Milton

Instructor: Luxon

This course is an advanced seminar in the study of John Milton's poetry and prose, undertaken with attention to the context of Milton's life and times and current critical discussion and debate about all of these matters.

Prerequisite: Four completed English courses or instructor permission
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 2

ENGL 71.13 - Gender and Power in Shakespeare

Instructor: Boose

The course will begin by defining the varieties of power inscribed in Shakespeare’s plays, and proceed to explore the following questions. Is language gender-inflected? Do men and women speak "different" languages? How do power and gender affect each other? How do women negotiate power among themselves? How do men? How is power exerted and controlled in sexual relationships? How do unspoken social definitions exert their power over the politics of gender? Possible works studied will be drawn from The Rape of Lucrece, A Midsummer Night’s Dream, The Taming of the Shrew, The Merchant of Venice, Much Ado About Nothing, As You Like It, All’s Well That Ends Well, Othello, Macbeth, Troilus and Cressida, Coriolanus, Antony and Cleopatra, and The Winter’s Tale.

Prerequisite: Four completed English courses or instructor permission
Distributive: LIT
Offered: 18W: 2A

ENGL 72.01 - The Civil War in Literature

Instructor: Boggs

Although Walt Whitman famously claimed that “the real war will never get into the books,” the American Civil War did in fact call forth a vast range of literary responses, in genres as diverse as poetry, popular song, novels and other prose genres. In this course, we will examine how literature depicts the war, and especially how it grapples with Whitman’s claim that there is something unrepresentable about the war’s carnage. Readings may include Walt Whitman’s Drum Taps (1872), Herman Melville’s Battle Pieces and Aspects of the War (1866), Words for the Hour: A New Anthology of American Civil War Poetry, Louisa May Alcott’s “Hospital Sketches” (1869) and excerpts from Little Women (1869), Stephen Crane's Red Badge of Courage (1895).

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or instructor permission
Distributive: LIT
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19
ENGL 72.02 - Decadence, Degeneration and the Fin de Siecle

Instructor: McCann

The end of the nineteenth century saw the emergence of genuinely mass readerships, but it also saw the development of literary forms that pitted themselves against the commercialization and homogenization of literary culture. In this course we will look at so-called decadent writers and artists who imagined heightened forms of aesthetic experience in order to displace the political and sexual norms of their societies. We will also examine the controversies their work evoked and the theories of degeneration, deviance and abnormality that were frequently deployed to explain their excesses. Texts will include Oscar Wilde’s The Picture of Dorian Gray, J.K. Huysmans’s Against Nature, Marie Corelli’s Wormwood, and Bram Stoker’s Dracula.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or instructor permission

Cross-Listed as: COLT 49.05

Distributive: Dist:LIT

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 72.03 - Bohemia: Glamorous Outcasts & the Nineteenth-Century Novel

Instructor: McCann

Bohemia - an urban underworld of social outcasts, struggling artists, and political conspirators - is one of the most enduring fantasies to emerge out of the nineteenth century. By the 1890s, the figure of the Bohemian had become central to a cosmopolitan literary culture eager to assert its autonomy from the marketplace and restrictive notions of nationality. It had also become bound up with a range of anxieties fixated on cultural decadence, racial degeneration, transgressive sexuality, political revolution and the occult. This course will study a series of novels that foreground these issues, including Oscar Wilde’s The Picture of Dorian Gray, George Gissing’s New Grub Street, George Du Maurier’s Trilby and Joseph Conrad’s The Secret Agent. We will also glance ahead to early twentieth-century texts like Henry Miller’s The Tropic of Cancer.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 11

ENGL 72.05 - 1850s America

Instructor: Chaney

What can the literature of a single decade tell us? From The Scarlet Letter (1850) and Uncle Tom’s Cabin (1851-52) to Leaves of Grass (1855) and Lincoln’s “House Divided” Speech of 1858, the literary output of America in the 1850s provides us with a snapshot of a turbulent culture amidst unprecedented growth and crisis. Slavery and xenophobia, minstrelsy and mass entertainments, crowds, consumerism, and cities, the “woman question,” labor rights, economic panics, and the secularization of Christian sentiment—these are just some of the issues that clamor in the literature of the decade. Our texts shall represent the gorgeous miscellany that is the 1850s, drawing from both high and low culture, canonical and forgotten authors, and from both established genres and media like novels and slave narratives to more ephemeral ones like newspapers, almanacs, caricatures, and inscribed material objects. Classes will meet in Rauner so that we may use these and other period rarities to spawn discussion and topics for original, independent research. In addition to the rich content of the texts themselves (their historical contexts and theoretical possibilities), another object of inquiry shall be the nature of literary history itself.

Prerequisite: Four completed English courses or instructor permission

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 72.09 - Ecocriticism

Recent critics have argued that our image of “nature” as static and separate from humans is our chief stumbling block in cultivating ecological thought. In this course, we will read literature from the eighteenth century to track the emergence and environmental legacy of developments such as the Industrial Revolution and the Anthropocene, the geological epoch in which humans became the primary driver of climate change. Topics will include the vogue for georgic poetry, the aesthetics of the sublime, colonial expansion, the rise of natural history, it-narratives and thing theory, and questions of the animal. We will read contemporary theory about ecology and object-oriented ontology in the context of the eighteenth century and twenty-first century environmental concerns.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or instructor permission

Distributive: LIT

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 72.13 - The Brontës

Instructor: Harner

Who were the Brontës and why have their novels remained so popular? What do their texts tell us about Victorian discourses on childhood, gender, space and psycho-geographies, class discontent, empire and globalization, labor and industry, religion, creativity, and language? What do we gain or lose by studying their biographies:
In light of recent protest movements that target issues of race and gender, the prescient words of numerous artists continue to be evoked and volleyed about in contemporary media outlets. Yet the contexts of many of these utterances are largely ignored. Delving into some of these contexts and engaging many of these artists’ larger oeuvre, this course is a multidisciplinary investigation of major protest poets of the twentieth century. It explores the ways in which poets living in the United States, and particularly members of historically marginalized communities, not only pushed back at the powers-that-be, but continuously saw and articulated themselves as simultaneously a part of and a part from larger “American” society. The course wrestles with the well-known and often contentious topics: race, class, and gender. Starting with turn-of-the-century writers like Claude McKay—whose words have become synonymous with outspoken critiques of World War I and the “Red Scare”—and ending with contemporary writers like Balakian and Chin, the course moves chronologically. Some of the writers it examines include, Peter Balakian, Amiri Baraka, Staceyann Chin, Lucille Clifton, Mayda Del Valle, Karen Garrabrant, Allen Ginsberg, Zbignew Herbert, Robert Lowell, Juan Felipe Herrera, Langston Hughes, Etheridge Knight, Denise Levertov, Sonia Sanchez, and Dorothy Tse.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: 18W: 2A

ENGL 73.05 - Global Anglophone Nobel Prize Writers

A study of Nobel Prize writers from various Anglophone countries, this course examines authors' aesthetic innovations alongside their engagement in cultural, socio-political, and national discourses. Although the focus will be on poetry, the course will also explore the relationship between different genres (including essays, plays, and novels) and various socio-historical moments. Authors will include William Faulkner, Nadine Gordimer, Seamus Heaney, Wole Soyinka, Rabindranath Tagore, Derek Walcott, Patrick White, and W.B. Yeats.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or instructor permission

Distributive: LIT

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 73.07 - Poetry of Elizabeth Bishop

Instructor: Zeiger
An orphan, a female poet, a lesbian, a long-term expatriate in Brazil, Elizabeth Bishop is nowhere definitively at home; for a long time, literary criticism had trouble accommodating her as well. Recently, queer, feminist, and postcolonial analyses have provided a new critical context for this elusive poet; we will read widely in this work, while focusing on Bishop's poems, drafts, and letters. We will also consider her relationships with contemporaries like Moore and Lowell.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or instructor permission

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 73.09 - United States of Queer**

Instructor: Haines

This course explores the queer side of American literature and culture. We will discuss the ways in which American nationalism structures gender and sexuality. The course will serve as an introduction to queer theory. Readings may include work by Whitman, Melville, Crane, Cather, Baldwin, Burroughs, Ginsberg, Rich, Delany, Kushner, Foucault, Sedwick, Butler, Berlant, Edelman, Hocquenghem, Warner, Muñoz, and Puar.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or instructor permission

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 73.13 - James Joyce**

Instructor: Huntington

This seminar will be devoted to the study of Joyce's Ulysses. After some discussion of Joyce's Portrait and Dubliners -- both of which students are urged to read before the course begins—we will focus on the text of Joyce's Ulysses, with an emphasis on close reading and an examination of Joyce's experiments in prose and his place in modern literature.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or instructor permission

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 11

**ENGL 73.20 - Trench Modernism**

A study of the literature, art, and music that emerged in response to the First World War. The work of soldiers, nurses, journalists, civilians, and bystanders will be considered.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or instructor permission

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 73.28 - How We Live Now: Contemporary Hemispheric Fictions**

Instructor: Stuelke

This course explores contemporary hemispheric fiction and film’s attempts to represent how we live now: to map the economic and cultural changes of the last forty years, including the death of 1960s social movements and the shift to a new form of global capitalism. Throughout the course, we will consider the inter-Americanism of these works, exploring how these authors grapple with parallel and overlapping historical conditions, and attend particularly to questions of form and genre. We will consider how genres like chick lit and detective fiction might solicit readers to think and feel in ways that are in line with national and multinational economic imperatives, but also how authors have attempted to create new forms to describe and challenge contemporary conditions of work, war, debt, and depression. Authors may include Roberto Bolaño, Terry McMillan, Junot Díaz, Claudia Rankine, Alicia Gaspar de Alba, Karen Russell, Eden Robinson, and César Aira.

Prerequisite: Four completed English courses or instructor permission

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

**ENGL 74.01 - Reading Freud**

Instructor: Edmondson

Why read Freud? Many of his most famous ideas (the Oedipus Complex, for example) have been discredited, disparaged, devalued, decried. So why read Freud? Using that question — a question that, in its very persistence, already crystalizes all that is most troubling, provocative, and intriguing about the Freudian text — students in this class will read Freud for his enduring value as the inventor, in psychoanalysis, of one of modernity’s most disturbing art forms, as an influential theorist of figuration and representation, as a fearless inquirer into the mysteries of gender and sexuality, and as a speculative thinker who continues to have a hold on our imagination precisely because he could never quite come to grips with all that had a hold on his imagination. Above all, we shall read Freud for what he has to teach us about the importance of risking failure and embarrassment, of remaining restless and uncertain in respect to one’s own thinking, of finding oneself in over one’s head. The texts we shall use to pursue this line of inquiry may or may not include any of the following: Studies on Hysteria, The Interpretation of Dreams, Three Essays on Sexuality, the case histories of Dora and the Wolf Man, Papers on Metapsychology and on Technique, Introductory Lectures on Psychoanalysis,

Prerequisite: Four completed English courses or instructor permission

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 74.02 - Understanding Biopolitics

Instructor: Edmundson

Biopolitics, loosely defined as the reciprocal incorporation of politics and life, describes not merely the dominant form that politics takes today but also, arguably, the form that politics has always taken. Healthcare, reproduction, immigration, security, racialization, risk management, emotional wellbeing, property and the common: There is no aspect of embodied existence that has not been affected, if not created (or at least grasped), by biopolitics. Nevertheless, the concept of biopolitics itself, introduced into the critical lexicon by Foucault and still subject to revision and working-through, remains far from settled. Accordingly, students in this seminar will read foundational texts of the burgeoning biopolitical canon — texts by Foucault, Arendt, Agamben, Esposito, Hardt and Negri, to name but a few — as a way of understanding biopolitics not as the basis for a new epistemology but as the term we accord a set of predicaments that emerge at the point where politics and life intercept one another. To facilitate that understanding, students will rely on the texts collected in Biopolitics: A Reader, supplemented by Esposito’s Terms of the Political and Melinda Cooper’s Life as Surplus. For their final paper, students will have the option of writing either an essay assessing the treatment of a biopolitical predicament across a range of texts or a biopolitical case study.

Prerequisite: Four completed English courses or instructor permission

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 74.03 - On Cruelty

Instructor: Khan

What is cruelty? How can we understand the relation between cruelty and other forms of violence, such as sadism, masochism, and terrorism, all of which straddle the difficult boundary between pleasure and displeasure, enjoyment and pain. In this course, we will explore the concept of cruelty through a study of literary, filmic, psychoanalytic, and philosophical texts. We will also interrogate how appeals to cruelty underwrite various rights discourses, including debates on the death penalty, human and animal rights, and various international treaties that put a limit on the violence of war. Authors will include: Marquis de Sade, Antonin Artaud, Richard von Krafft-Ebing, Sigmund Freud, Jacques Lacan, Jacques Derrida, Gilles Deleuze and Felix Guattari. Films might include: Salo, or the 120 Days of Sodom (Dir. Pasolini), The Piano Teacher (Dir. Haneke), and Antichrist (Dir. von Trier).

Prerequisite: Four completed English courses or instructor permission

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 74.04 - Postcolonial Bildungsroman: Youth and Happiness in the Global Novel

Instructor: Tanoukhi

How does one grow up to find happiness? The “bildungsroman,” or novel of “coming to age,” is a novelistic genre that arose in the late 18th century to answer precisely that question, by using stories of young protagonists to imagine the optimal path to happiness. In this class, we will familiarize ourselves with texts considered “exemplary” of the bildungsroman in the Western tradition, then turn to non-Western narratives of youth to compare different conceptions of the link between youth and happy living. Primary texts include: J. W. Goethe, Wilhelm Meister; Jane Austen, Pride and Prejudice; Olive Schreiner, Story of an African Farm; Emily Brontë, Wuthering Heights; Tawfiq al-Hakim, Bird of the East; Hahya Haqqi, The Saint’s Lamp; Chinua Achebe, No Longer at Ease; Cheikh Hamidou Kane, Ambiguous Adventure; Tayyeb Saleh, Season of Migration to the North; Ama Ata Aidoo, Our Sister Killjoy. Secondary texts include criticism by Mikhail Bakhtin, Franco Moretti, Jed Esty, and Joseph Slaughter.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: 18S: 2

ENGL 74.11 - High Theory

Instructor: Evens

This seminar for advanced students undertakes a close reading of difficult texts in philosophy and in literary and cultural theory. We will include secondary literature to help contextualize the primary texts under study, but the emphasis is on close reading to develop original and critical approaches to these challenging works. Class will be based largely around group discussion, with lectures
and prepared student presentations to help stimulate conversation. Students can help to shape the syllabus by proposing texts they wish to work on together. Representative authors we might read in this class include Deleuze, Derrida, Badiou, Agamben, Heidegger, Virilio, Zizek, Lyotard, and others.

Prerequisite: Four completed major courses or instructor permission
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

Section VI - Creative Writing
Intro Creative Writing Courses

ENGL 80 - Writing and Reading Fiction
Instructor: Chee, O'Malley, Tudish
A beginning workshop and reading course in fiction. Open to sophomores, juniors, seniors, and first-year students who have completed Writing 5. Seminar-sized classes meet for discussion and include individual conferences. Topics and emphases may vary from term to term. English 80 is the prerequisite to English 83, Intermediate Workshop in Fiction.

Prerequisite: Application
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 10A; 18W: 2A, 6B; 18S: 2A

ENGL 81 - Writing and Reading Creative Nonfiction
Instructor: Craig, Sharlet
A beginning workshop and reading course in creative nonfiction— a hybrid genre of journalism, memoir, and fictional and poetic techniques, also known as the art of fact. Open to sophomores, juniors, seniors, and first-year students who have completed Writing 5 . Seminar-sized classes meet for discussion and include individual conferences. Topics and emphases may vary from term to term. English 81 is the prerequisite to English 84, Intermediate Workshop in Creative Nonfiction.

Prerequisite: Application
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17X: 3B; 18W: 2A

ENGL 82 - Writing and Reading poetry
Instructor: Francis, Huntington
A beginning workshop and reading course in poetry. Open to sophomores, juniors, seniors, and first-year students who have completed Writing 5. Seminar-sized classes meet for discussion, and include individual conferences. Topics and emphases may vary from term to term. English 82 is the prerequisite to English 85, Intermediate Workshop in Poetry.

Prerequisite: Application
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 3B; 18W: 2

Intermediate Creative Writing Courses

ENGL 83 - Intermediate Workshop in Fiction
Instructor: O'Malley, Craig, Tudish
Continued work in the writing of fiction. The class proceeds by means of group workshops, individual conferences with the instructor, and reading across the genre. The process of revision is emphasized. Topics and emphases may vary from term to term. Prerequisite: English 80 and permission of the instructor. Please use "How To Apply to English 83, 84 or 85" and answer all of the questions asked in a cover letter. Students must submit a 5-8 page sample of their writing along with the cover letter by the last day of classes of the term preceding the term in which they wish to enroll. These materials should be submitted electronically to the instructor.

Prerequisite: ENGL 80 and permission of the instructor. Please read the "How To Apply To ENGL 83, ENGL 84 or ENGL 85" document, available on-line and from the English Department, and answer all of the questions asked in a cover letter. Students should submit, to the instructor electronically, a five-eight page writing sample of their fiction. Deadline for equal consideration for admittance is the last day of classes in the term preceding the course. Late applications will be accepted, but held until the add/drop period and reviewed if vacancies occur.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 10A; 18W: 10A; 18S: 10A

ENGL 84 - Intermediate Creative Nonfiction
Instructor: Sharlet
Continued work in the writing of creative nonfiction, including literary journalism, investigative memoir, the lyric essay, and documentary. The class proceeds by means of group workshops, individual conferences with the instructor, and reading across the genre. The processes of research and revision are emphasized. Topics and emphases may vary from term to term. Prerequisite: English 81 and permission of the instructor. Please use "How To Apply to English 83, 84 or 85" and answer all of the questions asked in a cover letter. Students must submit a 5-8 page sample of their writing along with the cover letter by the last day of classes of the term preceding the term in which they wish to enroll. These materials should be submitted electronically to the instructor. (Formerly ENGL 83)

This workshop is currently taught as 40 Towns.
Prerequisite: ENGL 81 and permission of the instructor. Please read the "How To Apply To ENGL 83, ENGL 84 or ENGL 85" document, available on-line and from the English Department, and answer all of the questions asked in a cover letter. Students should submit, electronically to their instructor, a five-to-eight-page writing sample by the last day of the term preceding the term in which they wish to enroll.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 18S: 10A

ENGL 85 - Intermediate Workshop in Poetry
Instructor: Olzmann

Continued work in the writing of poetry, focusing on the development of craft, image and voice. The class proceeds by means of group workshops on student writing, individual conferences with the instructor and reading across the genre. The process of revision is emphasized. Topics and emphases may vary from term to term. Prerequisite: English 82 and permission of the instructor. Please use "How To Apply to English 83, 84 or 85" and answer all of the questions asked in a cover letter. Students must submit a 5-8 page sample of their writing along with the cover letter by the last day of classes of the term preceding the term in which they wish to enroll. These materials should be submitted electronically to the instructor.

Prerequisite: ENGL 82 and permission of the instructor. Please read the "How To Apply To ENGL 83, ENGL 84, or ENGL 85" document, available on-line and from the English Department, and answer all of the questions asked in a cover letter. Students should submit a five-eight page writing sample of their poetry electronically to the instructor. Deadline for equal consideration for admittance is the last day of classes in the term preceding the course. Late applications will be accepted, but held until the add/drop period and reviewed if vacancies occur.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 18S: 3A

Advanced Creative Writing Courses

ENGL 86 - Senior Workshop in Creative Writing
Instructor: O'Malley, Francis

An advanced workshop for seniors who wish to undertake a manuscript of fiction, creative nonfiction or poetry. Students must submit an 8-12 page writing sample to the instructor by the LAST DAY OF CLASSES of the term preceding the term in which they wish to enroll. Prerequisite: English 83, 84 or 85 depending on the genre of the workshop offered.

Prerequisite: English 83, 84 or 85 depending on the genre of the workshop offered

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 2A, 6B

ENGL 87 - Special Topics in Creative Writing
Instructor: Chee, Carabatsos, Sharlet, Francis

These courses are offered periodically, concentrating on particular issues in one or more of the fields of poetry, fiction, and creative nonfiction. Courses may require creative and critical papers and include workshops. Enrollment is limited to 18.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 3A; 18W; 18S: 2A

ENGL 87.03 - Topics in Creative Writing: Remains, Ruin, Repair and Rapture
Instructor: Francis

Remains, Ruin, Repair and Rapture: Trends in Urban Contemporary Poetry from Detroit to Krakow

In the center of Detroit, Michigan sits the completely enclosed, far smaller city of Hamtramck, with its own mayor, police department, fire department and history of generations of Polish immigrants. Two urban centers connected by borders and across borders by rich poetries that place pressure upon stereotypes of the “urban.”

In this course, we will consider essays, poetry and interviews that dare interrogate and upturn common assumptions around the demographics and expectations of urban centers and the arts and letters that rise from them. We will write critical as well as creative responses to the readings. We will resist “outside” definitions and privilege the self-defining texts of the authors we study who are writing from their experiences within these sites of growth and failings, allegiances and loss, flight and fury. Readings will include work by: Jacek Dehnel, Francine Harris, Jamaal May, Matthew Olzmann, and Adam Zagajewski among others. Dist: ART

Distributive: Dist: ART; WCult: W
Offered: Not offered 2017-18; May be offered 2018-19

ENGL 87.04 - Imaginary Countries
Instructor: Chee

This course introduces the techniques used in speculative fiction—literary novels and stories using either science fiction, magical realism, or myth, or a mix of these, so the author can reinvent a country’s history, the country itself—even the world. We will read for technique, and discuss the effects these fictions achieve with their structures and the narrative and aesthetic strategies deployed. Students will write and workshop two stories. Readings may include: Virginia Woolf's *Orlando*, Andrew Sean Greer’s “Darkness”, Kazuo Ishiguro’s *Never Let Me Go*, Chris Adrian’s “Every Night For A Thousand Years”, Anne
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Distributive: Dist:ART

Offered: 17F: 3A

**ENGL 87.06 - Writing for Television**

Instructor: Carabatsos

This workshop course introduces students to the art and craft of writing for television. We’re living in the midst of the (second) Golden Age of Television. More and more Americans are turning away from the traditional movie theater experience and embracing long form, character driven, small screen stories. In the film world, directors are king, but in television, the writers reign. It is their vision that gets put on the screen. Throughout the course, each student will workshop and develop a thirty minute pilot script and Show Bible, as well as read and analyze contemporary pilot scripts to see what exactly makes a pilot successful.

Distributive: Dist:ART

Offered: 18W

**ENGL 89 - Creative Writing Project**

Instructor: Varies

A tutorial course to be designed by the student with the assistance of a faculty supervisor. This course is intended for the purpose of producing a manuscript of fiction, creative nonfiction or poetry. Prerequisite: normally reserved for seniors who have completed at least two workshops in the designated genre for this project.

Distributive: ART

Offered: All Terms: Arrange

**Section VII - Foreign Study Courses**

**ENGL 90 - English Study Abroad I**

Instructor: Otter (London); Evens (Dublin)

Major credit for this course is awarded to students who satisfactorily complete a course of study elected as part of one of the Department’s two Foreign Study Programs (FSPs). On the London FSP, this will be a course of study in literature at King's College. On the Dublin FSP, this will be a course of study in the English Department at Trinity College Dublin (TCD). Of the three courses at TCD at least one must be in Irish literature. Students are also required to do an independent study project on some aspect of Irish literature or culture, culminating in a long essay; the grade for the independent study is factored into the grade for the Irish literature course. Dist: LIT.

Distributive: LIT

Offered: 17F: D.F.S.P. (London and Dublin)

**ENGL 91 - English Study Abroad II**

Instructor: Otter (London); Evens (Dublin)

Major credit for this course is awarded to students who satisfactorily complete a course of study elected as part of one of the Department’s two Foreign Study Programs (FSPs). On the London FSP, this will be a course of study in literature at the King’s College. On the Dublin FSP, this will be a course of study in the English Department at Trinity College Dublin (TCD). Of the three courses at TCD at least one must be in Irish literature. Students are also required to do an independent study project on some aspect of Irish literature or culture, culminating in a long essay; the grade for the independent study is factored into the grade for the Irish literature course. Glasgow

Distributive: LIT

Offered: 17F: D.F.S.P. (London and Dublin)

**ENGL 92 - English Study Abroad III**

Instructor: Otter (London); Evens (Dublin)

One college credit (not major or minor credit) for this course is awarded to students who satisfactorily complete a course of study elected as part of one of the Department's two Foreign Study Programs (FSPs). The purpose of English 92, when taken in Glasgow, is to enhance the experience of studying English and Scottish literature in a European, and more specifically British, context. The requirement may be fulfilled by taking a course, approved by the program director, in Scottish literature or culture, British cultural history, Celtic civilization, comparative literature, or the English language. Other courses relevant to the study of English literature (in art history, philosophy or media studies, for instance) may be taken subject to the approval of the English Department's Committee on Departmental Curriculum. ENGL 92 on the Glasgow FSP satisfies no distributive requirement. On the Dublin FSP, this will be a course of study in the English Department at Trinity College Dublin (TCD). Of the three courses at TCD at least one must be in Irish literature. Students are also required to do an independent study project on some aspect of Irish literature or culture, culminating in a long essay; the grade for the independent study is factored into the grade for the Irish literature course. Glasgow

Distributive: LIT

Offered: 17F: D.F.S.P. (London and Dublin)

**Section VII - Independent Study and Honors**

**ENGL 96 - Reading Course**

Instructor: Varies

A tutorial course to be designed by the student with the assistance of a member of the English Department willing
to supervise it. This course is available, as an occasional privilege, to upperclassmen who have demonstrated their ability to do independent work. During the term prior to taking the course, applicants must consult the Department Vice Chair to make arrangements for approval of the project. (Note: ENGL 96 does not normally count towards the English major or minor, though in special circumstances the C.D.C. may approve occasional exceptions to that rule. Students seeking such an exception are asked to petition the C.D.C. before taking ENGL 96. ENGL 96 may not be used to satisfy course group requirements.)

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**ENGL 98 - Honors Course**

Instructor: Varies

Independent study under the direction of a faculty adviser. Honors majors will elect this course in each term in which they are pursuing Honors projects. For more information, see “English Honors Program,” above, and consult the “Guide to Honors” booklet available in the English Department.

Offered: All terms but typically winter and spring terms

**Environmental Studies Program**

Chair: Richard B. Howarth

Professors D. T. Bolger, A. J. Friedland, R. B. Howarth, A. R. Kapuscinski, C. S. Sneddon, R. A. Virginia; Associate Professor D. G. Webster; Assistant Professors M. E. Cox, N. J. Reo; Research Assistant Professor P. K. Sarker; Adjunct Professor M. B. Burkins; Visiting Professor B. D. Roebuck; Senior Lecturers C. A. Fox, R. T. Jones, T. S. Osborne; Lecturers J. T. Kerby, D. A. Lutz; Adjunct Lecturer L. E. Culler.

*To view Environmental Studies courses, click here* (p. 308).

In the Environmental Studies Program (ENVS) we seek to motivate and prepare students to rise to the challenges and opportunities associated with human-environment interactions. Environmental degradation is an escalating problem from local to global scales. Training students to understand and address these environmental problems is our core mission and is why we believe that environmental studies is an essential component of a modern liberal arts education.

The field of Environmental Studies views the earth, and our place in it, as a set of complex, interacting socio-ecological systems. To understand this complexity, ENVS draws on concepts and methods from the natural sciences, social sciences and humanities, as complementary lenses through which to view these systems. But we also seek to overcome the limitations of any one of these perspectives by applying innovative approaches that integrate the traditional disciplines in new and productive ways. Research and teaching strengths in the program include environmental governance, ecosystem science, environmental and ecological economics, biodiversity conservation, climate change, and sustainable food systems.

A defining element of environmental studies is active engagement with real-world environmental problems. One contemporary concept we employ to frame this practical engagement is sustainability. The quest for sustainability asks the difficult question, how can humans live well on the planet without compromising the ability of current and future generations to do the same? A number of our courses have a specific focus on “hands-on” engagement with sustainability (ENVS 3: Environment and Society: Towards Sustainability, ENVS 50: Environmental Problem Analysis and the Africa Foreign Study Program).

To meet the needs of our students, we offer a major in Environmental Studies and three minors: Environmental Studies, Environmental Science, and Sustainability. We also offer the Africa Foreign Study Program that travels to South Africa, Lesotho and Namibia where we explore the themes of environmental studies within the particular environment, culture and history of the southern Africa region.

**Requirements for the Major, Modified Major, and Minor**

**The Environmental Studies Major**

Prerequisites (3 courses): (a) Math 3 or Math 10 or the equivalent statistics course; (b) Chemistry 3 or 5 or Physics 3 or Biology 16 or Earth Sciences 1; (c) Economics 1 or Economics 2

Requirements (2 courses): (a) ENVS 2 or the equivalent (It is possible to substitute other course combinations for ENVS 2 on a two-for-one basis. The following may be combined with Biology 16: EARS 1, 6, ENVS 12 or GEOG 3. If BIOL 16 is taken as a partial substitute for ENVS 2, it may not be used as a prerequisite.); (b) ENVS 3 (It is possible to substitute other course combinations for ENVS 3 on a two-for-one basis.)

Core Courses (3 courses): Please choose one from each group

(a) Environmental Science: ENVS 20, ENVS 25 or ENVS 30;
(b) Economy and Environment: ENVS 55 or ENVS 56
(c) Environmental Governance: ENVS 61, ENVS 65 or ENVS 67
Critical Issues in Environmental Studies: ENVS 11; ENVS 12; ENVS 15; ENVS 17; ENVS 18; ENVS 28.

Elective Focus Courses (3 courses): Three related and relevant non-introductory (i.e., 10 or above) courses, at least one from ENVS.

Culminating Experience: ENVS 50, ENVS 84 or ENVS 91

The Environmental Studies Honors Program

A candidate for the Honors Program in Environmental Studies must satisfy the minimum College grade requirements and complete Environmental Studies 91 (Thesis Research). Environmental Studies 91 may be taken two times, both for course credit, but can only count once toward the major. The minimum requirement for admission is a grade point average of 3.0 in the major and a 3.0 general College average at the beginning of the senior year or at any other time that an application for admission is made. Those students who satisfactorily complete the Honors Program with a ‘B+’ average or better will earn Honors recognition in their major or, in appropriate cases, High Honors. High Honors will be granted only by vote of the ENVS faculty on the basis of outstanding independent work. An interim evaluation of honors students will be made after one term and continuation recommended for those students whose work demonstrates the capacity for satisfactory (B+) work. Enrollment in Environmental Studies 91 does not imply admissions into the Honors Program nor does completion of a senior thesis require the awarding of Honors in the major.

The Culminating Experience
The culminating experience requirement for the major in Environmental Studies may be met by completing either ENVS 50, ENVS 84, or conducting Honors Research (ENVS 91).

The Environmental Studies Minor
Prerequisites (1): ENVS 2 or equivalent
Requirements (1): ENVS 3 or ENVS 11
Four other related non-introductory Environmental Studies Courses, two of which are normally from ENVS. Courses from outside ENVS may be used with permission of the Chair.

Sustainability Track
This track is an option under the Environmental Studies Minor.
Prerequisites: ENVS 2 or the equivalent. Requirements: ENVS 3; one course on sustainability problem-solving, either ENVS 50, ENGS 44, or another appropriate course with permission; and three other courses (numbered 10 and above) as follows: one course examining specific society-environment interactions, chosen from a number of options; and two courses, each from a number of options within a different elective cluster, either (1) courses addressing how ecosystems and earth systems influence sustainability challenges, or (2) courses addressing governance, social justice, and decision-making in pursuit of sustainability goals, or (3) courses addressing how discourse, ethics and identity shape approaches to sustainability challenges, or (4) courses on creative expression, design, and engineering for communicating and solving sustainability problems.

The Environmental Science Minor
Prerequisites: (a) ENVS 2 or equivalent; (b) CHEM 3 or 5 or PHYS 3 or BIOL 16 or EARS 1
Requirements: (a) ENVS 3 or 11 or 42, (b) ENVS 20 or 25 or 28 or 30
Three other related non-introductory Environmental Studies science courses (numbered 10 and above). One class from outside ENVS may be used if from an approved list or with permission of the Chair.

Another Major Modified with Environmental Studies
Prerequisites: none
Requirements (2): ENVS 2 or 3; ENVS 50
Three additional Environmental Studies non-introductory courses, not including 2, 3, or 7. One of these may be substituted by an appropriate course from another department, with permission from the ENVS Chair.

Africa Foreign Study Program
Prerequisites: (a) ENVS 2 or the equivalent; ENVS 39 or ENVS 65, with permission; and at least one of the following courses (availability subject to change; check the ENVS website and with the Environmental Studies Program office for updated list):
AAAS 14 / HIST 5.01: Pre-Colonial African History
AAAS 15/HIST 66: History of Africa since 1800
AAAS 19/HIST 5.08: Africa and the World
AAAS 40/WGST 34.02: Gender Identities and Politics in Africa
AAAS 42/REL 66/WGST 44.03: Women, Religion and Social Change in Africa
AAAS 44/ANTH 36: Anthropology and Contemporary Africa: Exploring Myths, Engaging Realities
AAAS 46/HIST 67: History of Modern South Africa
AAAS 50/ENVS 45/HIST 75: Colonialism, Development, and the Environment in Africa and Asia
AAAS 51/COLT 51: African Literatures: Masterpieces of Literatures from Africa
AAAS 54/THEA 23: Topics in African Theater and Performance
AAAS 85.01: South African Literature in English
AAAS 87.05/GOVT 42: Politics of Africa
AAAS 88.02/WGST 38.02/HIST 6.30: Women & Gender in the African Diaspora
GEOG 6/INTS 16: Introduction to International Development

ENVS - Environmental Studies Courses

ENVS 2 - Introduction to Environmental Science
Instructor: Friedland; Jones

To understand current environmental problems, we need to study the physical, biological, chemical and social processes that are often the basis of those problems. This course will give the skills necessary to ask intelligent questions about - and perhaps obtain answers to - some of the environmental problems our planet is facing today by examining scientific principles and the application of those principles to environmental issues. This course will survey a variety of topics including pollution, biodiversity, energy use, recycling, land degradation, and human population dynamics. It is designed to introduce environmental science and environmental issues, topics which are explored in greater depth in other Environmental Studies courses.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W: 11 Jones, 19W: 11 Friedland

ENVS 3 - Environment and Society: Towards Sustainability?
Instructor: Kapuscinski

What does a sustainable relationship between humans and the environment look like? The co-evolution of society and the environment involves complex and dynamic interactions whose consequences are hard (or impossible) to predict because causes and effects are often far apart in time and space. This course examines interactions between environmental and social processes from the perspective of sustainability. This course explores: the historical roots of unsustainability and the underlying mental models contributing to this state of affairs; the idea that resilience is the key to a sustainable relationship between society and environment; how institutions and power dynamics influence sustainability; and possible actions to facilitate transitions to sustainability founded on mindfulness of paradigms and ethics.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F, 18F: 12

ENVS 7 - First-Year Seminars in Environmental Studies
Offered: Consult special listings

ENVS 10 - Introduction to Environmental Statistics
Instructor: Cox

This course is designed to introduce students to the basic statistical methods necessary to conduct and understand statistical analyses of environmental issues and problems. Methods and subjects include: measurement, descriptive statistics, graphs, basic probability, correlation and regression, and basic inferential statistics (hypothesis testing, confidence interval construction, effect size calculation). There is a strong emphasis on the application of these and other techniques to socio-environmental datasets that describe current environmental problems and issues. No previous experience with mathematics or particular software is required. Students will be required to complete a final project in which they use statistical techniques to address an environmental research question.

Because of the large overlap in material covered, no student may receive credit for more than one of the following courses: ECON 10, ENVS 10, GOVT 10, MATH 10, PSYC 10, QSS 15 or SOCY 10.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or ENVS 3 or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:QDS
Offered: 18W, 19W:10A

ENVS 11 - Humans and Nature in America
Instructor: Osborne

Using literary texts as the primary guides, this course will explore a variety of relationships between humans and the natural world in North America (primarily the USA) over the last 200 years. The texts—including the Journals of Lewis and Clark, nonfiction by John McPhee and Terry Tempest Williams, and fiction by Toni Morrison and Leslie Marmon Silko—will be supplemented by readings and guest lectures from other academic perspectives and integrated with the students’ own contemplative fieldwork. The goal will be to investigate the complexities inherent in
any human's relationship with the natural world - from individual perceptions to social and cultural constructions; analyze those that seem particularly "American"; then integrate the contemplative fieldwork and academic analyses to develop characteristics of a more sustainable human-nature relationship in America.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W, 19W: 2

**ENVS 12 - Energy and the Environment**

**Instructor:** Friedland

Energy, in a variety of forms, is a fundamental need of all societies. This course explores the scientific concepts and applications to society of the issues regarding energy extraction, conversions and use. It will examine the scientific basis for environmental and social concerns about our present energy mix including global climate change, toxic emissions and wastes from energy combustion, and nuclear proliferation. We will also consider choices that are made in the development and utilization of energy resources and the role of public policy.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

**ENVS 15 - Environmental Issues of the Earth's Cold Regions**

**Instructor:** Virginia

This course examines the major physical, ecological and human systems of high latitudes, including the circumpolar northern Arctic regions and the continent of Antarctica. Using an interdisciplinary perspective the course explores the science of polar environmental change and applies this information to understand the connections of the polar regions to global processes and international issues (climate change, biodiversity, indigenous rights).

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or ENVS 3 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**ENVS 16 - Business, Growth, and the Environment**

**Instructor:** Webster

We've all heard that green jobs will bring the U.S. out of this recession, but can Ben & Jerry's really save the economy and the planet? This course will cover the principles of green business, critiques of green business, and the role of green business in the global economy. Students will compare theory and practice by evaluating the green credentials of companies ranging from Patagonia to British Petroleum.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or equivalent

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18F: 11

**ENVS 17 - Marine Policy**

**Instructor:** Webster

People use the oceans for transportation, recreation, food, mineral wealth, waste disposal, military defense, and many other important things. This course explores the most significant human-ocean interactions known today from two perspectives: science and policy. From the scientific literature, students will learn about issues ranging from the physical effects of sea level rise to the biological impacts of pollution events like the recent BP oil spill to the economic repercussions of overfishing. For each of the problems that are revealed by science, we will also critically evaluate relevant policy solutions to understand how institutional design can (or can't) enhance human interactions with the oceans.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F: 11

**ENVS 18 - Native Peoples in a Changing Global Environment**

**Instructor:** Reo

This course is about indigenous peoples’ relationships to land and natural resources and the threats that rapid environmental changes, such as climate change and invasive species, pose to indigenous societies. What is at stake when significant changes, like the loss of a cultural keystone species, occur on indigenous homelands. In NAS 18/ENVS 18, we attempt to understand the societal impacts of rapid environmental change from multiple perspectives including those of indigenous and non-indigenous actors.

Prerequisite: NAS 8 or NAS 10 or NAS 25 or ENVS 11 or ENVS 2 or ENVS 3; or permission of instructor

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 10A, 18F: 2A

**ENVS 19 - Encountering Forests**

**Instructor:** Reo

What do people care about forests? How do people become knowledgeable about a landscape and how do they use theoretical and place-based, practical knowledge about forests? In this course, we attempt to see forests from different cultural and professional lenses including those of Abenaki resource practitioners and natural resource
managers. We look at the ways different types of information and different cultural perspectives influence ecological restoration, conservation and land use decisions. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to NAS 19

Offered: 18S, 19S:2A other

ENVS 20 - Conservation of Biodiversity
Instructor: Bolger

On a global scale we are witnessing an unprecedented decline in what has come to be called Biodiversity. Human population growth and increasing rates of material consumption and technological development have increased the rate and scale at which we impact populations of native animals and plants. One goal of the course will be to address the biological aspects of this issue. What is Biodiversity? How is Biodiversity distributed geographically and taxonomically? What does humankind do to cause animal and plant extinctions? Is there a Biodiversity crisis? What is the current rate of extinction and what is the natural extinction rate? What properties of individual species make them vulnerable to extinction? What are the major threats to Biodiversity? The second objective is to examine the social dimensions of Biodiversity. How do our cultural and political perceptions and institutions contribute to the loss of Biodiversity? What value is Biodiversity to humankind? What is being done to preserve Biodiversity in the realms of science, technology, and policy? These questions will be addressed through lecture material, course readings, and writing assignments.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or BIOL 16, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TAS

Offered: 18S, 19S: 12

ENVS 25 - Ecological Agriculture
Instructor: Sarker

This course will introduce the principles of ecological agriculture. Concepts from ecology and ecosystem science will be applied to the study of agriculture and the design of sustainable production systems. An introduction to soils and their management and controls on plant growth will be emphasized in the field and in the laboratory. Environmental issues associated with conventional and low-input agriculture will be considered. Visits to local farms and field exercises at the Dartmouth student organic farm will supplement the classroom material.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or BIOL 16 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TLA

ENVS 28 - Global Environmental Health
Instructor: Roebuck

This course will focus upon the scientific and public health principles that govern environmental health outcomes at the individual to the global scale. Case studies will be used to illustrate the principles. Some of the issues that will be discussed include lead poisoning, mercury in the food web, the epidemic of tobacco use that is sweeping the world, the global movement of persistent organic pollutants, and natural contaminates in the human supply. These cases will increase in complexity with regards to causative agents and health outcomes. Lastly, trends of environmental diseases coupled with the prevention of these diseases will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or BIOL 16 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: ENVS 2 or BIOL 16 or permission of the instructor.

Offered: TAS

ENVS 30 - Global Environmental Science
Instructor: Lutz

This course examines human influences on global environmental systems with an emphasis on understanding the major biogeochemical cycles. It investigates how human activities (e.g. deforestation, changes in biodiversity, air pollution, desertification) can disrupt environmental processes and the ability of our global environment to support and sustain life. Important feedbacks between biological and physical processes and the atmosphere are also considered in detail. The course explores how natural and managed ecosystems respond to a changing climate and altered resource availabilities along with prospects for the future. Additionally, it examines international science programs and policies that aim to limit excessive human disruption of the global environment.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 and a lab science course (EARS 1, BIOL 16, CHEM 5, or PHYS 3) or permission of the instructor

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 17F, 18F: 12

ENVS 39 - Natural Resources, Development, and the Environment
Instructor: Fox

How do countries develop their natural resources and also maintain environmental quality? How are water resources and food security maintained in the face of pressures for economic development? Using a multidisciplinary and
comparative approach, this course explores the social, political, and scientific issues behind economic development and environmental preservation. Agricultural practices, resource conservation strategies, and tensions between development and conservation are interrogated. The course examines these issues in the historical, social, and political contexts of developed and developing countries, with an emphasis on the emerging nations of sub-Saharan Africa.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or the equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18X: 10A

**ENVS 40 - Foreign Study in Environmental Problems I**

Instructor: Cox

Natural Resources and Environmental Issues in Southern Africa. This course will examine the natural resource constraints and policy dilemmas faced by developing countries and the impacts of people on the environment. Topics will include land and water use, biodiversity and wildlife management, population and environmental health, agricultural practices and community dynamics, and development economics. These topics will be illustrated through field work at National Parks and safari areas, farming areas, and at community-based development projects.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P.

**ENVS 42 - Foreign Study in Environmental Problems II**

Instructor: Bolger

Social and Political Aspects of Development and Conservation in Southern Africa. This course will examine the historical, social, and political context of the interplay between resource use, economic development and environmental conservation in southern Africa. The impact of colonial and ethnic traditions and international institutions, on strategies for economic development, urban growth, wildlife management, ecotourism, resource conservation (especially water and soil) and land use will be discussed. Issues of gender in agricultural development and environmental protection will be considered.

Distributive: INT
Offered: 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P.

**ENVS 44 - Environment and Politics in Southeast Asia**

Instructor: Sneddon

Over the past several decades, the people and ecosystems of Southeast Asia have confronted a host of political, economic and cultural processes commonly grouped together under the heading "development". Using an approach grounded in political ecology, this course will explore a diversity of human-environment relationships in Southeast Asia. We will use case studies representing a variety of geographical scales (e.g., local, urban, national, transnational), ecological settings (e.g., mountain, coastal, agro-ecosystem) and societal contexts (Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Burma, Malaysia and Indonesia) to address several cross-cutting themes (e.g., urbanization; hydropolitics and the politics of large dams; ecotourism; and questions of identity and resource conflicts).

Cross-Listed as: Identical to GEOG 44
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not Offered F17 through S19

**ENVS 45 - Colonialism, Development and the Environment in Africa and Asia**

Instructor: Haynes

This course examines the environmental history of Africa and Asia, focusing on the period of European colonialism and its aftermath. Topics include deforestation and desertification under colonial rule; imperialism and conservation; the consequences of environmental change for rural Africans and Asians; irrigation, big dams and transformations in water landscapes; the development of national parks and their impact on wildlife and humans; the environmentalism of the poor; urbanization and pollution; and global climate change in Africa and Asia. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 75, AAAS 50
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 12

**ENVS 50 - Environmental Problem Analysis and Policy Formulation**

Instructor: Reo

Students working together in groups will formulate and justify policy measures that they think would be appropriate to deal with a local environmental problem. The purposes of this coordinating course are to (1) give students an opportunity to see how the disciplinary knowledge acquired in their various courses and departmental major programs can be integrated in a synthetic manner; (2) provide a forum for an in-depth evaluation of a significant environmental policy problem; and (3) give students the experience of working as a project team toward the solution of a real-world problem. Considerable field work may be involved, and the final examination will consist of a public presentation and defense of student-generated policy recommendations. Open only to seniors or to other classes.
with permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Culminating Experience requirement.

Prerequisite: ENVS 11, ENVS 2 or ENVS 3, and at least one upper-level Environmental Studies course, or permission of the instructor. Open only to seniors or to other classes with permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Culminating Experience requirement.

Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

**ENVS 53 - Science for Sustainable Systems**

Instructor: Staff

A great challenge of our age is to understand the dynamics of complex biological/environmental/human systems and move them toward sustainability. Lecture, discussion and project topics include methods and traditions in systems thinking; ecological resilience; adaptive management; systems dynamics modeling; theory and practice of sustainability in terrestrial, aquatic and marine ecosystems; real-world case studies of current projects, leadership for convening diverse stakeholders; and relevant principles of social and organizational learning.

Prerequisite: One of ENVS 20, ENVS 25, ENVS 28, ENVS 30, ENVS 55 or ENVS 79; or one of BIOL 21, BIOL 22, BIOL 25, BIOL 31 or BIOL 53; or one of ENGS 37, ENGS 41, ENGS 42, ENGS 43, ENGS 44 or ENGS 51; or CHEM 63; or one of EARS 16, EARS 18, EARS 71 or EARS 76; or one of ECON 22, ECON 24, ECON 28, ECON 38 or ECON 44; or one of ANTH 49 or ANTH 75. Other students with relevant preparation in the sciences or social sciences can seek the permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: Not offered 17 through 19S

**ENVS 55 - Ecological Economics**

Instructor: Howarth

This course examines the links between economic and ecological systems with an emphasis on the interplay between values and institutions in environmental problem-solving. Concepts pertaining to welfare economics, common pool resources, ecosystem valuation, and environmental ethics are developed and applied to problems such as fisheries and forest management, biodiversity conservation, and global environmental change. The course emphasizes the relationship between economic growth, ecosystem services, and human flourishing in the definition and pursuit of sustainable development.

Prerequisite: ECON 1 or ECON 2 and MATH 3, or the equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10

**ENVS 56 - Environmental Economics and Governance**

Instructor: Webster

This course explores how concepts from economics and political science can be integrated and applied to issues of environmental governance. Classroom activities and assignments are designed to foster critical thinking about 1) the tools used in environmental economics and 2) the interplay between economic and political forces in human-environment systems. Students will learn how concepts such as cost-benefit analysis, incentive-based regulation, and interest-based politics are applied to problems ranging from pollution reduction to international environmental negotiations.

Prerequisite: ECON 1 or ECON 2 and MATH 3, or the equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**ENVS 60 - Environmental Law**

Instructor: Jones

Environmental law aims to protect and enhance the environment, reduce the risk to human health from pollution, and achieve sustainable development of natural resources. The success of environmental law depends upon balancing the three components of sustainability: ecological, economic, and social/cultural. Today, the primary sources of this balancing act are federal, state, and local ordinances and their myriad regulations. However, these statutes and regulations overlay a common, judge-made, law of property that establishes a system of private and public property, a law of contracts that governs transactions, and a tort law that provides remedies for intentional and unintentional harms. In addition, there is a growing body of international environmental law with both similarities and differences to U.S. environmental law. The major objectives of this course are to survey today's major environmental laws, explore their history, determine how well they balance ecological, economic, and social sustainability and, finally, to discuss how to improve environmental law to better deal with biodiversity loss, human population growth, energy needs, and climate change in the future. Enrollment is limited.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

**ENVS 61 - Governing the Environment**

Instructor: Cox

This course contrasts the dominant approach to environmental governance, which emphasizes high levels of control and simplification, with an alternative nuanced, evolutionary approach. Each approach is explored with a
set of case studies (e.g. climate change, deforestation, water use). The goal of the course is for each student to be able to diagnose the challenges involved in any particular environmental problem, and from this derive policy prescriptions for addressing that problem.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or ENVS 3 or permission of instructor

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

**ENVS 65 - Global Environmental Politics**

Instructor: Webster

This course will examine the global politics associated with environmental issues such as desertification, wildlife management, biodiversity conservation, oceans and fisheries, shared water resources, and climate change. Specifically, we will engage these topics using theories from international relations and comparative politics. A major goal of the course is to give students a firm understanding of the linkages between the policy preferences of governments and the outcomes of international negotiations regarding the global environment.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or ENVS 3 or permission of instructor

Distributive: INT

Offered: 18W, 19W: 11

**ENVS 67 - Political Ecology**

Instructor: Sneddon

Political ecology is an approach to human-environment relations that links a broad understanding of biophysical systems (e.g., tropical forests, coastal ecosystems, river basins) to knowledge regarding the political and economic forces that drive ecological change. Drawing on examples from North America, Southeast Asia, Africa and other regions, this course employs a political ecology framework to examine contemporary debates over urbanization, water resources, the role of science in environmental conflicts and the cultural landscape.

Prerequisite: ENVS 3 or GEOG 1 or permission of instructor

Cross-Listed as: Identical to GEOG 67

Distributive: Dist:int; SOC

Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

**ENVS 70 - Environmental Policy Research Workshop**

Instructor: Cox

This course is designed to guide students in conducting research on environmental policy-based projects. These projects are based on requests from the Vermont and New Hampshire state legislatures. Students will be taught the basic theory and research methods in environmental social science, and spend the second half of the course applying these skills in team-based settings to prepare a proposal for research that could address the questions posed in the projects. The course will also prepare prospective applicants wishing to serve in the Rockefeller Public Policy Research Shop during the winter and spring terms.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or ENVS 3 or permission of instructor and a 10-level class (e.g., ECON 10, GOVT 10, MATH 10, PSYC 10, PBPL 10, SOCY 10)

Cross-Listed as: PBPL 49

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

**ENVS 72 - Nature Writers**

Instructor: Osborne

This course combines reading, writing and fieldwork to explore the breadth and richness of the Nature Writing genre. It is a literature class that will expose you to a variety of nature writing forms; a field course that will put you in the practical position of a nature writer; and a writing workshop in which you will write literary, nature-related essays and critique classmates' work. You will will read works by Henry David Thoreau, Barry Lopez, Annie Dillard, Terry Tempest Williams, and selections from *Orion* magazine, among others. You will also interact with local naturalists and an editor from *Orion* magazine. Enrollment is limited, and students interested in the course must apply. Applications will include a writing sample - a 3-page personal narrative based on a nature-related experience; the forms should be requested from the instructor. Applications are due by the last day of spring term; extensions are possible for students off-campus during the spring. Students will be notified about application decisions on or before the first day of class.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 2A

**ENVS 79 - The Soil Resource**

Instructor: Renock

Soils are a critical natural resource; feeding our growing population depends fundamentally on soils; in fact, soils provide nutrients to all ecosystems. Agriculture and land management has increased soil erosion around the world, potentially influencing the history and fate of civilizations. In the modern era, this use is not sustainable; the physical and chemical degradation of soils far outpaces soil production. This course will explore the nature and properties of soils and examine how these processes occur in natural and human-influenced soils, and identify reasonable limits on what can influence the sustainable
utilization of soils as a resource. We will begin by developing an understanding of the geologic, biologic, and chemical processes that lead to soil formation and the development of specific soil properties. The second portion of the course will examine the relationship between soils and underlying bedrock and overlying vegetation and the role of soils in ecosystems. The final section of the course will examine the situations in which soils are used to reduce the impact of human activities and the way in which humans can reduce their impact on soils: the importance of soils in septic tanks and leach fields; the use of soils as solid waste landfill caps and liners; the use of soils in the storage of hazardous wastes; and the conservation and management of soils.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or one course from EARS 1, EARS 2, EARS 3, EARS 4, EARS 5, EARS 6, EARS 8, EARS 9, or CHEM 5 and an advanced course from the environmental sciences or Earth Sciences; or permission of the instructor.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to EARS 35

Distributive: SLA

ENVS 80.01 - Arctic Environmental Change
Instructor: Virginia

This course examines the connections between science and the human dimensions of rapid environmental change. Environmental responses to climate change and resource development will be introduced from a scientific perspective. In addition, we will explore how this science is framed in policy documents such as reports from the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. The course will emphasize the importance of science communication and will culminate with a collaborative project that integrates climate change, resource development, and social issues.

Distributive: TAS

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

ENVS 80.02 - Writing Our Way Home: The Writing that Sustains Us
Instructor: Williams

This will be an intensive creative writing seminar and workshop in creative nonfiction, focusing on memory as source and landscape as setting. Students will explore the notion of place, not only as a physical construct but as an idea. The work of Helene Cixous, George Orwell, Brenda Ueland, and John Berger will serve as texts. The form of the essay will be discussed through the writings of Joan Didion, David Foster Wallace, Anne Carson, Sherman Alexie, and others. Throughout the quarter, students will immerse themselves in both the art of storytelling and the practice of writing, culminating in "a natural autobiography," a long essay that illuminates their own sense of place.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

ENVS 80.03 - Regenerative Design of the Built Environment
Instructor: Kawiaka

This class will examine current trends in “regenerative design” of the built environment that includes buildings, infrastructure, and manmade landscapes that interact with the natural environment and its potential to improve our lives and the planet. Regenerative design is a systems-theory based approach to design. “Regenerative” processes restore energy used and materials consumed through a closed loop model where the outputs are equal to the inputs where waste=resources. Through this process, social needs are addressed while diminishing ecological impact, and usable energy, food and additional materials are created instead of waste and the designed system can actually improve the natural environment over time.

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

ENVS 80.08 - The Practice of Science Policy & Diplomacy
Instructor: Melody Brown Burkins

This course is designed to introduce students to the global landscape, emerging ideas, and the art and practice of science policy and diplomacy in the U.S. and internationally. Coursework will be highly interactive, emphasizing how both scientists and non-scientists can most effectively engage in science policy and diplomacy activities in the U.S., with international organizations, and in their careers. Class time will emphasize current issues in science policy and diplomacy, the development of policy briefings and other strategic communications, and comprehensive policy analysis including social, economic, and political concerns as well as a science and technology perspective. Guest lectures by faculty and distinguished practitioners at the intersection of science, policy, and diplomacy will bring unique perspectives about the advancement of complex policy and diplomacy issues at regional, national, and international scales. Students will complete a final project in which they develop and present a policy briefing with recommendations for next steps relevant to U.S. legislative and/or diplomatic activity.

Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or ENVS 3 or permission of instructor

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18W, 19W: 12
ENVS 80.09 - Spatial Thinking in Ecology and Conservation
Instructor: Kerby
This course will examine the origins and recent developments of spatial thinking in ecology and conservation. The spatial arrangement of individuals, populations and landscapes influences ecological dynamics, yet in many ways theory has not kept up with the development of new data collection tools - like drone/satellite-based sensors and GPS collars. This course will introduce concepts and methods from landscape, movement, and population/community ecology to explore the general themes of scale and patterning and how they apply to emerging research and applied conservation questions.
Offered: 18W

ENVS 83 - Environmental Social Science Research Methods
Instructor: Cox
This course is designed to train students to conduct research in the area of human-environment interactions. Such interactions include humans extracting important renewable and non-renewable natural resources such as fish and forests, as well as producing wastes, such as greenhouse gases, as the result of modern economic activities. Students will learn data collection and analysis techniques and explore primary literature that uses these techniques in order to understand how they are implemented. Building on this process, a primary goal of the course is to have each student fully develop their own research proposal. This course is recommended for students planning to conduct graduate-level research or senior theses related to human-environment interactions.
Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or ENVS 3 and MATH 10 or equivalent, or permission of instructor
Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

ENVS 84 - Seminar on Environmental Issues of Southern Africa
Instructor: Bolger
This seminar will coordinate and supplement the material in courses and field work of the program, using guest speakers and student presentations. Students, working in small sub-groups, will undertake multidisciplinary studies of specific regional environmental issues in southern Africa. These projects will lead to a single major paper produced by the group on an environmental topic selected in consultation with the instructor. The paper will be printed in a volume for use by future students and by interested individuals in the U.S. and in southern Africa. Satisfies the Culminating Experience requirement.

ENVS 89 - Soils, Forests and Food
Instructor: Friedland
This seminar will examine elemental cycling and related biogeochemical processes in terrestrial ecosystems, most notably forests, agricultural and post-agricultural lands in temperate North America. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the role of soils and ecosystems in cycling of the major elements carbon and nitrogen, and the trace elements mercury and lead. The interaction of disturbed and undisturbed land and the global carbon cycle will be a major topic of study throughout the course.
Prerequisite: ENVS 2 plus one additional science class in ENVS plus one related course in Ecology or EARS; or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:SCI
Offered: 18F: 10A

ENVS 90 - Independent Study and Research
Permission is required from the faculty advisor and the program chair.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

ENVS 91 - Thesis Research in Environmental Studies
Independent study of an environmental problem or issue under the supervision of a member of our staff. Open only to Environmental Studies majors. May be taken two terms, both for course credit, but can only count once toward the major. Credit requires completion of a suitable report. See description of the Honors Program in Environmental Studies.
Prerequisite: Permission is required from the faculty advisor and the program chair.

Ethics Institute
Director: Aine Donovan
Faculty Fellow: Randall Balmer

The Ethics Institute exists to foster the study of applied and professional ethics throughout the Dartmouth community, both at the undergraduate level and in the professional schools. Since its beginning in 1982, the Ethics Institute has been distinguished by a grassroots faculty interest. The Ethics Institute provides support for research in applied and professional ethics ranging from medical, business, legal, and engineering ethics to the ethics of teaching and...
research. We gather in seminar groups and task forces to discuss and research cutting edge ethical issues, to prepare publications, symposia, and lectureships, and to develop courses.

On-campus services include: 1) forums in Applied and Professional Ethics; 2) a faculty University Seminar in Applied and Professional Ethics; 3) monthly interest group meetings on ethical issues that foster faculty discussions, joint research, publications, teaching, and course development in applied and professional ethics; 4) development of externally-funded projects and fellowships; 5) Aaron Scholar program; 6) website; 7) annual undergraduate essay contests; 8) research grant opportunities for faculty and undergraduate students; 9) consultations with professors, students, and departments of the college; 10) student mediation and conflict resolution group; 11) bioethics student group; 12) annual bioethics and ethics bowl debate competitions.

The Ethics Institute’s administrative offices, library, and conference room are located in Haldeman Center, second floor.

**Ethics Minor**

Professor Aine Donovan

The Ethics Institute at Dartmouth coordinates the Ethics Minor, which is open to students from all majors who seek a coherent program of study in the field of applied and professional ethics. The minor is designed to enhance the formal ethics education of students interested in medicine, law, journalism, government or other professional areas. It also provides an opportunity for sustained study of specific ethical issues, such as ethics and the environment, or research ethics. An up-to-date list of Ethics Minor courses is available at:


**ETHICS MINOR REQUIREMENTS**

Six courses are required for the Ethics Minor. These courses may not count toward a student’s major or another minor. Students must sign up for the minor no later than the third term prior to graduation. The Ethics Minor has three components:

**French and Italian Languages and Literatures**

Chair: David LaGuardia


To view French courses, click here (p. 319).

To view French and Italian in Translation courses, click here. (p. 330)

To view Italian courses, click here (p. 333).

**Majors**

Five types of major are available to the student. All programs are designed individually by the student with the help of a faculty advisor of his or her choosing within the Department. Major programs may be organized historically, around a genre (like poetry, drama, or prose fiction), or around a period concept or movement (such as the Enlightenment, baroque, classicism and romanticism, or existentialism). Major programs normally include at least one term of study in France or Italy. Some courses on the L.S.A., L.S.A.+ and F.S.P. count towards the minor and/or major; for more information, see section titled ‘Foreign Study.’) Whether students have an individual advisor or not, all major plans and subsequent changes must be approved by the French or Italian Major Advisor.

1. **Major in French.** Prerequisite for the major: FREN 8. The French Major consists of ten (minimum) or more courses above the level of FREN 8, excluding FREN 15. Each major must include a French 10 (prerequisite for all upper-level courses), (1) either FREN 20 or FREN 21; (2) either FREN 22 or FREN 23; and (3) either FREN 24 or FREN 25 (to be completed by the end of the junior year). FREN 10 and FREN 12 taken on the L.S.A.+, and FREN 29 and FREN 30 taken on the F.S.P., may count toward the major. During their senior year, as their culminating experience, majors must take either FREN 78: Senior Major Workshop or, with special permission, an upper-level French course (numbered FREN 40 or above). Students taking an upper-level FREN course as their culminating experience are required to supplement the regular reading with extra materials chosen in consultation with the instructor, and to write a research or critical paper of at least twenty pages. French courses numbered 40 and above may be taken for major credit more than once, in cases where the topic is different. The major plan must be approved by the French Major Advisor.

2. **Major in Italian.** Prerequisite for the major: ITAL 8 or ITAL 9.

All students wishing to major in Italian must have completed ITAL 8 through the L.S.A. + program in
Rome or ITAL 9 on campus. An Italian major consists of eight courses numbered ITAL 10 or above, at least five of which must be numbered above ITAL 15. The Honors major consists of nine courses, of which one must be ITAL 89 (the thesis). Two of the three courses offered on the Italian L.S.A.+ (ITAL 10 and ITAL 12) may be counted toward the major and the Honors major. The major must include ITAL 10; at least two courses from the pre-1800 period (ITAL 21, ITAL 22, ITAL 23, ITAL 33, ITAL 34); and at least two courses from the post-1800 period (ITAL 15, ITAL 24, ITAL 25, ITAL 35). With the approval of the Italian Major Advisor, ITAL 10 may be counted for credit toward the major twice, provided the course topics are different. During their senior year, as their culminating activity, Italian majors must take either ITAL 88: Senior Independent Reading and Research or an upper-level Italian course (numbered ITAL 21 or above). Students taking an upper-level Italian course as their culminating activity are required to supplement the regular reading with extra materials chosen in consultation with the instructor, and to write a research or critical paper of at least twenty pages. All culminating experiences must include a public presentation. The major must be approved by the Italian Major Advisor.

3. Major in Romance Languages. Prerequisite for the major: The appropriate prerequisite course in each of the two languages studied.

Includes two of the principal Romance languages (French, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese). Majors will be required to take ten major-level courses, six of which shall be selected from the primary language, and four from the secondary language. If the primary language is French, the six courses must include FREN 10 and one course from FREN 22, FREN 23, FREN 24, FREN 25 (to be completed by the end of the junior year). FREN 10 and FREN 12 taken on the L.S.A.+ and FREN 29 and FREN 30 taken on the F.S.P. may count toward the major. During their senior year, as their culminating activity, Romance Language majors (whose primary language is French) must take either FREN 78: Senior Major Workshop or, with special permission, an upper-level French course (numbered FREN 40 or above). Students taking an upper-level French course as their culminating experience are required to supplement the regular reading with extra materials chosen in consultation with the instructor, and to write a research or critical paper of at least twenty pages. The major must be approved by the French Major Advisor.


The French Studies Major consists of ten courses, with a minimum of six selected from FREN 10 and above, excluding FREN 15, and from one to four from appropriate major-level courses offered by other departments or programs. French Studies Majors must include one course from FREN 20 through FREN 25 (to be completed by the end of the junior year). Two of the L.S.A.+ courses, FREN 10 and FREN 12, and two F.S.P. courses, FREN 29 and FREN 30, may count toward the major. During their senior year, as their culminating experience, French Studies Majors must take either FREN 78: Senior Major Workshop or, with special permission, an upper-level French course (numbered FREN 40 or above). Students taking an upper-level French course as their culminating experience are required to supplement the regular reading with extra materials chosen in consultation with the instructor, and to write a research or critical paper of at least twenty pages. The major must be approved by the French Major Advisor.

5. Major in Italian Studies. Prerequisite for the major: ITAL 8 or ITAL 9.

The Italian Studies Major consists of ten courses, with a minimum of six selected from ITAL 10 and above, and from one to four from appropriate major-level courses offered by other departments or programs. Two of the Italian L.S.A.+ courses (ITAL 10 and ITAL 12) may count toward the major. The Italian courses must include ITAL 10, at least one course from the pre-1800 period, and at least one course from the post-1800 period. During their senior year, as their culminating experience, Italian Studies Majors must take either ITAL 88: Senior Independent Reading and Research or an upper-level Italian course (numbered ITAL 21 or above). Students taking an upper-level Italian course as their culminating experience are required to supplement the regular reading with extra materials chosen in consultation with the instructor, and to write a research or critical paper of at least twenty pages. All culminating experiences must include a public presentation. The major must be approved by the Italian Major Advisor.

French or Italian as a Modifier. If a student wishes to modify a major in another department with French or
Italian and wishes the modifying language to be entered on his or her permanent record, the major program must be approved by the Department of French and Italian, as well as by the primary department. The modifying component, which must have some coherence with the primary major, may be organized historically, around a genre (like poetry, drama, or prose fiction), or around a period concept or movement (such as the Enlightenment, baroque, classicism and romanticism, or existentialism), and must consist of major-level courses.

Minors

1. **Minor in French. Prerequisite for the minor: FREN 8.**
   The minor consists of six courses. The minor must include: FREN 10; one of the following: FREN 21, FREN 22, FREN 23, FREN 24, FREN 25; and three other advanced courses above the level of FREN 10, excluding FREN 15. Among the courses taken on campus, at least one course must treat literature from before the nineteenth century, and at least one course must treat literature from the nineteenth century to the present. FREN 6 taken on the L.S.A. may count toward the minor. Two of the courses offered on the L.S.A.+ (FREN 10 and FREN 12) and F.S.P. (FREN 29 and FREN 30) count toward the minor. FREN 10 may be counted toward the minor only once. Students who are exempted from FREN 8 may replace it with another advanced course. A maximum of one transfer course may count toward the minor.

2. **Minor in Italian. Prerequisite for the minor: ITAL 8 or ITAL 9.**
   All students wishing to minor in Italian must have completed ITAL 8 through the L.S.A.+ program in Rome or ITAL 9 on campus. An Italian minor consists of six courses numbered ITAL 10 or above, at least three of which must be numbered above ITAL 15. ITAL 6 taken on the Italian L.S.A. may count toward the minor. With the approval of the Italian Minor Advisor, ITAL 10 may be counted for credit toward the minor twice, provided the course topics are different. Two of the Italian L.S.A.+ courses (ITAL 10 and ITAL 12) may count toward the minor. The minor must include ITAL 10, at least one course from the pre-1800 period, and at least one course from the post-1800 period.

**Transfer Credit**
Transfer credit is not available for FREN 1, FREN 2, and FREN 3 or ITAL 1, ITAL 2, and ITAL 3. Prior approval for each course to be taken at another institution must be gained from the Chair of the Department of French and Italian. The maximum number of transfer credits is two.

**Honors Program**
Please refer to the ORC for general, College-wide requirements for admission to the Honors Program. In any of the five types of major offered by the Department of French and Italian, a student who wishes to write an honors thesis must give evidence of exceptional ability and interest in the major field by having a GPA of 3.5 or better. The thesis topic and the individual faculty advisor for the thesis must be determined during the student’s junior year, with a one-page thesis proposal due to both the advisor and the department chair, by June 1st.

**Honors Thesis in French** - Students in their senior year writing an honors thesis in French will take FREN 87 in the fall, FREN 78 (the Senior Major Seminar) in the winter, and FREN 89 in the spring. FREN 87 and FREN 89 are courses specifically and entirely devoted to thesis work. All three courses (FREN 87, FREN 78, and FREN 89) count toward the honors major. The honors thesis in French, French Studies, or Romance Studies with a principal concentration in French must be written in French.

**Honors Thesis in Italian** - Students in their senior year writing an honors thesis in Italian will take ITAL 88 in the fall and ITAL 89 in the winter, or, alternatively, ITAL 88 in the winter and ITAL 89 in the spring. Both ITAL 88 and ITAL 89 count toward the honors major. The honors thesis in Italian, Italian Studies or Romance Studies with a principal concentration in Italian must be written in Italian.

Upon student submission of a thesis, department faculty will determine whether the student will graduate without honors in the major, with an Honors designation, or with a designation of High Honors.

**Language Study Abroad**

French L.S.A. - Winter—Lyon, France
French L.S.A. - Spring—Toulouse, France
French L.S.A.+ - Winter—Lyon, France
French L.S.A.+ - Spring—Toulouse, France
Italian L.S.A. - Fall—Rome, Italy
Italian L.S.A. + - Fall, Winter—Rome, Italy
NEW!! Italian Full Immersion Rome Experience (F.I.R.E.) - Summer - Rome, Italy

Prerequisite: For French L.S.A., FREN 2 with the grade of B or better, or equivalent preparation, and acceptance into the program; for French L.S.A.+ FREN 3 with the grade of B or better, or equivalent preparation, and acceptance into the program; for Italian L.S.A., ITAL 2 with the grade of B or better, or equivalent preparation; for Italian L.S.A.+ ITAL 3 with the grade of B or better, or equivalent preparation, and acceptance into the program; for Italian F.I.R.E., no course prerequisite except
acceptance into the program. The preparatory course, when applicable, must be taken within six months of departure.

Students in the L.S.A. and L.S.A.+ live with families. Students in F.I.R.E. live in student apartments. Students in all three programs take courses in language, civilization, and literature taught by local instructors and the Dartmouth faculty member in residence.

Upon successful completion of the L.S.A. program in France, credit will be awarded for FREN 3, FREN 6, and FREN 8. FREN 3 completes the language requirement. FREN 8 completes the prerequisite for the major or the minor. FREN 6 applies to the minor.

Upon successful completion of the L.S.A.+ program in France, credit will be awarded for FREN 8, FREN 10, and FREN 12. FREN 8 completes the prerequisite for the major or the minor. FREN 10 and FREN 12 apply to the major or the minor.

Upon successful completion of the Italian L.S.A. program, credit will be awarded for ITAL 3, ITAL 6 and ITAL 8. ITAL 3 completes the language requirement. ITAL 8 completes the prerequisite for the major or the minor. ITAL 6 applies to the minor.

Upon successful completion of the Italian L.S.A.+ program, credit will be awarded for ITAL 8, ITAL 10 and ITAL 12. ITAL 8 completes the prerequisites for the major or the minor. ITAL 10 and ITAL 12 apply to the major and the minor.

Upon successful completion of the Italian F.I.R.E. program, credit will be awarded for ITAL 1, ITAL 2, and ITAL 4, which complete the language requirement.

Students will be accepted on the basis of their application forms and letters of reference; actual participation in the program is contingent upon the maintenance of satisfactory academic standing and conduct, and compliance with orientation procedures. L.S.A. or F.I.R.E. may not be taken during the student’s senior year.

For application and deadline information, consult the Off-Campus Programs Office.

FRENCH CLUB
Students interested in French are invited to join the French Club, Le Cercle français. It is a cultural as well as social organization which meets weekly. Membership is open to all students whether or not enrolled in French courses. The program includes talks in French, informal conversation groups, films, and dramatic productions.

ITALIAN CLUB
Il Circolo Italiano is open to all students interested in Italian language and culture. Weekly gatherings with conversation, music, and refreshments. Special events include films, suppers, and out-of-town excursions.

FREN - French Courses
To view French requirements, click here (p. 316).

FREN 1 - Introductory French I
An introduction to French as a spoken and written language. The work includes regular practice in class and scheduled drill-sessions in understanding and using the spoken language. Written exercises and elementary reading materials serve for vocabulary building and discussion. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S

FREN 2 - Introductory French II
Rapid review and continued study of the fundamentals of French, with intensive work in vocabulary building. More advanced practice, in classroom and drill-sessions in the use of the spoken language. Open to students by qualifying
test or to students who have passed French 1. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.

Prerequisite: FREN 1 or qualifying placement
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S

**FREN 3 - Introductory French III**

Given on-campus as the final course in the required sequence and off-campus as part of the L.S.A. curriculum, this course is designed to develop reading, writing, and speaking skills, with emphasis on expansion of vocabulary and reinforcement of grammatical structures. Some discussion of texts and films of literary or cultural interest. Frequent oral and written assignments and tests, both on-campus and off, plus daily drills off-campus. Open to students by qualifying test or to students who have passed French 2. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.

Prerequisite: FREN 2 or qualifying placement
Offered: 17X, 17F, 18W, 18S, 18X, 18F, 19W, 19S

**FREN 5 - Language Study Abroad: Aspects of French Civilization**

A course in French civilization taught in the context of the Language Study Abroad program. Lectures by local faculty concentrate on French political, social, economic, and religious institutions, and their historical development. Independent or accompanied visits to sites are an integral part of the course. Assigned work may include short readings, oral presentations and papers, and a final examination.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Program.
Distributive: WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

**FREN 6 - Language Study Abroad: Readings in French Literature**

An introductory course, offered in the context of the Language Study Abroad program, dealing with major figures, themes, or genres of French literature. Some areas of concern are critical reading and analysis, style, and historical and social perspectives. Assigned work may include independent reading and analysis, frequent short papers, and examinations. Taught by Dartmouth faculty.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Program.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: D.L.S.A.

**FREN 7 - First-Year Seminars in French Literature**

Offered: Consult special listings

**FREN 8 - Exploring French Culture and Language**

Practices in the active use of the language combined with an introduction to major aspects of French society. Each week students will write papers and participate in discussions based on books, articles, and films emphasizing social and historical concepts.

Prerequisite: FREN 3, or equivalent preparation.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

**FREN 10 - Introduction to French Literature: Masterworks and Great Issues**

These courses, offered each term by various members of the Department, deal in major figures, themes, or issues of modern French literature, and of those earlier periods which have particular relevance to today's world. Techniques of critical reading and interpretation are studied as an approach to these topics, which reflect the interests of the teaching staff.

Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the individual instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: D.S.L.A.+

**FREN 10.02 - The Heroic Heart**

Instructor: Tarnowski
If exceptions prove the rule, what do heroes tell us about their societies? Whether motivated by political conviction, social ambition, religious faith, or esthetic vision, heroes across the ages often reflect, and sometimes confound, society's aspirations. A cast of characters - friends, helmeets, enemies, paramours - is always necessary to enhancing the hero's singularity. Authors read in this course may include Chrétien de Troyes, Corneille, Diderot, Musset, Stendhal, Céline and Sartre.

Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the individual instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S
FREN 10.03 - Invitation au Voyage
Instructor: Beasley
In this course we will examine travel narratives as well as literary works that inspire us to travel physically and metaphorically. How do words express as well as transform the traveler's experience? How do we engage with other worlds through literature? How do texts create other worlds? We will examine texts and their contexts from the Middle Ages to the present.
Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the individual instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 11

FREN 10.06 - The Anatomy of Passion
Instructor: Walker
A study of passion in French and francophone literature through the ages, as seen through texts and films. Readings may include works by Sceve, Corneille, Laclos, Flaubert, Condé.
Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the individual instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

FREN 10.08 - Living in Paris/Habiter Paris
Instructor: LaGuardia
Living in Paris has generated an enormous amount of writing since the middle ages. This course will examine diverse narrative, poetic, propagandistic, memorial, historical, and anthropological texts that describe the difficulties and the joys of living in the French capital. Works by Perec, L’Estoile, Prévost, Baudelaire, Mercier, Sue, Balzac, Augé, Modiano, Colette, Barthes, Gary, Duras, and others.
Prerequisite: 1 to 3 years of French or another Romance language or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18F: 12

FREN 10.10 - Du mal/On Evil
Instructor: St. Clair
This course proposes a look at “evil” in French literature, art, and film (1665-1966). What does “evil” designate? A concept, or an ethical category? A limit of the thinkable and sayable? The proof of human freedom? Is there a semiotics of evil? Can it be represented, or does its excess necessarily elude our attempts to pin it down (as when something “hurts,” or “fait mal”)? What is its relationship to the violence of history (from the death of God to the ravages of time passing by)? How does literature challenge us to think about what it means to be a witness to evil? Plays by Molière; novels, short-stories or essays by Voltaire, Balzac, Maupassant, Sartre; poems by Baudelaire, Musset, Verlaine, Hugo, Louise Michel; paintings and caricature by Daumier, Caillebotte, Manet, Meissonnier. Film by Gillo Pontecorvo (La Bataille d’Alger). Excerpts of readings from Hannah Arendt, Terry Eagleton, Georges Bataille, Raymond Williams, Sigmund Freud, Cathy Caruth.
Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the individual instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 19S:10

FREN 10.11 - On Monsters and Monstrosity
Instructor: Sanders
Androids, werewolves and golems are not simply the stuff of modern fantasy. Human-like creatures populate novels, poems and philosophical texts from ages past. Our course will trace the evolution of artificial and monstrous life, from medieval werewolves, through 17th and 18th-century automatons, to contemporary androids and clones. Throughout the trimester, we will search for reasons to imagine human otherness, and reflect on how these creatures offer insights into our understanding of
Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the individual instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

FREN 10.12 - The Other's Gaze
Everyone is somebody’s Other. How do French and Francophone authors write about the Other? How does that view evolve? This course will explore the theme of Otherness from the 16th to the 21st century, and help you develop a critical perspective through the analysis of texts drawn from diverse genres: poetry, fiction, plays, essays, films, and lyrics. Readings may include works by Montaigne, Molière, Montesquieu, Gouges, Maupassant, Lévi-Strauss, Camus, Césaire, Duras, Chedid, Guène, and others.
Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the individual instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

FREN 10.13 - Games People Play
Instructor: Wine
For both adults and children, fun and games can be serious business. This course explores the cultural and social functions of games and play as depicted in literature and film. We will be especially interested in differences in the way the French and Americans play, focusing on notions like fun, playfulness, and humor. Readings may include works by Scudéry, Molière, Marivaux, Maupassant, and Pagnol.

Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the individual instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 10

**FREN 10.14 - Le sentiment amoureux**

Instructor: Elhariry

An ‘ingenu’ lover’s introduction to the origins of the ‘sentiment amoureux’: French literature explained through love, from the Middle Ages to the modern moment, in Tristan et Iseult, and in poems, plays, short stories and novels by Louise Labé, Racine, Voltaire, Flaubert, and Houellebecq.

Prerequisite: French 8 or the permission of the individual instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

**FREN 10.15 - Literature and Images**

Instructor: Elhariry

Novels, tales and poems create images that enter our collective memory and link the text to its visual representation. We will explore connections between text and image in works from the sixteenth through the twenty-first centuries: engravings, paintings, photography, film and television have been inspired by, and in turn acted as inspiration for, literature in a variety of genres. Authors and artists may include Rabelais and Doré, Watteau and Verlaine, Modiano and Cartier-Bresson.

Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the individual instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

**FREN 10.16 - The Feeling of Love**

Instructor: Elhariry

An introduction to the origins of the feeling of love: French literature explained through love, from the Middle Ages to the modern moment, in Tristan et Iseut, and in poems, plays, essays, short stories, and novels by Louise Labé, Montaigne, Du Bellay, Ronsard, Racine, Marivaux, Rousseau, Voltaire, Baudelaire, Rimbaud, Flaubert, Houellebecq.

Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the individual instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17X: 10A

**FREN 11 - Intensive French**

Instructor: Mosenthal

This 1-credit course is designed for students who have studied French for one to three years in high school, or those who have been exposed to French through family ties or have spent some time in a Francophone environment. It
is also suitable for students with little or no knowledge of the French language, but who have a strong background in another Romance language (i.e. Spanish, Italian, Romanian, Portuguese, Catalan, and also Latin). French 11 is an accelerated course that combines French 1 and 2 in one term, offering an exciting and fast-paced atmosphere in which to learn French. The course will have a web-based component, which, through cultural, grammar and multimedia learning activities, will complement face-to-face work and prepare students for in-class work. Students will learn to talk about familiar events in the present and the past, as well as formulate plans for the future. Weekly cultural videos will situate in context the grammatical content of the course, making it relevant and meaningful. Students will be actively engaged in a variety of creative written and oral activities that will help them develop their language skills. Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to sign up for French 3 or apply for our French LSAs in Lyon or Toulouse. With the goal of facilitating the acquisition of the target language, this course will be conducted entirely in French.

Prerequisite: 1 to 3 years of high school French or knowledge of another Romance Language or permission of the instructor.

Offered: 18W: 11, 19W: 11

FREN 12 - Advanced Writing and Speaking in French

In this course, students will learn to recognize and reproduce a broad range of linguistic registers and structures in order to achieve competence in French grammar, phonetics, vocabulary, and oral and written expression. Aided by the analysis of newspaper articles, letters, political orations, screenplays, interviews, and short stories, students will analyze, imitate, and produce diverse types and levels of discourse. Course work will entail intensive writing, stylistic analysis, small group discussions, dramatic presentations, and experiential exercises such as conducting interviews, writing business letters, or composing political speeches. Texts by Montesquieu, Danton, Maupassant, Zola, Ionesco, De Gaulle, Yourcenar, Kassovitz, and others.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Advanced Language Study Abroad Program.

Distributive: WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 11, 19W: 11

FREN 15 - Business French and the French Economy
Instructor: Mosenthal

This course will enable students to function in a French business environment. We will use departments of a company (human resources, production, sales, finance and administration) to acquire a knowledge of business terminology and practices. Using company web sites and the business press, students will become familiar with important companies and the environment in which they operate.

Prerequisite: French 8 or permission of the instructor

Offered: 18S: 10, 19S: 10

FREN 20 - Interpreting French Cultures
Students will acquire the analytical skills to interpret French and Francophone cultures. To prepare students to be "culturally competent," the course will focus on how and why we read signs of culture, whether through the lenses of history, symbols, politics or class and power. We will explore a variety of cultural objects in conjunction with the writings of authors who may include Balibar, Barthes, Baudrillard, Condé, Fanon, Foucault, Le Goff, Nora and Wieviorka.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

FREN 20.01 - Conversations with French Classics
Instructor: Beasley

In this course we will examine the relationship between conversation and French history and culture. We will explore the role of conversation on artistic production and examine its influence on the history of ideas. Conversation was a central tenet of early modern intellectual and textual exchanges through the Enlightenment, and the French salon was the site in which conversation flourished. We will then extend our analysis to the present day. What are the forms conversation has adopted in France today, especially in digital culture? Is there anything about this art and the way that it functions that is still uniquely French?

Prerequisite: A course in the French 10 series or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 12

FREN 21 - Introduction to Francophone Literature and Culture
Instructor: 18W: Walker, 19S: Elhariry

This course surveys the evolution of French language (Francophone) literature of the former French colonies and examines the social, political, and cultural issues it raises: race, colonialism, decolonization, revolution, independence, neo-colonialism, Négritude, Antillanité, Créolité, écriture féminine, mimetic desire, cultural hybridity, post-independence government and society. The survey will include novels, plays, poetry, film and essays
by representative writers from the principal divisions of the Francophone world: the French West Indies, the Indian Ocean, Southeast Asia, Sub-Saharan Africa, North Africa; Quebec, and Francophone Canada.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W: 11, 19S: 12

FREN 22 - Introduction to French Literature I: the Middle Ages and the Renaissance

Instructor: 18S: LaGuardia, 19S: LaGuardia

Medieval France - its art, architecture, technology, philosophy and literature - exerted an unparalleled influence throughout Europe. Studying the first texts written in French, as well as the manuscripts in which they circulated, will shed light on the nature of French culture. We will examine defining issues of the period: the transition from oral to written expression, the invention of printing, debates concerning the status of women, Renaissance humanism, scientific inquiry, religious reform and conflict. Texts may include La Chanson de Roland, selected poetry, and works by Chrétien de Troyes, Christine de Pizan, Marguerite de Navarre, François Rabelais, and Michel de Montaigne.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 12, 19S: 12

FREN 23 - Introduction to French Literature II: Neoclassicism and the Eighteenth Century

Instructor: 17F: Wine, 19W: Sanders

The seventeenth and eighteenth centuries were a dynamic and volatile period characterized on the one hand by the rise to power of the most absolute of all monarchs, the Sun King Louis XIV, symbolized by Versailles, and on the other hand by the French Revolution. Fostered by royal patronage, literature and the arts flourished, yet many writers also used artistic expression to counter this royal power. The period saw the birth of the modern French novel and the development of a rich body of theatrical and philosophical literature. These centuries are recognized as major components of France's collective identity and today. Authors may include Chateaubriand, de Staël, Stendhal, Hugo, Musset, Sand, Balzac, Baudelaire, Flaubert, Michelet, Zola, and Huysmans.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 11, 19F: 12

FREN 24 - Introduction to French Literature and Culture III: Nineteenth Century

Instructor: 18W: St. Clair 18F: Walker

This course examines the nineteenth-century renewal of literary form and vision from the French Revolution to the First World War. We will study the social and historical developments of French culture as they are reflected in various literary genres (narrative, poetry, dramatic theory and practice), literary criticism, philosophy, historiography, and the other arts. Emphasis will be placed on France's growing self-awareness as a nation and on the analysis of aesthetic and intellectual issues represented in the major literary movements of this period including romanticism, realism, symbolism, art for art's sake, naturalism, fin de siècle decadence, and modernism. Readings may include works by such authors as Chateaubriand, de Staël, Stendhal, Hugo, Musset, Sand, Balzac, Baudelaire, Flaubert, Michelet, Zola, and Huysmans.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 11, 19F: 12

FREN 25 - Introduction to French Literature and Culture IV: Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries

Instructor: 18S: Hollister, 19W: Hollister

This course examines the radical transformations of literary form and vision that characterize twentieth-century France with its two World Wars, its colonial conflicts, and the challenges to French identity posed by immigration and globalization. We will use lyric poetry, fiction, drama, autobiography, and film to explore literary movements such as surrealism, existentialism, the new novel, the theater of the absurd and écriture féminine, as well as the recent impact of immigrant and minority writers. Readings and films may include works by Proust, Breton, Colette, Beauvoir, Sartre, Camus, Robbe-Grillet, Duras, Delbo, Cixous, Sebbar, Resnais, Malle, and Kassovitz.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 11, 19W: 11

FREN 29 - French Civilization: Study Abroad


Studies in such aspects of the cultural heritage as French art, music, and history. Credit for this course is awarded students who have successfully completed the program of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program at one of its university centers in France.
FREN 30 - French Literature: Study Abroad
Credit for this course is awarded students who have successfully completed the program of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program at one of its university centers in France.
Prerequisite: acceptance into the Foreign Study Program.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: D.F.S.P.

FREN 31 - The French Language: Study Abroad
Credit for this course is awarded students who have successfully completed the program of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program at one of its university centers in France.
Prerequisite: acceptance into the Foreign Study Program.
Distributive: WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: D.F.S.P.

FREN 35 - The French Language: Introduction to Linguistics and Rhetoric
This course will explore the French language by means of the linguistic analysis of texts. Its purpose is a) to familiarize the student with the constraints and freedoms of the French language as these are revealed by linguistic analysis, and b) to develop the student’s spontaneity of expression. The course will include the study of structural linguistics and recent rhetorical systems such as those of Genette or Riffaterre.
Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

FREN 35.03 - Fifty Shades of Language: Finding pleasure in literary constraints
Inspired by disciplined yet playful research on language (authors such as Queneau and Perec), this course will consist of translation and creative writing workshops. Advanced students will improve their linguistic skills and understanding of language registers, fine points of grammar, and stylistic devices, and gain a better appreciation of the subtleties of French and Francophone literature.
Our sources will include fiction, poetry, humor, biographies and newspaper articles.
Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

FREN 40 - French Literature: The Approach through Genre
This course highlights significant examples of a given genre (epic, lyric, comic or tragic theater, the essay, the novel, the short story). The approach may be historical, as when epic is recognized in its medieval form, or tragedy is defined in French classicism. Alternatively, genres and their evolution can be studied across a broad spectrum of several centuries. Students will consider how genre shapes the production and reception of literary texts -- how it creates expectations in its audience that may or may not be fulfilled.
Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

FREN 40.02 - French and Francophone Poetry from Baudelaire through Césaire
Instructor: Elhariry
Charles Baudelaire, Arthur Rimbaud, Guillaume Apollinaire, Paul Eluard, André Breton, Paul Valéry, Aimé Césaire, Léon Damas, D.T. Niane and Andrée Chedid are poets of radically different backgrounds connected by abiding preoccupations of a modernist vision. These poets will be studied in order to explore the traditions and counter-traditions of French and Francophone poetry.
Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 12

FREN 40.03 - Récits méditerranéens
Instructor: Elhariry
In ‘Récits méditerranéens, pourtours mystiques I,’ we will focus on first-person narratives (fictional and non-fictional, fictive and fictionalized) from across the modern Mediterranean Francophone world: Lebanon, Egypt, Algeria, Tunisia and Morocco. We will exhaust the politics of autobiography, autofiction and autopartraiture as we unravel the mystical underpinnings of texts by Tahar Ben Jelloun, Hélène Cixous, Jacques Derrida, Assia Djebar, Edmond Jabès, Abdelkébir Khatibi, Amin Maalouf, Abdelwahab Meddeb, and Salah Stétié.
Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

**FREN 40.04 - Classical Comedy: Molière**

Instructor: Beasley

In this course we will focus on the celebrated French playwright Molière. We will read his works in their seventeenth-century context, analyze how these plays were produced, and study Molière’s impact on French culture today. The final project may consist of a staging of one of Molière’s comedies, depending on student interest.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

**FREN 40.05 - Acting French**

Acting French offers a practical approach to French theater. Throughout the trimester, we will read, analyze and then perform scenes from French plays. In this class, you will have an opportunity to bring Figaro to life, or to wait for Godot. By the end of the trimester, we will learn how to interpret theater as a performance, and use that knowledge to put on scenes from plays.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

**FREN 40.06 - Selfies: autobiographie, autoportrait, autofiction**

Instructor: Kritzman

A study of three forms of writing about the self and their generic distinctions. Autobiography, a practice of self-understanding deals with the construction of one’s life story across time; self-portraiture does not attempt to rejoin the past by the construction of a self that is temporarily constructed. The autoportraitist presents a self apprehended in the present of writing through a montage of disparate images. Autofiction, on the other hand, deals with a form of fictionalized autobiography that uses fiction in the service of the search for self. Subjects to be examined include: rhetoric, politics, history, and gender. Texts: Rousseau, Chateaubriand, Sartre, Beauvoir (autobiographies); Montaigne, Sevigne, Barthes (autoportraits); Colette, Modiano, Ernaux (autofictions).

Prerequisite: A course in the French 10 sequence or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 10A

**FREN 45 - French Literature: The Approach through Periodization**

Instructor: Tarnowski

French literature has traditionally been divided into chronological blocks that receive descriptive names: classicism for the seventeenth century; Enlightenment for the eighteenth century; etc. In this course, one or more periods will be selected for intensive study in the light of fundamental questions about the historical process.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 2

**FREN 45.03 - De la motérialité: the Body in 19th-century French Literature**

At first glance a simple thing, seen “à la loupe” the body reveals itself a complex location where our links to our selves, the world, and our unavoidable otherness are situated and complicated. This course proposes a critical study of an omnipresent object/subject in the the poetry, prose, and visual texts of nineteenth-century France to think about the sorts of claims we can make about the body, and the sorts of claims they make upon us. Readings from poetry, visual texts, prose, from Romanticism to Decadence; Manet, Courbet, Caillebotte, revolutionary caricature. Excerpts of Foucault, Marx, Freud, Merleau-Ponty, Elisabeth Grosz, Jacques Rancière, Jean-Luc Nancy, Didi-Huberman

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

**FREN 45.04 - What is the Contemporary?**

Instructor: Hollister

This course will examine how recent novels, films, and critical texts engage with the cultural and political climate of post-1980 France. Subjects of inquiry will include: postmodernism, minimalism, “post-exoticism,” nationalism, biopolitics, “spectrality,” terrorism and violence, gender and class. Works may include novels by Houellebecq, Echenoz, Toussaint, Salvayre, Ernaux, Darrieussecq, Volodine, Michon; films by Carax, Assayas, Hanek; critical readings by Agamben, Derrida, Ruffel, Viart, Millet, Jameson.

Prerequisite: A course in the French 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S
FREN 45.05 - Between Revolution and Oblivion: The Politics of Literature in Nineteenth-Century France

This course seeks to explore the hypothesis that nineteenth-century French literature and other modes of cultural and aesthetic production are situated against the backdrop of the massive political upheavals of the century, and grapple especially with the problems of contested memories and narratives of a revolutionary past that refuses to pass. In this course, then, we will link and think 19thC. literature to politics and history, interpreting a variety of nineteenth-century texts, from poems to short stories, novels, paintings and revolutionary caricatures, with/against their cultural, political, historical, and esthetic contexts.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

FREN 45.06 - Debate, Dialogue and Advice: Launching France on Rhetoric

Instructor: Tarnowski

Discussion, whether among equals or in a hierarchical dynamic, shapes politics, culture and worldview. Questions such as the ideal form of government and the most desirable way of life are staged in early literature that uses platforms of debate, dialogue and counsel to sway listening audiences and individual readers, from powerful princes to townspeople. Readings may include works by Peter Abelard, Jean de Meun, Guillaume de Machaut, Philippe de Mézières, Christine de Pizan, and Alain Chartier.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 2

FREN 50 - French Literature: Major Figures

This course will be devoted to the study of a single author or to a group of authors who have exercised a decisive influence on French, European or world literature or who are deserving of concentrated attention because of the quality or originality of their literary production.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

FREN 50.05 - Montaigne, Proust, Barthes

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: LIT; WCult: W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

FREN 50.06 - Michel Foucault et l'Histoire de la sexualité

Michel Foucault was one of the most important philosophers of the 20th century. His work on sexuality has influenced cultural studies, gender studies, and queer theory. Foucault’s thesis is that “sexuality” is produced by discourses of power operating in the family, schools, hospitals, clinics, and prisons. This course examines the genealogy of this proposition within a tradition of thought about the body, identity, individuality, and subjectivity.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

FREN 53 - French Thought: Philosophical Issues

This course will study texts which have shaped influential views of human nature, scientific knowledge, social and moral values. Its focus may be on the philosophers and moralists of the classical period (such as Pascal and La Rochefoucauld), the social and political thinkers of the Enlightenment (Diderot and Rousseau) or contemporary thinkers (Beauvoir, Foucault, Lévi-Strauss).

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

FREN 53.05 - French Theory

Instructor: La Guardia

French writers played a crucial role in the development of contemporary literary and critical theory. French theorists have analyzed subjects ranging from perception, to sexuality, gender, the unconscious, popular culture, fashion, cinema, photography, mythology, kinship, and the body. This course will examine some of the major trends and master works in this explosion of theoretical activity in France. Works by Lévi-Strauss, Lacan, Foucault, Kristeva, Irigaray, Cixous, Derrida, Deleuze, Baudrillard, and others.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

FREN 53.06 - Human Rights in France

Instructor: Kritzman

A wide-ranging survey of the historical and conceptual issues in human rights from the Enlightenment to the present. An examination of philosophical origins and contemporary theoretical debate on citizenship and hospitality, republicanism and universalism; death penalty,

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 11

FREN 53.07 - Confrontations with Death in the French Tradition
Instructor: Kritzman
Through readings of essays, plays, poetry and fiction, we will examine the relationship of death to the history of French culture and the philosophical traditions it embodies, from the medieval danse macabre to the present. Issues to be discussed include separation and loss, mourning and melancholia, violence, eroticism and sexual difference. Texts will include Villon, Montaigne, Bossuet, Pascal, Flaubert, Baudelaire, Sartre, Beckett, Beauvoir, Derrida, Blanchot and Barthes.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

FREN 53.08 - Paris, philosophies de l'espace
Instructor: LaGuardia
Paris has been described in numerous disciplines and media: literature, philosophy, cinema, photography, painting, sociology, geography, etc. What usage schemes characterize the city? How are often conflicting identities generated when individuals seek to inhabit and negotiate the hierarchies of its neighborhoods? How do diverse thinkers, filmmakers, and photographers describe and represent the class, ethnic, and gender clashes that play out in urban space? In what ways do affective “investments” saturate Parisian streets, buildings, and businesses?

Prerequisite: A course in the French 10 series or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 12

FREN 55 - French Culture and Politics
This course will study the broad field of French civilization with a variety of approaches. Literary texts may be studied for their political influence; literature may be seen as a way of changing history or a reflection of history. Writings on cultural or political issues, by such figures as Montaigne, Diderot or de Staël, may also be included as may more current works from the field of cultural criticism.
Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

FREN 55.04 - India in the French Imagination
What effect have France's contacts with India had on French culture? We will examine intersections between India and France as seen in architecture such as Versailles and the Taj Mahal, and in literary and philosophical discussions. We will contrast France's relationship to India with those established with other "orients" such as the Ottoman Empire using travel narratives, correspondance, novels, theatre, newspapers, fables, and the work of cultural historians. Beasley.
Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

FREN 60 - Gender and French Literature
Intersections of gender and literary expression will be studied from a variety of perspectives: gender and authorship (women writers, écriture féminine, comparative analysis of masculine/feminine treatments of genres or themes); gender and reading (do men and women read differently? do certain texts address a specifically gendered readership?); gender and literary form (the lyric, the romance plot); representations of men and women in certain movements or periods (the female body, women/men as subjects or objects of representation).
Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

FREN 70 - Francophone Literature
This course will involve the study of Francophone literature outside Europe. This may include the literature of Africa, the Carribean, Quebec and Southeast Asia.
Distributive: LIT

FREN 70.02 - Francophone Literature
Instructor: Walker
This course will involve the study of Francophone literature outside Europe. This may include the literature of Africa, the Carribean, Quebec and Southeast Asia. A comparative study of urban and globalized Francophone cultures (Port-au-Prince, Dakar, Algiers, Tangiers, Saigon,
Brussels, Paris), the attendant challenges and effects of globalization, including immigration, national politics, gender, sexuality, as well as ecology and economics, and how the literary or filmic imagination captures these issues. Readings by Kane, Sembène, Beyala; Lè, Lefèvre; ben Jelloun, Alloouache, Chraibi; Chauvet, Ollivier, Étienne, Césaire, Glissant. Walker.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: LIT

Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

FREN 70.03 - Passages and Ambiguous Adventures: Colonial and Postcolonial Questions of Migration and Immigration

Instructor: Walker

A comparative study of urban and globalized Francophone cultures (Port-au-Prince, Dakar, Algiers, Tangiers, Saigon, Brussels, Paris), the attendant challenges and effects of globalization, including immigration, national politics, gender, sexuality, as well as ecology and economics, and how the literary or filmic imagination captures these issues. Readings by Kane, Sembène, Beyala; Lè, Lefèvre; ben Jelloun, Alloouache, Chraibi; Chauvet, Ollivier, Étienne, Césaire, Glissant. Walker.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: 18F: 10

FREN 70.04 - Pourtours mystiques

Instructor: Elhariry

In ‘Récits méditerranéens, pourtours mystiques II,’ we will focus on first-person narratives (fictional and non-fictional, fictive and fictionalized) from across the modern Mediterranean Francophone world: Lebanon, Egypt, Algeria, Tunisia, Morocco. We will unravel the mystical and earthly underpinnings that subtext the politics and history of eros and emancipation. Readings by Assia Djebar, Habib Tengour, Abdelwahab Meddeb, Salah Stétié, Abdelhàla Taïa. Films by Golo Pontecorvo, Moustapha Akkad, Assia Djebar, Mathieu Kassovitz, Abdelhàla Taïa, Nabil Ayouch.

Prerequisite: A course in the French 10 sequence or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

FREN 75 - French Film

This course will focus on one of the following: an individual filmmaker, a significant movement or period, or a major theme in French cinema. Students will become familiar with aspects of French cinematic history as well as with important concepts in film analysis.

Prerequisite: A course in the French 10 sequence or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

FREN 75.01 - Faces of the Criminal

Instructor: Hollister

This course will examine the history of French film through the prism of its representations of criminality. Assigned films may include works by Marcel Carné, Henri-Georges Clouzot, René Clair, Joseph Losey, Jean Renoir, Louis Malle, Jacques Becker, Jean-Pierre Melville, Alain Resnais, Bertrand Tavernier, Michael Haneke, François Ozon, Bertrand Blier, Agnès Varda, Jean-Luc Godard, Maurice Pialat, Claude Chabrol, Robert Bresson, Luis Buñuel, Gaspard Noé, Alain Guiraudie, and Jacques Audiard.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

FREN 75.02 - Toward a History of French Cinema

France gave birth to cinema in 1895. Since then, French cinema has influenced not only French society, but filmmakers around the world. In this course, we will explore silent masterpieces, New Wave film, and movies of the 21st century to examine the evolution of French film and its impact on French culture. Our analyses will include in-class film excerpts and a selection of movies that will be available to you on DVD or to stream.

Prerequisite: A course in the French 10 sequence or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

**FREN 78 - Senior Major Workshop: Methods in Reading, Writing and Cultural Analysis**

Instructor: 18W: Walker, 19W: Beasley

As part of this culminating experience, each major will work on an independent project, either a senior thesis or expanding upon work begun in a previous course. The independent project will be developed within the framework of this course using a selection of critical texts that can be viewed as models of literary, cultural, and historical analysis. Lectures by a variety of faculty members will supplement the readings. Students will gain mastery in literary and cultural analysis, close analytical reading skills and composition in French. The course is open only to French and Italian Department senior majors or by petition, which is due by the fifth day of classes of Fall term.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 2A, 19W: 6B

**FREN 80 - French Literature and the Other Arts**

Literary works (poetry, theater, the novel, the essay) will be examined in their relationship to the other arts. This will include music, painting, the plastic arts, architecture, etc. Sample topics: opera and melodrama; symbolism and Impressionist painting; surrealism in poetry and collage; art criticism by such writers as Baudelaire, Apollinaire, Ponge.

Prerequisite: A course in the FREN 10 series or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

**FREN 80.03 - Men Behaving Badly: The Offending Sex in Literature and Music**

Infamous men are often portrayed in works of art and literature as predatory and power hungry narcissists. From Don Juan’s sexual predation, to Valmont’s narcissism, the evils of men are, at once, the most reviled and the most seductive to artists and audiences alike. This course will explore the historical progression of “bad-boy” behavior through the literary and musical works of Berlioz, Molière, Laclos and others. We will study miscreants who single-mindedly pursue their destructive goals. By examining how literature and music represent misogyny, we will pay particular attention to what constitutes “bad” behavior, to what initiates such behavior, and to the moral and social implications of such behavior. At the same time, we will discuss how the “good” aesthetics of “bad” (the way in which aesthetic beauty) is made from the raw materials of social and psychological malefaction. These broader questions will help frame our thematic investigation of misbehavior, with discussions on vices such as rakishness, hubris, greed and narcissism. We will focus on how literary and musical genres portray these vices, and then take note of how vices attain an ambiguous meaning within the social and moral systems of these works.

Prerequisite: A course in the French 10 sequence or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

**FREN 80.04 - Color Coding: The Intensive Use of Color in Medieval Media**

Instructor: Czerniak

In medieval Western Europe, civilization was a culture of color. Color was omnipresent, whether in interior or exterior paintings, in sacred or secular architecture, in sculpture, furniture or illustrated manuscripts. A church was not considered complete until it had been painted. Mural paintings adorned with narrative scenes or decorative figures sought to embellish God's earthly Creation; to paint was to undertake a spiritual endeavor. At the same time, color and images aimed to teach; no scene or figure was without meaning. From the walls of medieval edifices to the pages of manuscripts, we will explore in this seminar pictorial creation in France from the seventh through the fifteenth centuries.

Prerequisite: A course in the French 10 sequence or permission of the instructor

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 17X: 2A

**FREN 81 - Seminar**

A program of individual study directed by a member of the faculty open to majors, minors and other students who, in the judgment of the instructor, possess relevant preparation. A proposal, signed by the faculty advisor, must be submitted to the Department for approval by the fifth day of classes of the term.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**FREN 87 - Honors Thesis Reading and Research**

A program of individual study directed by a member of the faculty open to majors, minors and other students who, in the judgment of the instructor, possess relevant preparation. A proposal, signed by the faculty advisor, must be submitted to the Department for approval by the fifth day of classes of the term.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**FREN 89 - Honors Seminar**

Honors students will arrange a program of study and research during any term of the senior year on a tutorial basis with individual faculty members. A thesis, written in
French, and a public presentation are the normal culmination of this course. A proposal, signed by the faculty advisor, must be submitted to the Departmental Committee on Independent Studies and Honors Theses for approval by the fifth day of classes of the term. For information about application procedures, please review the Honors Program section.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**FRIT - French and Italian in Translation Courses**

To view French and Italian in Translation requirements, [click here](p. 316).

The following courses are taught in English.

**FRIT 33.01 - Dante's "Divine" Comedy**

Instructor: Hooper

Is there an afterlife? What is it like? Who may describe the hereafter in this world and shape my behavior? These are the ever-present questions that Dante’s *Comedy* poses. The course’s central themes will be exile and paradise: Exile means both Dante’s own banishment and the universal pilgrimage of life; paradise is the unattainable homecoming of true happiness. Students will explore the poem, its sources, and reception, developing a rigorous yet personal response to Dante’s *Comedy*. Open to all students. Text, lectures and discussion in English. Students taking the course for major or minor credit in Italian will attend a weekly x-hour and do all written work in Italian.

Cross-Listed as: REL 32.02

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 2A, 19S

**FRIT 34 - Renaissance Studies in Translation**

An examination of Italian Renaissance masterpieces in translation, which will explore the centrality of Italian ideas and ideals to the development of literary and cultural norms in Italy and Europe. Topics will vary according to the focus established by each instructor. Open to all students. Text, lectures and discussion in English. Students taking the course for major or minor credit in Italian will attend a weekly x-hour and do all written work in Italian.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**FRIT 34.01 - Sex and Gender in the Italian Renaissance**

This interdisciplinary course explores conceptions of sex and gender in Italian Renaissance literature and visual art. We’ll trace a social history of love and sex in Renaissance Italy, examine how sex and sexual bodies were represented in literature and in images, and look at how governments and the Church attempted to manage and punish sexual transgression. Themes we will investigate include representations of male and female bodies, gender roles for both men and women, sexual violence, same-sex desire, and cross-dressing.

Open to all students. Text, lectures and discussion in English. Students taking the course for major or minor credit in Italian will attend a weekly x-hour and do all written work in Italian.

Prerequisite: Open to all students. Text, lectures and discussion in English. Students taking the course for major or minor credit in Italian will attend a weekly x-hour and do all written work in Italian

Cross-Listed as: WGST 48.07

Distributive: WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

**FRIT 35 - Modern Italian Culture and Society**

According to the interests of the instructor, a major topic, art form, literary genre, or historical theme that concerns modern Italy will be approached in relation to Italian culture and society as a whole. The focus of the course will thus be interdisciplinary, emphasizing the interplay of the fine arts, literature, film, music, history, and philosophy. Possible themes include Literature and Politics in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century, The History of Italian Opera, The Culture of Italian Fascism, Italian Film (specific directors such as Fellini, De Sica, Bertolucci and Antonioni). Open to all students. Text, lectures and discussion in English. Students taking the course for major or minor credit in Italian will attend a weekly x-hour and do all written work in Italian.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 057 INTS 017

Distributive: WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

**FRIT 35.01 - From Dagos to Sopranos**

Instructor: Parati

Are Italians white? Where does the word “dago” come from? What is “dago red”? Can Italians be “Afrocentrists”? Are Italians racist? What do you know about the mafia? These and other questions will be at the center of this course. We will also work on the portrayal of ItalianAmericanness in “The Sopranos,” “The Godfather,” and Jim Jarmush’s “Ghost Dog.” The last week of the course will be devoted to the music by Italian Americans such as Sinatra and Madonna.

Open to all students. Text, lectures and discussion in English. Students taking the course for major or minor credit in Italian will attend a weekly x-hour and do all written work in Italian.
FRIT 35.02 - Fascisms
Instructor: Parati
This class is about fascisms and the plural is not a typo. We will ask ourselves the question: how did fascism rise to power? Why did people support it? We will focus initially on the original model for fascist dictatorships, that is Italian fascism, but we will also have in-class presentations by Dartmouth professors on German, Spanish, French and Japanese forms of fascism. This is a course that will concentrate on history, film, literature, and fashion in order to talk about the slippery definitions of fascism.

FRIT 37 - Topics in Literature and Culture
Offerings of this course will consist of various topics in Literature and Culture.
Open to all students. Text, lectures and discussion in English: Students taking the course for major or minor credit in French or Italian will attend a weekly x-hour and do all written work in the target language.

FRIT 37.01 - Nature: A Literary History
Civilization's essence lies in its distinction from Nature. Both physically and symbolically, city walls separate the world of citizens, societies, and cultures from the uncultivated land, the wild beasts, and the illiterate savages that lie without. But how solid are these walls? And how real or even desirable are the distinctions they seek to make? We may prefer the civilized to the wild, but do we not also, paradoxically, prefer the natural to the artificial? Is nature to be dominated, or revered? Is it our nemesis or our mother? Exploring texts in the Italian tradition, this course will trace the history of nature from the beginning of civilization to the present time, and uncover our ever changing, ever contradictory opinions about it.

FRIT 37.02 - History of Romance Languages
This course focuses on the internal history of three Romance languages—Italian, Spanish, and French—showing how they diverged from their common ancestor to become three separate languages today. Although we will pay some attention to social, cultural, political, and literary developments, the bulk of the course will cover changes in linguistic structure. We will trace the development of phonology, morphology, and lexicon from Vulgar Latin up through the present.

FRIT 37.03 - Black Feminisms in the French Atlantic
Instructor: Batraville
French colonialism and particularly French transatlantic slavery between the 17th and 19th centuries produced a shared linguistic and cultural legacy as well as a sustained political struggle carried by Black populations in France, sub-Saharan Africa, the Caribbean, and Québec. Although combatting racial inequality and white supremacy is generally understood through the lens of movements in the US, or the example of South African apartheid, this course invites students to consider such undertakings from a fundamentally transnational point of view by focusing on Black Feminisms in the French-speaking African diaspora.

FRIT 37.04 - Italian Fairy Tales
Instructor: Canepa
We will study the rich and precocious Italian fairy-tale tradition, from the Renaissance to our times, and the ways in which its forms and contents have evolved. We will address questions concerning canon formation; the role of “marvelous” genres such as the fairy tale in socialization and the expression of national identity; and the appropriation of fairy-tale subjects and motifs by contemporary popular culture. We will also acquaint ourselves with a variety of critical approaches to the fairy tale, and consider some of the other European fairy-tale traditions, especially the French and the German.

FRIT 93 - Foreign Language Teaching Methods: Theory and Practice
Instructor: Convertini
The course will provide a historical overview of approaches to foreign language (FL) teaching and learning and the theoretical notions underlying current pedagogical trends and classroom practices. Some of the topics that will be covered during the class discussion include: The National Standards for Foreign Language Learning; the
Common European Framework of Reference for Languages; language learning and critical thinking; multiple intelligence in language learning; the integration of literature and culture in FL teaching; and digital pedagogy in the 21st century language classroom. Students will have the opportunity to apply course content through micro-teaching sessions, class-troubleshooting situations, class observations and the development of tasks and assessments. The course will also offer students the opportunity to reflect on language learning on a personal level, to find out how they think as language learners and how they can empower themselves to learn languages in an active and engaged manner. Open to all students. Text, lectures and discussion in English. Students taking the course for major or minor credit in Italian will attend a weekly x-hour and do all written work in Italian.

Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18F: 10A

ITAL - Italian Courses

To view Italian requirements, click here (p. 316).

ITAL 1 - Introductory Italian I
An introduction to Italian as a spoken and written language, with emphasis on practical conversation. The course includes regular practice in class and scheduled drill-sessions in understanding and using the spoken language. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.

Offered: 17F: 9L, 10, 6A 18W: 9L, 10 18S: 9L 18F: 9L, 10, 6A 19W: 9L, 10 19S: 9L

ITAL 2 - Introductory Italian II
Rapid review and continued study of the fundamentals of Italian, with intensive work in vocabulary building. The course will also include an introduction to the culture and civilization of Italy. Open to students by qualifying placement or to students who have passed ITAL 1. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.

Prerequisite: ITAL 1 or qualifying placement

Offered: 17F: 9L 18W: 9L, 10 18S: 9L, 10 18F: 9L 19W: 9L, 10 19S: 9L, 10

ITAL 3 - Introductory Italian III
This course is designed to reinforce and refine spoken and written language skills through a review of grammar, exposure to a broad spectrum of language ranging from colloquial to literary styles, and the use of samples of Italian language from multiple sources such as advertising, comics, television and literature. Frequent compositions, quizzes, plus linguistic and thematic analysis of texts. Open to students by qualifying placement or to students who have passed ITAL 2 or ARTH 12. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.

Prerequisite: ITAL 2 or ARTH 12 or qualifying placement

Offered: 17X: 10 17F: 9L, 11 18W: 10 18S: 10 18X: 10, 18F: 9L 19W: 10 19S: 10

ITAL 4 - Reading Rome
Instructor: Canepa
This course introduces students to various topics of Italian culture through specific examples taken from the context of Italy’s capital, largest city, and one of the West’s most complex symbols: Rome. Topics include stereotypes and the idea of national identity, society and politics, youth culture, family and gender roles, the arts, and gastronomy. Students will learn to engage with Italian cultural phenomena through inclass lectures and discussions, frequent site visits, and guided tours of important monuments and museums of Rome.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17X, 18X

ITAL 5 - Language Study Abroad: The Art and Culture of Rome
Instructor: 15F: Mullins
A course, taught in the context of the Language Study Abroad Program, which concentrates on the artistic life and culture of Rome. Masterpieces of painting, sculpture and architecture are studied in their social and historical contexts. Visits to sites in the city proper and its environs as well as nearby cities are an integral part of the program of study.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Program.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered 17F through 19S

ITAL 6 - Language Study Abroad: Literature

Instructor: 15F: Mullins
An introductory course offered in the context of the Language Study Abroad program, dealing with major figures, themes, or genres of Italian literature. Some areas of concern are critical reading and analysis, style, historical and social perspective.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Program.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17F, 18F: L.S.A.
ITAL 7 - First-Year Seminars in Italian Literature
Offered: Consult special listings

ITAL 8 - Exploring Italian Culture and Language
This course will serve as an introduction to modern and contemporary Italian literature, culture and society. It will focus on topics such as evolving political and regional identities, gender relations, the role of the media, and the culture of daily life, as they appear in forms as diverse as narrative and poetry, cinema, music, and journalism. Students will also focus on specific grammatical and stylistic issues in order to improve their fluency in Italian. Course work will consist of frequent essays and student-led discussions.
Prerequisite: ITAL 3, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

ITAL 9 - Italian Culture
Instructor: Hooper
Italian 9 expands on the skills acquired in the Italian language sequence (Italian 1, 2, 3, and/or the LSA) as well as offering a transition to Italian 10 and our upper-division literature and culture courses. This course introduces students to modern and contemporary Italian literature, culture and society through a focus on topics such as evolving political and regional identities, gender relations, the role of the media, and the culture of daily life. Students expand their active use of Italian, refine communicative, reading, and writing strategies, and comprehensively review grammar. Course work includes active participation in class discussions, oral presentations, and regular reading and writing assignments in the areas of narrative and poetry, cinema, music, and journalism. Instructors usually choose one or several "anchor" texts around which coursework revolves.
Prerequisite: ITAL 8 or ITAL 9, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 12

ITAL 10 - Introduction to Italian Literature: Masterworks and Great Issues
This course will offer a general introduction to Italian literature from the thirteenth century to the present. Topics will vary according to the interests of the instructor, but readings will center on such authors as Dante, Petrarch, Boccaccio, Machiavelli, Galileo, Leopardi, Verga, Puccini, Anna Banti, Rossellini, Clara Sereni, and Marco Paolini.
Prerequisite: ITAL 8 or ITAL 9, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 10.03 - Italian Disaster Narratives
Instructor: Hooper
This course gives students a foundational understanding of Italian culture by pursuing a theme from medieval Italy to the present day. The course’s primary aims are to: 1) develop cultural awareness of Italy by studying texts from different media, genres, and periods, 2) increase student mastery of Italian through intensive practice in writing, reading, speaking, and listening, and 3) foster the intellectual skills of textual analysis, critical thinking and self-expression.
This term the theme is disasters, broadly understood and divided into three thematic groups: plague and sickness; invasion and occupation; human and social failure. Authors and artists include Dante, Petrarch, Boccaccio, Machiavelli, Galileo, Leopardi, Verga, Puccini, Anna Banti, Rossellini, Clara Sereni, and Marco Paolini.
Prerequisite: Italian 8 or 9 or permission of instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 12

ITAL 10.04 - Divas in Italian Culture
Instructor: Quaintance
This course will explore how divas – supremely skilled female singers - have been represented, imagined, and feared in Italian culture from the middle ages to the present day. Our texts will include writings by and about divas, songs and opera librettos, videos of live musical performances, photographs, and paintings. Through this blend of scholarly and popular media, we will explore the cultural and social functions of the diva, as well as how divas themselves negotiate their careers in the public eye. Authors and composers will include Petrarch, Boccaccio, Isabella Andreini, Margherita Costa, Giambattista Marino, Claudio Monteverdi, Giuseppe Verdi.
Prerequisite: Italian 8 or 9 or permission of instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 19S

ITAL 10.05 - L’invenzione del paesaggio: Spaces and Places in Italian Culture
This course explores various representations of spaces and places in Italian culture from Dante to the present. Readings and discussion focus on how Italian writers and visual artists, filmmakers and philosophers imagined and represented real and fictional landscapes, and how these representations reflect, critique, and animate Italian culture since the Middle Ages.
Prerequisite: Italian 8 or 9 or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
ITAL 10.06 - The Culture of Food in Italian Literature, 1300-2013

Food and flavors pervade Italian literature, expressing the historical hunger of a social class, the nourishment of the spirit, or simply the pleasure of the senses. Through various texts and genres from the Middle Ages to the present, we will examine the culture of food and its social and symbolic value through the centuries. This course will be conducted entirely in Italian and will have an interactive format.

Prerequisite: Italian 8 or 9 or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 11 - Intensive Italian

Instructor: Alberti

This 1-credit course is designed for students with little or no knowledge of the Italian language, but who have a strong background in another Romance language (i.e. Spanish, French, Rumanian, Portuguese, Catalan, or Latin). Italian 11 is an accelerated course that combines Italian 1 and 2 in one term offering an exciting and fast-paced atmosphere to learn Italian. The course will have a hybrid component, that through cultural, grammar and multimedia introductory exercises will prepare students for the in-class activities. In this course, students will learn to talk about familiar events in the present and the past, as well as formulate plans for the future. Weekly cultural videos will situate in context the grammatical content of the course making it relevant and meaningful. Students will be actively engaged in a variety of creative written and oral activities that will help them develop their language skills. Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to sign up for Italian 3 or apply for our Italian LSA in Rome. With the goal to facilitate the acquisition of the target language, this course will be conducted entirely in Italian.

Distributive: Dist:LIT

ITAL 12 - Advanced Writing and Speaking in Italian

An advanced language and composition course in which students will work with a wide range of linguistic and cultural materials in order to achieve competence in Italian grammar, and oral and written expression.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Advanced Language Study Abroad Program
Distributive: WCult:W

ITAL 15 - Italian Cinema

Instructor: Convertini

Conducted in Italian, this course introduces students to classic Italian cinema, including its history and its predominant genres—from the silent film to comedy and melodrama and thriller. Students will become familiar with Italian cinematic movements such as Neorealism, directors such as Federico Fellini and Roberto Benigni, as well as with important concepts in film analysis.

Prerequisite: ITAL 8 or ITAL 9, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

ITAL 21 - Early Italian Literature and Culture

Instructor: Hooper

This course will offer an introduction to medieval Italian literature and culture through readings of literary masterworks of the period. The approach will be interdisciplinary: we will consider connections between literary texts and medieval art, music, philosophical currents, and historical events. Themes may include the importance of writing in the vernacular, discourses of love, conceptions of sex roles and gender, personal and political aspirations of the self in society, and the constitution of ideal forms of social organization. Readings will be selected from Dante, Boccaccio, Petrarch, Caterina da Siena, and others.

Prerequisite: Italian 10 or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 22 - Humanism and Renaissance

Instructor: Canepa

This course explores the extraordinary cultural production of Italy from the late fourteenth to the end of the sixteenth century—the Renaissance. Students will examine broader social and historical contexts through topics such as humanism; attitudes toward the ancient world and the “discovery” of new worlds; developments in the visual arts and in science; court society; sexuality and courtier culture; gender and family life; religious reform. Genres considered may include essay, dialogue, political treatise, theatre, lyric and epic poetry, letters, and the novella. Authors may include Petrarch, Alberti, Machiavelli, Michelangelo, Isabella di Morra, Veronica Franco, Ruzante, Castiglione, Ariosto, Bandello, and Tasso.

Prerequisite: ITAL 10, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 10.06 - The Culture of Food in Italian Literature, 1300-2013

Food and flavors pervade Italian literature, expressing the historical hunger of a social class, the nourishment of the spirit, or simply the pleasure of the senses. Through various texts and genres from the Middle Ages to the present, we will examine the culture of food and its social and symbolic value through the centuries. This course will be conducted entirely in Italian and will have an interactive format.

Prerequisite: Italian 8 or 9 or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 11 - Intensive Italian

Instructor: Alberti

This 1-credit course is designed for students with little or no knowledge of the Italian language, but who have a strong background in another Romance language (i.e. Spanish, French, Rumanian, Portuguese, Catalan, or Latin). Italian 11 is an accelerated course that combines Italian 1 and 2 in one term offering an exciting and fast-paced atmosphere to learn Italian. The course will have a hybrid component, that through cultural, grammar and multimedia introductory exercises will prepare students for the in-class activities. In this course, students will learn to talk about familiar events in the present and the past, as well as formulate plans for the future. Weekly cultural videos will situate in context the grammatical content of the course making it relevant and meaningful. Students will be actively engaged in a variety of creative written and oral activities that will help them develop their language skills. Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to sign up for Italian 3 or apply for our Italian LSA in Rome. With the goal to facilitate the acquisition of the target language, this course will be conducted entirely in Italian.

Distributive: Dist:LIT

ITAL 12 - Advanced Writing and Speaking in Italian

An advanced language and composition course in which students will work with a wide range of linguistic and cultural materials in order to achieve competence in Italian grammar, and oral and written expression.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Advanced Language Study Abroad Program
Distributive: WCult:W

ITAL 15 - Italian Cinema

Instructor: Convertini

Conducted in Italian, this course introduces students to classic Italian cinema, including its history and its predominant genres—from the silent film to comedy and melodrama and thriller. Students will become familiar with Italian cinematic movements such as Neorealism, directors such as Federico Fellini and Roberto Benigni, as well as with important concepts in film analysis.

Prerequisite: ITAL 8 or ITAL 9, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

ITAL 21 - Early Italian Literature and Culture

Instructor: Hooper

This course will offer an introduction to medieval Italian literature and culture through readings of literary masterworks of the period. The approach will be interdisciplinary: we will consider connections between literary texts and medieval art, music, philosophical currents, and historical events. Themes may include the importance of writing in the vernacular, discourses of love, conceptions of sex roles and gender, personal and political aspirations of the self in society, and the constitution of ideal forms of social organization. Readings will be selected from Dante, Boccaccio, Petrarch, Caterina da Siena, and others.

Prerequisite: Italian 10 or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 22 - Humanism and Renaissance

Instructor: Canepa

This course explores the extraordinary cultural production of Italy from the late fourteenth to the end of the sixteenth century—the Renaissance. Students will examine broader social and historical contexts through topics such as humanism; attitudes toward the ancient world and the “discovery” of new worlds; developments in the visual arts and in science; court society; sexuality and courtier culture; gender and family life; religious reform. Genres considered may include essay, dialogue, political treatise, theatre, lyric and epic poetry, letters, and the novella. Authors may include Petrarch, Alberti, Machiavelli, Michelangelo, Isabella di Morra, Veronica Franco, Ruzante, Castiglione, Ariosto, Bandello, and Tasso.

Prerequisite: ITAL 10, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
ITAL 23 - Seventeenth and Eighteenth-Century Italian Literature and Culture
Instructor: Canepa
This course explores the rich innovations that marked Italian literature and the arts over the course of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, from the Baroque culture of crisis and change to the Enlightenment's own reassessment of earlier forms of knowledge and representation. Topics include the poetics of the marvelous, the fascination with popular culture, the nuova scienza, social class and identity, the "cult of reason," and the relevance of both Baroque and Enlightenment categories to post-modernity. We will explore traditional genres such as lyric poetry, the essay, and the novella, but also new forms: the fairy tale, women's writing, travel literature, the commedia dell'arte, the novel, and the opera. Authors and artists may include Giambattista Basile, Giambattista Marino, Galileo, Arcangela Tarabotti, Isabella Andreini, Monteverdi, Pergolesi, Bernini, Caravaggio, and Carlo Goldoni. There will also be units on books, visual arts and music, with guest lectures and visits to Rauner Special Collections and the Hood Museum.
Prerequisite: ITAL 10, or permission of the instructor.  
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 24 - Nineteenth-Century Italian Literature and Culture
This course examines the changes in literary vision and artistic forms from the beginning of the nineteenth century, through the country’s unification, to the First World War. Emphasis will be placed on Italy’s growing self-awareness as a nation and on analysis of aesthetic and intellectual issues. Particular attention will be given to popular art such as satire, cookbooks, and Verdi’s operas, and to women’s literature as an innovative cultural force. Readings may include Ugo Foscolo, Giacomo Leopardi, Alessandro Manzoni, Giovanni Verga, Marchesa Colombi, Carlo Collodi, Grazia Deledda, and F. T. Marinetti.
Prerequisite: ITAL 10, or permission of the instructor.  
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 25 - Twentieth and Twenty-first Century Italian Literature and Culture
This course examines the radical transformation of literary form and vision that characterizes twentieth and twenty-first century Italy with its two World Wars, its colonial conflicts, and the challenges to Italian identity posed by modernization, immigration, and globalization. We will use poetry, fiction, autobiography, political writings, television, documentaries, and film to explore cultural movements such as the avant-garde and neo-realism. Particular contexts may include fascism, the resistance movements, and terrorism. Students will read canonical and non-canonical texts including, for example, recent immigrant and minority writers. Readings and films may include works by Bontempelli, Moravia, Morante, Calvino, Maraini, Fellini, Tornatore, Wertmueller, and Jadelin Mabiala Gambo.
Prerequisite: ITAL 10, or permission of the instructor.  
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 27 - Topics in Italian Literature
Offerings of this course will consist of various topics in Italian literature.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 27.01 - Animals and Animality in Modern Italian Literature and Thought
With the modernization of their country, Italian authors have been increasingly interested in animals, using representations of non-human creatures to reflect upon themselves and their changing relationships with the environment. This course focuses on modern Italian literary and philosophical texts (from Leopardi’s Operette Morali to Agamben’s L’aperto) which strongly feature non-human animals and animality, in order to explore how modern Italian culture offers an original contribution to the re-thinking of the limits of anthropocentric humanism.
Prerequisite: ITAL 10 or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 27.02 - Culture and/in Translation: Theory and Practice
Instructor: Canepa
Human communication depends on translation. Much of what we know about worlds different from our own comes through translations and the dialogues between languages and cultures that they create. In this course we will focus on translation between Italian and American cultures, and consider the larger question of the representation of “foreignness.” We will explore the theory and practice of translation in various contexts—literature, film, popular media—and gain direct experience in the art of translation through workshops and a final project.
Prerequisite: Italian 10 or permission of instructor
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

ITAL 85 - Independent Reading and Research
Students may arrange a program of study and research with individual faculty members. Open only to Italian, Italian
Studies, and Romance Language Majors or by permission of the instructor. A proposal, signed by the faculty advisor, must be submitted to the Department for approval by the fifth day of classes of the term.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

ITAL 88 - Senior Independent Reading and Research

A program of individual study directed by a member of the staff. Open only to senior Italian, Italian Studies, and Romance Language (whose primary language is Italian) Majors. A proposal, signed by the faculty advisor, must be submitted to the Departmental Committee on Independent Studies and Honors Theses for approval by the fifth day of classes of the term.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

ITAL 89 - Honors Seminar

Honors students will arrange a program of study and research during any term of the senior year on a tutorial basis with individual faculty members. A thesis, written in Italian, and a public presentation are the normal culmination of this course. A proposal, signed by the faculty advisor, must be submitted to the Departmental Committee on Independent Studies and Honors Theses for approval by the fifth day of classes of the term.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Geography

Chair: Christopher Sneddon

Professors M. Domosh, S. E. Freidberg, F. J. Magilligan, C.S. Sneddon, X. Shi; R. A. Wright; Assistant Professors T. Ellison; P.J. Lopez; A.H. Neely; J.M. Winter; Senior Lecturer C. A. Fox; Visiting Lecturer B. Gerlofs; Adjunct Professor J. R. Butterly. Adjunct Assistant Professors L. V. Adams, J. W. Chipman; Professor Emeritus: L. E. Conkey.

To view Geography courses, click here (p. 339).

Requirements for the Major

The major in Geography consists of seven courses in addition to the prerequisite courses.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1 or GEOG 3; and any two techniques courses from the following: GEOG 11, GEOG 50, GEOG 51, GEOG 54, GEOG 56, GEOG 57, or GEOG 59.

Required courses:

1. GEOG 90; this serves as the culminating activity in the geography major.

2. One course from each of the following three themes: Nature-Society, Human-Social Geography, and Physical Geography.

Courses in Nature-Society Geography Include:

6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 40, 42, 44, 45, 48, 64, 65, 67

Courses in Human-Social Geography include:

2, 4, 1, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 41, 43, 47, 61, 81, 82

Courses in Physical Geography include:

5, 8, 9, 31, 32, 33, 35

3. Three additional courses.

Note: Any cross-listed courses used for the geography major/minor requires sign-up in the geography enrollment.

EXAMPLES OF MAJORS

There are three major streams within the Geography curriculum: (1) Physical and Human Dimensions of Global Change, (2) Critical Urban and Identity Studies, and (3) International Development. The following courses within the curriculum correspond to the streams:

Physical and Human Dimensions of Global Change:

GEOG 3: The Natural Environment
GEOG 5: Global Climate Change
GEOG 8: Life in the Anthropocene
GEOG 9: Climate Change and the Future of Agriculture
GEOG 12: Wilderness, Culture, and Environmental Conservation
GEOG 13: Population, Culture and the Environment
GEOG 14: Global Water Resources
GEOG 18: Urbanization and the Environment
GEOG 31: The Local and Global Biosphere
GEOG 33: Earth Surface Processes and Landforms
GEOG 34: The Global Food and Energy Landscape
GEOG 35: River Processes and Watershed Science
GEOG 50: Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
GEOG 51: Remote Sensing
GEOG 54: Geovisualization
GEOG 59: Environmental Applications of GIS
GEOG 67: Political Ecology

Critical Urban and Identity Studies:

GEOG 11: Qualitative Methods and the Research Process in Geography
GEOG 18: Urbanization and the Environment
GEOG 20: Economic Geography and Globalization
GEOG 22: Urban Geography
GEOG 23: Power, Territoriality, and Political Geography
GEOG 24: American Landscapes and Culture
GEOG 25: Social Justice and the City
GEOG 27/WGSS 37.04/AAAS 80.09: Carceral Geographies
GEOG 28: Immigration, Race, and Identity
GEOG 45: Exploring Nature and Culture in New England
GEOG 50: Geographic Information Systems (GIS)
GEOG 53: Critical Mapping and the Gehumanities
GEOG 54: Geovisualization
GEOG 56: Mapping Health and Disease
GEOG 57: Urban Applications of GIS
GEOG 61: Global Movements: Migrants, Refugees, and Diasporas
GEOG 62/WGSS 40.04/AAAS 88.15: Black Women's Activism: 1970-Present
GEOG 81: Field Research in the Czech Republic

International Development:
GEOG 2/INTS 18: Global Health and Society
GEOG 4.1: Global Poverty and Care
GEOG 6/INTS 16: Introduction to International Development
GEOG 11: Qualitative Methods and the Research Process in Geography
GEOG 15: Food and Power
GEOG 16: Moral Economies of Development
GEOG 17: Geopolitics of Third World Development
GEOG 19: Indigenousy and Development
GEOG 20: Economic Geography and Globalization
GEOG 27/WGSS 37.04/AAAS 80.09: Carceral Geographies
GEOG 40: Africa: Ecology and Development
GEOG 44: Environment and Politics in Southeast Asia
GEOG 47: The Czech Republic in the New Europe
GEOG 65: Catastrophe and Human Survival
GEOG 61: Global Movements: Migrants, Refugees, and Diasporas
GEOG 62/WGSS 40.04/AAAS 88.15: Black Women's Activism: 1970-Present
GEOG 81: Field Research in the Czech Republic

The Modified Major
Because of its interdisciplinary nature, Geography lends itself to a wide combination of modified majors, such as Geography/Environmental Studies or Geography/Economics. Students contemplating careers in urban and regional planning, government service, medicine, law, business, or teaching should consult with the Chair in arranging modified major programs designed to best meet their professional objectives. Normally, the modified major program in Geography will include the following:

Prerequisite: GEOG 1 or GEOG 3; and any two technique courses from the following: GEOG 11, GEOG 50, GEOG 51, GEOG 54, GEOG 56, GEOG 57, or GEOG 59.

GEOG 90
One course each consisting of nature-society, human-social and physical (see above).
One other geography course.
Four courses beyond the other department’s prerequisites, chosen in consultation with the Geography Chair.

The Geography Minor
Prerequisite: GEOG 1 or GEOG 3; and any one techniques courses from GEOG 11, GEOG 50, GEOG 51, GEOG 54, GEOG 56, GEOG 57 or GEOG 59; plus five additional courses. (Note: for those using the Geography FSP towards the minor, only two courses, GEOG 47 and GEOG 81, can be used.)

Urban Studies Minor
Prerequisite: GEOG 22 and GEOG 25 plus four other courses, two drawn from Geographic perspectives and two drawn from Interdisciplinary perspectives. Geographic Perspectives: GEOG 18, 28, 29, 32, 57. Multidisciplinary Perspectives: AMES 53, ANTH 58, ARTH 13, ARTH 52, COCO 5/GEOG 80.04, ECON 38, ENGS 44, HIST 32, PBPL 81.03, REL 30, SART 65

Another Department Modified with Geography
Prerequisite: GEOG 1 or GEOG 3; and a coherent set of courses devised in consultation with chair.

Geography Honors Program
Upon application to and approval by the Department, qualified majors will be accepted as members of a special honors group. Requests for admission to the honors group will normally be considered at the close of the spring term of the junior year. No application for participation in the Honors Program will be accepted from students with less than two full terms remaining before their expected graduation. The Honors Program in Geography will consist of the regular major program with the following modifications:
1. An Honors thesis (GEOG 87) will be submitted.
2. There will be an oral examination on the research.
3. A special reading program related to the field of investigation covered by the research will be required.

4. Honors students will be required to present their research ideas in at least one formal meeting to be determined by the Chair.

**Preparation for Graduate Study**

The Department encourages able students to continue work in the field of geography. To this end the Department will give special assistance in planning a program and in helping with the arrangements for graduate study to those students wishing to go on to graduate work. Interested students should consult with a member of the faculty.

**GEOG - Geography Courses**

To view Geography requirements, click here (p. 337).

**GEOG 1 - Introduction to Human Geography**

Instructor: Lopez (17F, 19S) Gerlofs (18S) Fox (18F)

The purpose of this course is to provide an understanding of how human societies organize their geographic space and why certain patterns emerge in the resulting human landscape. Principles of location, place, territoriality and geopolitics, migration, gender, economic change, and power are used to examine the geographic distribution of human activity. Geographic comparisons are drawn between North and South, and on global, regional, and local issues.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: 17F: 2A; 18S:12; 18F, 19S: 10

**GEOG 2 - Global Health and Society**

Instructor: Adams, Butterly (18W, 19W) Fox (17F) Neely (19S)

Only a few decades ago, we were ready to declare a victory over infectious diseases. Today, infectious diseases are responsible for the majority of morbidity and mortality experienced throughout the world. Even developed countries are plagued by resistant "super-bugs" and antibiotic misuse. This course will examine the epidemiology and social impact of past and present infectious disease epidemics in the developing and developed world. The introduction of drugs to treat HIV/AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa will be considered from political, ethical, medical, legal and economic perspectives. Lessons from past and current efforts to control global infectious diseases will guide our examination of the high-profile infectious disease pathogens poised to threaten our health in the future. Open to all students. Limited to 35 students.

Cross-Listed as: INTS 18

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

Offered: 18W, 19W: 2A; 17F:12; 19S: 9L

**GEOG 3 - The Natural Environment**

Instructor: Magilligan

Our natural environment results from an array of climatic, biogeographic, and other physical processes that have changed dramatically over time in response to natural and human-induced disturbance. This course begins by presenting the fundamentals of atmospheric processes; then examines the physical controls on the resulting global pattern of landforms, soils, and vegetation biomes across spatial and temporal scales; and ultimately explains the form and pattern of the earth's physical geography. Emphasis is also placed on demonstrating the role of human disturbance on these natural processes through shifts in global climate, land use, deforestation and other anthropogenic mechanisms. The media of presentation will be lecture and both field and laboratory exercises.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 17F, 18F: 11 (Lab Tu 3:30-5:30 or Th 2:30-4:30)

**GEOG 4 - New England Landscapes and Environments**

Small enough to know well, New England boasts an enormous variety of human and physical features in a dynamic setting of change. In this class we focus on the physical aspects of the landscape, learning about its geology, flora, fauna, and climate as they set the stage for and are affected by human activities. The class includes two field trips, visitors, films, and readings from a variety of sources.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: Not offered 16X through 18S

**GEOG 4.01 - Global Poverty and Care**

Instructor: Lopez

This course explores causes and patterns of global poverty and links this with the urgent need for care and care ethics in our lives and in society broadly. We will focus particularly on how care work is devalued and globalized through international flows of care that contribute to global inequality. Through our analysis of global interconnections we will think about our responsibilities to care for those who are near and those who are across the globe.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

Offered: 17X: 6B, 18F: 2A

**GEOG 5 - Global Climate Change**

Instructor: Winter

Climate is a fundamental driver of populations, economies, and cultures. Over the past century, humans have been modifying the atmosphere through the emission of greenhouse gases. This course will provide an overview of the Earth’s climate system and the physical basis, impacts, and societal dimensions of climate change.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**GEOG 6 - Introduction to International Development**
Instructor: Fox (17F, 18W, 19W) Freidberg: 18F
Why are some countries rich and others so persistently poor? What can and should be done about this global inequity and by whom? We address these development questions from the perspective of critical human geography. Focusing on the regions of Latin America, Africa and Asia, we examine how development meanings and practices have varied over time and place, and how they have been influenced by the colonial history, contemporary globalization and international aid organizations.

Cross-Listed as: INTS 16
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F, 18W, 19W: 10; 18F:10A

**GEOG 7 - First-Year Seminars in Geography**
Offered: Consult special listings

**GEOG 8 - Life in the Anthropocene**
Instructor: McKeon
Most scientists believe we now live in The Anthropocene, a period defined by the unprecedented influence of human activity on the Earth and its ecosystems. This course will investigate the physical and ecological consequences of the Anthropocene. We will examine the global impacts of climate change and land-use change to better understand the future feedbacks between climate, ecosystems, and human societies.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W: 12

**GEOG 9 - Climate Change and the Future of Agriculture**
Instructor: Winter
The global agricultural sector faces the significant challenge of feeding a population projected to rise to 9 billion by mid-century under an evolving climate. This course will explore the physical geography of agricultural production systems throughout the world with an emphasis on the interactions between crops, climate, water, soils, and technology.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W, 19W: 11

**GEOG 11 - Qualitative Methods and the Research Process in Geography**
Instructor: Sneddon (17F), Neely (19W)
Questions about how knowledge is produced, who produces it, and what "counts" as knowledge are fundamental to the research process. This course focuses on building understandings of qualitative research methods and methodologies employed by geographers to produce knowledge about social relations, human perceptions, and human-environment interactions. The course introduces several of the main qualitative methods available for geographic analysis and interpretation, and places these methods within broader questions of how research is conceived and carried out.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F: 10; 19W: 2A

**GEOG 12 - Wilderness, Culture and Environmental Conservation**
Instructor: Magilligan
The purpose of this course is to describe and examine the manifold ways that environmental alterations have occurred - over both geologic and historical timescales. Considerable research over the past several decades has shown that anthropogenic disturbance has significantly modified natural processes frequently leading to degraded conditions. The goal of the course is first to establish that shifts in climate, vegetation, and landscapes are "natural" and have occurred over geologic time and that the timing and magnitude of these shifts provides the necessary background to evaluate the type, magnitude, and frequency of anthropogenic disturbance. The second, and major theme is to present and examine the types of human-induced changes in biotic, atmospheric, and terrestrial conditions (e.g. logging, grazing, urbanization), and to evaluate the social and management issues resulting from these anthropogenic disturbances. Lastly, the third part of the course will focus on the human dimensions of global change by exploring the social aspects of environmental change. In the last part of the class, we will focus on how global environmental changes generate impacts at the local scale, and how small-scale transformations propagate into large-scale global environmental issues.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

**GEOG 13 - Population, Culture, and Environment**
The growth and spatial distribution of human population is becoming one of the most important global security issues. This course argues that a geographic perspective on overpopulation, immigration, environment degradation, abortion, human rights, and cultural genocide is both illuminating and important. After covering fundamentals of fertility, morality, migration, and composition, the course details a series of national and international case studies. Where appropriate, attention is given to the public policy aspects of these population issues.
**GEOG 14 - Water Policy and Politics**
Instructor: Magilligan

This course is designed to provide students with a general background to the issues confronting water resource management. The course covers the political, social and legal aspects confronting effective water policy decision making. One of the goals is to demonstrate that the technical aspects of hydrology occur within a socio-political arena. The material also covers the environmental aspects of water issues and the manner in which these issues are handled by regulatory agencies and the legal sector.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC  
Offered: Not offered 17X through 19S

**GEOG 15 - Food and Power**
Instructor: Marchesi (17F) Freidberg (19S)

In a world glutted with food, why do millions still suffer chronic hunger? In an international community committed to free trade, why is food the most common source of trade wars and controversies? In a country where less than five percent of the population farms, why does the "farm lobby" remain so politically powerful? In societies where food has never been faster or more processed, why are organic and "slow" foods in such demand? These are among the questions this course will consider, drawing on the insights of both political economy and cultural analysis.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW  
Offered: 17F, 19S: 2A

**GEOG 16 - Moral Economies of Development**
Instructor: Freidberg

During the past quarter century, the gap between the world's richest and poorest regions has steadily widened, even as technological advance has shrunk the distances between them. This class begins by examining how globalization has shaped awareness and expressions of care for distant strangers. It then focuses on the moral economies underlying practices such as Fair Trade, corporate social responsibility, and transnational labor justice campaigns. Some background in international development is recommended. Freidberg.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC  
Offered: 19S: 10A

**GEOG 17 - Geopolitics and Third World Development**
Instructor: Lopez

Political geographers have recently recovered a critical understanding of "geopolitics" in order to highlight how geographical representations - and the construction of spaces and places - are a constitutive part of politics from the global to the local scale. In keeping with this, this course will examine the mutual constructions of places, identities, and politics from a Third World perspective. The course will begin with an overview of geopolitical discourses that underpinned the processes of Western imperialism and colonialism such as "civilization" and "social darwinism." It will then examine contemporary geopolitical (dis)orders through the lens of topics such as globalization, gender, environmental security, humanitarian aid, and terrorism. Finally, the course will examine alternative geopolitical imaginations as constructed through social movements and grassroots politics.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW  
Offered: 18S: 2A 19S: 2

**GEOG 18 - Urbanization and the Environment**
Instructor: Cousins

Over half the world's population live in urban areas. The 1992 Rio Summit raised awareness of the potentially serious environmental, health, and social implications of continuing urbanization. This course explores the environmental effects of urbanization from an international comparative perspective. How do the environmental consequences of urbanization in the developing world (Global South) differ from those associated with the developed world (Global North)? How are notions of environment socially constructed as "nature" and how does this translate into political action in different places? The course critically assesses the ability of planners to make lasting improvements in the urban environment.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC  
Offered: 17F: 11

**GEOG 19 - Indigeneity and Development**
Instructor: Marchesi

This course asks how historical and contemporary development efforts have shaped indigenous communities. What ideological and technical tools have been used to transform native territories? How have national development programs shaped experience in settler-colonial contexts? Finally, how has native sovereignty been articulated through indigenous development efforts? We will draw on examples from the Americas, Africa, and Asia to understand how place-based development has been part of global networks of imperialism and resistance.

Distributive: Dist:SOC  
Offered: 18S: 10
GEOG 20 - Economic Geography and Globalization
Instructor: Wright
The new global economy has become integrated across national boundaries, profoundly altering the fortunes of countries, regions, and cities. This course addresses questions that stem from these changes: for example, why do industries locate where they do? What is the impact of foreign investment on local and regional economies? Why are rates of international migration increasing? What can workers and communities do after disinvestment and deindustrialization has occurred? Particular attention is devoted to the United States and the effects on minorities and labor of differential regional economic expansion, renewal, and decline.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18W: 10A

GEOG 21 - The North American City
Why do cities exist? How do they grow? What is the relationship between cities and suburbs? How are our lives impacted, for better and for worse, by private choice and public policy playing out in the metropolitan landscape? We will investigate these and other questions as we study growth and change in the cities of the United States, Canada, and Mexico using a mix of qualitative and quantitative approaches.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not taught 17X through 19S

GEOG 22 - Urban Geography
Instructor: Gerlofs (17F) Domosh (18F)
This course examines the historical, cultural, and socioeconomic geographies of cities. We begin by tracing the process of urban development from its inception over 5,000 years ago, to industrial modern cities, to postmodern urban forms, using case studies to illuminate certain key features and processes. We then focus on understanding the particular dynamics that shape cities today. Examples are widely drawn but particular attention will be given to American urban patterns and processes.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F: 10A 18F: 11

GEOG 23 - Power, Territoriality, and Political Geography
Instructor: Kindervater
Territoriality, the geographic expression of power, is one of the most common strategies for exercising political control. This course explores the interaction of geography and politics, including the origin and function of nations and states, policing and social control, federalism, the role and status of racial and ethnic minorities, political representation and electoral redistricting. Through such topics, the class addresses questions regarding the nature of power, identity, democratic theory and the relationship between the individual and the state. We will focus particular attention on issues of scale, or how the application of territorial strategies at different spatial levels affects political relationships.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F: 2A

GEOG 24 - American Landscapes and Cultures
Instructor: Gerlofs (18W) Domosh (18F)
Someone once said that Americans are a people in space rather than a people in time. A political configuration of relatively recent vintage, the United States, nevertheless, occupies a vast amount of space. The occupation and ordering of that space has produced distinctive landscapes with many regional variations. This course will examine the formation of these cultural landscapes beginning with those produced by Native Americans, and following the settlement process up to contemporary, post-modern America. Along the way, we will explore, among other things, the development of such American landscape elements as grid-pattern towns, cowboy ranches, skyscrapers, shopping malls, and corporate office parks.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W, 18F: 2

GEOG 25 - Social Justice and the City
Instructor: Gerlofs (18W) Ellison (18X)
This course explores issues of social justice and cities in terms of the spatial unevenness of money and power within and among cities, between cities and their hinterlands, and between cities of the world. We will examine how multiple dynamic geographic processes produce spatial and social inequalities that make cities the locus of numerous social justice issues. We will also look at how urban communities and social groups are engaged in working for social change.
Cross-Listed as: SOCY 49.22; WGSS 37.03
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 10 18X: 2A

GEOG 26 - Women, Gender and Development
Instructor: Gerlofs (18W) Domosh (18F)
This course examines gender as it relates to both women and men and as constituted by multiple factors such as place, space, class, sexuality, age, race, ethnicity, nationality, and culture-what some call categories of "difference." We will explore how these categories of difference shape women's and men's daily lives, our institutions, the spaces and places we live in, and the
relationships between social groups in different places and between different places in the world.

Cross-Listed as: WGST 30.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not taught 17X through 19S

**GEOG 27 - Carceral Geographies: Explaining Mass Incarceration in the US**

Instructor: Ellison

Why are there so many people incarcerated in the United States and why are young people across the US calling for an end to police violence, some even for the abolition of policing? Is mass incarceration an inevitable product of slavery and Jim Crow? Why has prison expansion and law and order been a rallying cry make America safe (again) precisely at moments when violent crime rates were going down? This course is designed to explore and explain the role of surveillance, criminalization, policing to historical and contemporary US state formation and global racial capitalism. This course proceeds from the idea that carceral geographies such as prison towns, detention centers, police departments, welfare agencies, and surveillance apparatuses are spatial fixes for social, economic, and political crises. We will engage scholarship from critical prison studies, geography, gender and sexuality studies, and critical ethnic studies to understand the different dimensions and question that emerge from thinking about space, race, gender, sexuality, land, labor, and state capacity together. Students will have an opportunity to build their understanding of the historical and contemporary organization of people, places, ideas and infrastructure that makes up US carceral geographies. Students will also have a chance to familiarize themselves with the history of resistance to penal democracy. This course requires dedicated and rigorous reading. Each week we will read an entire book and analyze it in depth to create shared language and understandings about carceral geographies.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 80.09 WGSS 37.04
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 17X: 11; 18X: 10A

**GEOG 28 - Immigration, Race, and Ethnicity**

Instructor: Wright

This course examines 20th century immigration to the United States and pays special attention to issues of race and ethnicity. The course begins with a brief history of US immigration and then thematically covers specific topics such as economic impacts and costs, social mobility, citizenship, transnationalism, assimilation, and religious issues and their relationship to the immigrant experience. We feature nativist reactions to immigration and highlight differences within and between Latino, Asian, and European groups throughout the course.

Cross-Listed as: LATS 40 and SOCY 48
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S, 19W: 10A

**GEOG 29 - Global Cities**

This course examines contemporary urbanization in a global setting - paying attention to the intersection of numerous global and local forces (political, economic, historic and cultural) shaping the planning and design (or lack thereof) of city spaces in the global south and its implications for city residents. Utilizing examples from the Middle East, India, China, Latin America and Africa, we will explore how various demographics within these places experience and navigate the dynamically changing city spaces.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not taught 17X through 19S

**GEOG 31 - The Local and Global Biosphere**

This course examines the spatial and temporal patterns underlying the distribution of the Earth’s living organisms (plants, animals and microbes) as well as the biological and physical processes responsible for these patterns. The topics covered will include species range limits, biodiversity, island biogeography, vegetation dynamics/disturbance ecology, human impacts on living organisms, and conservation. The course will emphasize field-based learning, with several class meetings devoted to mapping vegetation patterns and observing animal behaviors in the local area.

Distributive: SLA
Offered: Not taught 17X through 19S

**GEOG 32 - The Physical City**

Cities are not only home to most of humanity, but also unique and varied physical environments. This course will introduce students to these environments and the challenges of making them both livable and sustainable. It will cover three subject areas: 1) the biophysical features of cities, 2) environmental problems associated with urbanization, and 3) approaches to addressing these problems. In order to appreciate the geographic diversity of cities, the course will examine a wide range of urban environments across the world.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: Not taught 17X through 19S

**GEOG 33 - Earth Surface Processes and Landforms**

Instructor: Palucis
This class is concerned with surficial landforms on the earth's surface, the processes responsible for their formation, and their spatial and temporal distribution. This course is designed to present a wide overview of geomorphic principles and processes.

Cross-Listed as: EARS 33
Offered: 18S: 11

**GEOG 34 - The Global Food and Energy Landscape**
Instructor: Spera
Humans are dynamically transforming landscapes on rapid time frames and enormous spatial scales. In this course, we will investigate how and why humans transform landscapes and trade-offs between food, energy, and the environment. We will examine the socioeconomic and environmental drivers and consequences of these land-use changes. We will discuss topics such as the forest transition, land sparing and land sharing, land scarcity, and indirect land-use change; and highlight how globalization affects these processes. We will enhance our readings by examining spatial data to demonstrate how these processes unfold across different landscapes.

Distributive: Dist:SCI
Offered: 17X, 18S: 10A

**GEOG 35 - River Processes and Watershed Science**
Instructor: Magilligan
Role of surface water and fluvial processes on landscape formation; magnitude and frequency relationships of flood flows; soil erosion, sediment transport, and fluvial landforms. This course examines the links between watershed scale processes such as weathering, denudation, and mass wasting on the supply of water and sediment to stream channels on both contemporary and geologic timescales and further evaluates the role of climate change on the magnitude and direction of shifts in watershed and fluvial processes.

Prerequisite: EARS 16 or EARS 33 or permission of the instructor.

Cross-Listed as: EARS 71
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 19S: 12 (Lab Wed 3:30-5:30)

**GEOG 41 - Gender, Space and Islam**
We will address various aspects of Feminism, Islam and Space. This course will seek to answer various questions about space, gender and Islam such as: What constitutes a Muslim Space and the "Muslim World"? Who decides and defines these spaces? How are these spaces generated and influenced by Islam or Islamic practices? How do such gendering of spaces differ by place? Additionally we will explore the readings of several Islamic feminist scholars that address several gender related topics such as women's right, gender roles, honor and Sharia (Islamic law).

Cross-Listed as: WGST 37.02
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not taught 17X through 19S

**GEOG 42 - Environment and Development in South Asia**
Is South Asia a paradox? Emerging as new global center of gravity of economic activity and geopolitical power, South Asia is experiencing massive economic growth in the recent years. This growth, however, is deeply uneven, marked by the sharply rising inequality, political unrest, increased environmental degradation and its own early forms of imperialism. Drawing insights from the regional political economy and ecology literature, this course builds critical understandings on the connections, contradictions and consequences of particular processes of development and environmental changes in South Asia.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not taught 17X through 19S

**GEOG 43 - Geographies of Latin America**
This course provides a survey of Latin America geography from pre-colonial times through to the present, encompassing the region's physical features, diverse cultural histories, the economic and political powers that have shaped and re-shaped its national boundaries, and the current influence of global processes on society and the environment. Special attention will be paid to the 20th century development issues-industrialization, urbanization, resource exploitation and regional integration-and their implications for the region's future.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not taught 17X through 19S

**GEOG 44 - Environment and Politics in Southeast Asia**
Over the past several decades, the people and environments of Southeast Asia have confronted a host of political, economic and cultural processes commonly grouped together under the heading "development". As witnessed by recent media reports detailing massive forest fires in Indonesia and dam controversies in Malaysia and Thailand, these development processes have resulted in drastic transformations in the landscapes, forests, and river systems of the region. These processes have likewise produced dramatic alterations in the livelihoods of the people who depend on and interact with the region's ecological systems.

Cross-Listed as: ENVS 44
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not taught 17X through 19S
**GEOG 45 - Exploring Nature and Culture in New England**

Instructor: Nelson

Have you ever wondered why the forests of New Hampshire are filled with stone walls? Why Boston is a confusing mess for drivers? Why Vermont is famous for its artisanal cheeses? Or why Connecticut has the second highest wealth disparity in the country? Answering these questions requires new ways of thinking and writing about people and places.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 2

**GEOG 47 - The Czech Republic in the New Europe**

Instructor: (Domosh/Fox 18S) (Sneddon/Fox 19S)

This course seeks to develop an understanding of the physical morphology and cultural landscape of the contemporary Czech Republic. Special attention will be given to the dialectic of transnational integration and decentralist reaction common in Europe today.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1 or GEOG 3 and one course numbered between GEOG 12 and GEOG 41, or permission of the instructor. A minimum of one methods course (GEOG 11, GEOG 50, GEOG 51) is strongly recommended.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 18S, 19S: D.F.S.P. (Prague, Czech Republic)

**GEOG 50 - Geographical Information Systems (GIS)**

Instructor: Shi

Geographical information systems (GIS) are computer-based systems that process and answer questions about spatial data relative to concerns of a geographic nature. This course focuses on the basic principles of GIS, including data capture and manipulation, methods of spatial interpolation, and GIS trends and applications. The course is not intended to train students to be GIS operators; rather, to explain the fundamentals of this rapidly growing technology. A series of laboratory exercises will expose the students to GIS systems.

Distributive: TLA

Offered: 17F, 18S, 18F, 19S: 12 (Lab: Mon 2:00- 4:00 or Tue 1:30-3:30)

**GEOG 51 - Remote Sensing**

Instructor: Palucis

Remote Sensing involves the acquisition of information about the earth from airborne and satellite sensors. Both vector (GIS and GPS) and raster (image) data will be treated with an emphasis on their interpretation for various geographic and earth science applications. A significant part of the course will be devoted to practical exercises; there will be a final project involving the computer processing and interpretation of these data.

Prerequisite: One course from EARS 1, EARS 2, EARS 3, EARS 4, EARS 5, EARS 6, EARS 8, EARS 9, or GEOG 3.

Cross-Listed as: EARS 65

Distributive: TLA


**GEOG 53 - Critical Mapping and the Geohumanities**

Instructor: Nelson

Maps are amongst the most important tools for understanding the world geographically. But maps are not simply neutral diagrams that display factual data. In this course, we will take a critical approach to maps, examining how they are made, what kinds of ideologies are embedded within them, and how they circulate in society. We will explore the emerging field of GeoHumanities, which connects maps and spatial thinking to qualitative questions about aesthetics, culture, imagination, and social life. We will also learn how new types of geographic engagements, using digital methods, interactive technologies, and novel data sources, offer both promises and pitfalls for experimenting with representations of society and space.

Distributive: Dist:SOC

Offered: 18S: 2A

**GEOG 54 - Geovisualization**

Instructor: Chipman

Using GIS and other computer tools for visual communication and visual thinking. Learn traditional principles of cartography, including using color, shape, size, and pseudo-3D to visually express spatial relationship. Learn to use GIS and statistical software for exploratory spatial data analysis, including linked plots and conditioned choropleths. Other topics will include animation, automated cartography (coding for push-button map creation) and web mapping. Heavy use of free and open source software. Labs, final project.

Prerequisite: GEOG 50 or any statistics course

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 19W:10

**GEOG 56 - The Geographies of Health and Disease**

Instructor: Shi

This interdisciplinary course introduces the principles and methods used to understand health and disease in the geographical context. Topics include monitoring epidemics, tracking disease outbreaks, identifying environmental factors that may promote or hinder health,
and studying geographic impediments in accessing health care services. Learning takes place through lecture and discussion, readings of selected manuscripts, hands-on experience in the GIS lab, assignments, and completion of a term project. Prerequisite: GEOG 50 or professor’s permission.

The new prerequisite will begin Spring 2016.

Prerequisite: GEOG 50
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**GEOG 57 - Urban Applications of GIS**

Instructor: Shi

This course is about how to use GIS technology to solve urban problems. The application problems that will be discussed in the class are from areas including urban planning and design, public administration, business decision-making, environment assessment, land use change, and social and political issues. The data, spatial analytical techniques, and GIS software that have been used in these applications will be examined through studying real-world examples. The class contains three components: the lectures, the lab exercises and the term project. The software packages used for the lab exercises include ArcGIS and MapInfo.

Prerequisite: GEOG 50
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18F, 19F: 11

**GEOG 59 - Environmental Applications of GIS**

Instructor: Chipman

This course focuses on the uses of GIS techniques in solving practical environmental problems. The ideas of how GIS can be applied to various fields of environmental studies and applications will be presented, and this is achieved through examining real application examples concerning soils, watershed hydrology, vegetation, land use/land cover, climate, pollutions, landscape ecology, and natural hazards. The students will also learn fundamental knowledge and techniques required in application projects for solving environmental problems, including the methodology of starting and running such projects, and spatial analytical techniques that are frequently used in such projects. The course is made of three components: the lectures, the lab exercises, and the term project. The software packages used for the lab exercises include ArcGIS and IDRISI.

Prerequisite: GEOG 50 or GEOG 51/EARS 65, or permission of the instructor.
Cross-Listed as: EARS 77
Distributive: TLA

Offered: 18W: 9L

**GEOG 61 - Global Movements: Migrants, Refugees, and Diasporas**

Instructor: Wright

The focus of this course is the voluntary and involuntary movement of people around the globe. Questions of borders, nativism, transnationalism, the global economy, and legality thread will through our discussions as we consider the factors shaping decisions to leave a home or homeland. Creative works, case studies, and theory regarding these topics will inform and animate our discussions.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18W, 19W: 2A

**GEOG 62 - Black Women’s Activism: 1970 – Present**

Instructor: Ellison

In this course we will explore the political, intellectual and cultural production of Black women beginning with the liberation moment of late 1960s and early 1970s. We will read creative, scholarly, and activist writing of Black women of all genders from 1970 to the present. How does Black women’s activism constitute a political intellectual tradition that impacts how we do research and pose questions?

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 88.15 WGSS 40.04
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17X: 10; 19S: 10A

**GEOG 65 - Catastrophe and Human Survival**

Instructor: Kindervater

Climate change, terrorist attacks, genocides, contagious outbreaks, and economic collapse preoccupy narratives about human survival. As a result, we are told that our lives are increasingly unstable and precarious—our futures, uncertain. Examining historical evocations of catastrophic events, and how future calamities therefore become imagined, this course examines the relationship between thinking about the future as a yet undetermined sequence of events, and the ways that humans attempt to secure their own survival, or become more resilient to the inevitable. Drawing texts from geography, international relations, literature, political philosophy, and ethics, this course surrounds the phenomena of catastrophe and human survival to ask: What does it mean to live in an age of extreme instability?

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17X: 12; 18W: 11
GEOG 67 - Political Ecology
Instructor: Sneddon
Political ecology is an approach to human-environment relations that links a broad understanding of biophysical systems (e.g., tropical forests, coastal ecosystems, river basins) to knowledge regarding the political and economic forces that drive ecological change. Drawing on examples from North America, Southeast Asia, Africa and other regions, this course employs a political ecology framework to examine contemporary debates over urbanization, water resources, the role of science in environmental conflicts and the cultural landscape.
Prerequisite: ENVS 3 or GEOG 1 or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: ENVS 67
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

GEOG 80 - Seminar in Geography
This course focuses on topics in advanced human geography that are not regularly taught as part of the curriculum. Course content will vary and reflect the interests and expertise of the instructor.
Prerequisite: GEOG 1 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not taught 17X through 19S

GEOG 80.04 - Visualizing American Cities, Creating "Modern" Identities
Instructor: Domosh/Desjardins
This course uses theories and methods of Cultural Geography and Film and Media Studies to study how the American city was shaped by and constituted through an increasingly mobile and enfranchised public since the beginning of the 20th century. In addition, this course examines the literal and figurative constructions of the suburb and home as alternatives to the city's public visibility, and how cultures marginalized by markers of race/ethnicity, class or sexuality negotiated public spaces.
Prerequisite: GEOG 1 or GEOG 3 and one course numbered between 12 and 41, or permission of the instructor. A minimum of one methods course (GEOG 11, GEOG 50, GEOG 51) is strongly recommended.
Offered: 18S, 19S: D.F.S.P. (Prague, Czech Republic)

GEOG 80.05 - 10 Weeks, 10 Professors: #BlackLivesMatter
This collaboratively taught course seeks to answer the call of activists around the country to examine racialization, state violence, and inequality in the context of the #BlackLivesMatter movement. To begin, it offers a context for the events in Ferguson, Missouri in 2014. Then, it situates those events in a broader history of race and racism in the United States. Finally, the course highlights black feminist and queer approaches to questions of trauma, community, politics, and survival.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered 17X through 19S

GEOG 81 - Field Research in the Czech Republic
Instructor: (Domosh/Fox 18S) (Sneddon/Fox 19S)
This course involves a dozen or so lectures by members of the Charles Geography faculty. These case studies will vary depending (to a degree) on expertise, but might include topics such as: forest decline in the Czech Republic and its relation to industrial pollution, the effect of land-use on sedimentation regimes of the Elbe River and its tributaries, the impact of international migration on sending and receiving nations, comparative research on the spatial organization of industrial production in market and formally-centrally planned economies, the effects of the political division of the Czech and the Slovak Republic on service areas (medical, administrative, etc.) in the border region, the geography of Foreign Direct Investment in the Czech Republic before and after the Velvet Revolution. The goal of the course is to expose students to the research interests of European geographers and to potential topics for their own independent research topics. Fieldwork comprises a significant portion of this course with both human and physical geographical site visits.
Prerequisite: GEOG 1 or GEOG 3 and one course numbered between 12 and 41, or permission of the instructor. A minimum of one methods course (GEOG 11, GEOG 50, GEOG 51) is strongly recommended.
Offered: 18S, 19S: D.F.S.P. (Prague, Czech Republic)

GEOG 82 - Independent Study in the Czech Republic
Instructor: (Domosh/Fox 18S) (Sneddon/Fox 19S)
This course offers the qualified student an opportunity to research a topic of special interest in the Czech Republic under the joint direction of a Dartmouth staff member and Charles University staff. This course is taken as part of a three course sequence by FSP participants (Geography 47, 81, 82).
Prerequisite: GEOG 1 or GEOG 3 and one course from 12-41 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19S: D.F.S.P. (Prague, Czech Republic)
GEOG 85 - Advanced Reading in Geography
This course offers the qualified student an opportunity to pursue a subject of special interest under the direction of a member of the staff. An outline for the reading program must be approved by the instructor prior to the first day of classes of the term in which it is to be taken.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor and the Chair.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

GEOG 87 - Senior Thesis
Instructor: The faculty
A thesis on a geographic topic selected by the student with the instructor's approval.
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor and the Chair.
Open to seniors, and required of honors majors
Offered: All terms: Arrange

GEOG 90 - Research in Geography
Instructor: Lopez (17F, 18F) Neely (17F) Fox (18F)
This culminating experience exposes students to the elements of conducting geographic research. Students synthesize their knowledge of geography by exploring the epistemological and methodological foundations of geographic research. The course involves the preparation of a research proposal on a topic each student chooses in consultation with the geography faculty.
Prerequisite: GEOG 1 or GEOG 3, two courses from GEOG 11, GEOG 50 to GEOG 59, or permission of the instructor.
Offered: 17F, 18F: 6B; 17F: 10A 18F: 12

German Studies
Chair: Veronika Fuechtner
Professors G. Gemünden, I. Kacandes, E. R. Shookman; Associate Professors V. Fuechtner, K. Mládek, Y. Komôka; Assistant Professor P. McGillen; Senior Lecturer/Research Assistant Professor N. Ostrau; Senior Lecturer M. McGillen; Senior Adjunct Lecturer E. Miller.

To view German Studies courses, click here (p. 349).

Requirements for the Major
Prerequisite: Two of the following: GERM 6 or GERM 10.00; GERM 10.01, GERM 10.02, and GERM 10.03; or permission of the Chair. [Starting with the Class of 2020: Two GERM courses (GERM 10.00, GERM 10.01 etc.); or permission of the Chair.] Students majoring in German Studies design an individual program in consultation with a departmental adviser.

The Department of German Studies offers three routes to the major:

1. Major A focuses on literary and non-literary texts in their historical and intellectual contexts, comprising courses offered by the Department of German Studies. With permission of the Chair, one appropriate course in another department or program may be substituted.

Requirements: eight courses numbered above 14 (GERM 42-47, which are in English translation, require additional work in German), three of which normally come from participation in the Foreign Study Program in Berlin (GERM 29, GERM 30, and GERM 31). All majors must take the upper-division seminar offered in the winter term of their senior year (normally a GERM 60s course). At the end of their senior winter term, all majors will give a presentation based on their work done for this seminar.

2. Major B combines resources of the Department of German Studies with a coherent selection of those of other departments and programs, such as Art History, Comparative Literature, Film Studies, Geography, Government, History, Music, Philosophy, and Religion. In principle, any relevant course in the Dartmouth curriculum that is approved by the Department of German Studies may qualify for this major.

Requirements: six courses in the German Studies Department numbered above 14 (GERM 42-47, which are in English translation, require additional work in German), three of which normally come from participation in the Foreign Study Program in Berlin (GERM 29, GERM 30, and GERM 31); four advanced courses from among those offerings in other departments or programs that deal substantially with the culture of German-speaking countries. All majors must take the upper-division seminar offered in the winter term of their senior year (normally a GERM 60s course). At the end of their senior winter term, all majors will give a presentation based on their work done for this seminar.

3. Modified Major combines German Studies with another discipline in a coherent program of study. This major is designed individually by the student with a departmental adviser. It may include participation in the Foreign Study Program in Berlin.

Requirements: six courses numbered above 14 (GERM 42-47, which are in English translation, require additional work in German); four courses beyond the introductory level in another department or program of the College and approved by the Chair of the Department of German Studies. All majors must take the upper-division seminar offered in the winter term of their senior year (normally a GERM 60s course). At the end of their senior winter term,
all majors will give a presentation based on their work done for this seminar.

**Senior Culminating Experience**: All German majors must take the upper-division seminar offered in the winter term of their senior year. This course will count as one of the eight courses required for Major A and one of the ten courses required for Major B or the Modified Major. In addition to regular participation in the seminar, senior majors will meet with its professor during designated x-hours to discuss methodology and to develop a research topic. Additional work will culminate in a significant essay, the argument of which will be presented orally in German to classmates and to the faculty of the Department of German Studies at the end of winter term.

**Requirements for the Minor**

**Minor**: The Department of German Studies offers a minor with the following prerequisites: GERM 1, GERM 2, GERM 3, or permission of the Chair. In addition, the minor requires two intermediate courses (GERM 6, 10.00, 10.01, 10.02, 10.03) [Starting with the Class of 2020: Two GERM courses (GERM 10.00, GERM 10.01, etc); or permission of the Chair.] and four advanced courses above GERM 14 (GERM 42-47, which are in English translation, require additional work in German.) Students who wish to declare a minor must do so no later than the fall term of their senior year.

**Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Program in Germany (LSA)**

**Prerequisite**: GERM 2 with a grade of B- or better, or equivalent preparation, and admission to the program. LSA programs are conducted in Berlin during the spring and summer terms. Students live with local families and take courses taught by local instructors and the Dartmouth faculty member in residence. Upon successful completion of the program, students normally receive credit for GERM 3, GERM 5, and GERM 6. GERM 3 can serve to complete Dartmouth's foreign language requirement. Students who have already taken and passed GERM 3 on campus may go on the program and take GERM 10.00 instead.

**German Honors Program**

Students of exceptional attainment who satisfy the minimum College requirements are encouraged to participate in the Honors Program. By November 1 of their senior year, prospective honors students must submit a thesis proposal demonstrating adequate knowledge of the topic on which they wish to write. Such knowledge would normally be acquired through participation in an advanced course (above GERM 14) on a related topic. Alternatively, the topic of interest might have been explored in an independent study (GERM 85). Honors projects must be approved by the departmental faculty. By the end of the winter term, prospective honors students are expected to provide written work sufficient to warrant continuation of their project in GERM 87 in the spring term. Students not attaining the required minimum standards for honors work may not enroll in GERM 87 and therefore may have to take another German Studies course to fulfill the major requirements. (See also Senior Culminating Experience.)

**Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Germany (FSP)**

**Prerequisite**: Acceptance into the program and a grade of B or better in any two courses above GERM 5, excluding GERM 7 and GERM 14 (GERM 42-47, which are taught in English translation, require additional work in German). Students who have satisfactorily completed the German LSA may fulfill this prerequisite by taking one course in addition to the three taught on that program. Students who have satisfactorily completed the German LSA in the summer term need not take this additional course if they go on the FSP in the immediately following fall term. Students who receive credit for German 10.00 as the result of a placement test must complete one further course (GERM 10.01, GERM 10.02, or GERM 10.03, for example.) The Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Berlin is conducted each fall term. Students live with local families and take GERM 29, GERM 30, and GERM 31. For more information, inquire at the Off-Campus Programs Office, 44 North College Street, or at the Department of German Studies, 333 Dartmouth Hall.

**GERM - German Studies Courses**

To view German Studies requirements, click here (p. 348).

**GERM 1 - Introductory German**

Instructor: Komska McGillen,M Miller Ostrau

Introduction to written and spoken German. Intensive study of basic grammar and vocabulary through readings, oral and written drills, composition exercises, and conversation. *Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirement.*

Prerequisite: 1
GERM 2 - Introductory German
Instructor: Miller Ostrau Komska Shookman Fuechtnerr McGillen,P
Continuation of German 1. Continued intensive work on the fundamentals of oral and written German. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirement.
Offered: 17S: 9L 18W: 9L 10 18S: 10 18F: 9L 19W: 9L 10 19S: 10

GERM 3 - Intermediate German
Instructor: Ostrau Mladek Kacandes Komska Miller Shookman McGillen,M
Continuation of German 2. A continued intensive study of basic grammar and vocabulary through readings, oral and written drills, composition exercises, and conversation. Completion of this course constitutes fulfillment of the language requirement. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirement.

GERM 5 - Aspects of German Culture
Instructor: Kacandes Komska Mladek
Using the city of Berlin itself as a site and object of study, students will explore German culture in its widest sense. Visits to architectural, historical, religious, scientific, and industrial sites will acquaint them with multiple aspects of German society.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Program.
Distributive: WCult:W
Offered: 18S 18X 19S D.L.S.A.

GERM 6 - Readings in German Literature
Instructor: Kacandes Komska Mladek
This course introduces students to the interpretation of stories, poems, and articles from various periods. Depending on availability, we will also read plays and view their performances in some of the many theaters in Berlin.
Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Program.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S 18X 19S D.L.S.A.

GERM 7 - First-Year Seminars in German Literature
Instructor: Komska
Consult special listings
Offered: 18W: 10A 19W: 10A

GERM 10 - Intermediate German Language and Culture: Contemporary Germany
Instructor: Shookman
This course develops facility in oral expression and writing, with emphasis on the expansion of vocabulary and the reinforcement of grammatical structures. It draws much of its audio, visual, and print material from the website of the Deutsche Welle, and it treats current events and other topics of interest in contemporary German society.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: D.L.S.A. 18X:12

GERM 10.00 - Intermediate German Language and Culture: Contemporary Germany
Instructor: Kacandes Shookman Komska Mladek
This course develops facility in oral expression and writing, with emphasis on the expansion of vocabulary and the reinforcement of grammatical structures. It draws much of its audio, visual, and print material from the website of the Deutsche Welle, and it treats current events and other topics of interest in contemporary German society.
Distributive: WCult:W

GERM 10.01 - To Be Young and German
Instructor: Fuechtnerr Ostrau
This class investigates youth cultures in the German-speaking world, analyzing different ideas of youth and their political and cultural impact in four distinct units: fairy tales and nation building in the early 19th century, sexual awakenings in the early 20th century, authoritarian regimes of the mid- and late 20th century, and youth rebellion in post-war and post-unification Germany. This course will review more complex grammar, expand vocabulary, and strengthen listening, speaking and writing skills. Conducted in German.
Prerequisite: GERM 3, or equivalent
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 12 18F: 12

GERM 10.02 - From God’s Subjects to Global Citizens
Instructor: McGillen,M Kacandes
This course surveys the history and culture of the German-speaking lands to investigate the individual’s role in a changing society. Discussions will stress the uneven path of subjects, dependent on God, the ruler, or social hierarchy, towards becoming autonomous citizens. What role has philosophy, poetry, art, architecture, or music played in this emancipation process? Thinking and writing about this question will help intermediate language learners practice grammar, acquire vocabulary, and strengthen listening, speaking, and writing skills. Conducted in German

Prerequisite: GERM 3, or equivalent.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 12 19W: 12

GERM 10.03 - Understanding German Media
Instructor: Ostrau McGillen, P

This intermediate course explores the media scene of contemporary Germany, with a focus on newspapers, TV, radio, and blogs. We will compare these media, study the kinds of language they produce, and analyze their place in contemporary German culture. Students will develop writing skills by practicing the stylistic conventions of each medium, learning to communicate effectively with different audiences. The course reviews grammar topics in detail, expands vocabulary, and strengthens listening, speaking, and writing skills. Conducted in German.

Prerequisite: GERM 3, or equivalent.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 12 19S: 12

GERM 10.06 - Look! A Visual History of Germany
Instructor: McGillen, M Kacandes

This course explores Germany's history from premodernity to the present through visual sources ranging from medieval manuscripts to contemporary film. Students analyze the iconography of major social, political, and artistic events and developments by “reading” posters, paintings, architectural plans, newspaper illustrations, and art installations as well as “texts” in other visual media. Analyzing such visual evidence of German history, intermediate learners of German will refine their grammar, expand their vocabulary, and improve their listening, speaking, and writing skills. Conducted in German.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI


GERM 13 - Beyond Good and Evil
Instructor: Gemunden

Borrowing its title from Nietzsche, this course examines some of the most famous and infamous figures—mythological, fictional and historical—that have profoundly shaped German identity. As we explore the actual lives, works, and influence of the likes of Luther, Faust, and Leni Riefenstahl, students will develop a greater understanding of Wagner's question "What is German?" and learn how the answer to that question has come to epitomize notions of good and evil in general. Conducted in English. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: 19S: 12

GERM 14 - Into the Woods: The Brothers Grimm and the European Folklore Tradition
Instructor: Ostrau

This course examines the classical origins, artistic form, and modern legacy of the folktales famously collected by the Brothers Grimm, situating them in both their German and their wider European context. Students investigate the cultural, political, and psychological influences of the folktale genre on individuals, social groups, and nation-states from antiquity to the present. Class discussions consider renditions of the tales in various media (including illustrated editions and films) and treat contemporary topics such as childhood pedagogy, gender, social (in)justice, psychology, and political ideology.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 12

GERM 29 - A Cultural Studies Approach to Contemporary Germany and Berlin
Instructor: Gemunden Mladek

Introduction to contemporary German culture, identity and everyday life through close analysis of literary, visual (including filmic), architectural, political and other texts. Assignments develop skills in the analysis of visual material, of the construction of identity, and of the expression of sophisticated ideas in written and spoken German. Carries major or minor credit.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI


GERM 30 - Studies in German History
Instructor: Gemunden Mladek

More than any other German city, Berlin encapsulates Germany's complex recent past. From the Brandenburg Gate to the Olympic Stadium and from the Wannsee to Alexanderplatz, every corner of the capital evokes memories of industrialization, Nazi rule, World War II,
Cold War divisions, or Unification. This course addresses significant aspects of German history and cultural memory. In-depth studies of important developments will be complemented by visits to museums and historical sites.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

**GERM 31 - Studies in German Theater**
Instructor: Gemunden Mladek

Berlin is one of the culturally most vibrant cities in Europe. There are over a hundred theaters and several opera houses with performances that range from classical drama to vaudeville and from musicals to serious opera. Students will read plays and libretti, view stage productions and read, discuss, and write weekly essays about the plays. The repertory varies from year to year.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**GERM 42.04 - From the Typewriter to Virtual Reality: Modern Media Theory (in English Translation)**
The media theorist Friedrich Kittler famously declared, “Media determine our situation.” But what is a medium, and how can we understand its impact? Through analysis of foundational media-theoretical writings from the 20th and 21st centuries, this seminar will explore the relationship between modern media and fundamental cultural practices, ranging from the acoustic (gramophone, radio), to the visual (photography, film, virtual realities), to the tactile (typewriter, e-reader, touch screen). Topics will include the relationship between media technologies, perception, and communication; the interplay of mass media and art; and changing notions of reality. The seminar will emphasize the “German tradition” of media studies with its focus on technology and material media and put it in dialog with international developments (McLuhan, Baudrillard, Virilio, Parikka).

German majors can take this course for major credit if they do additional work in German and participate in a German discussion section. (in English Translation) Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: not being offered in 2017-18 or 2018-19

**GERM 43.01 - History & Theory of German Film: Contemporary German Film (in English Translation)**
Recent German films such as *The Lives of Others, Downfall, Head On or Run Lola Run* have enjoyed much international success at festivals and box offices and drawn attention to a new generation of German-languages filmmakers. This class will explore contemporary German culture of the last twenty years through their lens. We will discuss some of the main challenges that German society is facing today: overcoming the divide between East and West integrating immigrant cultures, and coming to terms with the history of the Third Reich. In our analysis of popular mainstream movies as well as low-budget independent productions, we will also address how filmmakers today refer to their rich tradition of German cinema before reunification, e.g. the Expressionist cinema of the 1920s or the New German Cinema of the 1970s. No German knowledge is required for this class – all films are available and subtitled in English. By special arrangement, this course can also count toward a German Studies major or minor. (in English Translation) Open to all Classes.

Distributive: Dist:LIT
Offered: not offered in 2017-18 or 2018-19

**GERM 44.03 - Topics in German Civilization: The Faust Tradition (In English Translation)**
Instructor: Shookman

An investigation of the many tellings of Faust’s famous story of selling his soul, from its first literary treatment (*The Damnable Life and Deserved Death of Dr. John Faust*) to classic drama (Marlowe’s *The Tragicall History of the Life and Death of Doctor Faustus* and Goethe’s *Faust*) to the twentieth-century novel (Bulgakov’s *The Master and Margarita* and Mann’s *Doctor Faustus*) to visual art, music, and film. German majors can take this course for major credit if they do additional work in German and participate in a German discussion section. (in English Translation)

\f
Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: not being offered in 2017-18  18X: 2A

**GERM 45 - The Burden of the Nazi Past: World War, Genocide, Population Transfer, and Firebombing (in English translation)**
Instructor: Kacandes

Offered: not offered in 2017-2018 and 2018-2019

**GERM 46 - The German Novel (in English translation)**
Offered: not offered in 2017-2018 or 2018-19

**GERM 61 - The Age of Goethe (1749-1832)**
Instructor: Miller

Johann Wolfgang von Goethe (1749-1832) was the most notable creative force of the period that bears his name, but his contemporaries included an astonishing number of other great geniuses, including Kant, Mendelssohn, Lessing, Schiller, Kleist, Tieck, and Hoffmann. Conducted
in German. Satisfies the culminating-experience requirement for seniors who are German majors and minors.

**Distributive:** Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**Offered:** 18W: 2A

**GERM 64.01 - Lit of the Modern Period: Franz Kafka and the Modern Self**

**Instructor:** Fuechtner

Kafka’s stories are the epitome of modern tragicomedy. In few other writers do we find despair and hope, guilt and redemption, dream and reality, in such close proximity. Kafka expresses the struggles of the modern self through the labyrinth-like character of his prose, through which we as readers must find a path. The course will read Kafka closely - with attention to questions of authority, law, and self-fulfillment - and develop strategies of literary criticism and interpretation.

**Distributive:** Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**Offered:** not offered in 2016-17   18F: 2A

**GERM 64.02 - Lit of the Modern Period: Pulp Fiction Meets Highbrow Literature: German Writers in the 19th-Century**

**Instructor:** McGillen P

To be a writer in 19th-century Germany meant to interact with a thriving media market. For the first time, such authors wrote for a mass readership and published in illustrated magazines, where their highbrow literary texts appeared together with pulp fiction and visual images. Reading works by Heine, Fontane, Stifter, and others, this seminar will explore the complex aesthetic strategies devised to respond to this medial challenge, a challenge related to current issues raised by the publication of serious fiction in digital venues today. Conducted in German. Open to all classes. **Distributive:** Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**Offered:** 16F:  2A

**GERM 67 - German Drama: Drama Queens: Madness on Stage**

**Instructor:**  Fuechtner

This course analyzes how dramatic literature captured significant changes in ideas on emotions, nerves and madness over the centuries. After a brief introduction into dramatic theory, we will read seminal works by German language dramatists from the 18 through the 21 centuries such as Schiller, Büchner, Schnitzler, Brecht and Jelinek. The class will conclude with a public reading or performance. Conducted in German. Open to all classes. **Distributive:** Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**Offered:** 17F:  2

**GERM 82.04 - Drawn to Life: The German Graphic Novel**

**Instructor:** Hoven

Taught by a German graphic artist and writer, this seminar introduces and explores Germany's vibrant art-comics scene. It asks how today's German comics and graphic novels developed, what cultural and historical influences shaped them, and what issues they confront. It includes a wide selection of texts, discusses comics as an artistic medium, and develops strategies for reading their many genres. Conducted in German.

**Distributive:** Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**Offered:** 16F:  2A

**GERM 65.06 - Modes of Belonging: What is Heimat**

**Instructor:** Komska

In the 21st century, Germany is de facto an "immigration country." That means that non-Germans have a chance of becoming German. But it hasn’t always been this way. The German understanding of belonging has a long and complicated history that spans several centuries. In our readings and viewings, which will range from Nazi films to memoirs of GDR-born writers, we will trace this history’s twentieth-century course. Our discussions will tackle the themes that cross boundaries: home, nostalgia, assimilation, cosmopolitanism, and patriotism. Senior majors will participate in a weekly culminating experience workshop focused on more intensive interpretation and analysis of works. Taught in German.

**Distributive:** Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**Offered:** 17W:  2A

**GERM 82.05 - Found in Translation: Humor in German Literature**

**Instructor:** Magnusson

Offered: not offered in 2016-17 or 2017-18

**GERM 65.06 - Modes of Belonging: What is Heimat**

**Instructor:** Komska

In the 21st century, Germany is de facto an "immigration country." That means that non-Germans have a chance of becoming German. But it hasn’t always been this way. The German understanding of belonging has a long and complicated history that spans several centuries. In our readings and viewings, which will range from Nazi films to memoirs of GDR-born writers, we will trace this history’s twentieth-century course. Our discussions will tackle the themes that cross boundaries: home, nostalgia, assimilation, cosmopolitanism, and patriotism. Senior majors will participate in a weekly culminating experience workshop focused on more intensive interpretation and analysis of works. Taught in German.

**Distributive:** Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**Offered:** 17W:  2A
Humor is a funny thing—especially in German. Many German novels, plays, poems, and other texts show a sense of humor, ranging from amusing entertainment to social satire to documents of quasi-philosophical detachment. This seminar explores several such fictional, poetic, dramatic, and other texts, including some recently written by its instructor. It also links such texts to the practice of translation and thus treats not only literary issues but also lexical, semantic, cultural, and other related topics. Theoretical approaches to translation will likewise be considered. Assignments include analyzing and attempting new translations as well as engaging in (humorous!) creative writing.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 12

GERM 85 - Independent Study
All terms: Arrange

GERM 87 - Honors Thesis
See German Honors Program
Offered: 17S: Arrange 18S: Arrange

Government
Chair: Dean Lacy

To view Government courses, click here (p. 356).

Department Median Grade Standards
Except under extraordinary circumstances, median grades in GOV courses will not exceed A- in seminars, and B+ in all other courses.

Requirements for the Major
Political Science is a highly diverse field united around a core interest. Political scientists study power, and especially power used for public purposes: how it is created, organized, distributed, justified, used, resisted, and sometimes destroyed. American political science is traditionally divided into four subfields: American Politics, Comparative Politics, International Relations, and Political Theory and Public Law. Students may choose to study within one of these subfields or may choose courses according to some other intellectual plan.

Prerequisite: One course in statistics and the methods of social science: GOVT 10, ECON 10, or MATH 10. Another course in statistics and the methods of social science may be substituted for GOVT 10, with permission of the department chair, in consultation with the full-time department faculty members who teach GOVT 10.

Requirements: The Government Major comprises at least ten courses chosen to constitute an intellectually coherent program. (The prerequisite is not considered one of the ten courses). These courses should include:

1. Two introductory courses.
2. Six additional courses at any level.
3. An advanced seminar or the Honors Program as the Senior Culminating Experience (see below).
4. An additional advanced seminar.

The Culminating Experience. To meet the requirement of an integrative academic experience in the Major, all Majors will be required to complete one of the following:

a. Advanced Seminar (GOVT 80–89). To complete the Major in Government, a student must take an advanced seminar consistent with the goals of the student’s program. Seminar requirements will include a research paper in which each student has the opportunity to integrate material from the study of political science in the analysis of a specific issue or phenomenon. It is expected that under normal circumstances seminar size will not exceed 16. Students are encouraged to take additional advanced seminars.

OR

b. Honors Program. The Department offers an Honors Program. Seniors participating in the program and completing the thesis (whether or not they receive honors) will thereby fulfill the culminating experience requirement. Those who enter the program and do not finish the thesis, but complete at least one term of the program, may, with the approval of the Director(s) of the Honors Program, be given credit for GOVT 80.

OR

c. Third Upper-Level Course. This option is available only to students who can show that neither the Honors Program nor an advanced seminar will be available or appropriate for meeting the requirement. A student may petition to satisfy the
requirements by writing an extensive paper (approximately 25 pages) in an additional upper-level course consistent with the student’s program. This option requires both departmental permission and the written approval of the instructor and must be recorded before the term in which the course is taken. Instructors will not approve these requests unless they will be able to devote time outside class meetings to directing the student’s work.

Requirements for the Minor
The Minor in Government shall consist of:

1. Two introductory courses;
2. Four upper-level courses, chosen to constitute an intellectually coherent program (GOVT 10 may count as one of the upper-level courses);
3. One advanced seminar consistent with the goals of the student’s program.

Special Provisions
1. Under College policy, GOVT 7 (First-Year Seminar) may not be counted toward the Minor.
2. Transfer students will normally be expected to complete at least four of the seven courses required for the Minor on campus, or in courses taught by members of the Department.

Modified Majors
As a consequence of the introduction of the Minor, the Department of Government has discontinued the Modified Major, effective with the class of 2003. This includes both Modified Majors in which Government was the primary component (e.g., Government Modified with History) and those in which it was the secondary component (e.g., History Modified with Government). Students who seek to modify a Major in another department with courses in Government may do so by using the option of a Modified Major without indication of the secondary department (e.g. History Modified).

Non-Recorded Option
Government courses may not be taken under the Non-Recorded Option (NRO).

Career Counseling and Special Programs
Department faculty members serve as advisors to all students majoring in Government. In addition, designated members of the staff advise students who are considering graduate work and those who may wish to pursue careers in law, diplomacy, politics, or other aspects of public affairs.

Off-Campus Study
Off-Campus Program in London
The Department of Government sponsors a foreign study program at the London School of Economics and Political Science during the fall term. Sixteen students will be selected for the program during the preceding winter term; GOVT 4 and GOVT 5 or equivalents serve as prerequisites. Equivalents for GOVT 4 and GOVT 5 must be approved by the program director. Students take two courses with members of the LSE Department of International Relations (GOVT 90 and GOVT 91). The third course (GOVT 92) is a seminar with the Dartmouth faculty member accompanying the group. For further information, see one of the following staff members: Bafumi, Greenhill, Horowitz, Lind, Chauchard.

Off-Campus Program in Washington
Students in any Major may apply to participate in the Government Department’s off-campus program, which is held in Washington, D.C., during the spring term. The program offers three course credits for the following: an internship journal that relates the work experience to the academic studies (GOVT 93), and two seminars dealing with the federal budget and separation of powers (GOVT 94 and GOVT 95), offered in Washington by the supervising faculty member. Applications are received during the fall, and interviews and selections occur during that term. In Washington, students spend their time on an internship or research during the day, two weekly seminars, and guest speakers drawn from the Washington community (officials, reporters, lobbyists). For further information, see one of the following staff members: Dropp, Bafumi.

Honors Program
The Government Department Honors Program provides qualified undergraduates with an opportunity to complete independent research under the supervision of the members of the Department. Participants define and analyze a specific issue or hypothesis in the field of political science and write a thesis (normally 75 to 125 pages in length). Students should consider the possibility of participating in the Honors Program when first planning their Major. Students must take courses providing necessary preparation in their sophomore and junior years and an advanced seminar in their junior year to allow them to develop a proposal. Students interested in participating in the Government Department Honors Program should obtain information on the Program from the Department Office.

Formally, the Honors Program consists of submission and acceptance of a proposal by the end of the spring term of the junior year and of completion of an Honors thesis within the framework of a three-course sequence during the senior year: GOVT 97 (Fall) and GOVT 98 (Winter) and 99 (Spring). GOVT 97 will count at a seminar and GOVT 98 will count as a mid level course toward either the Major or Minor. GOVT 99 will not does not count toward the Major or Minor.

Each student writing an Honors thesis will be supervised by an advisor or advisors who, insofar as possible, have expertise in the area concerned. Students are responsible
for securing an advisor from the Government Department by the end of the spring term of their junior year. Participation in Government 98 and 99 also entails regular interaction among Honors students under the direction of the Department’s Honors Program Director(s). The Director(s) share with thesis advisors responsibility for determining grades for the two courses.

Admission to the Honors Program and enrollment in GOVT 97 are granted by the Directors if the following requirements are met:

1. Grade point average of 3.3 or higher overall and 3.5 or higher in the Major.
2. Completion of five Government courses, plus the methods and statistics prerequisite to the Major (Government 10 or its equivalents). These five courses must include the introductory course, two upper-level courses and one advanced seminar.
3. Submission of a proposal by the end of the junior year, and approval by the advisor and the Honors Program Director(s).
4. A written statement by a faculty advisor, submitted as part of the thesis proposal, supporting the proposed thesis and indicating a willingness to supervise the student. Advisors must confirm that they will be in residence during the terms when they have responsibility for supervising the Honors thesis.

Admission to the Honors Program will be granted by the Director(s) of the Honors Program and advisor(s) if they approve the thesis proposal and are satisfied that the student has the ability to conduct the necessary research. Students enrolled in GOVT 97 or 98 who, for any reason, cannot continue in the Honors Program may have their course enrollment converted to GOVT 80 (Readings in Government) and complete the requirements for this course under the supervision of their original advisors. Conversion must be formally recorded with the Registrar.

Government Website
Please check the Department website at http://www.govt.dartmouth.edu for further information, including updated course offerings.

GOVT - Government Courses
To view Government requirements, click here (p. 354).

Introductory Courses

GOVT 3 - The American Political System
Instructor: Lacy
An examination of the American political process as manifested in voting behavior, parties and their nominating conventions, interest groups, the Presidency, Congress, and the Judiciary. Special emphasis is placed on providing the student with a theoretical framework for evaluating the system including discussions of decision-making, bargaining, and democratic control.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 12

GOVT 4 - Politics of the World
Instructor: Horowitz, Carey
This course will introduce students to the field of comparative government and politics through an examination of selected political systems. Special attention will be given to analytic techniques involved in the study of the field and to certain basic concepts, such as power and political culture, decision-making, and communications.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 17F: 10  18W: 10  18S: 10

GOVT 5 - International Politics
Instructor: Lind, S.Brooks, Wohlforth, Powers, Reiter
This course introduces the systematic analysis of international society, the factors that motivate foreign policies, and instruments used in the conduct of international relations. Particular attention is given to power and economic relations; to cultural differences that may inhibit mutual understanding or lead to conflict; to nationalism and other ideologies; to the requisites and limits of cooperation; and to the historical structuring and functioning of international institutions.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 17S: 10A  17F: 2, 10, 11  18W: 11  18S: TBD

GOVT 6 - Political Ideas
Instructor: Murphy, Swaine, Clarke
This course introduces student to political theory by reading and discussing classic works. We will discuss the meaning and significance of law, justice, virtue, power, equality, freedom and property. Readings may include: Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Burke, Kant, Hegel, Tocqueville, Mill, Marx and Nietzsche.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 17F: 12  18W: 10A  18S: 12

GOVT 7 - First-Year Seminars in Government
Offered: Consult special listings

Political Analysis

GOVT 10 - Quantitative Political Analysis
Instructor: Herron, Ferwerda, Horiuchi, Bafumi, Nyhan, Westwood
This course will provide students with useful tools for undertaking empirical research in political science and will help them to become informed consumers of quantitative political analysis. The course will first consider the general theoretical concepts underlying empirical research, including the nature of causality, the structure and content of theories, and the formulation and testing of competing hypotheses. The course will then employ these concepts to develop several quantitative approaches to political analysis. Students will be introduced to two statistical methods frequently used by political scientists, contingency tables and linear regression. By learning to systematically analyze political data, students will gain the ability to better conduct and evaluate empirical research in both its quantitative and qualitative forms. Because of the large overlap in material covered, no student may receive credit for more than one of the courses GOVT 10, ECON 10, MATH 10, PSYC 10, QSS 15 or QSS 45, or SOCY 10 except by special petition.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F: 10, 11  18W: 11  18S:  2, 2A, 11

GOVT 16 - Data Visualization
Instructor: Horiuchi

Big data are everywhere – in government, academic research, media, business, and everyday life. To tell the stories hidden behind blizzards of data, effective visualization is critical. This course primarily teaches R, a free software environment for statistical computing and graphics, which is widely regarded as one of the most versatile and flexible tools for data visualization and, more broadly, data science. Students completing the course will know how to “wrangle” and visualize data critical to their scientific endeavors.

Cross-Listed as: QSS 17
Distributive: Dist:TLA
Offered: 17F: 10A, 2A  W18:10A

GOVT 18 - Introduction to Political Game Theory
Instructor: Herron

Game theory is used to study how individuals and organizations interact strategically, and this course introduces game theory with a focus on political science applications. Game theory is a standard tool in the social sciences, and insights from game theory are essential to understanding many facets of politics, such as political party competition, legislative politics, international relations, and the provision of public goods. Among other topics, the course will cover normal and extensive form games, Nash equilibria, imperfect information, mixed strategies, and, if time permits, the basics of games with incomplete information. A course in game theory will change that way that one views the world.

Prerequisite: MATH 3 or the equivalent.
Cross-Listed as: QSS 18
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18S: 10

GOVT 19.01 - Advanced Political Analysis
Instructor: Lacy

This course introduces mathematical and statistical models in the social sciences beyond the level of bivariate regression. Topics to be covered include multivariate regression, selection bias, discrete choice, maximum likelihood models, multi-level modeling, and experiments. We will use the Use models to study voter turnout, elections, bargaining in legislatures, public opinion, political tolerance, the causes and duration of wars, gender bias in employment, educational testing, poverty and income, and a host of other topics. Students will write a paper of original research using some of the methods covered in class. (Note the prerequisite for this course is Government 10, Economics 10, Geography 10, Mathematics 10, Psychology 10, Social Sciences 10, or equivalent).

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18W: 12

GOVT 19.05 - Computational Text Analysis for the Social Sciences
Instructor: Westwood

Language is the medium for politics and political conflict. Candidates debate during elections. Representatives write laws. Nations negotiate peace treaties. Clerics issue Fatwas. Citizens express their opinions about politics on social media sites. These examples, and many others, suggest that to understand what politics is about, we need to know what political actors are saying and writing. This course introduces techniques to collect, analyze, and utilize large collections of text for social science inferences. Students will also have the opportunity to develop their programming abilities.

We will explore a range of datasets from the text of The Federalist Papers to the millions of tweets sent to and from members of Congress.

Cross-Listed as: MATH 05.01, QSS 30.02
Distributive: Dist:TLA
Offered: 18S: 3B

Upper-Level Courses that Cross-Subfields

GOVT 20.01 - Women and Politics
Instructor: D. Brooks
This is a general course about gender and politics in which we will examine the roles of women and men as voters, activists, and politicians. We will begin by examining a wide range of relevant issues, including: how gender affects political participation and partisan preferences, how boys and girls are socialized differently into politics, how public opinion regarding domestic and foreign policy sometimes differs for women and men, and how a different gender balance among office holders might be expected to affect representation, policy, and governance. The course will then critically examine various barriers that women may face in the pursuit of elected office in the U.S., and we will also expand our view beyond politics, by analyzing women in non-political leadership positions in order to draw useful comparisons. Finally, the course will examine the role of gender in an international context, comparing gender dynamics in the U.S. with those of other countries in order to better understand the future of women in politics in the U.S. and in the world at large. This course is appropriate for all students, from all majors (there are no prerequisites).

Cross-Listed as: WGST 31.04
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 12  18S:12

GOVT 20.03 - Morality and Political Economy
Instructor: Clark

How do people attach moral significance to their economic activity? How durable or malleable are religious and philosophical traditions in shaping moral ideals surrounding economic phenomena? And what is the role of government in promoting a “moral” economy? By surveying the thought of Greeks and Romans, Christians, Muslims and Jews, ancients and moderns, students will experience a wide-ranging introduction to the problem of how to define economic virtue in an age of globalization.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 2

GOVT 20.04 - Federalism and Decentralization
Instructor: Sorens

We consider arguments for and against federalism and the territorial decentralization of power, taking into account economic, security, and sociocultural aspects. Some scholars argue that federalism can provide a ‘credible commitment’ to market incentives, boosting economic growth. Others claim that decentralization can prevent or settle ethnic and secessionist conflicts. Still others provide a skeptical case against these alleged benefits. We will pay careful attention to the different forms and dimensions of decentralization around the world.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W

GOVT 20.05 - Revolution, Reform and Reaction: The Cold War in Latin America
Instructor: DeShazo

This course examines and analyzes the key variables that determined the course of Latin America's political, economic, and social evolution during the period of the Cold War (1946-1990). It focuses on the relationship of Latin America to the global Cold War, the manifestation of U.S. and Soviet foreign policy in the region, and the responses of key actors in Latin America to the geo-strategic, ideological and political rivalry between the two superpowers.

Cross-Listed as: LACS 50.09
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W
Offered: 17S: 2A

GOVT 20.07 - Religion and World Politics
Instructor: Clark

This course examines the relationship between religious and political change, focusing on Africa, the Middle East, South Asia, and Ireland. Within Africa, we will examine the development of a theology of racial separation, known as apartheid, and its opponents; as well as religious tensions in Nigeria, most notably the challenge of Boko Haram to the cohesion of the Nigerian state. Topics will include theories concerning the clash of civilizations, the rise of fundamentalist political movements, liberation theologies, religion and violence, the relationship of religions to the State, and the religious dimensions of political movements. We will also examine the way in which religious and political perspectives on such issues as gender, sexuality, race, and war reinforce or clash with one another in the public arena of national and/or regional debates.

Cross-Listed as: REL 69
Distributive: TMV

GOVT 24 - Development in Emerging Economies
Instructor: Vandewalle

Countries in developing regions of the world face a number of unique challenges within a globalized economy as their financial and trade links become ever closely intertwined with those of powerful, developed countries that dominate international economic institutions. Drawing on a wide range of case studies, this course investigates some of these new developments in the world economy. What strategies can developing countries adapt in order to develop most efficiently in a global market-oriented economy? How can a country maximize its chances for...
economic success, and what precisely is the role of international financial and trade institutions in their development? Readings in this course range from theoretical academic writings on development strategies to policy pieces written by local practitioners and by those working for international financial and trade institutions.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

GOVT 26 - Elections and Reform
Instructor: Carey
This course examines the problem of how politicians and policies are selected by citizens. Politicians fight tenaciously to shape the rules under which they compete because how elections are conducted has enormous impact on what sorts of choices voters are offered, what sorts of coalitions politicians form, and whose interests get represented. This course investigates what rules matter, and why. It draws from a broad array of cases to illustrate the most important issues at stake in current electoral reforms around the world, and here in the United States.

Distributive: SOC

American Government

GOVT 30.01 - The Federal Budget
Instructor: Bafumi
This course will investigate the U.S. federal budget. Students will come to understand the history of, contemporary practices in and future trajectory of U.S. expenditure and revenue generating policies. The course will also cover the process by which policymakers pass an annual budget including what is supposed to happen and what actually happens in pursuit of a budget compromise. Substantial course time will be spent considering possible reforms that can be made to the federal budget.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

GOVT 30.02 - Leadership and Political Institutions
Instructor: Fowler
This course explores how political leaders in the U.S. reconcile the constraints of public office with the opportunities to make major changes in society. Drawing from diverse materials on the executive, legislative and judicial branches of government, the course addresses the following questions: How does leadership differ in the public and private spheres? What personal skills and attributes affect the success or failure of leaders of political institutions? What criteria do/should citizens apply to public leaders? How do political context and historical contingency shape institutional leadership?

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17W: 10A  18W: 10A

GOVT 30.04 - Political Misinformation and Conspiracy Theories
Instructor: Nyhan
Why do people hold false or unsupported beliefs about politics and why are so those beliefs so hard to change? This course will explore the psychological factors that make people vulnerable to political misinformation and conspiracy theories and the reasons that corrections so often fail to change their minds. We will also analyze how those tendencies are exploited by political elites and consider possible approaches that journalists and civic reformers could employ to combat misperceptions.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S: 10A

GOVT 30.07 - American Political Economy
Instructor: Sorens
This course is an introduction to the political economy of the United States. You will learn about the politics behind economic policy-making and the role of economic processes in politics throughout U.S. history under three headings: ideas, interests, and institutions. We will investigate how economic policies and ideas have changed in the U.S., the relative importance of ideas, interest groups, and political institutions in setting the trajectory of American economic policies, and how American political institutions have evolved to meet new economic challenges. The topics we study include foreign trade and investment, business regulation, slavery and the Civil War, monetary policies and the Great Depression, federalism, and the welfare state and social insurance.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

GOVT 30.09 - Law, Courts, and Judges
Instructor: Nachlis
This course explores fundamental questions about American law, courts, and judges. Do courts administer “Equal Justice Under Law,” as the Supreme Court’s facade promises, or are cases determined by “what the judge ate for breakfast,” as Judge Jerome Frank famously claimed? Are judges political? Can courts produce social change, or is law a conservative force? What incentives
shape the legal profession? Issues addressed range from civil rights to small claims courts and street harassment.

Cross-Listed as: PBPL 028
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18S

**GOVT 30.10 - American Conservatism**

In 1950, Lionel Trilling characterized conservatism as a collection of “irritable mental gestures that seek to resemble ideas.” He was wrong; this course shows why. If American liberalism is primarily concerned with equality, conservatism places greater emphasis on religion, tradition, community, virtue, authority, and (in certain respects) liberty. In addition to these, the course considers the influence of mid-century anti-communism on the contemporary conservative movement. Finally, we examine the recent claim that much of contemporary American conservatism is reactionary.


**GOVT 30.11 - Policy Implementation**

Instructor: Nachlis

Good policies are neither self-executing nor self-enforcing. Likewise, bad policies are not self-destructing. Indeed, when the President signs a law, this is but the beginning of a new set of equally important political activities and policy battles. This course explores central features of implementation, including bureaucratic activity, judicial review, and street-level administration, and central concepts including principal agent relationships, delegation, oversight, interpretation, maintenance, and erosion, through key cases, including police, health care, and civil rights.

Cross-Listed as: PBPL 046
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S

**GOVT 31 - Campaigns and Elections**

Instructor: Bafumi

Do campaigns change election outcomes? When do they matter and when do they not? How should campaigns be conducted for optimal results on Election Day? This course will seek to answer these questions from both academic and practical perspectives. Particularly, it will investigate campaign strategies; issues, money and communications in political races; the behavior of voters; and possible election reforms. Students should leave this class with a deep understanding of political campaigns for elective office.

Prerequisite: GOVT 3 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W


**GOVT 34 - Congress and the American Political System**

Instructor: Westwood

This course introduces students to the analysis of public policymaking in the U.S. Congress. Special attention is paid to the evolution of the House and Senate as institutions, to elections and to the interactions among elections, institutional arrangements, and policymaking.

Prerequisite: GOVT 3, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 2A

**GOVT 35 - The Presidency**

Instructor: Nyhan

This course highlights central themes in the development, organization, and functioning of the American Presidency. It combines the study of presidential behavior with an analysis of its complex and evolving institutional framework. Since the office requires the President to play multiple political roles simultaneously, the course will assess the institutional and behavioral components of these roles. It will present an integrated theoretical and empirical conception of presidential governance.

Prerequisite: GOVT 3 or by permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 2

**GOVT 37 - Polling, Public Opinion, and Public Policy**

Instructor: D.Brooks

The results of public opinion polls frequently dominate political news coverage and they often alter the behavior of politicians; moreover, political polls have started becoming news in their own right in recent years. In this course, we will explore the techniques that pollsters use to examine public attitudes and we will consider how that information can, and should, be used to formulate public policy. We will engage questions such as: To what degree can the public form meaningful preferences about complex political issues? What does a political opinion consist of, and how can it be measured? How can potential errors in polls be avoided? How does partisanship influence public opinion, and where do Americans stand on key policy issues? To what extent should politicians try to change public opinion rather than respond to it? How has the nature and role of public opinion shifted in an era of rapidly advancing polling technology and a changing media environment? In addition to examining the pertinent literature on topics such as these, we will conduct and analyze an actual public opinion survey as a
class. Through a combination of theoretical and hands-on learning, students will leave the course with a firm understanding of these dynamics.

Cross-Listed as: PBPL 44
Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: W

**Comparative Politics**

**GOVT 40.02 - Politics of India**
Instructor: Chauchard
India, soon to be the world's most populous nation, has surprised observers with its capacity to remain democratic - but India's ability to face staggering political, social and economic challenges remains an open question. The class will explore several questions: To what extent are state institutions responsive to citizens' needs? To what extent are they fair and independent? Has democracy challenged the power of old elites? How did politicians handle India's potential for conflict? Has democracy reduced poverty?
Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: W
Offered: 18S: 2A

**GOVT 40.03 - Politics of Japan: A Unique Democracy?**
Instructor: Horiuchi
This course offers a survey of Japanese politics with a focus on understanding the electoral and policy-making processes in Japan from theoretical and comparative perspectives. No prior knowledge of Japanese politics is required. The course will explore electoral systems and voting behavior, candidate selection and electoral campaign, dynamics of party competition, executive-legislative relationships, local politics and central-local relationships, the roles of the mass media and civil society in policy making, etc.
Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: NW
Offered: 17W: 2  18W: 2

**GOVT 40.05 - Politics of Ethnicity**
Instructor: Chauchard
This course examines the intersection of ethnicity and politics by drawing on a combination of theoretical works and case studies to answer questions such as: What are ethnic groups and why might they matter for political behavior? How do political institutions shape ethnic identities? When does ethnicity serve as the basis for conflict and violence? Our focus will be comparative, and we will explore many parts of the world, particularly Africa, India, and Latin America.

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: CI
Offered: 17F: 10A

**GOVT 40.06 - Elections in Emerging Democracies**
Instructor: Chauchard
Although modern democracy is a western invention, it is now the dominant form of government in the world, and most democracies do not resemble their western counterparts. What are the implications of these differences in the daily practice of democracy? How does democracy concretely work in countries with high levels of poverty, conflict, inequality, ethnic diversity and/or illiteracy? How does democracy in "developing countries" diverge from western ideals and western realities? Drawing on the experience of countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America, the class will compare and discuss the way democracy is practiced in developing countries. We will explore a number of themes, including how citizens understand democracy, political culture, clientelism/patronage, corruption, electoral violence, accountability, and ethnic voting.
Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: W
Offered: 17F: 2A

**GOVT 40.07 - Comparative Political Economy**
Instructor: Sorens
This course is an introduction to comparative political economy, the comparative politics of domestic economic policies. Topics include: market reforms in developed, developing, and postsocialist countries, varieties of welfare capitalism, income inequality and political stability, (de)regulation and privatization, federalism, the effects of political institutions on economic development, interest groups, property rights, the rule of law, and corruption. We will look in depth at both developed and developing countries, with an emphasis on understanding why they choose (or end up with) the policies and institutions that they have, even when in some cases these policies and institutions might hamper development or increase poverty. The central goal of this course is to develop students' ability to reason through political explanations of economic policies.
Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: W
Offered: 18W: 10A

**GOVT 40.09 - Politics of Israel and Palestine**
Instructor: Avishai
This course explores the century-old conflict as seen from the competing, and changing, narratives of Israelis and Palestinians. We shall begin by looking at the history of Zionism and the response of the Palestinian Arab community to the British mandate. We'll then consider the founding of the state of Israel and the formation of the
post-1948 Palestinian national movement. We shall especially focus on the aftermath of the 1967 war, the start of the Israeli occupation, and look at its impact on Israeli institutions, the economy, and political parties; and look correspondingly at the formation and strategies of the Palestine Liberation Organization (then, to the founding of Hamas). We shall look, finally, at contemporary economic developments in light of the global forces operating on the region, and consider the plausibility of a two-state solution as compared with others.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

GOVT 40.11 - The Arab Uprising
Instructor: Vandewalle
The political transitions that were set in motion in the Middle East and North Africa in December 2010--collectively described as the Arab Spring or the Arab Uprising--are but the beginning of a long process of adjustments local regimes and societies will need to make to account for greater, and more viable, demands for accountability and transparency of local rulers. It is virtually impossible, however, to understand both the emergence of this latest wave of contestation in the Arab world and its likely future without comprehending first the emergence of the highly authoritarian regimes in the Middle East since the region's independence roughly half a century ago. The first part of this course covers this historical emergence of middle eastern regimes since the early 1950s.
In each country--Libya, Tunisia, Egypt, Syria, Bahrain, Morocco, Algeria--elites have responded differently to the uprising, depending in part on the institutional repertoire each country possessed. As yet, it is unclear what the different trajectories of each country's period of upheaval will be, but they all share important common political elements and developments: transitional arrangements as the first phase of contestation comes to an end, proposed elections leading to constitution-making processes and to referendums that are meant to introduce--or re-introduce--forms of constitutional government.
In order to understand this protracted process we will study the mechanics of transition through a comparative case-study approach in particularly Libya, Tunisia, Egypt, Syria, and Bahrain. Peripherally we also study the question of why the Arab Gulf states have been relatively immune from popular uprisings, and we incorporate in our discussion as well the role international actors (the United Nations, the Arab League, the African Union, the European Union) have played in the unfolding of the uprisings and beyond.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W

GOVT 40.15 - Commodities, Globalization, and Development in Latin America
Instructor: DeShazo
The course traces the economics history of Latin America since 1870 by highlighting the different stages in macro-policy (export-led growth, import substitution industrialization, current models juxtaposed) and by focusing on the role of commodities in the national and regional developmental process. Specific commodities to be studied include silver, guano, nitrates, coffee, sugar, cereals, beef, henequen, rubber, cocaine, and oil. Topics will be covered more or less chronologically, with the last classes analyzing current developments. Particular attention will be paid to the larger economies of the region (Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Colombia, Peru, Chile, Venezuela) and the development strategies they pursued. The course will take on the issues of why Latin America has failed to reach levels of development achieved by industrialized countries in Europe and Asia and what can be done to achieve sustained development.
Cross-Listed as: LACS 50.08
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 11

GOVT 40.17 - Jerusalem: A Political History
Instructor: Rubenstein
Controversy surrounds the future of Jerusalem - and not just in our times. For more than 3,000 years, ever since Jerusalem first appeared on the stage of history as a Holy City and the City of th Kingdom, it has been enveloped in political and theological struggles. Countless battles and wars have been associated with Jerusalem, the city that is home to the three monotheistic religions.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 41.14 JWST 40.03
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17S: 12

GOVT 40.18 - Jews and Arabs in Palestine-Israel: Past and Present
Instructor: Rubenstein
The course will cover more than hundred years of struggle between the Jewish national movement, aka the Zionist movement, and the Arab-Palestinian national movement, through exploration of the belief systems, political and military practices, perceptions of justice, and narratives of both movements and of political and religious factions within each of them.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 41.11 HIST 94.10 JWST 40.04
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
GOVT 40.19 - State-building in the Middle East and North Africa

Trying to explain the differential outcomes of the Arab Spring uprisings in the Middle East and North Africa, this course analyzes the legacy of state-building in the Middle East and North Africa. It argues that the impact of colonialism, of the type of financial resources at the disposal of local governments, and of the emergence (or lack thereof) of durable state institutions proved instrumental in whether or not local governments were able to construct modern states.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW


GOVT 40.20 - Immigration Politics

Instructor: Ferwerda

This course examines how countries in Europe and North America are responding to (and being transformed by) international migration. In the first half, we will focus on the determinants of migration, as well as governments’ attempts to manage and control population flows. In the second half, we will examine the increasingly contentious politics surrounding immigrant settlement, and will investigate the consequences of policies that seek to promote the exclusion or inclusion of immigrants after arrival.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 18W

GOVT 40.21 - Perception and Misperception: The Politics of the Cold War

The last half of the twentieth century was marked by a great rivalry between the United States and the Soviet Union, resulting in a “confrontation in which the major powers had the ability to destroy life on earth.” Across the globe, in a series of either direct or indirect conflicts, at different levels and in dissimilar ways both sides aimed to minimize and circumscribe the power and influence of the other side, often using local proxies to promote their interests. In this course we look not only at a number of Cold War conflicts since 1945—the Korean War, the Cuban Missile Crisis, the Berlin Wall crisis, the war in Vietnam, and the attempts at destabilization in Latin America—but also investigate the driving motives and perceptions on each side that fueled each crisis and its outcome.

Distributive: Dist:INT


GOVT 42 - Politics of Africa

Instructor: Horowitz

This course examines post-colonial politics in sub-Saharan Africa, with particular focus on the events of the last decade. The course will be structured around three main themes: (1) patterns of economic growth and decline; (2) the transition to democratic political systems; and (3) political violence and civil conflict. While the course covers broad trends across the continent, it will also draw on case studies from particular countries.

Prerequisite: GOVT 4 is strongly recommended but not required.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 87.05

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 2

GOVT 44 - Globalization and Global Development

Instructor: Vandewalle

The latest wave of economic globalization has differently affected various regions of the world. One of the most often repeated (and disputed) assertions is that the economic power of the United States is fading and that the fortunes of the so-called BRIC countries (Brazil, Russia, India, and China) as well as other selected Emerging Economies ("the Second World") will mark the dawn of a more equal and, economically speaking, a more balanced global economy. The most recent financial crisis has put into question many of the assertions on both sides of this debate, in ways that question the very basic assumptions analysts of the global economy have been making since the creation of the Bretton Woods system in the aftermath of World War II. In this course we investigate the impact of the economic boom of the last two decades, the current crisis, and their impact on the economic fate and standing of particularly the United States, India, China, and Russia. We focus in part on efforts to create a new financial architecture for the global economy, and investigate how the debate between markets and state intervention has been affected by the ongoing financial crisis-and what this may mean for both countries that rely extensively on markets, and for those that strategically promote state intervention.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW


GOVT 49.01 - Latin American Politics and Government

Instructor: Carey

This course will examine the films, careers, and legacies of two critics and directors who were fundamental to the French New Wave and its legacy: Francois Truffaut and Jean-Luc Godard. Each is an indelible figure in film and media history. The two were at first close colleagues and then diverged radically, both as filmmakers and as people. Considering their respective careers in relation to
one another will place their films into new historical relief. We will survey the important body of film criticism that each produced before becoming a renowned director, along with historical and analytical writings about both. Most importantly, we will examine major films and other media texts (such as television programs) that each created. Our goal will be to understand the phenomena known as "Truffaut" and "Godard" in relation to the development of auteur methodologies, assumptions, and practices. We will also consider the broad international influence of both directors, especially in film form and style. In addition to in-class lectures and screenings, the course will include a range of online and reserve assignments (films, readings, discussions). Two short papers, a research paper, and a final exam will be assigned.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

GOVT 49.03 - Latin American Politics: Cuba
Instructor: Baldez
As one of the world's few remaining socialist regimes, Cuba is unique. But Cuba is also subject to many of the forces that have shaped other countries in Latin America and the third world: a heritage of Spanish colonialism and slavery, a geography that contains a limited array of natural resources and a system of government that has evolved under the constant shadow of the United States. This course examines the politics and culture of Cuba in the 20th and early 21st centuries in order to understand Latin American politics and politics more generally.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

GOVT 49.04 - Sex and the State in Latin America
Instructor: Baldez
This course examines women’s movements in Latin America. Women in Latin America are perhaps the most highly mobilized population in the world. Throughout the region women have organized around myriad issues, including the right to vote, human rights, poverty, legal rights, anticommunism, the workplace, race, ethnicity and war. Women’s efforts to challenge fiercely repressive regimes, deeply entrenched norms of machismo and extreme poverty defy conventional stereotypes about women and provide us with inspiring examples of how to sustain hope during difficult times. The seminar will introduce students to recent scholarship on women’s movements in Latin America in the 20th century and seek to understand the emergence, evolution and outcomes of women’s movements in particular countries and cross-nationally.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

GOVT 49.05 - Protest and Parties in Latin America
Instructor: Baldez
This course will examine the conditions that prompt people organize on behalf of their collective interests, how those movements evolve, and under what conditions efforts to mobilize will succeed. We compare protests, revolutionary movements, social movements, political parties and other forms of political action in various countries throughout the

Cross-Listed as: LACS 53
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2

GOVT 49.06 - U.S. – Latin America Relations: The Dynamic of Foreign Policy Formulation
This course examines how different forms of collective identity—including class, race, ethnicity, indigeneity and gender—have shaped Latin American and Latino politics in the 20th and 21st centuries. We will focus on a range of cases in Latin America and the U.S. to address the following questions: In what ways does the state create and sustain certain categories of identity as the basis for political inclusion and exclusion? What explains changes in the political salience of certain categories of collective identity? Why do some identities become politically salient and others do not? How have forms of political representation changed over the past century? How does state policy affect the ability of groups to mobilize and press for demands? How do organized groups affect state policy? What are the possibilities and limitations of identity-based mobilization?

Cross-Listed as: LACS 50.11
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W

International Relations
GOVT 50.02 - Civil War, Insurgency, and the International Response
Instructor: Friedman
This course examines why civil wars begin, how they are fought, how they end, and what the international community can do to mitigate their cost. We will use these ideas to ground analysis of prominent conflicts, including Iraq, Vietnam, Colombia, and Congo. Some specific topics include theories of insurgency and counterinsurgency; successes and failures of international peacekeeping; the
role of ethnicity and religion; and the relationship between civil conflict and economic development.

Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:NW


GOVT 50.04 - War and Peace in the Modern Age
Instructor: Reiter

This course is designed to acquaint students with the fundamentals of war and peace; that is, with the political uses of military power and the respective roles of military and civilian leaders in formulating and implementing foreign policy. We will also investigate how war affects civil society's social movements and how the characteristics of states' domestic politics arrangements affect or constrain the ways that leaders choose to execute their most preferred strategies. Finally, we will also try to come to an understanding of what war is actually like for those, both combatant and non-combatant, that must participate in war on a daily basis.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17S: 2A

GOVT 50.05 - Human Rights and International Relations
Instructor: Greenhill

States' human rights practices are no longer viewed as simply a domestic political issue. Since the end of WWII, a complex system of international laws and institutions has developed that aims to regulate the human rights practices of states. In this course we will study the politics of the human rights regime and consider the following big questions: What exactly are human rights? Does international human rights law have any impact on states' behavior? If so, how? Is economic globalization good or bad for human rights? Is the evolving human rights regime changing what it means to be a state in the 21st century?

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 17W: 10  17S: 11

GOVT 50.06 - Nuclear Weapons: Physical and Strategic Effects
Instructor: Press

This course examines the effects of nuclear weapons on the conduct of international politics. It begins by examining the physical properties of nuclear weapons, and then uses evidence from the Cold War to address the following questions: Why did the United States and Soviet Union build such large nuclear arsenals? What did they plan to do with these weapons? How did nuclear weapons fit into U.S. and Soviet military strategy at various phases of the Cold War? The course uses evidence from the Cold War to evaluate theories of nuclear deterrence and the so-called "nuclear peace." The last section of the course focuses on current issues relating to nuclear weapons: the spread of nuclear weapons in the developing world, the dangers of nuclear terrorism, the potential for effective missile defenses, and the changing strategic nuclear balance of power.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18W: 10A

GOVT 50.14 - Consequences of Globalization
Instructor: Greenhill

What are some of the consequences of economic and social globalization? Can it be said to be either good or bad for causes such as human rights or protection of the environment? In this course we'll critically examine arguments on both sides of the debates about the effects that globalization is having on a number of different outcomes including human rights, the environment, democratization, international security, women's rights, worker's rights, and national identity formation.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

GOVT 52 - Russian Foreign Policy
Instructor: Wohlforth

This course is a survey of Russia's relations with the world, and particularly with Europe and the United States, from
the Revolution through the Soviet period to the present. Special emphasis will be placed on the politics of the national security process in the USSR and Russia. Although intended as an overview of Russian foreign policy, the course gives primary attention to three areas: the origins and nature of Soviet-American competition; Russia’s political and military relationship with the West; and the future development of Russian-American relations.

Prerequisite: GOVT 4 or GOVT 5; GOVT 42 is recommended. Open only to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: W
Offered: 18S

**GOVT 53 - International Security**

Instructor: Press

This course will focus on military strategy in the post-cold war world. The course will cover deterrence theory, crisis stability, nuclear strategy, and the political uses of military coercion. Other topics may include the obsolescence of major war, collective security, nuclear proliferation, and escalation of regional wars.

Prerequisite: GOVT 5 or permission of instructor.

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC

**GOVT 54 - United States Foreign Policy**

Instructor: Mastanduno

An inquiry into relationships between the social structure and ideological tradition of the United States and its conduct in world affairs. Attention is given to the substance of American foreign and military policy; to the roles of the White House, State Department, CIA, the military, Congress, private elites, and mass opinion; and to foreign policy impacts on domestic life.

Prerequisite: GOVT 5 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: W

**GOVT 56 - International Relations Theory**

Is war unavoidable? Or is most violent conflict unnecessary and preventable? How should statesmen best protect the interests and physical security of their countrymen? Do they meet that standard, or fall short? Can a people ever be truly safe? Or is the international environment inherently uncertain? Which peoples ought to live together? Or are identities dynamic? These are the enduring questions of international politics. Perhaps not surprisingly, theorists come to different conclusions. This course explores a wide variety of international relations theories and evaluates their implications for real world politics. Realism, Liberalism, Constructivism, and other major strands of IR theory will be discussed as will American hegemony, international laws and norms and grand strategy.

Prerequisite: GOVT 5, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC

**GOVT 57 - International Relations of East Asia**

Instructor: Lind

East Asian international relations have an important impact on global stability and on the security of the United States. North Korea poses a growing nuclear threat and an ongoing risk of political instability. China’s rise is transforming the regional balance of power, and may challenge the post-World War II liberal order created by the United States and its partners. Territorial disputes threaten regional instability and dangerous escalation. This course has three goals: (1) to introduce students to salient issues in East Asian international politics; (2) to situate current events within a historical context, and (3) to provide students with analytic tools to analyze contemporary issues. We begin with an examination of the regional balance of power: what is power, who has it, and how is the balance of power shifting? We then focus on the military relations between key countries, assessing the conventional and nuclear balance of power, and the prospects for stable deterrence. We next move to the realm of ideas, where we explore how history and national identities affect the security strategies of states, and how they affect regional relations. We will then consider the prospects for a “liberal peace” in the region, made possible through increasing economic interdependence and through democratization. The course incorporates a crisis simulation in which students are tasked with representing a country in a significant multinational regional dispute.

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: NW
Offered: 18S: 2A

**GOVT 58 - International Political Economy**

Instructor: Sorens

The political aspects of international and transnational economic relations will be examined. Topics will include economic imperialism, politico-economic dependence and inter-dependence, economic instruments of statecraft, the role of economic factors in foreign policy making, economic causes of international conflict, economic determinants of national power, the politics of international economic organizations, and the role of multi-national corporations in world politics.
Prerequisite: GOVT 5 and ECON 29, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC


**GOVT 59 - Foreign Policy and Decision Making**

Instructor: Friedman

The objectives of this course are to introduce the most influential theoretical approaches to the study of strategic decision-making in political science and to apply and evaluate these approaches in a series of historical and contemporary case studies of foreign policy. These immediate objectives serve a larger purpose: to make you a better strategist and more sophisticated analyst of foreign policy. The empirical focus of the course is on states and their problems, but its basic precepts are applicable to other domains as well. Each of the decision-making theories we study represents a venerable tradition of social science scholarship. Mastering them can contribute to the acquisition of extremely useful analytical and critical skills. The first four sections of the course introduce the four most basic models of strategic decision-making and explore them in selected case studies. The last section provides an opportunity to integrate the different models in a series of case studies and simulations exercises involving the foreign policies of major powers.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC


**Political Theory and Public Law**

**GOVT 60.01 - Ethics, Everyday Life and Law**

Instructor: Muirhead

What is the right thing to do? What is the best way of life? How, if at all, should the answers to these questions bear on politics and law? Some hold that morality is intensely demanding, and asks us to overcome the natural concern for ourselves and those close to us. Others argue that the moral life is simple and relatively easy to comply with. Are morally excellent people happier or is happiness beside the point of morality. Does a political community that enshrines the "pursuit of happiness" as among its foundational goals need to take a concern with the moral character of citizens? These questions will be investigated through readings that move between the history of moral and political thought (Plato, Aristotle, Kant, Mill) and cases and questions drawn from contemporary life.

Distributive: TMV


**GOVT 60.03 - Wittgenstein and Political Thought**

Instructor: Turner

This course explores the influence of the philosophy of Ludwig Wittgenstein on contemporary political thought. The first part of the course focuses on Wittgenstein's early work, in particular, his understanding of language. The main part of the course is devoted to discussing Wittgenstein's most famous work, *Philosophical Investigations*. The third part of the course explores how some of Wittgenstein's central concepts – language games, family resemblances and rule following – have been used in contemporary political thought.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 18S

**GOVT 60.04 - Ethics and Public Policy**

Instructor: Swaine

This course examines the nature and validity of arguments about vexing moral issues in public policy. Students examine a number of basic moral controversies in public life, focusing on different frameworks for thinking about justice and ends of politics. The primary aim of the course is to provide each student with an opportunity to develop his/her ability to think in sophisticated ways about morally difficult policy issues. Amount the questions students address will be the following: Are policies that permit torture justifiable under any circumstances? Do people have basic moral claims to unequal economic holdings and rewards, or should economic distribution be patterned for the sake of social justice? Should people be permitted to move freely between countries? Is abortion wrong in theory or in practice, and in what ways should it be restricted?

Cross-Listed as: PBPL 42

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 9L

**GOVT 60.05 - Indigenous Nationalism: Native Rights and Sovereignty**

Instructor: Turner

This course focuses on the legal and political relationship between the indigenous peoples of Canada, the United States, Australia, and New Zealand and their respective colonial governments. Students will examine contemporary indigenous demands for self-government, especially territorial claims, within the context of the legislative and political practices of their colonial governments. The course will begin with an examination of the notion of Aboriginal self-government in Canada and develop it in light of the policy recommendations found in the recent report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (1996). Using the Canadian experience as a
benchmark, students will then compare these developments to indigenous peoples' experiences in the United States, Australia and New Zealand. An important theme of the course will be to develop an international approach to the issue of indigenous rights and to explore how colonial governments are responding to indigenous demands for justice. Not open to first-year students without permission of instructor.

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: NW

GOVT 60.09 - Indians and European Political Thought: 1492-1832
Instructor: Turner
This course surveys European political theory in early colonial America. The course is broadly divided into three parts: first, the so-called "Discovery of the New World" in 1492; second, the 17th and 18th century social contract theories of Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, and Jean-Jacques Rousseau; and finally, the early 19th century Marshall cases that laid the foundation for American Indian law in the United States.

Distributive: Dist: TMV; WCult: W

GOVT 60.10 - Environmental Ethics
Instructor: Rose
This course examines how principles of justice apply to our environmental choices and public policies. We will first consider different ethical perspectives on our relationship to non-human animals and the environment. Subjects include: population growth and control; the siting of toxic waste; the use of animals; the protection of endangered species; the conservation of ecosystems; and the human re-creation of nature. In the final section of the course, we will examine in greater depth the ethics of climate change, considering how developed and developing nations are differentially responsible for climate change and its remediation, what our obligations are to future generations, and what obligations individuals bear to contribute to sustainability and limit consumption.

Distributive: Dist: TMV

GOVT 60.11 - Republicanism: An Alternative
Instructor: This course will introduce students to republican political theory. Republicanism is often described as a theory of liberty, and one that contrasts usefully with liberalism. Our goal in this class will be to determine what it means to live in a ‘republic,’ comparing recent arguments made by neo-republicans like Quentin Skinner and Philip Pettit with the source material upon which they claim to be building. Topics will include: the meaning and importance of liberty relative to other political values, like justice and equality; how republican liberty might be institutionalized; the role played by civic virtue in sustaining free institutions; and ‘private’ forms of domination, e.g. sexual and family relationships.

Distributive: Dist: TMV

GOVT 60.14 - Libertarianism
Instructor: Sorens
Libertarianism endorses strong individual rights against coercion, and as a result, strictly limited government, free exchange in markets, and social toleration. For this class, libertarianism is not so much a political program as a unique approach to thinking about people's moral rights and the purpose and legitimacy of the state. We will engage both defenses and criticisms of libertarianism, as well as different variants of the philosophy, using tools from philosophy, economics, and political science.

Distributive: Dist: TMV
Offered: 18S: 10

GOVT 60.16 - Capitalism
Instructor: Muirhead, Irwin, Wheelan
Through a blend of readings drawn from Economics, Political Theory, and Public Policy, the course aims to equip students to assess the economy and its future. Topics include the history of prosperity, the morality of capitalism, the causes and consequences of inequality, the prospect of a workless future, and the public policies that will be needed if capitalism is to elicit support from democratic citizens in the future.

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: W
Offered: 18S: 11

GOVT 61 - Jurisprudence
Instructor: Murphy
Jurisprudence is the theory of law-not of a particular body of laws but of law in general. In this course, we explore a variety of approaches to some of the fundamental questions in jurisprudence: Are laws rooted in human nature, in social customs, or in the will of the sovereign authority? How are laws made, interpreted, and enforced? Can morality be legislated? Readings and lectures will draw on both philosophical arguments and legal case-studies to explore these and other questions.

Distributive: TMV
GOVT 62 - Theorizing Free Speech
Instructor: Bedi

The First Amendment of the United States Constitution reads in part: "Congress shall make no law . . . abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press...or the right of the people to peacefully assemble." This course examines the philosophical and constitutional issues regarding the First Amendment's speech, press, and association clauses. Readings draw from Supreme Court cases and secondary sources. Areas covered include: philosophical foundations of free speech, compelled speech, defamation, hate speech, expressive discrimination, obscenity and pornography. Recommended background: A course in law and/or political theory.  
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

GOVT 63 - Origins of Political Thought: Render unto God or unto Caesar?
Instructor: Murphy

The perennial questions of political thought include: who should rule? and what is justice? The ancient world provides two radically different answers to these questions that of classical philosophy (represented here by Aristotle) and that of the Bible. After contrasting these two ancient perspectives, we then turn to the medieval attempts (by St. Augustine and by St. Thomas Aquinas) to synthesize Greek philosophy and Biblical faith. What is the relation of divine law to human law? What do we owe to God and what to Caesar? Is justice based on human reason or on faith in God? 
Prerequisite: GOVT 6, or course work in ancient Greek philosophy.  
Distributive: TMV

GOVT 64.01 - Liberalism and Its Critics
Instructor: Swaine

Liberal political theory is renowned for its emphasis on rights, freedoms, and limited government; but critics of liberalism hold that the liberal legacy in free societies is one of misguided energies and broken promises. Students in this course chart the development of liberal thought from the Seventeenth Century to the present, with a view to considering the central values and commitments liberals may share, and examining important contemporary work in liberal theory. The course integrates weighty challenges to the moral and political viability of liberalism, from communitarian, conservative, libertarian, and postmodern critics. GOVT 6 recommended.  
Distributive: TMV

GOVT 64.02 - Modern Political Thought
Instructor: Muirhead, Swaine

This course complements GOVT 63, presenting the major themes in Western political philosophy from the Reformation to the twentieth century. The natural right tradition, which has served as the basis of liberal democracy, will be examined at its origin (Hobbes' Leviathan) along with Rousseau's revision and criticism of classical liberalism (First and Second Discourses, Social Contract). Then the historicist tradition—the major alternative which has dominated European thought since the French Revolution—will be studied first in Hegel's Philosophy of Right, then in Marx's transformation of the Hegelian dialectic (Critique of Hegelian Philosophy of Right, 1844 M.S.S., and German Ideology). As in GOVT 63, lecture-discussions will focus closely on the texts of the four philosophers being studied while relating them to the development of modern political thought and contemporary social science. While GOVT 63 and GOVT 64 form a sequence, either may be taken separately.  
Distributive: TMV

GOVT 65 - American Political Thought
Instructor: Muirhead, Latimer

The course focuses on the period from the Revolution to the Civil War. Topics include toleration, constitutionalism, rights, individualism, and slavery. Readings are drawn mainly from primary sources, including Jefferson, Madison, Adams, Hamilton, Jackson, Calhoun, Taylor, Anthony, Thoreau, and Lincoln.  
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

GOVT 66.02 - Constitutional Law, Development, and Theory
Instructor: Bedi

This course covers some of the main themes of the American Constitution with a particular emphasis on constitutional history, structure, interpretation, development and theory. Areas covered include: federalism, separation of powers, judicial review, slavery and Reconstruction. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.  
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Can we defend the value of democracy against serious and thoughtful criticism? Using a combination of classic and contemporary texts, this course encourages students to think rigorously about one of their most basic political values. It examines the origins of democratic theory in ancient Athenian political practice and the normative and practical criticisms of more contemporary thinkers. What makes politics "democratic?" What features distinguish the democratic regime from other regimes? What is democracy supposed to reflect or achieve? And what kinds of concerns about democracy did ancient philosophers like Plato and Aristotle raise? How (and why) did early modern and Enlightenment thinkers relocate the grounds for preferring democracy to other regimes?

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W


This course examines the normative and constitutional (textual) bases for protecting certain civil liberties or rights in the United States. The aim is not only to learn the constitutional language of civil liberties but also to think critically about it. Areas covered may include: property, race, sex, abortion, religious and cultural rights, gun rights, sexual freedom and "alternative" marriage, and animal rights.

Distributive: WCult:W


This course will focus on the constitutional, statutory and jurisprudential rules of law that make up the field of Federal Indian Law. Attention will be given to the historical framework from which the rules were derived. After tracing the development of the underlying legal doctrines that are prominent today, the course will turn to a consideration of subject-specific areas of Indian law, including hunting and fishing rights, water rights, and preservation of religious and cultural rights.

Cross-Listed as: NAS 50
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW


Independent work under the direction of a member of the Department. Open to honors students and to other qualified students. Those interested should discuss their plans with a prospective faculty adviser and must submit written statements of their proposed work to the departmental office before electing the course.

Offered: All terms: Arrange


We may be "one nation, indivisible," but our oneness is masked by a politics that contains increasingly important partisan divisions. Partisans today see not one but "two Americas"; they want to live in only one of them. Is party spirit a mark of bad citizenship? What is the connection between partisanship and ideology? Would a just society have partisan or ideological divisions? Should we be post-partisans? Readings from history of political thought and political science. Requirements: weekly short papers and final examination.


Declining trust in government is a cause of declining voter turnout in many advanced democracies. The abundance of natural resources inhibits democratic transitions in authoritarian states. It is more difficult to pass legislation under divided government than when the same party controls Congress and the presidency. In this course, we will examine many such common claims ("myths") about politics. Specifically, we will review empirical evidence for each claim and discuss whether each myth can be busted, plausible, or confirmed. We will also discuss how to devise our own tests for renewed scrutiny using statistical data and methods.

Distributive: SOC

GOVT 81.08 - Global Public Opinion
Instructor: Horiuchi

There has been a rise in attention to the role of global public opinion in international relations. News media usage of the phrase "world public opinion" or "global public opinion," as well as scholarly research about it, dramatically increased during the last decade. But has global public opinion actually played an important role in international affairs? What are the attitudes of citizens around the world towards some crucial global issues that require international cooperation? Do their attitudes substantially affect states' ability to cooperate to address such issues? In this course, by examining these questions through a variety of assignments (writing a short literature review, making a "news story" video, working on a data visualization project, etc.), students will learn important theories and empirical findings on global public opinion. The topics covered include international institutions and human rights, the environment and climate change, nuclear energy, happiness, trust and social capital, global economy, war and peace, terrorism, anti-Americanism, U.S. foreign policy and soft power, soft power competition in Asia, the rise of China, immigration, and foreign aid.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

GOVT 81.09 - Democracy in Age of Populism

After the Trump campaign, national electoral politics in the US may never be the same. How should we understand the populist movements currently capturing headlines across the democratic world? Populist movements do not challenge democratic ideology, but they do challenge key democratic institutions, among them political parties and limits on executive power. Do their dynamism and appeal suggest democratic decline or democratic renewal? Could democracy soon be history, or will it rebound from its current difficulties, as it has on many past occasions (e.g. in post-1945 Europe)? How have economic change, new technologies, cultural trends, shifts in the international system affected the putative ideational, social, and institutional foundations on which democratic government rests? Can democracy work in the absence of strong, stable parties? How can we think intelligently about democracy's recurrent crises and the enormous challenges of democratization?

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

GOVT 81.10 - The Rise of China

This seminar explores the growth of Chinese wealth and power, and implications of that growth for regional and international politics. We begin by studying historical periods of Chinese strength and decline, and by studying China’s past relations with the United States and its neighbors. We examine China’s transition from a position of weakness into one of growing wealth and power, and how this may affect its relations with the world’s most powerful country, the United States. Are the United States and China doomed for superpower confrontation, or can China’s rise be accommodated? Next, we explore rising China’s relations and disputes with its neighbors. This course has two primary goals: (1) to familiarize students with the international strategic issues that are salient to China’s rise (in East Asia, and in U.S.-China relations); and (2) to provide students with analytic tools (theories and military analysis) useful to the study of East Asian international security relations.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

GOVT 81.21 - Democracy in America: Tocqueville and His Critics
Instructor: Murphy

Distributive: SOC; WCult: W

GOVT 81.25 - Defying Convention: The United Nations Treaty on Women's Rights and Its Critics
Instructor: Baldez


GOVT 83.01 - US Presidential Primaries

In this course, students will gain an in-depth understanding of United States presidential primaries, caucuses and the presidential nominating process. Students will learn how campaigns use data to target voters, the strategies behind scheduling primaries and caucuses, the impact of debates
and campaign communication on primary and caucus outcomes, the history, structure and importance of the Iowa caucuses and the New Hampshire primary as well as how these events change candidate momentum. Students will also explore models that seek to predict presidential nominees long before the delegates are counted and the strategy behind selecting a vice presidential running mate. Students will study history and data as well as closely analyze the 2016 presidential nominating process to learn how a presidential nominee is made.


**GOVT 83.02 - Politics and Markets**

Instructor: Fowler

Someone once said, There is a place for the market, and the market must be kept in its place. In this course, we explore the policy debates in the U.S. over the proper role of government in promoting market efficiency and protecting citizens from the adverse consequences of market competition. We begin with an effort to define the scope of the private and public sectors. We then consider an array of policy instruments to correct market failures and redistribute income. Finally, we examine the use of market-oriented approaches to policy problems, such as cost-benefit analysis, vouchers, and pollution rights.

Cross-Listed as: PBPL 81.09  
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W  
Offered: 18W:

**GOVT 83.04 - Myths and Realities in Public Policy Solutions**

This course will investigate major areas of public policy including health care, energy, banking, social security and education. Through readings and lively discussion, students will grow in their understanding of these deeply important issues. The aim of the course will be to dispel public policy myths that benefit candidates or their parties in the political arena but do not have the capacity to solve real world problems. We will approach public policy as academics rather than political practitioners. While we will move from issue to issue quickly, students will have the opportunity to focus on one of those issues for in-depth study in a final paper.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W  

**GOVT 83.05 - The Media and Advertising in American Politics**

Instructor: D. Brooks

This seminar explores the relationships between campaign advertising, the mass media, and political deliberation. We will examine the advertising strategies politicians use to win campaigns, the strategies they use to keep their seats of power once in office, how these efforts are evaluated by the media, and how the entire communication process affects the role of the public in democracy. A course-length political advertising and media simulation in which students will work to successfully communicate campaign messages serves to provide students with a hands-on learning opportunity and a unique culminating experience. Note that there are no prerequisites for this course.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W  
Offered: 17F: 11

**GOVT 83.06 - Political Communication**

Instructor: D. Brooks  
Distributive: SOC; WCult: W  

**GOVT 83.07 - Politics and Economics**

This course has two basic objectives: (1) to give the student an overview of how politics and economics interact, and (2) to introduce the student to key theories that study this interaction. In this course, we will identify and analyze basic institutions and processes of the American political economy, showing how the more important economic and political institutions work and how they influence each other. Specifically, this course is designed to analyze different theories that argue for or against government intervention in the economy and to judge how the consequences of these theories and the policies that adopt them affect economic outcomes and the American political system. Because economic resources can be used to seek political power, and because political influence is often used to acquire or protect economic advantages, we will investigate whether capitalist and democratic political institutions are naturally compatible or fundamentally antagonistic to each other.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W  

**GOVT 83.08 - Localism in America: Ethics, Politics, and Economics**

Instructor: Latimer

Amid the rise of globalism, we are increasingly asked to focus on what is near: “eat local,” “drink local,” or “buy local.” This course examines the political and ethical roots of recent enthusiasm for “the local.” Americans fiercely defend the prerogatives of “local control, and some see localism at the heart of liberty. Others see local control as a mask for prejudices. What is the claim of the local, and
can we decide which is better—centralism or localism—
independent of the political context?

Offered: 18S: 3B

GOVT 83.09 - Misperceptions in Politics: When Do They Matter and Why?

Instructor: Flynn

Many citizens hold misperceptions about political facts. When and why do they matter? This course examines the causes and consequences of misperceptions, strategies for correcting misperceptions, and the tools scholars use to study misperceptions scientifically. These tools include surveys, experiments, and a widely used statistical computing program (R). Students will work together (with the instructor) to design, execute, and report an original experimental study of misperceptions.

Cross-Listed as: QSS 30.08

Distributive: Dist:QDS

Offered: 18W: 2

GOVT 83.14 - The Role of Government

Instructor: Dropp


GOVT 83.16 - Voting Irregularities and Issues in Electoral Reform

Instructor: Herron

This political research seminar will provide students with an introduction to the study of voting irregularities like uncounted votes, recounts, and voting technology problems. These sets of issues, among many others, are prominent in ongoing academic and policy debates on electoral reform. Readings in the seminar will focus on the history of American voting, historical election disputes, the 2000 presidential election, the 2004 presidential election, and the 2004 Washington gubernatorial election. Beyond its readings the seminar will require all students to write a research paper on an ostensibly problematic aspect of voting that affects American elections. Prerequisite: Government 10.

Prerequisite: GOVT 10

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W


GOVT 83.17 - The American Voter through Time

Instructor: Bafumi

The American Voter Through Time will investigate the characteristic American voter beginning when public opinion data were collected (the middle of the 20th century) to today. Such data were made available because the behavioral revolution in the social sciences encouraged the quantitative measurement of public opinion. This movement provided academic researchers a wealth of data with which to study the American voter. The earliest scholars analyzed these data and found evidence of an American public largely devoid of sophisticated political thinking. From this groundbreaking study, other scholars argued that the unsophisticated electorate of the 1950's gave way to a more sophisticated audience in more politically charged times (1990s and 1970s). Another group of scholars took issue with the early thesis of unsophisticated voters on methodological grounds. They argued that the data were not properly analyzed. Using more advanced technology, scholars continued to try to understand the American electorate. Today, most arguments focus on the degree to which the American public has polarized along political and ideological lines. This course will survey all this research. It will investigate both the substantive and methodological arguments that have been debated as scholars seek to understand the attitudes and behaviors of the characteristic American voter as well as how it has changed over time. Students who have a deep interest in history will be encouraged to research the characteristics of the American voter before data were available using historical records for their class project.


GOVT 83.19 - American Political Behavior

Instructor: Lacy

Do most Americans have real opinions on political issues, or are their opinions transient and heavily influenced by the media and political elites? What are Americans' opinions on important issues? Do the media determine the issues people care about, or does public concern about an issue drive media coverage? How can we measure people's attitudes, preferences, and opinions? How and why are Democrats, Republicans, and Independents different? Why do some people vote while others do not? Do people in "red states" and "blue states" differ in their political attitudes? If so, why? We will explore these questions and others from a social science perspective. We will read answers to these questions from journalists, political practitioners, and academic researchers, formulate our own hypotheses, and test these hypotheses using data that are available or that we will uncover. Completion of Government 10 or its equivalent is highly recommended before taking this course.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

GOVT 83.20 - Law and Political Institutions
Instructor: Lacy
This seminar explores the creation, evolution, and enforcement of laws and political institutions. We will begin by defining laws and institutions and exploring their general role in shaping and constraining human behavior. We will then turn to specific political institutions, such as political parties, elections, legislatures, the presidency, the courts, juries, and bureaucracies. Among the questions we will answer: Why and how do institutions emerge? What is legislative intent, and how can we uncover it? What rules of interpretation do judges use when deciding cases? Are juries capable of making good decisions? How has lawmaking in the US Congress changed over time? Does the president make rather than enforce laws? Does the bureaucracy faithfully implement policy? Completion of Gov 10 or its equivalent is required for this course. Completion of a course in game theory is recommended. Offered: Not offered in AY 2017-2018. May be offered in AY 2018-2019.

GOVT 84.01 - Dilemmas of Development: India, China and Egypt
Instructor: Vandewalle
China and India have witnessed extraordinary economic growth and development during the last two-three decades, and now rank as two of the world’s fastest growing economies. In contrast, the Middle East has economically stagnated, seemingly incapable to implement economic reforms that could lead to sustained growth and development. What prompted these different outcomes? This seminar investigates the multiple strategies and elements behind the economic success of China and India, and those that explain the lack of economic performance in the Middle East.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

GOVT 84.02 - Ethnicity and Representation
Instructor: Chauchard
South Africa, India, Brazil, France, Zambia: most representative democracies also happen to be multiethnic democracies. This seminar examines the role played by ethnicity and ethnic diversity in political campaigns, electoral choices and the political decision-making process. Each class addresses a specific question. While we will usually focus on one "great book" per session - taking time to analyze and critique the author's thought in depth -, the geographical focus of our readings will change from one week to the next, thus offering a broad range of perspectives on the role played by ethnicity in representative democracies throughout the world.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

GOVT 84.06 - Identity and Power in the Americas
Instructor: Baldez
This course examines how different forms of collective identity—including class, race, ethnicity, indigeneity and gender—have shaped Latin American and Latino politics in the 20th and 21st centuries. We will focus on a range of cases in Latin America and the US to address the following questions: In what ways does the state create and sustain certain categories of identity as the basis for political inclusion and exclusion? What explains changes in the political salience of certain categories of collective identity? Why do some identities become politically salient and others do not? How have forms of political representation changed over the past century? How does state policy affect the ability of groups to mobilize and press for demands? How do organized groups affect state policy? What are the possibilities and limitations of identity-based mobilization?
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

GOVT 84.11 - Democracy and Accountability in Latin America
Instructor: Carey
The course surveys a range of topics relevant to modern Latin American democracy. The central theme is to examine what factors affect the development of democratic institutions and their effectiveness in providing accountable government. We consider the legacy of authoritarian regimes on contemporary politics, the importance of political culture, the role of elections, and a number of alternative frameworks for organizing representation and bargaining among political actors.
Cross-Listed as: LACS 77

GOVT 84.12 - Gender and American Politics
Instructor: L. Baldez
This course examines the ways in which issues pertaining to gender-related issues are salient to politics in the United States. We will cover four general themes:

- Theme One: Gender, Racism and American Political Development.
- Theme Two: Theories About How Gender is Relevant to Politics.
• Theme Three: Gender and Elective Office.
• Theme Four: Law, Courts and Public Policy.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W


GOVT 84.13 - Improving Democracy: Institutional Innovations and Experiments in Developing Nations
Instructor: Chauchard

Representative Democracy is now practiced on most continents and in a wide variety of settings. Yet important challenges limit democratic processes in "new" or "developing" Democracies in Asia, Africa and beyond: elite influence or capture, lack of inclusiveness, citizen apathy, weak accountability, the (often poor) quality of representatives, lack of transparency etc..... In this class, we will assess these limitations and concretely review the efforts and innovations pushed by international institutions and international donors to attenuate these problems. That is, we will review strategies implemented to decentralize, to increase participatory processes, to increase citizen control of politicians, and to limit the influence of elites. In doing so, we will rely on existing studies and experiments in order to evaluate the extent to which these strategies have led to concrete improvements in the lives of the citizens of these countries, the objective being to expose students to the institutional engineering strategies designed by policy practitioners in international institutions and in the NGO sector.

Offered: 18S: 10A

GOVT 84.14 - Foreign Aid
Instructor: Carey

Foreign assistance programs are politically contentious. Advocates defend foreign aid as ethically imperative, effective, and as an essential foreign policy tool. Detractors dismiss foreign aid as wasteful at best, and possibly counterproductive, impoverishing recipient countries, corrupting their governments, and fostering violence. This course examines the cases for and against aid programs and weighs the evidence for their effectiveness. We consider three main forms of government-sponsored assistance — humanitarian aid, development aid, and democracy promotion. Students will assess the arguments and evidence from existing scholarship on aid, and will pursue independent research on foreign aid projects in consultation with Professor Carey.

Distributive: Dist:INT

Offered: 17F: 10A

GOVT 84.16 - Rebel Governance During the Civil War
Instructor: Kasfir

In this course, we describe, compare and analyze the governments that guerrillas and other rebels create for people living in the territories they control in the midst of civil wars. Why do rebels do it? What kinds of governments do they form? Are these governments different from those run by states recognized in the international system? Since rebels are usually weaker than the states they challenge, why wouldn't they put all their resources into the war? Is ideology important in explaining why rebels form governments and how they shape those governments? Do guerrillas interested in winning the "hearts and minds" of local residents set up different sorts of governments than warlords? Do rebels who fight for secession of their region make different types of governments from insurgents who want to take over the state? Can civilians influence the governments that rebels set up?

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC


GOVT 84.26 - Ethnic Conflict
Instructor: Horowitz

Countries emerging from civil war face a unique set of challenges in creating the conditions for lasting peace and dealing with the trauma and devastation left by war. This course will be structured around several key themes related to post-conflict peacebuilding: the demobilization and reintegration of combatants, designing government institutions for conflict-prone settings, the role of transitional justice, and efforts to address the trauma of violence at the individual level. Throughout the course we will examine the role of international actors – the UN, Western Governments, the International Criminal Court – in post-conflict settings. The course will draw on a rich set of case material from Rwanda, Kenya, Liberia, Yugoslavia, Cambodia, and other relevant countries.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W: 3A

GOVT 84.30 - Identity and Power in the Americas

This course examines how different forms of collective identity—including class, race, ethnicity, indigeneity and gender—have shaped Latin American and Latino politics in the 20th and 21st centuries. We will focus on a range of cases in Latin America and the U.S. to address the following questions: In what ways does the state create and sustain certain categories of identity as the basis for political inclusion and exclusion? What explains changes in the political salience of certain categories of collective identity? Why do some identities become politically salient and others do not? How have forms of political representation changed over the past century? How does state policy affect the ability of groups to mobilize and press for demands? How do organized groups affect state
policy? What are the possibilities and limitations of identity-based mobilization?

Cross-Listed as: LACS 80.02
Distributive: WCult: W

GOVT 84.33 - Political Economy of the Middle East
In 2011, the Middle East was convulsed by revolutions. Some, like Syria, are still raging; others, as in Egypt, appear to be in remission. Yet other states, particularly most monarchies, seem to have proved immune. This course will help students understand why these revolutions erupted, why they did so in 2011, and why some states were transformed and others were not. We will rely on a political economy approach to these complex questions, exploring the interactions of the state, economy, society and ideology — especially political Islam — that led to the upheavals of 2011 and have shaped the fate of countries since then. Along the way, the course will cover the relationship between economic growth and social outcomes; the governance of Middle Eastern states from the aftermath of colonial rule to the present; the powerful role of demographics in shaping both politics and economics; issues of human capital and food security; the role of gas and oil in regional politics and economics; models of development that have been embraced by regional states or imposed upon them, from state-led growth to the Washington Consensus; uneven patterns of intra-regional trade; the structure of civil society and the dynamics of popular mobilization; and of course the profound effects of war.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

GOVT 84.34 - U.S. Policy in Africa and the Great Challenges Africa Faces in the Future
This course will provide an in-depth and comprehensive understanding of U.S. foreign policy toward Africa and how it has evolved over the past several decades. The course will also examine emerging political, economic and social trends in Africa that will impact the continent's future. The class will draw on scholarly texts, relating them as appropriate to current events and significant developments across Africa. At the end of the seminar, students should have a solid understanding of the most important issues and conflicts in Africa today, the emerging issues that could threaten Africa's future political stability and economic progress and the key drivers and components of U.S. foreign policy toward Africa. Students should also have a deeper understanding of the political, economic, and strategic significance of Africa's largest and most important states, as well as the significant drivers behind current Chinese, Turkish, Brazilian and Indian policies in Africa.

GOVT 85.01 - Diplomacy
This course explores diplomacy, the essential instrument of foreign policy. We will begin with elemental questions: What is diplomacy? Who uses it and how? The course will examine both the daily work of diplomats -- how they obtain and use information on the politics, economics and society of their host nations -- and the way in which negotiations are conducted at the highest levels. The course will take up a number of case studies (possibilities include Bosnia, the Gulf War, Kirkuk, North Korea, and Iran) in order to answer the following questions: What makes for successful negotiations? Is the threat of force essential to effective diplomacy? When is multilateral diplomacy more effective than unilateral action? What is the role of the United Nations? The class will engage in debates and other in-class exercises that utilize critical diplomatic skills.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

GOVT 85.02 - Leadership and Grand Strategy
Instructor: Wohlforth
Is strategic leadership possible in international affairs? If so, how is it achieved? The objectives of this course are to introduce you the most influential theoretical approaches to the study of strategy in political science and to apply and evaluate these approaches in a series of historical and contemporary case studies of leadership and grand strategy. These immediate objectives serve a larger purpose: to make you a better strategist and more sophisticated analyst of strategic decision-making. Students will be required to craft and defend alternative grand strategies for real leaders in selected cases, including World War I, the transition from apartheid in South Africa, and the war for Kosovo. The empirical focus of the course is on states and their problems, but its basic precepts are applicable to other domains as well. Prerequisite: Government 5.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18W

GOVT 85.04 - International Relations Theory
International Relations Theory focuses on close reading and discussion of classic and contemporary texts describing the underlying causal patterns of international politics. Major themes include morality and politics; debates over methods and theory; foreign policy and global conflict; and the search for peace and cooperation. Some of
the questions we will address include: What might virtue and the national interest mean in international politics? Why is war so common or is it really quite rare? Are there alternatives to nation states? To what extent is “international relations” a gendered concept? These are all questions that are explored in various theories of international relations. The objectives of this course include helping students to interpret and describe international relations, to study a variety of explanations for various events and non-events, and to consider various prescriptions or solutions to different kinds of problems.


GOVT 85.08 - US Security Policy in the 21st Century
Instructor: S. Brooks
For the past twenty years, the United States has occupied a unique role in the system as the world’s only superpower. Yet many analysts argue that the United States will soon have to adjust to a new global order in which it has a less central role. In light of this argument, we will examine a range of questions and debates pertaining to the current and future course of American security policy.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 17F: 3A

GOVT 85.10 - State Making and State Breaking
We study the causes of state formation, breakup, and collapse. Why did the modern territorial state triumph over its competitors over most of the world, such as feudal domains, condominiums, tribes, confederations, and city-states? What explains the rise in the territorial scale of the state between the 10th and 20th centuries, as well as its organizational deepening over that period? How serious are today’s challenges to the territorial state, like separatist movements, supranational federations, de facto states, and functional overlapping competing jurisdictions?

Distributive: Dist:INT

GOVT 85.11 - Nation-Building
Instructor: Nyhan
Is it possible to create stable states in the international system by force? This course will examine typologies, theories, and case studies of forcible attempts to create secure and economically productive states. The class will critically assess state building processes such as internal security, political legitimacy, interim governance, and counterinsurgency. It will examine territories that were administered by the British Empire, those that have been administered by the United States (such as the Philippines, Japan, Germany, Vietnam, and Iraq), and those that have been administered by the United Nations (such as Kosovo and East Timor).

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

GOVT 85.12 - Military Statecraft in International Relations
Instructor: Press
Finding answers for many complex foreign policy questions requires weighing a set of political goals against an estimate of the potential military costs and risks. The purpose of this course is to familiarize students with the missions and capabilities of military forces, and to teach them how to estimate the likely costs, risks, and outcomes of military operations. This course will use theoretical works and historical cases to familiarize students with some of the principles of air, ground, and naval operations. Students will use the tools which they learn in class to conduct a detailed military analysis that bears on an important current foreign policy question. No prior knowledge of military forces is needed for this class.
Prerequisite: Government 5 or permission of the instructor. The instructor encourages seniors, juniors, as well as sophomores with strong writing and research skills, to enroll in this seminar.

Cross-Listed as: PBPL 82.01
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18W: 2A

GOVT 85.16 - The Causes and Prevention of Genocide and Mass Killing
Instructor: Valentino
This course examines genocide and other kinds of mass killing in historical and theoretical perspective. The course will begin by examining the debate over the concept of genocide. Then the course reviews psychological, sociological, and political perspectives on causes of genocide and mass killing. Next, the course examines a number of historical episodes of genocide and mass killing including the Holocaust, the 1994 genocide in Rwanda, mass killings by communist states in China, the Soviet Union and Cambodia, and episodes involving the mass killing of civilian populations during war. Finally, the course addresses the question of what measures the United States and the international community should take to limit or prevent genocide and mass killing in the future. For example, should the international community use military force to prevent genocide if necessary? Will institutions like the international criminal court help to deter genocide and mass killing?

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

**GOVT 85.21 - International Law and Institutions**
Instructor: Greenhill

Can international law, institutions or norms serve as a check on the power of states in the international system? Realists claim the answer is no, whereas constructivists argue that these institutions can go so far as to fundamentally reshape states’ interests. In this seminar we’ll explore these conflicting theories and consider how they apply in the context of international issues such as trade, the use of force, environmental regulation and human rights.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC


**GOVT 85.22 - Techniques of Statecraft**

At the beginning of her book on statecraft, Margaret Thatcher describes foreign and security policy as “much more than the two opposing poles of war and peace. It concerns the whole range of risks and opportunities which the far-sighted statesman must appreciate and evaluate in the conduct of his craft.” State behavior is complex, and leaders rarely enjoy obvious policy decisions. However, much of the scholarly attention devoted to the study of international relations ignores this uncertainty, concentrating instead on responses to easily discernible markers of power. While this parsimony is appreciated, a simple view of the process omits the politics behind foreign policy and the universe of possible options available to decision makers. This class provides a contrasting view by concentrating on the techniques of statecraft. We will examine the varied tools at the disposal of statesmen and stateswomen, and dissect the pros and cons of military, economic, and diplomatic statecraft across a variety of foreign policy decisions. Coursework will combine research on grand strategy, statecraft, foreign policy analysis, and decision making with in-depth case histories and in-class exercises. (NOTE: “GOVT. 59: Foreign Policy Decision Making” is recommended as a prerequisite.)

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC


**GOVT 85.23 - Unipolarity and US Security**
Instructor: S. Brooks

The end of the Cold War ushered in an era in which the U.S. became the world's only superpower, standing far above all other states in terms of military, economic, and technological capabilities. Analysts commonly argue that today's "unipolar" system is historically unprecedented. In this course, we will explore how unipolarity influences the conduct of US security policy. We will examine a wide range of questions, including: How long can the US maintain its leadership position in the international system? Is the US in a position to effectively reshape international institutions? Why does the US maintain such a large network of overseas military commitments? As the leading power, does the US have a greater obligation to help the world's poor and engage in humanitarian interventions than other states?

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC


**GOVT 85.24 - National Security Policy and Decision Making**

This course will afford students the opportunity to experience the process of national security policy-making through role-play and intensive interaction mediated by faculty and visitors with extensive White House experience and direct involvement in significant strategic decisions.

The course will consist of two parts: The first introduces the students to the national security decision-making process that was instituted under the National Security Act of 1947 and explores its evolution and the varied roles that national security advisors have historically played. Students will also review the major strategic visions that have shaped US national security policy since 1945; untangle the roles and complex interaction of key branches of government, the media, interest groups, multilateral bodies, and non-governmental organizations.

The second part will be dedicated to three two-week modules that focus on events or challenges that necessitate National Security Council meetings at various levels in the "real world." These issues will range from acute crises to chronic problems that might develop into a crisis in some plausible future. The first week of each module will be dedicated to a review and discussion of the literature relating to the specific module’s policy challenge. The second week will be dedicated to simulated NSC staff meetings or meetings of the Deputies or Principals Committee. Over the course of the seminar, students will rotate through the different roles, so that each participant understands how policymakers’ choices tend to be shaped by their institutional role.


**GOVT 85.29 - Lessons from America's Foreign Wars**
Instructor: Friedman

This course surveys prominent studies of America’s foreign wars, including conflicts in Vietnam, Kosovo, Iraq, Afghanistan, and Libya. We will examine how political scientists have attempted to inform public debates about
these wars, how those experiences have shaped broader conceptions of politics and armed conflict, and how many (or how few) lessons we can draw from these controversial experiences.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC


GOVT 85.32 - International Politics of South Asia

IR theories are concerned with general factors shaping war and peace in the international system. Are these general theories useful for explaining conflict and cooperation in a strategically important region like South Asia or do we need specific analytical tools for that purpose? This seminar will explore the strengths and limits of IR theories by applying them to an array of South Asian security issues, including inter-state rivalries, civil wars, nuclear proliferation and terrorism.


GOVT 85.35 - US Security Policy in the Middle East

Instructor: Simon

The interplay of conceptions of strategic interest, patterns of interstate rivalry and cooperation, and politics both at home and within regional states has shaped US security policy toward the Middle East since World War II.

To come to grips with this complex interaction, this course will explore American conceptions of the Middle East from the 19th century onward and assess evolving conceptions of US interest as well as the process through which these interests are defined. Case studies will cover key aspects of the US reliance on Persian Gulf oil and, relatedly, the US-Saudi relationship; the war on terror; the Iraq wars of 1990-91 and 2003 to the present; the US and Iran, including the 1953 coup and 1979 Islamic revolution through to the ongoing nuclear negotiations and the current debate over Iran’s regional objectives; the US and Egypt, from the Eisenhower administration and Gamal Nasr to Obama and Muhammad Morsi and Abd al-Fattah Sisi; the US-Israel relationship and the Middle East peace process; the US response to the Arab Spring; and the range of possible trajectories for US engagement in the Middle East as the old order recedes.


GOVT 85.36 - How National Security is Made

Instructor: Beers

For those interested in how national security policy gets made, the course focuses on the practical knowledge and skills necessary to create and manage policy to success. It will move from an initial policy proposal to government-wide acceptance, public announcement, Congressional approval and funding, and finally implementation. It will provide an understanding of the political, bureaucratic, and fiscal obstacles to national security policymaking as well as strategies and tactics to overcome those obstacles. Following the study of executive and legislative processes and the uses of intelligence and the media, it will look at a series of case studies on counter-terrorism, pandemics, immigration, drug trafficking, cybersecurity, and development and end with a crisis management exercise.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC


GOVT 86.01 - Multiculturalism

Instructor: Swaine

This course explores the topic of multiculturalism in the context of contemporary debates in political theory. Students will examine the arguments of authors advocating special political and legal treatment for cultural groups, integrated with responses from liberal, conservative, and feminist critics of multiculturalism. The course is designed to provide students with an understanding of central issues in multicultural debates; but its principal aim is to inspire students to think deeply about the principles, values, and institutions that democratic societies might affirm. Among the questions students consider will be the following: Is a multicultural society desirable or workable? Should government provide minority cultures with special recognition, legal exemptions, or group rights? Is multiculturalism bad for women or harmful otherwise? Could any form of multiculturalism adequately emphasize the values of personal autonomy, equality, and fairness? Prerequisite: one course in political theory or political philosophy.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: 18W: 2A

GOVT 86.02 - Political Speech

Instructor: Muirhead

This class focuses on political speeches from Cicero to Obama—but mostlyon speeches drawn from American politics over the past 100 years. The class aims to answer two basic questions: what is a great speech, and what is so great about political speech? It is often said that what distinguishes and elevates human beings among the animals is the capacity for speech: speech, Aristotle argued, is what makes us “political animals.” What is it about speech that is so special? The answer is found not in every sort of utterance, but in a distinctive kind of speech—political speech. Political speech is believed to distinctly reveal (and betray) our freedom and dignity. We will listen to, read, and evaluate a number of speeches,
each of which vies for the status of “great speech.” In addition to reading a number of allegedly “great” political speeches, we will also read classic accounts of political rhetoric found in Plato and Aristotle, and some contemporary accounts of political rhetoric.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W


**GOVT 86.03 - Contemporary Political Theory**
Instructor: Swaine

Students in this course examine important ideas and trends in contemporary political theory. The course focuses on the works of such theorists as Friedrich Nietzsche, Hannah Arendt, Michel Foucault, and recent advocates of related positions. This course has two aims: first, its object is to foster an understanding of the different writers' conceptions of, *inter alia*, freedom, persons, power, and action. Second, and more importantly, the course invites students to assess the viability and relevance of the various views considered, with regard to contemporary politics, institutions, and society. Prerequisite: one course in political theory or political philosophy.

Distributive: TMV


**GOVT 86.04 - Power and Statecraft in the Ancient World**
Instructor: Clarke

Modern political thought is premised on a distinct set of assumptions about human nature, the relationship between politics and morality, and the character of virtue — or so it has been claimed. In this course, students will critically evaluate this argument in light of evidence drawn from Greek and Roman political histories. Working backward from Machiavelli, we will consider a range of classical texts that could be said to offer something like a ‘modern’ understanding of power and statecraft. Readings for this course will include Machiavelli’s *Prince*, Xenophon’s *Education of Cyrus*, Livy’s *History of Early Rome*, Plutarch’s *Lives of the Noble Greeks and Romans*, Josephus’s *Jewish Antiquities*, Tacitus’s *Annals*, and *Suetonius’s Lives of the Twelve Caesars*.


**GOVT 86.05 - Utopia and Its Critics**
Instructor: Murphy

Utopia is the repository of mankind’s highest moral, social, and political ideals. Yet, the utopian politics of the twentieth century, from Hitler’s “Thousand Year Reich” to the Soviet “Workers’ Paradise,” have caused many people to reject utopia as naïve and dangerous. Formerly, the problem was how to achieve utopia; now the problem is how to avoid utopia. In this course, we shall explore the great classic utopias, from Thomas More to Charlotte Perkins Gilman as well as the critique of utopia by Christian, Marxist, and Conservative thinkers. What is the role of utopia in the political imagination today?

Distributive: TMV


**GOVT 86.07 - Morality of Capitalism**
Instructor: Muirhead

Is capitalism moral? Do the qualities of character that conduce to success in a capitalist economy also contribute to becoming a good person? Are the goals of a capitalism economy primarily material (the production of wealth), or should capitalist markets also aim to elicit, recognize, and reward admirable qualities of mind and character? Readings will be drawn from the history of moral and political thought, including Machiavelli, Locke, and Smith. Topics will also include contemporary controversies such as commodification and the distribution of income. Assignments will include short papers, presentations, and a long paper. A background in political philosophy (such as Gov 6) will be very helpful.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W


**GOVT 86.15 - Tocqueville and His Critics**
Instructor: Murphy

How should resources be distributed within a society and between societies? This course will examine contemporary theories of distributive justice, focusing on egalitarianism, libertarianism and utilitarianism. Readings by John Rawls, Robert Nozick, Peter Singer and others.


**GOVT 86.16 - Contemporary Aboriginal Politics in Canada**
Instructor: Turner

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult: CI


**GOVT 86.17 - Against the Tide: Excellence in Democratic Age**
Instructor: Clarke
We live in a democratic age – “the many” now rule, not the few. This is surely one of the great triumphs of modernity. But is democracy really good for everyone? This course will explore the troubled relationship between democracy and excellence, or the idea that democratic regimes cannot nurture or appropriately reward our highest possibilities because they are unavailable to “the many.” Students will be asked to think about what excellence is and why we should care about it, drawing on several of the most brilliant and enduring treatments of the subject in the Western intellectual tradition.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

GOVT 86.18 - Contemporary Readings on Justice
Instructor: Bedi
This seminar covers some of the main contemporary readings on justice. Justice entails the justification of power. Readings include works from Ackerman, Nozick, Rawls, Singer, Young, Walzer, and West. Offering varying accounts of justice, each author attempts to justify power in a particular way. These justifications include utilitarianism, liberal egalitarianism, libertarianism, communitarianism, multiculturalism, and feminism. Active, sustained, and insightful participation is required.

Background: one course in political theory/philosophy.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W: 3A

GOVT 86.20 - Ideology and Intellectuals
Instructor: Clarke
What is ideology? Who, if anyone, is responsible for creating it? And can we live without it? Beginning with its origins in Enlightenment science, this course will trace the development of the concept of "ideology" through the 19th and 20th centuries, paying special attention to the role that intellectuals have been said to play in the formation, dissemination, maintenance, criticism, and dissolution of ideological systems. Authors will include Marx, Gramsci, Mannheim, Kuhn, Skinner, Bell, Althusser, Habermas, and Foucault.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

GOVT 86.24 - Machiavelli
Instructor: Clarke
Machiavelli is famous for instructing princes about the need to be deceitful, unscrupulous, manipulative, and even cruel if they want to maintain their power. In this class we will talk about why Machiavelli has this reputation and whether or not he deserves it. Topics will include the relative importance of force and persuasion in political life; the proper relationship between ethics and politics; the meaning of republican liberty; civil conflict; and gender.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

GOVT 86.25 - Adam Smith and Political Economy
Instructor: Clark
The eighteenth-century Scottish philosopher Adam Smith was one of the founders of "political economy," the study of the interrelationship between society, government, and the economy. This course focuses on Smith's major ideas through his two important works, The Theory of Moral Sentiments and The Wealth of Nations. The course will deal with such topics as the origins and consequences of economic growth, and the role of government in a commercial society.

Cross-Listed as: ECON 5
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 2

GOVT 86.26 - Great Trials in History
Instructor: Murphy
We shall be studying the most famous courtroom dramas in world history: the trials of Socrates, Jesus, Joan of Arc, Thomas More, Galileo, Oscar Wilde and John Scopes. We shall be comparing the historical account and a literary account of each trial: do we find truth best in history or in literature? Each of these trials raises profound questions about the relationship between law and justice. Why are these most famous trials also the most infamous? In every case, someone widely regarded as innocent was convicted. Do law and legal procedures promote justice? Or is law just another tool used by the powerful to suppress the weak?

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W: 12

GOVT 86.27 - Ethics of the Family
Instructor: Rose
The family is a social and political institution profoundly shaped by the law. This course examines the family as a site of justice subject to normative assessment, and asks how the state ought to regulate the family and how citizens ought to act within it. Questions include: Is there a right to procreate? Do parents have rights to determine their children’s moral and religious educations? Should marriage be legally recognized or incentivized? How should household labor be shared between partners? Is the
gender wage gap unobjectionable if it results from women’s choices? Throughout, we consider the practical implications of these theoretical questions for both public policy and individual ethics.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

GOVT 86.28 - Montesquieu in Enlightenment and Revolution
Instructor: Clark
Montesquieu was one of the formative thinkers of the modern world. His hilarious and incisive Persian Letters did much to put the European Enlightenment on a comparative, cross-cultural basis. His Spirit of the Laws was a far-reaching study of constitution-making whose concepts of “separation of powers” and “checks and balances” have framed all modern constitutional debate. This seminar will bring those two multi-sided classics alive by situating them in their full Enlightenment and Revolutionary contexts.


GOVT 86.30 - Current Research in Social/Political Philosophy
Instructor: Muirhead, Plunkett
What kind of society should we aim to have? And why should we aim to have that kind of society as opposed to some other kind? And are there objectively right answers to these two previous questions, or are there ultimately only answers that are correct relative to a given social/historical framework? These three abstract questions have long been at the heart of social/political philosophy, from Aristotle and Plato to the present day. They are also questions that matter tremendously to a wide range of citizens in our increasingly globalized world: a world in which different societies, with different cultures, different social/political structures, and different moral values come into increased contact with other. This course will be focused on these three interconnected questions. It will be an advanced discussion-based seminar, and will involve multiple visiting speakers. All students will be expected to have at least two previous courses in philosophy or in political theory.

Prerequisite: at least two previous courses in philosophy or in political theory
Cross-Listed as: PHIL 50.21
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 17S: 6B

GOVT 86.31 - The Political Philosophy of Nietzsche
Instructor: Clarke
This course is an intensive study of Friedrich Nietzsche, a giant of the Western political tradition who claimed to break with everything that came before him. We will read a number of his most important works in their entirety with a view to determining whether or not he really did so, and what he proposed to leave in its place.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI

GOVT 86.32 - Tocqueville’s Democracy in America
Instructor: Muirhead
Tocqueville’s Democracy is said by some to be the best book every written on American democracy. Yet few read it—that is to say, read it all, from front to back. Most, if they read it at all, content themselves with the few chapters that might be included in an anthology. Indeed, one might say that few today read books of any sort, especially big, serious, non-fiction books. This is a chance to read a book—an entire book, a big book, an important book... perhaps the most important book about politics that you will ever read.

The point of this course, in short, is to read Tocqueville’s book—and discuss it, and ultimately evaluate whether Tocqueville’s book is merely a reflection on Jacksonian America, or whether it is, in our estimation, a book on democracy as such. If it is a book on democracy as such, what does it suggest we have to hope for or to fear from the democratic age?

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 6B

GOVT 86.33 - Wittgenstein and Contemporary Politics
This seminar focuses on the philosophical thought of Ludwig Wittgenstein (1889-1951) and explores its applicability to contemporary politics. The seminar is divided into three parts. In the first part, students will become broadly familiar with Wittgenstein’s philosophical thought, especially his understanding of language games, forms of life, family resemblances, and rule following (weeks 1-4). In the second part of the seminar, we explore Wittgenstein’s philosophical thought in the context of contemporary political theory. In the third part, students will form small groups and present a political issue of their choosing to the class, and lay out and discuss a “Wittgensteinian” approach to understanding and thinking about the issue (weeks 7-9).

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

**GOVT 90 - Seminar**
Course taught by a member of the faculty of the Department of International Relations of the London School of Economics and Political Science. Dartmouth students attend class with the LSE faculty member. (This course counts as a mid-level course and not as a seminar for the major or minor).
Offered: 17F: London F.S.P.

**GOVT 91 - Seminar**
Course taught by a member of the faculty of the Department of International Relations of the London School of Economics and Political Science. Dartmouth students attend class with LSE faculty. (This course counts as a mid-level course and not as a seminar for the major or minor).
Offered: 17F: London F.S.P.

**GOVT 92.02 - Public Policy in Cross-national Perspective**
Instructor: Bafumi
This course will investigate four major areas of public policy cross-nationally. The policy areas will include health care, education, Middle East policy and development policy. We will focus on policy in the U.S. and European nations but we will also review some analyses of developed nations in other parts of the world. We will come to an understanding of how and why approaches to these policy areas vary across nations. We will consider common trends in policy reform. We will also consider what effective policies the U.S. might import and what it might usefully export to other nations. Students will come to understand how and why the U.S. differs culturally, historically and institutionally from the U.K. and other developed nations in its pursuit and implementation of public policy.

**GOVT 93 - Internship Essays**
Instructor: Dropp
An internship with a public or private agency or organization intended to give students practical experience of political life in the nation's capital. Each student will write weekly essays relating his or her work experience to broader issues in political science. (This course counts as a mid-level course and not as a seminar course for the major or minor.)
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S: Washington D.C. O.C.P.

**GOVT 94 - Myths and Realities in Public Policy Solutions**
Instructor: Dropp
This course will investigate major areas of public policy including health care, energy, banking, social security and education. Through readings and lively discussion, students will grow in their understanding of these deeply important issues. The aim of the course will be to dispel public policy myths that benefit candidates or their parties in the political arena but do not have the capacity to solve real world problems. We will approach public policy as academics rather than political practitioners. While we will move from issue to issue quickly, students will have the opportunity to focus on one issue for in-depth study in a final paper.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: Washington D.C. O.C.P.

**GOVT 95 - The Size and Scope of the United States Government**
Instructor: Dropp
This course will study the history and causes of governmental growth with a strong focus on the U.S. government. We will first study the major theories of governmental growth. We will then investigate the major agencies of the federal government in great depth including their history, what they do today, how they do it, what resources they employ and how these resources have changed over time, whether they provide a useful function and how the agency might be improved. We will be particularly interested in considering ways to achieve budget savings in a tough fiscal climate. Upon completion of this course, students should have a very intimate knowledge of the federal government.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: Washington D.C. O.C.P.

**GOVT 97 - Honors Research**
Instructor: Clarke, Valentino
Government 97 provides students with the intellectual tools necessary to research and write high quality senior honors theses in the field of government. Among other activities, students will review the strengths and weaknesses of previous government honors theses, examine various political science research methods and receive critical feedback from the program directors and fellow students on written work including research proposals and draft chapters.
Offered: 17F: 3B
GOVT 98 - Honors Research (This course counts as a seminar course for the major or minor.)

Instructor: Clarke, Valentino
Offered: 18W: 3B

GOVT 99 - Honors Thesis
Instructor: Clarke, Valentino

GOVT 98 and GOVT 99 consist of independent research and writing on a selected topic under the supervision of a Department member who acts as advisor. Open to honors students. In exceptional cases these courses are also open to other qualified students by vote of the Department. Clarke, Valentino.

Offered: 18S

History

Chair: Robert Bonner
Vice-Chair: Bethany Moreton


To view History courses, click here (p. 386).

The Department of History offers a Standard Major, a Modified Major, an Honors Major, and a Minor. Most courses fall into one of four areas: (1) United States, (2) Europe, (3) Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, or (4) Interregional and Comparative. Because planning is essential, it is critical that a student establish a relationship with a faculty member who can act as an adviser. Any member of the Department can serve as a major adviser, and it is best to pursue this relationship as early as possible. If you do not know whom to approach, the Department Chair or Vice Chair will be happy to suggest a possible adviser to suit your interests. (The Vice Chair approves all modifications, double majors, and transfer credit inquiries.)

While the course information listed below was complete and accurate as it went to press, it is normal for scheduling changes to occur, including the adding and dropping of courses. For the most up-to-date list of courses, see http://www.dartmouth.edu/~history/courses/index.html

Standard Major in History

Students in the Class of 2018 should refer to the History Major Worksheet Grid and Planning Guide for the successful completion of at least ten History courses meeting the requirements. See History Department website (http://www.dartmouth.edu/~history/standmaj.html) for the requirements of the previous major.

Requirements:
The Standard Major in History comprises the successful completion of at least ten History courses that meet the following requirements

1. Geographic Distribution
   Your ten History courses must include, at a minimum:
   a. one course in the history of the United States (such courses are designated Major Dist: US in the course listing below);
   b. one course in the history of Europe (designated Major Dist: EUR in the course listing below);
   c. two courses in the histories of Africa, Asia, Latin America & Caribbean (designated Major Dist: AALAC in the course listing below);
   d. one Interregional or Comparative history course (designated Major Dist: INTER in the course listing below).

2. Chronological Distribution
   Your ten History courses must contain, at a minimum, two pre-1700 or three pre-1800 courses. In the course listing below, courses fulfilling the pre-1700 requirement are designated <1700, while <1800 designates those fulfilling the pre-1800 requirement.

3. Seminars or Colloquia
   All Standard Majors in the department must complete two courses involving advanced historical practice, one of which will represent the culminating experience. Most students meet this requirement by enrolling in two HIST 96s, which are small courses (normally capped at 12) that allow students to work closely with a faculty member and to produce a final project that represents either original research in primary sources or (with colloquia) a historiographical contribution to the existing scholarly literature. Those who complete the London FSP or the Honors Seminar (HIST 98), need to complete only one 96, which represents the culminating experience for the major. Careful advanced planning regarding enrollment in 96s is necessary for two reasons.
First, the capped enrollment means that several 96s will have more students who wish to take the course than there are available spots. In these cases, the department and the instructor will prioritize enrollment. Second, work at the advanced level is most rewarding when it builds upon previous exposure to a field. You should work with your adviser to consider which seminars can best represent this sequencing model that follows exposure to a topic in introductory and upper-level classes.

4. Field of Concentration

All majors are encouraged to identify an area of concentration within the broad field of History. Establishing a critical mass of classes each related to a geographic, chronological or thematic concentration will enhance a student's ability to develop expertise and make connections. All students in the Class of 2016 and before are required to identify at least five History courses related to a field of concentration. One of these must be a culminating experience in the form of a HIST 96.

Limits and Exclusions:

1. At least five History courses must be taken in residence at Dartmouth College, one of them being HIST 96.

2. HIST 7 (First-Year Seminar) and HIST 99 (Honors Thesis) may not be counted toward the Standard Major.

3. Students may not use more than three seminars and colloquia (HIST 96) and two independent study courses (HIST 97) in satisfying the requirements of the Standard Major.

4. Major GPA is figured on all History courses taken.

5. The Department will consider approving transfer credits for History majors and non-majors only for History courses taken at institutions with which Dartmouth College has institutional exchange programs (see Regulations section of this Catalog).

6. Only transfer students may receive credit for courses taken at other colleges or universities prior to matriculation at Dartmouth.

Modified Major in History

A Modified Major will be approved only if the student provides a convincing written rationale for the intellectual coherence of the proposed program of study. This should be produced at least two terms prior to graduation.

Requirements:

The Modified Major consists of the successful completion of twelve courses, eight of them in History, and four from one or more modifying departments/programs. If the four modifying courses are drawn from only one department/program, your Modified Major plan and rationale must be approved by the Vice Chair of the History Department and the Chair of the modifying department/program. If the four modifying courses are drawn from more than one department/program, your plan and rationale for a Modified Major needs to be approved only by the Vice Chair of the History Department. The requirements in History need to meet the following requirements:

1. Geographic Distribution

Your eight History courses must contain at least one course from each of the following areas:

- United States (such courses are designated Major Dist: US in the course listing below);
- Europe (designated Major Dist: EUR in the course listing below);
- Africa, Asia, Latin America & Caribbean (designated Major Dist: AALAC in the course listing below);
- Interregional (designated Major Dist: INTER in the course listing below).

2. Chronological Distribution

Your eight History courses must contain at least two pre-1800 courses. In the course listing below, courses fulfilling the pre-1800 requirement are designated <1800.

3. Seminars or Colloquia

Modified majors must complete one course involving advanced historical practice which will represent the culminating experience. Most students meet this requirement by enrolling in HIST 96, a small course (normally capped at 12) that allows students to work closely with a faculty member and to produce a final project that represents either original research in primary sources or (with colloquia) a historiographical contribution to the existing scholarly literature. HIST 98 (Honors Seminar) and the London FSP may not count as a culminating experience for Modified Majors.

4. Field of Concentration

All Modified Majors are encouraged to identify an area of concentration within the broad field of History. Establishing a critical mass of classes each related to a geographic, chronological or thematic concentration will enhance a student's ability to develop expertise and make connections. All students graduating in or before 2016 are required to identify at least four History courses related to a field of concentration. One of these must be a culminating experience in the form of a HIST 96.
Limits and Exclusions, described under the Standard Major, also apply to the Modified Major.

Honors Major in History
Potentially eligible students should meet with their respective advisers to plan for the History Honors Major. History majors who have achieved an overall College grade point average of 3.0 and one of 3.5 in History (based on a minimum of five graded History courses) may apply for admission to the Honors Program through a written thesis proposal submitted in the spring term of their junior year. Others interested in the program may petition the Department for admission. Please consult the History Department’s website at http://www.dartmouth.edu/~history/major/honors.html for more information.

The Honors Program in History consists of the successful completion of the following requirements:

1. The minimum number of courses as specified in (1), (2), (3), and (4) under the requirements for the Standard or Modified Majors.
2. In addition to, or as part of, the Standard Major or Modified Major, honors majors must complete the Honors Seminar (HIST 98) in the fall term of their senior year. HIST 98 may serve as one of the two required upper level seminars and colloquia for the Standard Major; it may not serve as the culminating experience in (3) above.
3. Honors majors submit a thesis written in their senior year (HIST 99). HIST 99 may carry up to two credits toward the degree requirement, but receives no credit within the Honors Major.

Limits and Exclusions, described under the Standard Major, also apply to the History Honors Program.

Minor in History
The Minor in History consists of the successful completion of seven History courses:

1. Geographic Distribution
Your seven History courses must contain at least one course from each of the following areas:
   a. United States (such courses are designated Major Dist: US in the course listing below);
   b. Europe (designated Major Dist: EUR in the course listing below);
   c. Africa, Asia, Latin America & Caribbean (designated Major Dist: AALAC in the course listing below);
   d. Interregional (designated Major Dist: INTER in the course listing below).
2. Chronological Distribution

Your seven courses must contain at least two pre-1800 courses. In the course listing below, courses fulfilling the pre-1800 requirement are designated <1800.

3. Seminar or Colloquia
All Minors must complete one course involving advanced historical practice which will represent the culminating experience. Most students meet this requirement by enrolling in HIST 96, a small course (normally capped at 12) that allow students to work closely with a faculty member and to produce a final project that represents either original research in primary sources or (with colloquia) a historiographical contribution to the existing scholarly literature.

4. Field of Concentration
All Minors are encouraged to identify an area of concentration within the broad field of History. Establishing a critical mass of classes each related to a geographic, chronological or thematic concentration will enhance a student's ability to develop expertise and make connections. All students graduating in or before 2016 are required to identify at least three History courses related to a field of concentration. One of these must be a culminating experience in the form of a HIST 96.

Limits and Exclusions, described under the Standard Major, also apply to the Minor.

HIST - History Courses
To view History requirements, click here (p. 384).

HIST 1 - Turning Points in American History
Instructor: Musselwhite.
Students in this course will analyze and evaluate a very select number of "pivotal moments" over the past four centuries of American history. As an introduction to historical thinking and argumentation, the course will combine close scrutiny of documents from the past with an awareness of interpretive issues of contingency, determinism, and historical agency raised by leading contemporary historians.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 19W:10

HIST 3 - Europe in Medieval and Early Modern Times
Instructor: Lagomarsino, Simons.
Emphasizing the analysis of primary sources, this course examines the foundation of Western European civilization from the fall of the Roman Empire to 1715. Topics include the origins of European nation states, the intellectual and cultural achievements of the Middle Ages and Renaissance, the rise of constitutionalism and absolutism,
the economic and technological roots of Europe's global dominance, as well as the social, political, and religious crises that divided the continent. Lectures and small discussion groups.

Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: W
Offered: 17F, 18S: 9S

HIST 3.03 - Europe in the Age of Violence
Instructor: Bray.

The last two centuries were an era of dramatic transformations and contradictions: while Europeans enjoyed unprecedented prosperity, technological advances, and social mobility, they also unleashed and experienced empire, terror, total war, foreign occupations, and mass murder. Throughout these 100 years, contrasting visions of a new society ushered in a range of different regimes—monarchical empires, liberal republics, murderous and racist dictatorships, Communist autocracies, and a democratic welfare states—yet these visions also led to the emancipation of women, the development of a new consumer society, the creation of environmentalist movements and new counter-cultures, and the transformation of everyday lives.

Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: W
Offered: 18W: 10

HIST 4.01 - The Crusades
Instructor: Gaposchkin.

The crusades, launched by European Christians who sought to secure military control over the Holy Land, led to a period of sustained and largely inimical contact between Christian and Muslim cultures. Covering the period from 1095-ca.1350, this course explores the cultural, religious, and ideological contexts of crusade history which shaped notions of religious violence, holy war, and ethnic cleansing, along with a long history of distrust between the peoples of Christian Europe (or the Christian West) and the Islamic Middle East.

Offered: 18W: 11

HIST 5.01 - Pre-Colonial African History
This course will examine the social and economic history of Africa to 1800. Several interrelated themes of social organization, the expansion of trade, rise of new social classes, the emergence and disintegration of various states and European intervention will be discussed. Through our readings, we will visit every major historical region of Africa (north, east, central, west and south) at least once during the semester to illuminate the various themes.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 14
Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

HIST 5.02 - Introduction to the Modern Middle East
Instructor: Ericson

This course introduces students to the politico-cultural and social cosmos of the Ottoman Empire from the 1400s until its disintegration in 1918. It focuses on the intricate, conflict-ridden and sometimes violent encounters among the categories of religion, sexuality and social status. Drawing on scholarly discussions, primary and secondary sources, legal texts, and case studies, this course examines the anxieties, contradictions, and conflicts that defined the societal margins of the Ottoman Empire.

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 5.03 - The History of China since 1800
Instructor: Crossley

This survey course traces China's social, political, and cultural development from the relative peace and prosperity of the high Qing period, through the devastating wars and imperialist incursions of the nineteenth century, to the efforts, both vain and fruitful, to build an independent and powerful new nation. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: NW
Offered: 17F: 11

HIST 5.04 - Introduction to Korean Culture
Instructor: Suh and Kim.

This course provides an introduction to Korean culture and history, examining Korea's visual and textual expressions from the pre-modern age to the twentieth century. What are the origins of Korean national and cultural identities? How have Korean claims of cultural distinctiveness been manifested and modified over time? Tracing answers to these questions simultaneously helps us to consider how and why Korea has entered America's consciousness. As Korea matters to the US not simply as a fact but as a project, this course avoids portraying Korea through any generalized statements or uncritical categories. Rather, students are encouraged to explore novel perspectives on Korea and thereby unravel their own prejudices and agendas. No prior acquaintance with the Korean language is required.

Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: CI
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2A

HIST 5.05 - The Emergence of Modern Japan
Instructor: Ericson

A survey of Japanese history from the mid-nineteenth century to the present. Topics to be covered include the building of a modern state and the growth of political opposition, industrialization and its social consequences, the rise and fall of the Japanese colonial empire, and the postwar economic 'miracle.'
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2

**HIST 5.06 - Pre-Columbian and Colonial America (Identical to LACS 10)**

Cross-Listed as: LACS 10
Distributive: SOC; WCult: NW. Major AALAC; <1700, <1800.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S

**HIST 5.08 - Africa and the World**

This course focuses on links between Africa and other parts of the world, in particular Europe and Asia. Readings, lectures, and discussions will address travel and migration, economics and trade, identity formation, empire, and cultural production. Rather than viewing Africa as separate from global processes, the course will address historical phenomena across oceans, deserts, cultures, and languages to demonstrate both the diversity of experiences and the long-term global connections among disparate parts of the world.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 19
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 5.09 - Colonialism, Nationalism and Revolution in Southeast Asia**

This course offers an overview of the political history of Southeast Asia from the early nineteenth century to the present. It examines the character of pre-colonial states, the development of European imperialism and the nature of colonial rule, the emergence of nationalism, the process of decolonization (with a focus on the Vietnamese Revolution), authoritarian and non-authoritarian regimes in post-colonial Southeast Asia, the mass killings in Cambodia and Indonesia, and movements for democracy in the Philippines, Indonesia and Burma (Myanmar). Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 5.11 - Gandhi, Twentieth Century India and the World**

Instructor: Haynes.

This course explores the history of modern India through the figure of Mahatma Gandhi. After exploring early developments in Gandhi's life and his philosophy of non-violence, we will examine the role of Gandhi and of his image in major political developments in India. We will also take up many key issues relating to Gandhian thought, including Hindu-Muslim relations, caste, gender and sexuality, and social equality. Finally, we will discuss Gandhi's legacy in India and globally.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10

**HIST 7 - First-Year Seminars in History**

Offered: Consult special listings

**HIST 8 - Body Parts, Body Wholes: An Introduction to the Comparative History of Medicine**

Instructor: Suh

This course examines the possibilities and problems of comparing medicine across time and region. We will begin by considering divergent conceptions of the body in Chinese and Greek antiquity before moving on to the transformation of the healing traditions and the advance of modern biomedicine since 1800. Instead of imposing "holism" or "reductionism" on medical traditions, this course encourages students to view past expressions of medicine as a means of analyzing our own self here and now.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**HIST 8.02 - The Making of the Modern World Economy**

Instructor: Link.

This course introduces students to major economic developments of the last two centuries in global perspective. It addresses themes such as the Industrial Revolution and the “Great Divergence,” the political economy of imperialism; the economics of war; the transformation of the world financial system; the economics of development; and the roots of the crisis of 2007/8. Students can expect to acquire a historically founded understanding of the global economy of today.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: 9L

**HIST 8.03 - Happiness: A History**

The course aims to introduce students to a range of perspectives on human happiness, individual and collective, past and present. The course will explore happiness in different religious and wisdom traditions, while charting its emergence since the 18th century as a basic human expectation and even entitlement. The course draws on a wide range of disciplines, including history, philosophy, religion, literary studies, contemporary psychology, economics, and social science.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.
DEPARTMENTS/PROGRAMS AND COURSES - UNDERGRADUATE

HIST 8.04 - History of Sexuality in America
Instructor: Moreton.
How have historical processes produced distinct sexual practices and identities over time? This course engages 300 years of a history that often evaded the historical record or was deliberately purged from it and asks how more traditional topics of U.S. historical inquiry—immigration, citizenship, economic organization, intellectual and artistic production, racialization, formal politics, law, religious practice—can yield new insights when sexual history is included as a legitimate dimension of analysis.
Cross-Listed as: WGSS 26.03
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10

HIST 8.05 - The International History of Human Rights
In this course, students will study the history of human rights in the modern era, tracing the idea of the “Rights of Man” from the time of the Enlightenment; the uneasy coexistence of democracy and slavery; 19th century humanitarian movements, including abolitionism; the internationalization of humanitarianism and the Red Cross; the socialist challenge to “liberal” human rights; and the development of the international human rights movement per se since World War II.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 9.01 - Empires and Colonies in North America, 1500-1763
Instructor: Musselwhite, Voekel.
Between 1500 and 1763, the northern half of the western hemisphere became a testing ground for ideas about politics, providence, and profit, which would redefine the meaning of “empire” and spark the first global war. Although this course will largely be concerned with regions that later became part of the modern United States, our focus will be upon the encounters, struggles, and exchanges within and between the European, African, and Indian people who shared the continent.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 11

HIST 9.03 - The Global Thirties: Economics and Politics
Instructor: Link.
This course provides an overview of the global history of the Great Depression of the 1930s. The course addresses themes such as the international economic order of the 1920s, the economic causes of the Depression, the political responses to the crisis, the rise of economic planning, and the legacy of the 1930s in post-war development states and economic thinking. Students will understand why the Depression influences economic theory and policymaking to this day.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 19W: 11

HIST 9.04 - The Intellectual History of Capitalism
Instructor: Link.
Since its inception capitalism has not only been an economic endeavor but also an intellectual challenge. Critics and boosters of capitalism have debated questions such as these: Is capitalism natural? Is capitalism equitable, or should it be? Does capitalism require a specific type of society and politics? This reading-intensive course introduces students to key texts about capitalism since the mid-19th century. Authors covered include Marx, Mill, Veblen, Keynes, Hayek, Polanyi, Friedman, Foucault, and Piketty.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 19W: 11

HIST 10 - What is History?
Instructor: Butler, Rabig.
The discipline of History is about much more than names, dates, and events. It is actually a realm of robust argument, changing interpretations, and vivid imagination. This brand-new, team-taught course explores different genres of professional historical research and writing (e.g. biography, political history, cultural history). Through a dynamic mix of lectures and small-group discussions, both History majors and non-majors will gain a new appreciation of the historian’s craft. No prerequisites; first-year students welcome.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 10  18X: 12

HIST 11 - The Age of the American Revolution
Instructor: Musselwhite.
This course begins with an examination of relations between England and its American Colonies in the middle of the eighteenth century. It deals with the collapse of British authority in America, emphasizing the social and intellectual sources of rebellion. Treatment of the war years focuses more on the problem of political and economic adjustment than on military history. The final topic covered is the adoption of a federal Constitution.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 9L  19W: 11
**HIST 12 - The American Civil War**

The American Civil War was a defining moment in American history. This course examines the causes of the conflict, the war itself, and the period of Reconstruction up to 1877. Topics to be discussed include the diplomatic conduct of the war, political developments in both the north and the south, military developments, the question of race and slavery, emancipation, the participation of African Americans in the war, the women's rights movement and the involvement of women in the war, and medical advances. The social and economic aspects of the war will receive as much emphasis as military and political developments.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 14 - The Invasion of America: American Indian History, Pre-Contact to 1800**

Instructor: Calloway.

This course surveys the history of the American Indians from contact with Europeans to c. 1800. It provides an overview of the major themes and trends in Indian history, supplemented by case studies from a number of regions and readings that illuminate particular issues. The overall context of the course is the conflict generated by the colonial drive of European nations and the U.S. and their citizens, but the primary focus is the historical experience of Indian peoples and their struggles to retain their cultures and autonomy while adapting to great changes in the conditions of their lives. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: NAS 14

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

**HIST 15 - American Indians and American Expansion, 1800 to 1924**

Instructor: Calloway.

This course surveys Native American history from c. 1800 to the Indian Citizenship Act in 1924. The overall context of the course is the expansion of the U.S. and the Indian policies adopted by the U.S. government, but the primary focus is the historical experience of Indian peoples and their struggles to retain their cultures and autonomy while adapting to great changes in the conditions of their lives. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: NAS 15

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**HIST 16 - Race and Slavery in US History**

Instructor: Johnson.

This course deals with the African heritage, origins of white racial attitudes toward blacks, the slave system in colonial and ante-bellum America, and free Black society in North America. Specific emphasis will be placed on the Afro-American experience and on the relationship between blacks and whites in early American society. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 12

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 18F: 10

**HIST 17 - Black America since the Civil War**

Instructor: White.

This course is a continuation of HIST 16. Among the topics to be discussed are Black Reconstruction, segregation and disfranchisement, migration, nationalism, Blacks and the New Deal, the impact of war on Blacks, and the 1960s. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 13

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 10A

**HIST 18 - United States Political History in the Nineteenth Century**

This course studies the growth of the American political system. It will examine the development of both formal and informal political institutions as well as the forces which have shaped these institutions. Among the topics considered are the growth of political parties, Jeffersonian and Jacksonian influences, sectionalism, and the breakdown of the political system, and the political effects of expansion, industrialization, immigration, and urbanization. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 19 - United States Political History in the Twentieth Century**

Instructor: Orleck.

This course defines politics broadly to include grass roots political activism, and dissident political philosophy, as well as governmental action and change. The course will trace the evolving relationship between the federal government and American citizens from the end of Reconstruction through 1984. Topics will include Black political participation in Reconstruction; immigrant, labor, and woman suffrage activism; the post-World War I Red Scare and the decline of Progressivism; domestic turbulence and the New Deal state; the Cold War and the decline of New Deal liberalism; national security agencies and covert action; the Civil Rights movement and the Great Society; Vietnam and the youth rebellion of the
1960s; Watergate and the unveiling of the imperial presidency; the rise of the New Right, the revival of the national security state, and the dismantling of the social welfare state.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 12  18X: 11

**HIST 20 - American Thought and Culture to 1865**
Instructor: Butler.

This course examines major ideas, figures, and movements from the establishment of the colonies of British America to the nation’s fragmentation in the Civil War. There is an emphasis upon Puritanism, Enlightenment, and Romanticism as dominant patterns of thought. The course also explores antebellum reform as a case study. Topics to be considered include the migration of ideas from Europe and their subsequent modification in America; the conflict between ideals and actualities in social, political, and cultural life; and the conceptual significance of equality and difference in the construction of American subjectivities. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**HIST 21 - Modern American Thought and Culture**
Instructor: Butler.

This course examines leading thinkers, writers, artists, and reformers as a way of understanding American intellectual and cultural history. Some of the issues explored include: the impact of Darwinism; social science and the modern university; responses to industrialization; the tension between self and society; debates over democracy; the challenge of civil rights and feminism; and recent debates over multiculturalism. Almost of all the reading will be drawn from primary sources (including material by Mark Twain, Charlotte Perkins Gilman, William James, Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr., W.E.B. DuBois, John Dewey; Langston Hughes; Lionel Trilling; Martin Luther King, Jr.; and Malcolm X). Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**HIST 22 - Civil Rights in the United States in the 20th Century**
Instructor: Rabig.

This course examines movements for civil rights, broadly defined, in the 20th-century US. Students explore concepts of American citizenship, considering struggles for political inclusion and efforts to participate fully in the nation's social and cultural life. We focus on women's and gay rights and the struggles of African Americans, Latinos, Native Americans and Asians, examining how these and other groups have envisioned and pursued full American citizenship.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 10

**HIST 23 - American History since 1980**
Instructor: Rabig.

This course examines American history during the era of rapid globalization. It focuses on the continued ideological power of the American Dream and the diminishing opportunity to actually live that Dream; conflicts between groups struggling to achieve genuine equality for all men and women and other groups determined to maintain traditional hierarchies based on class, race, and gender; and the contested meaning of the actions of the world’s sole military superpower. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 2

**HIST 24 - The Cold War and American Life**
Instructor: J. Miller.

This course will examine the diverse ways that the Cold War changed how Americans lived, understood, and experienced their lives at home and abroad from 1945 – 1968. It will explore issues like the rise of the national security state; the impact of the Cold War on thinking about race, gender and sexuality; Cold War consumerism; nuclear cultures; the Cold War and higher education; conflicts in Korea, Cuba, and Vietnam; and new concepts of American internationalism. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 2

**HIST 25.01 - The United States and the World from the Colonial Era to 1865**
Instructor: Johnson.

This course examines the colonial origins of the United States and the ways in which Americans perpetuated, challenged and transformed empire in their dealings with non-American nations and peoples between the American Revolution and the Civil War. Key topics include U.S. relations with Indian nations, the Mexican-American War, the pursuit of informal empire in East Asia and the Pacific, and the colonization of Liberia. Johnson.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18F: 12

**HIST 25.02 - The United States and the World, 1865-1945**
Instructor: J. Miller.
This course explores America’s interactions with the world and its emergence as a global imperial power in the decades after the end of the U.S. Civil War. Key topics include the conquest of the Great Plains, the War of 1898, U.S. colonialism in the Philippines, Wilsonianism and the U.S. embrace of “total war” during World War II.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 10

HIST 25.03 - The United States and the World since 1945
Instructor: E. Miller and J. Miller.

This course examines U.S. relations with the wider world during the Cold War and the post-Cold War era. In addition to America’s global rivalry with the Soviet Union, students will investigate American responses to decolonization, globalization and the emergence of global norms of human rights. They will also study U.S. interventions in “Third World” nations such as Cuba, Guatemala and Vietnam, as well as U.S. efforts to exercise unprecedented forms of global hegemony in the post-Cold War period.

Distributive: SOC or INT; WCult: W; Major US & CAN.
Offered: 18S, 19W: 2

HIST 26 - The Vietnam War
Instructor: E. Miller.

This course examines the conflict which Americans call "The Vietnam War" as a major event in the 20th century histories of both the United States and Vietnam. In addition to exploring the key decisions made by U.S. and Vietnamese leaders, students will also learn about the experiences of ordinary soldiers and civilians. This course incorporates multiple American and Vietnamese sources and perspectives, and also investigates multiple explanations of the war's origins and outcome. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult: W
Offered: 17F, 19S: 10, 2

HIST 27 - Gender and Power in American History from the Colonial Period to the Civil War
Instructor: Butler.

This course examines the history of men and women from the period of colonial settlement to the achievement of woman’s suffrage. We will explore the construction of gender particularly as it relates to social, political, economic, and cultural power. Topics will include: the role of gender in political thought and practice, the intersection of gender with categories of class and race; gender in the debate over slavery and the Civil War; and the rise and evolution of the woman's rights movement. Open to sophomores, juniors and seniors.

Cross-Listed as: WGST 23.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19W: 2

HIST 28 - American Women in the Twentieth Century
Instructor: Orleck.

This course is a multi-cultural multi-media history of American women from the Civil War to the present. We will discuss race and class tensions in the woman suffrage movement; women, labor and radicalism from the 1910s through the 1940s; civil rights, welfare rights, the rebirth of feminism in the 1960s and 1970s, and backlash politics from the 1950s to the 1980s. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: WGST 23.02
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 19S: 2

HIST 29 - Women and American Radicalism Left and Right
Instructor: Orleck.

This course will trace the involvement of U.S. women in radical political movements from the mid-nineteenth century to the present including: Abolitionism; Anti-lynching; Socialist Trade Unionism; the Ku Klux Klan; the Communist Party; the National Welfare Rights Organization; the Civil Rights Movement; the New Left; the New Right; the direct-action wing of the anti-abortion movement; Earth First; and the neo-Nazi American Front. It will also examine the relationship between feminist ideologies and non-gender-specific radical political ideologies centered on race, class, and other social identifiers. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: WGST 26.02
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 2

HIST 30 - The Black Sporting Experience
Instructor: Butler.

This course examines the historical and contemporary sporting experiences primarily of Black Americans. The decision to refer to this class as a “Black” experience is deliberate, as we will briefly interrogate how race and sports functions for the Black diaspora in the Caribbean, Latin America, and Europe. Despite brief examinations of the diaspora, this class uses sports history as a critical lens to understand American history.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 023
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
HIST 33.01 - Walmart to Wall Street: Excavating American Capitalism since 1970

This course takes on fundamental transformations in economic life from the end of the Bretton Woods system to the crisis of 2008. Rather than a chronological survey, it is an historical excavation of three key trends in the period: technological innovation; globalization; and financialization. Readings and lectures will contextualize each of these developments in the specific history of the post-Bretton Woods United States, and then trace their longer intellectual, political, and social origins.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 34 - Building America: An Architectural and Social History

This course draws upon recent scholarship in anthropology, archaeology, material culture, social history and architectural history in its review of five centuries of American architecture. Course lectures not only emphasize America's principal architects and their designs, but also summarize the social and cultural forces that shaped the country's built landscape. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: ARTH 47.01

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 35 - The Creation of 'America' in the Age of Jefferson

The years between the close of the American Revolution and the start of the Age of Jackson have been described as the “most neglected, if not the most despised period of American history.” Without the drama of the Revolutionary years or the ominous tension of the Civil War’s approach, the Early Republic has been seen as a dull interval between the country’s defining events. Now, new methods in the study of American history have completely changed the way we understand the period. This course will focus on the seminal task of nation building, when distinctively American political parties, cities and villages, gender roles, educational systems, decorative arts, cultural institutions, attitudes toward Native peoples, architecture and economic policies took form. Thomas Jefferson actively shaped the debates over these issues, and he serves as the pivotal figure in our study of the formation of a new and specifically American culture in the Early Republican period. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 36 - Health Care in American Society: History and Current Issues

Instructor: Koop.

This course is designed to provide students with a basic understanding of critical issues in health care through the study of the historical development of the United States health care system. The course illuminates the influence of historical forces and cultural factors on the delivery of health care and on the discourse about health care reform in American history. By studying the components and relationships within the American health care system, students are enabled to acquire an understanding of the relationship between American history and the health care system, and also enabled to obtain a working contextual knowledge of the current problems of the American health care system and their proposed solutions. Each topic is presented from an historical perspective. Through an historical investigation of health, disease, and medicine students should be able to understand and discuss the changing organization of health care delivery in American history, the changing methods of financing of health care, the distinctive role of technology in health care, primary ethical issues in health care, comparative features of health care systems of other cultures, the historical changes in public health precepts, images of health care in popular culture, and the process of health care reform in American history. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

HIST 37 - Black Radical Tradition in America

Instructor: White.

Throughout the history of the United States, African Americans have offered alternative visions of their nation's future and alternative definitions of their nation's progress. Not limited to reforming the worst social ills, these discourses have called for a fundamental restructuring of our political, economic, and social relations. A radical tradition provided the intellectual continuity and ideological coherence of these critiques, and it allowed African Americans to cultivate and pass on a legacy of social resistance. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 2A.

HIST 38.01 - First Americans and the First President: The Indian World of George Washington

Instructor: Calloway.

George Washington’s life intersected constantly with Native America. He surveyed and speculated in Indian lands. He fought Indians in three wars, made Indian treaties, and built a nation on Indian land. His conduct of Indian affairs shaped the authority of the president in war
and diplomacy. By restoring Indians to the life of the first president, this class will restore their role in shaping the new nation and counter their erasure from America’s historical memory.

Cross-Listed as: NAS 55

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W, 19W: 2

**HIST 38.02 - American Odysseys: Lewis and Clark, American Indians, and the New Nation**

In 1804-06, Meriwether Lewis and William Clark completed a remarkable odyssey, from St. Louis to the Pacific, and back. They wrote more than one million words, describing the country, and paid particular attention to the Indian nations they met. This class will use the abridged edition of the journals to examine the context, experiences, and repercussions of an expedition that initiated journeys of discovery for both the young United States and the Native peoples of the American West.

Distributive: WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 42 - Gender and European Society from Antiquity to the Reformation**

Instructor: Simons.

Cross-Listed as: WGST 22.01

Distributive: TMV; WCult: Cl. Major EUR; <1700, <1800.

Offered: 17F: 11

**HIST 43.01 - European Intellectual and Cultural History, 400-1300**

Instructor: Simons.

A course on the intellectual and cultural origins of European civilization, from the fall of Rome to the advent of the Renaissance. After a review of the Judeo-Christian, Greco-Roman, Celtic, and Germanic components of medieval culture, we will examine the rise of the Christian Church and its impact on values and behavior of Europeans during the middle ages. Of special interest will be the relationship between medieval thinkers and the society in which they lived, the role of ritual, ceremony, and magic, and the persistence of heresy. Along with the products of high culture associated with such intellectuals as Augustine, Peter Abelard, Hildegard of Bingen, and Thomas Aquinas, we will thus review the fundamental values of medieval society at large and explore ways in which popular and elite culture converged or contrasted. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 18W, 19W: 12

**HIST 43.02 - European Intellectual and Cultural History, 1400-1800**

This course will introduce students to major developments in European culture and thought from the 14th-18th centuries, paying particular attention to the Renaissance, the Reformation, the Scientific Revolution, and the Enlightenment. Substantial class time will be devoted to group discussion of primary texts with the aim of fostering each student’s ability to analyze and contextualize works in the Western intellectual tradition. Key authors include Machiavelli, Erasmus, Calvin, Luther, Galileo, Hobbes, Locke, and Rousseau.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 43.03 - European Intellectual and Cultural History, 1800-present**

Instructor: Greenberg.

Through a close reading and discussion of Europe's most influential thinkers from the advent of the Enlightenment to the end of the twentieth century, this course will explore the key concepts that shaped and reflected modern European experiences. We will discuss how European intellectuals of diverse background—social scientists and philosophers, theologians and political theorists—fiercely debated the causes and solutions to major European phenomena, including technological revolution, total war, social upheaval, secularization, and terrorism.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 18S, 19S: 12

**HIST 44 - Medieval France, 400-1494**

The course traces the medieval foundations of the French nation, from the Roman Era to the end of the fifteenth century, with emphasis on institutional, social, and cultural development. Topics include: the Merovingian origins of 'France,' the construction and impact of feudal relationships, the emergence of French vernacular culture, regional diversity within centralized rule, and the formation of a French national identity. In addition we will examine how French medieval history became a testing-ground for innovative research on the Middle Ages, and to what extent these views have changed our concept of medieval France in the last decades. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 45 - Early Modern Europe (1300-1650)**

A study of Western Europe's transition from medieval to modern times, tracing the impact of new forces on traditional structures. Among the topics covered are Italian culture and society in the 14th-15th centuries; the concept of the Renaissance; intellectual and religious themes of the
Reformation; the emergence of the basic forms of the modern state; developments in warfare and international relations; the political and ideological polarization of Europe after Luther; the 'general crisis' of the mid-17th century. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered from the period 17F through 19S.

**HIST 46 - Spain in the Golden Age**

Instructor: Lagomarsino.

The course deals with the unification of Spain under Ferdinand and Isabella, its rise to world primacy in the sixteenth century, and its decline in the seventeenth. Among topics examined are the development of a system of imperial government, the impact on Spain of colonial empire, the problems of multi-cultural society within the Iberian peninsula, the struggle against heresy, and the political challenges of the great European powers. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 11

**HIST 47 - The French Revolution and Napoleon**

Instructor: Darrow.

The course studies the French Revolution and its implications for Europe and the world. It considers the social, political and ideological causes of the Revolution in 1789 and then pays close attention to the successive stages of revolution from the experiment with constitutional monarchy to the radical republic and the Terror to Napoleon's popular dictatorship. The revolutionary wars, the development of democratic and nationalist ideology and their spread beyond France and beyond Europe, and also beyond elite men to peasants, city workers, Blacks and women are important themes. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 11  19S: 10A

**HIST 48 - European Society in the Industrial Age**

This course traces the transformation of Western European society through the industrial period from the mid-18th century to the mid-20th century. Focusing upon social class and gender, it examines how economic and social change intertwined to produce the world's first industrial societies. Work, family, leisure and nationalism are topics of specific attention. Although the course deals primarily with the core societies of Western Europe-France, Germany and Great Britain—it provides the opportunity for student research in other areas such as Italy, Ireland, Spain and Eastern Europe. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 49 - Early Modern England, 1485-1780**

Instructor: Estabrook.

This course explores the relationships among economic, social, cultural and political developments in England during the Tudor, Stuart, and Hanoverian periods. Topics for discussion include: family and gender; village and city life; religious reformation and the reformation of government; the Elizabethan renaissance; responses to poverty, crime, and nonconformity; the development of political parties; the British enlightenment; commercialization and consumerism; the interaction of 'plebeians' and 'patricians'; rebellions and civil wars; and radicalism, conservatism, and imperialism. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

**HIST 50 - Modern Britain, 1780 to Present**

Instructor: Estabrook.

This course explores the relationships among economic, social, cultural and political developments in Britain from the modern industrial revolution to Thatcherism and New Labour. Topics for discussion include: industrialization and its effects; Liberals, Conservatives, and Parliamentary politics; enduring Victorian attitudes about class, gender, sexuality, ethnicity, and race; the rise of Labour politics; suffragism; the Irish question; the impact of imperialism and world wars on British subjects; and responses to Britain's postwar decline and post-colonial multiculturalism. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**HIST 52 - Modern Germany: 1871-1990**

Instructor: Bray.

This course will explore the dramatic transformations that permeated German culture, politics, and society from 1871 to the end of the Cold War. We will discuss the diverse trends, visions and anxieties that shaped German life through the birth of the German state, industrialization and expansion, World War I, the creation of the Weimar Republic, the rise of Nazism, total War and genocide, and the country's division between Communist dictatorship and Western democracy during the Cold War. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 12

**HIST 53 - World War II: Ideology, Experience, Legacy**

Instructor: Greenberg.
This course will explore the origins, nature, and legacies of the most dramatic war in modern times. Rather than focusing only on the military aspect, we will discuss the different ideological, cultural, political, and social factors that intersected in this monumental conflict. Students will learn about the worldviews that led to the war; the experiences of soldiers, policymakers, and ordinary people at the home fronts; and the institutions and cultures that emerged at the war's aftermath. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2

HIST 55 - The Russian Revolutions and the New Regime

Following an introductory survey of the social and political problems confronting Imperial Russia, the course concentrates on the causes and processes underlying the Revolutions of 1905 and 1917, the development of Marxism-Leninism, and the eventual establishment and consolidation of the new Soviet Regime. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 56 - Twentieth-Century Russia

An examination of major developments and problems in twentieth-century Russian history with particular attention to the consequences of the October Revolution, Leninism, civil war and its impact, politics and society during the New Economic Policy of the 1920s, the formation of the Stalinist system and its historical legacy, the Krushchev era, the Brezhnev years of “stagnation,” Gorbachev’s perestroika and the problems of transition to a law based on democratic and open market system of the Russian Federation, the successor state to the Soviet Union. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 57 - Scientific Revolutions and Modern Society

An introduction to major revolutions in Western science since 1700, focusing on changing definitions of science; on political and religious implications of scientific theories; and on the effect of national contexts on scientific practice. Topics include Newton and Newtonianism in the 18th century, the Darwinian Revolution, Einstein and the birth of modern physics, and science under 'banners' in revolutionary France, Nazi Germany, and Soviet Russia. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 58 - History of the Holocaust

Instructor: Kassow.
Cross-Listed as: JWST 37.01
Distributive: SOC; WCult: W. Major INTER.
Offered: 18F: TBD

HIST 61 - Britain and the Sea

Instructor: Estabrook.
This course will examine the films, careers, and legacies of two critics and directors who were fundamental to the French New Wave and its legacy: Francois Truffaut and Jean-Luc Godard. Each is an indelible figure in film and media history. The two were at first close colleagues and then diverged radically, both as filmmakers and as people. Considering their respective careers in relation to one another will place their films into new historical relief. We will survey the important body of film criticism that each produced before becoming a renowned director, along with historical and analytical writings about both. Most importantly, we will examine major films and other media texts (such as television programs) that each created. Our goal will be to understand the phenomena known as "Truffaut" and "Godard" in relation to the development of auteur methodologies, assumptions, and practices. We will also consider the broad international influence of both directors, especially in film form and style. In addition to in-class lectures and screenings, the course will include a range of online and reserve assignments (films, readings, discussions). Two short papers, a research paper, and a final exam will be assigned.

Cross-Listed as: Major Dist: INTER; <1700 <1800.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 19S: 10A

HIST 62 - The First World War

Instructor: Darrow.
The First World War was fought in Europe for the most part but it involved belligerents from every continent and had global effects, many of which bedevil our world today. This course introduces you to the vast subject of what the British still call The Great War, its causes, combat, homefronts and far-reaching consequences as well as to some of the unresolved questions that continue to propel our research. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F:10

HIST 63.01 - History of Recent Science and Technology

This course will consider selected case studies of scientific and technological work since 1960, using analytical tools from science studies, historical sociology, philosophy of
Participants will read classic books deploying these tools, and then will research and present their own case studies on topics such as the development of the personal computer, invention of the "abortion pill" RU-486, or disposal of high level nuclear waste. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 63.02 - Reading Artifacts: The Material Culture of Science**

Emphasizing hands-on examination of artifacts in Dartmouth’s Collection of Historic Scientific Instruments, this class seeks to study history using 3-d rather than the usual 2-d textual sources. Topics include the rise of American science, science at Dartmouth, the role of experiment and demonstration in science, aesthetics and design of objects, and international trade in instruments. Students will create and curate an exhibition of artifacts from Dartmouth’s Collection. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TAS; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 64 - The Great War and the Transformation of Europe**

The Great War and the Transformation of Europe explores how the First World War redefined warfare, destroyed empires, and profoundly altered the political, social, and cultural landscape of Europe. The course will analyze this crucial period in the development of Europe by examining political realignments, innovations in warfare, shifts in gender norms, developments in propaganda, and the birth of the Soviet Union and fascism.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 65 - Modern Europe: The Twentieth Century**

An examination of major political, social, economic, and cultural developments in twentieth-century Europe. Topics to be treated include the impact of the World Wars and Cold War, the Great Depression, the growth of totalitarianism, the recession and integration of Europe. A subsidiary focus of the course will be the perspective taken on these developments by some major European thinkers. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S.

**HIST 66 - History of Africa since 1800**

This course explores some of the major historical processes unfolding in Africa since 1800. Our analysis will focus on social and economic history as we examine Africa's integration into the international economy during the nineteenth century, the rise of new social classes, and the creation of the colonial and post-colonial state. Our primary case studies will be drawn from east, west and southern Africa to highlight both the similarities and differences of their historical development. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 15
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 67 - The History of Modern South Africa**

After an initial overview of colonialism in Africa, this course will concentrate on Southern Africa, with special emphasis on the historical development, effects, and implications of the racial situation in the Republic of South Africa. Readings will be drawn from primary and secondary materials and from works of fiction. Illustrative films will be shown, and some opportunity offered to compare the history of race relations in South Africa with that in other African countries and in the United States. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 46
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 68 - History of North Africa from the Arrival of Islam to the Present**

This course offers an introduction to the history of North Africa from its conversion to Islam to its current, transnational political and social formations. Focusing on religion and conversion, Sufism and mysticism, French and Italian colonialism, trade and economic history, environment, the region's engagement with the Sahara, literature and culture, and migration, assignments will emphasize major themes in the social, political, economic, and cultural history of the region. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 52
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 69 - Islam in Africa**

This course aims to introduce students to the formation of Islam in the Maghrib, Saharan Africa, and Africa south of the desert. Assignments will address continuities with and differences from the practices of Muslims in other parts of the world while emphasizing the central role the religion has played in the unfolding of history in various parts of Africa. Topics covered will include conversion, popular religion and mysticism, cultural formations, and social organization. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 53
HIST 71 - Conflict and Violence in the Middle East
This course will explore the major episodes that have transformed the Middle East since World War I through the prisms of conflict and violence. Challenging the discourses that characterize Middle Eastern societies as essentially stagnant, authoritarian and violent, this course will look critically at the complexities and dynamism of the conflicts with respect to their origins, the actors involved, and the key historical and political factors that have shaped them. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2

HIST 72 - Late Imperial China in Global Context
Instructor: Crossley.
China's history, from the 3rd century BCE to the twentieth century, examined in the context of global developments in demography, economy, urbanization, technology, trade, and the arts. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 19W: 11

HIST 74 - Intellectual History of East Asia
Instructor: Crossley.
A comparative exploration of Chinese and Japanese thought, from the formation of Confucianism in the Warring States period to the confrontation between traditional thought and the imported ideologies of the twentieth centuries. In writing assignments, students may concentrate upon either Chinese or Japanese topics. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 11 18F: 10A

HIST 75 - Colonialism, Development, and the Environment in Africa and Asia
Instructor: Haynes.
This course examines the environmental history of Africa and Asia, focusing on the period of European colonialism and its aftermath. Topics include deforestation and desertification under colonial rule; imperialism and conservation; the consequences of environmental change for rural Africans and Asians; irrigation, big dams and transformations in water landscapes; the development of national parks and their impact on wildlife and humans; the environmentalism of the poor; urbanization and pollution; and global climate change in Africa and Asia. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: ENVS 45 and AAAS 50
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 12

HIST 76 - The History of Modern South Asia
Instructor: Haynes.
This course examines the history of South Asia during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Themes of the course include the development of British imperialism, the impact of colonial rule on Indian rural society and economy, processes of cultural change, the development of nationalism, the historical role of Gandhi, the emergence of Hindu-Muslim conflict, and the character of post-colonial South Asia. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

HIST 77 - Imperialism in Modern East Asia
Instructor: Ericson.
An examination of Western and Japanese imperialism in East Asia from the Opium War to the Pacific War. Subjects to be treated include the imposition of unequal treaties, the "scramble for concessions" in China, the creation of Japan's formal and informal empires, and the rise and fall of the Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

HIST 78 - Christianity in Korea
Instructor: Suh.
This course examines Korean Christians’ beliefs and practices, which have shaped and brought tensions to current socio-religious phenomena. Topics include the Korean origins of Christianity, the encounter between Catholicism and Neo-Confucianism in the eighteenth century. Protestant missionaries’ role in medicine and education, the rise of nationalism and Christianity under Japanese colonialism, churches in North Korea, Pentacostalism under South Korea’s rapid industrialization and democratization, Korean missionaries around the world, and Christian missions and entertainers in Korea, as well as the interface between gender and Korean Christian culture.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 21.05
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: 12

HIST 78.02 - North Korea: Origins and Transitions
Instructor: Suh.
This course explores the history of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korea) from a global perspective. Topics include the Japanese colonial legacies; liberation, division, and foreign occupation between 1945 and 1950; the meanings of the Korean War; comparing Kim Il-Sung's North Korean revolution with Park Chung-hee's state building in the South; the reality of "Self-Reliance"; social control and everyday life; and issues around human rights.

**Distributive:** Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

**Offered:** 17F, 18F: 11

**HIST 79 - Postwar Japan: From Occupied Nation to Economic Superpower**

Instructor: Ericson.

This course examines the internal and external forces that have shaped Japan's government, economy, and society since 1945. Topics to be treated include American Occupation reforms, the conservative hegemony in politics, rapid economic growth and its costs, the mass middle-class society, and Japan's changing world role. Open to all classes.

**Distributive:** Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

**Offered:** 18S, 19S: 10A

**HIST 80 - The History of Capitalism in Latin America**

Instructor: Voekel.

This course will ask what five centuries of Latin American history can tell us about the origins and consequences of global capitalism. We will listen to capitalism’s champions and critics, including state actors, the Church, non-governmental organizations, and organized social movements, and ask how the interplay between them has influenced economies, politics, and culture. Capitalist development and transformation involved elaborate cultural campaigns to win hearts, minds, and bodies to the project, and we will focus on how and why, for example, at its most extreme some people equated capitalism with sin while others found spiritual succor within its logics.

**Cross-Listed as:** LACS 50.13

**Distributive:** Dist:SOC

**Offered:** 18W: 2A  19W: 2

**HIST 83 - Twentieth-Century Latin America**

This course seeks to address major issues in twentieth-century Latin America through the history of three or four countries. Topics discussed will include development, imperialism, nationalism, revolution, state formation and violence. Open to all classes.

**Distributive:** Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

**Offered:** Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 87 - Culture and Identity in Modern Mexico**

Instructor: Voekel.

From the Porfiriato and the Revolution to the present, a survey of Mexican society and politics, with emphasis on the connections between economic developments, social justice, and political organization. Topics include fin de siècle modernization and the agrarian problem; causes and consequences of the Revolution of 1910; the making of the modern Mexican State; relations with the United States; industrialism and land reform; urbanization and migration; ethnicity, culture, and nationalism; neoliberalism and social inequality; the problems of political reform; and the zapatista rebellion in Chiapas. Open to all classes.

**Distributive:** Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

**Offered:** 18W: 2  19W: 12

**HIST 90.01 - Topics in Digital History: U.S. History Through Census Data**

Instructor: Merchant.

This course focuses on using data from historical censuses (1850-2000) to examine U.S. history. We will discuss what the census tells us about the past, the role of the census in policy-making, and the history of the census. The course comprises four units: race, (im)migration, work, and family. For each, you will learn how to find, analyze, and visualize census data using R and how to write about quantitative historical analysis in a digital medium.

**Cross-Listed as:** QSS 30.05

**Distributive:** QDS; WCult:W

**Offered:** 16F: 2A

**HIST 90.02 - Disability, Disease, and Medicine in Japan and the Modern World**

This course surveys the history of disability in light of new approaches through the history of science and medicine, social history, gender studies, and literary studies. Each week, we examine disability thematically—What is disability? Who are the disabled? Is disability a disease or not? In finding answers, we explore different theoretical frameworks and focus on contemporary Japanese society, but also consider case studies from Europe and the United States.

**Cross-Listed as:** AMES 43.10

**Distributive:** Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W

**Offered:** Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S.

**HIST 90.03 - Nations and Numbers**

Instructor: Barany.

Examines the intertwined histories of modern nation-states, numbers, and quantification, exploring themes and
frameworks including race, gender, identity, discipline, pedagogy, citizenship, science, progress, imperialism, governance, and commerce. Develops contextual understandings of both nations and numbers, analyzing how they have been constructed as timeless points of reference. Designed to be challenging but accessible to those without extensive background in “nations” or “numbers,” as well as those with particular expertise and interests in either topic.

Distributive: Dist:SOC

Offered: 18S: 2A

**HIST 91.01 - Christians, Jews, and Muslims in the Age of the Crusades**

This course will focus on the interactions of the three major religious communities of the medieval Mediterranean—Christians, Jewish, and Muslim—beginning with the First Crusade in 1096 and ending with the arrival of the Black Death in 1347. By examining topics such as pilgrimage, crusade, and jihad, the status of minority communities, and intellectual life, we will explore how Christians, Jews, and Muslims clashed, cooperated, influenced, and misunderstood each other. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 36.01; REL 33

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 91.02 - Christianity and Conversion in the Northern World: Vikings, Celts and Anglo-Saxons**

This course will focus on the interactions of the three major religious communities of the medieval Mediterranean—Christians, Jewish, and Muslim—beginning with the First Crusade in 1096 and ending with the arrival of the Black Death in 1347. By examining topics such as pilgrimage, crusade, and jihad, the status of minority communities, and intellectual life, we will explore how Christians, Jews, and Muslims clashed, cooperated, influenced, and misunderstood each other. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 92.01 - Caribbean History: 1898 to the Present**

This course surveys the major issues that have shaped Caribbean society from the late 19th-century to the present, including: imperialism, urbanization, migration and globalization, struggles for national independence, the transition from plantation to tourism-based economies, and the global spread of Caribbean popular culture. Our readings and discussions will focus on the historical trajectories of Cuba, Haiti, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Trinidad, and the Dominican Republic using historical scholarship, music, literature, film, and personal narratives.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 61

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

**HIST 92.02 - Nationalism and Revolution in the Caribbean**

The islands of the Caribbean have seen two revolutionary upheavals of the modern era—the Haitian Revolution and the Cuban Revolution and have produced a diverse cadre of anti-colonial activists and intellectuals. Beginning with the uprising of enslaved laborers in Saint Domingue in 1791, the course explores the history of nationalist movements in the Spanish-, English-, and French-speaking Caribbean. We will analyze and compare the ideological underpinnings of nationalist movements, discuss ways in which nationalist leaders have attempted to mobilize popular support, and consider why violent revolutionary struggles erupted in some Caribbean territories but not in others.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

**HIST 92.03 - Slavery and Emancipation in Latin America and the Caribbean**

Instructor: Barragan.

For over 300 years, Africans were transported to Latin America and the Caribbean to work as enslaved laborers. This course will examine the history of African slavery in the region from the beginning of the Atlantic slave trade to the abolition of slavery in Brazil in 1888. For each class session, students will review primary source documents such as autobiographies, slave codes, plantation journals, visual images, and anti-slavery tracts as well as historical scholarship.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 2A

**HIST 94.02 - Science, Technology and Culture in the Nuclear Age**

An examination of the social, political and cultural dimensions of nuclear technology from the discovery of fission in 1938 through the 1980s. We will consider how contexts and politics shaped the development of nuclear weapons and power reactors, and how these technologies in turn affected politics and culture. Topics include efforts in Germany, USA, USSR, Japan and England to build fission weapons during World War II; Hiroshima and Nagasaki in American and Japanese memory; the arms race, atomic scientists and the Cold War; the nuclear power industry in international comparison; living in and resisting the Nuclear Age; literary and film representations of the Nuclear Age; and the impact of the Nuclear Age on the development of science and technology since 1945. Open to all classes.
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HIST 94.03 - Greek History: Archaic and Classical Greece (Identical to, and described under, Classical Studies 14)
Instructor: Christesen.
Cross-Listed as: CLST 14
Distributive: SOC; WCult: CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S

HIST 94.04 - Alexander the Great and the Macedonian Kings (Identical to, and described under, Classical Studies 15)
Cross-Listed as: CLST 15
Distributive: SOC or INT; WCult: W. Major INTER; <1700, <1800.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 94.05 - Roman History: The Republic (Identical to, and described under, Classical Studies 17)
Instructor: Stewart.
Cross-Listed as: CLST 17
Distributive: SOC; WCult: W. Major INTER; <1700, <1800.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 94.06 - History of the Roman Empire: Roman Principate to Christian Empire (Identical to, and described under, Classical Studies 18)
Instructor: Stewart.
Cross-Listed as: CLST 18
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult: W. Major INTER; <1700, <1800.
Offered: 17F: 12

HIST 94.07 - Methods and Theory in Ancient History (Identical to, and described under, Classical Studies 19)
Cross-Listed as: CLST 19
Distributive: SOC; WCult: W. Major INTER; <1700, <1800.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 94.08 - History and Culture of the Jews: The Classical Period
Cross-Listed as: JWST 10
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S.

HIST 94.09 - History and Culture of the Jews: The Modern Period (Identical to, and described under, JWST 11)
Instructor: Heschel.
Cross-Listed as: JWST 11
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult: CI
Offered: 17F: 10, 11  18F: TBD  19S: 12

HIST 94.10 - Jews and Arabs in Israel-Palestine: Past and Present
This course aims to study the modern history of Jewish-Arab relations in Palestine/Eretz Israel, aka the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. This is not an easy task, if only because of the wide gap between the national narratives and the contradictory historical views of the conflicting. We will try to take advantage of the existence of these contradictions and gaps, in order to explore the very creation of national narratives, the belief systems and perceptions of justice of both parties, their self-images and the way they try to present themselves to international audiences.

HIST 94.11 - Jewish Views of Christianity
What do Jews think of Christianity? The two religions took shape under each other's influence as well as in repudiation of one another's claims, but while we often hear about Christian anti-Judaism, we rarely learn about the other side of the story. This course will examine an ancient Jewish version of the Gospels, medieval Jewish polemics regarding Christian dogma, Christian influences on Jewish mysticism, modern Jewish scholarship on Christian origins, Jewish artistic representations of Christian symbols, and post-WWII Jewish efforts to create new and positive relations with Christians.

HIST 94.12 - History of Jews in Germany
This course is designed as an introductory survey of the history, culture, and identity of the Jews in Germany from the 18th century to the present. Our interest will be in examining the unique Jewish identities, male and female, religious and secular, that were shaped as Jews gradually
emerged from a state of internal colonization and began their struggle for political emancipation and social integration during the era marked by the rise of anti-Semitism, liberalism, socialism, Christian tolerance, Nazism, two world wars, and, eventually, the emergence of the two Germanys and their unification after 1989.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 94.13 - Slaves, Wives, and Concubines: Did Roman Women Have a History?
This course is about the heterogeneous lived experience of women (slaves, freed slaves, lawful wives, daughters, prostitutes) during the Roman Republic and Empire. Roman women built and immortalized themselves and their families in funerary and civil monuments, endowing institutions like schools, and sometimes had coins bearing their portraits. We explore the larger institutional frameworks that gave meaning to their lives, and within this framework we investigate their life choices over time.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 95.01 - Foreign Study Program: London in History
Instructor: Johnson.
Through lectures, readings, discussions, and fieldwork this course explores aspects of London's history from medieval to modern times. Using the city itself as a living laboratory for historical thinking, the course relates the development of London and its neighborhoods to the larger concentric histories of nation, region, empire, and world.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18F: DFSP

HIST 95.02 - Foreign Study Program: History Study Abroad
Instructor: Johnson.
Graded credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed an approved course offered by the History faculty of University College London while a member of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in History. Selections for 2013 include: "Slavery in the Classical World"; "Natural Law and State Sovereignty: European Political Thought in the 17th Century"; "The Human and Its Others: Enlightenment Ideas of Ethnicity and Race"; "Crime and Popular Disorder in England 1714-1780"; "Ireland 1689-1801": Remembering Slavery: Britain, Colonial Slavery and Abolition" and "Law's Empire: Legal Cultures in the British Colonial World."

Distributive: WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18F: DFSP

HIST 96.01 - Seminar: Colonialism and Culture in Asia and Africa
Instructor: Haynes.
Departmental placement and instructor permission is required.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 3A

HIST 96.03 - Seminar: Topics in British History
Instructor: Estabrook.
Departmental placement and instructor permission is required.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19W: 2A

HIST 96.07 - Seminar: Topics in Modern Japanese History
Instructor: Ericson.
Departmental placement and instructor permission is required.
Offered: 17F, 18F: ARR

HIST 96.08 - Seminar: Pen and Ink Witchcraft: Native American History Through Treaties
Instructor: Calloway.
Treaties enabled European colonists to establish a foothold in North America and charted the territorial expansion of the United States. Indian people were often deceived by treaties and they referred to them as "pen and ink witchcraft." But the hundreds of Indian treaties generated unique records of cultural encounter. Each treaty had its own story and cast of characters. Working with the records of key treaties, this seminar will examine the protocols of Indian diplomacy, the maneuverings and agendas of the different participants, as well as the outcomes and legacies of Indian treaties. Open to Juniors and Seniors with written permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: Departmental placement and instructor permission is required.
Cross-Listed as: NAS 81.03
Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 19W: 2A

HIST 96.12 - Seminar: Race, Ethnicity and Immigration in U.S. History
Instructor: Orleck.
Departmental placement and instructor permission is required.
HIST 96.13 - Colloquium: Great Explanations: Global Methods
Instructor: Crossley.

Historians and other social scientists are supposed to explain the big things. But great explanations—the causes of everything, or most things, or everything that matters—are risky and sometimes hilarious. This colloquium explores both the results of risk-taking in interpreting the past and the tools used by social scientists to come up with yet one more great explanation.

Offered: 19W: 3A

HIST 96.14 - Seminar: Napoleon and His Enemies
Instructor: Darrow.

Departmental placement and instructor permission is required.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10A

HIST 96.16 - Colloquium: The Mongols
Departmental placement and instructor permission is required.

Offered: Not being offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 96.19 - Seminar: Labor, Migration, and the Making of the American South
Departmental placement and instructor permission is required.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 96.21 - Political Thought in Colonial America
Instructor: Musselwhite.

This seminar explores the ideas that constructed and deconstructed the British Empire in the Americas during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. The men and women involved in colonization thought about how to structure their own societies, but also about how to manage political, economic, and religious structures that bridged the Atlantic. This course will explore scholarly approaches to this broad process of constitution-making and equip students to undertake their own research with colonial political documents.

Open with permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors. For details concerning individual seminars consult the Department.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 3B

HIST 96.22 - Nazism: Culture, Society, War
Instructor: Greenberg.

Open with written permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors. For details concerning individual seminars consult the Department. Section numbers follow the decimals.

Offered: 19W: 2A

HIST 96.23 - Topics in West African History

Open with written permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors. For details concerning individual seminars consult the Department. Section numbers follow the decimals.

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 96.24 - Seminar: Joan of Arc
Departmental placement and instructor permission is required.

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 96.25 - World War II in the Pacific, 1931-1945
Instructor: J. Miller.

This seminar examines the origins, experiences, and consequences of World War II in the Pacific from 1931 – 1945. Moving beyond a U.S.-Japanese framework, we will explore the Pacific War’s complex cultural, diplomatic, and geopolitical roots, examining it as a clash between empires, liberation movements, and Communist organizations. Course materials will include both primary and second sources, along with films, comics, and memoirs that examine the experience and legacies of these wars.

Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 18X: 10A

HIST 96.26 - Ritual and Violence in Crusader Jerusalem

Open with written permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors. For details concerning individual seminars consult the Department. Section numbers follow the decimals.

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

HIST 96.27 - Great Historians: Classic Works from Herodotus
Instructor: McMahon.

Open with written permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors. For details concerning individual seminars
consult the Department. Section numbers follow the decimals.

Offered: 19S: 6B

**HIST 96.28 - America in the 1970s**

Instructor: Moreton.

Formerly dismissed as the decade when “it seemed like nothing happened,” the seventies are increasingly understood as a decisive period when a new political economy took shape, new forms of citizenship competed for influence, and new cultural forms emerged. Even disco has gotten a second look. By shedding light on a significant incident, movement, art form, cultural phenomenon, debate, organization, or development of the era, you will contribute to this ongoing project of historical reassessment.

Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: W

Offered: 18W: 2A

**HIST 96.29 - Seminar: Debating Democracy in Nineteenth-Century America**

Instructor: Butler.

This seminar examines the ideas and practices of American democracy at the moment of its emergence. After an initial couple weeks of defining terms and orienting ourselves in the larger context of modern democracy, our readings and discussions will consider such key issues as: expansions and contractions in voting rights; the role of public opinion; the place of minorities in majoritarian government; the tensions between American democracy and American slavery; and the contested debates over the citizenship of women and African Americans.

Distributive: Dist: TMV; WCult: W

Offered: 18W, 19S: 6B

**HIST 96.30 - American Empire and Development**

Instructor: Miller, E.

This seminar examines the phenomenon of empire in the history of the United States’ relations with the world. It focuses specifically on the ways in which American empire has intersected with the ideas and practices associated with the concept of development. While we will spend a little bit of time on the outset of the term on definitions of key concepts (What is empire? What is development?), the bulk of the course readings and discussions will focus on U.S. empire and development were intertwined in particular places and times during the twentieth century.

Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: W

Offered: 18S: 10A

**HIST 96.31 - The Crisis of the Late Middle Ages Reconsidered: Art, Artists, and Cultural Change**

This seminar re-examines a famous period in European history through the lens of art. The “Late Medieval Crisis” conjures up images of Europe marked by decadence and decline, to be rejected or rejuvenated in the Renaissance and Reformation. Looking at cultural and intellectual changes expressed in the visual arts prompts a more nuanced approach, revealing the extraordinary fertility of thought and action in this time of transition.

Distributive: Dist: TMV; WCult: W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**HIST 96.32 - American Characters: Biography and the Historians' Craft**

Instructor: Bonner.

This seminar follows what has been a recent “biographical turn” among academic historians. Besides introducing students to the theoretical and conceptual questions involved in the narration of individual lives, it will survey some of the most inventive historical biographies of the past quarter century. Each student will execute a multi-step exploration of the lived experience, significance, and, if applicable, impact of a single individual from any period of US history.

Distributive: WCult: W

Offered: 18S: 6B

**HIST 97 - Independent Study**

Instructor: The Chair.

This course offers an opportunity for a student to pursue some subject of special interest under the direction of a member of the Department through a specially designed program of readings and reports. Open to qualified students with written permission of the instructor and the Chair. Offered: All terms: Arrange. Independent Field Project 14F, 15F: D.F.S.P. In consultation with members of the Dartmouth faculty, each student will design and carry out an independent project which makes use of London's unique research opportunities. The project may relate to any aspect of British, European, and World History. Prerequisite: membership in the Foreign Study Program. Padilla.

Prerequisite: membership in the Foreign Study Program


**HIST 98 - Honors Seminar**

Instructor: Crossley.

The focus of the seminar is historiographic and great emphasis will be placed on the skills needed to write a research thesis in History. Only students enrolled in the Honors Program may take HIST 98; permission of the
instructor. This course does not fulfill the requirement of a culminating experience in the Major and it may be taken only once.

Offered: 17F: ARR 18F: ARR

**HIST 99 - Thesis**

Instructor: The Chair.

This course involves an extensive investigation of some topic and submission of a bound undergraduate thesis by the designated deadline. Only students enrolled in the Honors Program may take HIST 99; permission of the thesis advisor and the Chair.

Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: Arrange

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**Humanities**

Directors: Steven Swayne, Andrea Tarnowski

*To view Humanities courses, click here (p. 405).*

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**HUM - Humanities Courses**

*To view Humanities requirements, click here (p. 405).*

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**HUM 1 - Dialogues with the Classics**

Instructor: Baker Carranza Clarke Smolin Tarnowski

An introduction to classics of Western Literature and the ways in which later writers have engaged with them. Readings may include Homer's *Odyssey*, Dante's *Inferno*, Plato's *Phaedrus*, Mann's *Death in Venice*, Sophocles' *Philoctetes*, Shakespeare's *Twelfth Night* and Alice Munro's *The Beggar Maid*. The course alternates between lectures and discussion sections, with emphasis on students' class participation and essay writing. Enrollment restricted to 48 first-year students.

Offered: 17F: 12

**HUM 2 - The Modern Labyrinth**

Instructor: Carroll Clarke Williams

A continuation of Humanities 1. Readings may include Nabokov's *Pale Fire*, Borges' *Ficciones*, Woolf's *Mrs. Dalloway*, Faulkner's *Absalom, Absalom*, Flaubert's *Madame Bovary* and selected readings from Catullus' *Wedding poem*. The course alternates between lectures and discussion sections, with emphasis on students' class participation and essay writing. Enrollment limited to 48 first-year students.

Prerequisite: HUM 1, or the permission of the course director.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 12

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**Jewish Studies**

Chair: S. Heschel

Professors S. Ackerman (Religion), L. H. Glinert (AMELL), S. Heschel (Religion), I. Kacandes (German), L. D. Kritzman (French), A. Orleck (History); Associate Professors E. Z. Benor (Religion), V. Fuechtner (German), M. F. Zeiger (English), J. Smolin (Arabic), U. Greenberg (History), Y. Komska (German); Adjunct Professor S. E. Kangas (Art History), B. S. Kreiger (English), K. F. Milich (Liberal Studies), A. Lelchuk (Liberal Studies), S. Kassow (Trinity College, Visiting Professor)

The Jewish Studies Program serves to provide a multidisciplinary focal point for the various courses in Jewish history, religion, literature, and culture that are given at Dartmouth as well as to sponsor special course offerings (including those by the annual Brownstone Visiting Professor) and a variety of academic activities related to the discipline. The program currently offers a minor.

*To view Jewish Studies courses, click here (p. 405).*

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**Jewish Studies Minor**

The minor is designed to offer a general introduction to the historical and cultural experience of Jews throughout the world, and to Jewish thought, literature, and contemporary political and social issues. At the same time, it provides the opportunity for students who wish to do more intensive work in a single discipline. Those completing the minor are encouraged, but not required, to obtain at least a working knowledge of Hebrew (HEBR 3, or equivalent).

Requirements: A total of six courses, which must include:

Two Introductory courses

JWST 4/REL 4, Religion of Israel: The Hebrew Bible (Old Testament), or JWST 6/Religion 6, Introduction to Judaism And

JWST 10/HIST 94.8, History and Culture of the Jews I: The Classical Period or JWST 11/History 94.9, History and Culture of the Jews II: The Modern Period

One course in the Literature, Language and Culture of the Jewish People

Three courses chosen from the other course offerings in the program, selected in consultation with the advisor.

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**JWST - Jewish Studies Courses**

*To view Jewish Studies requirements, click here (p. 405).*
Associated Courses

Associated courses, listed below, have either significant Jewish Studies content or significant methodological focus on issues that are central for understanding Jewish life and culture. To obtain credit, students must petition the Jewish Studies Steering Committee explaining how their work in a particular course satisfies the above criteria. Students may also petition for Jewish Studies credit for work in courses not in this list.

ANTH 53  Anthropology of Ethnicity and Nationalism

JWST 4 - Religion of Israel: The Hebrew Bible (Old Testament)
An introduction to the religion of ancient Israel through an examination of a number of the books of the Old Testament (Hebrew Bible), including Genesis, Exodus, Joshua, Samuel, the Psalms, Job, and the prophets. Attention will also be given to the religion of Israel’s Phoenician and Mesopotamian neighbors. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: REL 4
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

JWST 6 - Introduction to Judaism
Instructor: Benor
This course offers an introduction to Judaism by examining three of its central spiritual manifestations: (1) development, observance, and study of the Halaka (religious law); (2) philosophical contemplation; and (3) mystical experience and theosophical speculation. Ancient and modern challenges to the tradition will be studied in some detail, and an attempt will be made to determine what might constitute a unity of such a diverse tradition. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: REL 6
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F:2

JWST 7 - First-Year Seminars in Jewish Studies
Offered: Consult special listings

JWST 10 - History and Culture of the Jews I: The Classical Period
A survey of the history and culture of the Jews from the post-Biblical period to the Middle Ages.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 94.08
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

JWST 11 - History and Culture of the Jews II: The Modern Period
Instructor: Heschel, Guesnet, Greenblatt
A continuation of JWST 10, but may be taken independently. This course provides a survey of Jewish history and culture from the European enlightenment to the establishment of the State of Israel.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 94.09
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17X:10 & 11 17F:11 18X:10 & 11 18F:11 19S:12

JWST 12.01 - Jews in Cities: Urban Encounter and Cultural Transformations
Instructor: Guesnet and Greenblatt
The Jewish diasporic encounter in Europe took place almost entirely in an urban context. The legal, political and cultural framework of the European city shaped the trajectory of the Jews in a profound and lasting way, and cities and metropolises continue to shape Jewish civilization in many ways. From the Venetian ghetto to the Lower East Side, from the pletzl in Paris to the vast neighborhoods in the first Jewish metropolises in Eastern Europe, the different settings shaped Jewish civilization.
This course proposes a close reading of this urban context: what were the legal and political foundations, how did Jews organize themselves in cities, what economic opportunities did they develop?
This class will use a broad range of materials: literary texts, the press, scholarly analysis (historical, sociological, anthropological), film, art and art history.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F:12

JWST 16 - Introduction to Hebraic and Israeli Culture
This course explores the interaction of Hebrew literature, film, music, religion, and society. For millennia, Hebrew has had a unique spiritual hold on both the Jewish and Christian identity. We will focus on the Bible as wisdom, law, and poetry, the Talmud of the ancient Rabbis, Kabbalah and Hebrew alphabet mysticism, war and the Israeli cinema, Hebrew folk and rock culture, and a modern political mystery: how today's Hebrew created a new Jewish identity. Required for the major and minor. No knowledge of Hebrew is required. Glinert.
Cross-Listed as: HEBR 10 and AMES 17; described under HEBR 10
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

JWST 21 - Jewish American Literature
The content of Jewish American Literature reflects that of many literatures including the broad variety of historical, political, social, and cultural experiences that Jews from very different places and backgrounds have brought to the United States. The course introduces students to the central topics, motives, and literary strategies from the beginnings
of a tangible Jewish American literature in the late nineteenth century to the present. Dist: LIT; WCult: CI. Milich.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

**JWST 21.01 - Jewish American Literature**

The content of Jewish American Literature reflects that of many literatures including the broad variety of historical, political, social, and cultural experiences that Jews from very different places and backgrounds have brought to the United States. The course introduces students to the central topics, motives, and literary strategies from the beginnings of a tangible Jewish American literature in the late nineteenth century to the present

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 53.24

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

**JWST 21.02 - Modern Jewish American Women Writers**

This course will explore the literature of Jewish American women from the late nineteenth century to the present; topics for discussion will include feminism, sexuality, identity politics, activism, and literary transmission. Among the readings will be poetry, fiction, memoir, and essays by such writers as Lazarus, Antin, Yezierska, Stock, Stein, Olsen, Rukeyser, Paley, Ozick, Rich, Piercy, Levertov, Gluck, Goldstein, Wasserstein, Goodman, Klepfisz, Feinberg, Chernin.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

**JWST 22.02 - Jews in American Culture: The New York Intellectuals**

No other group of Jewish critics has been so influential in American literary and cultural politics as the New York Intellectuals, who came to prominence with the foundation of the Partisan Review (1937-2003). Starting from the assumption of what Russel Jacoby has identified as a Jewish-gentile split among the NYI, this course shall focus on how the political and cultural debates informed their notions of Jewish-American identity, particularly with respect to other minorities.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

**JWST 24.01 - The Hebrew of the Bible**

Instructor: Ben-Yehuda

An introduction to the language of the Hebrew Bible. The course teaches basic Biblical grammar, script, and vocabulary for recognition. Readings will be taken from a sampling of Biblical texts. This course serves as a requirement for students wishing to major and minor in Hebrew language and literature.

Cross-Listed as: HEBR 51

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

**JWST 24.02 - From Genesis to Seinfeld: Jewish Humor and its Roots**

Instructor: Glinert

What is Jewish humor, what are its roots, and what can it begin to tell us about Jewish society, its values and its self-image? Using Freudian and other humor theory, we examine 2000 years of Hebrew comedy and satire, from the Bible to contemporary Israel, in such genres as short stories, jokes, and strip cartoons, and its relationship to American Jewish humor.

Cross-Listed as: HEB 63.01

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 17X: 2A

**JWST 24.03 - Midrash: How the Rabbis Interpreted the Bible**

Midrash is the ancient Jewish term for Biblical interpretation. We examine how the Bible was interpreted by the Rabbis 1500 to 2000 years ago, at the crucial juncture in history when the Bible was being canonized in the form it now has. We focus on powerful motifs such as Creation, the Flood, Jacob and Esau, the Sacrifice of Isaac, and the Exodus, and view them through two prisms: through a wide range of ancient Midrashic texts themselves; and through one influential modern Jewish literary reading of the Midrashic themes of Genesis. Glinert.

Cross-Listed as: HEBR 62.01

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

**JWST 24.04 - Struggle and Rebirth in Hebrew and Yiddish Literature**

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult: NW

**JWST 24.05 - Rabbis, Rogues, and Schlemiels: Jewish Humor and Its Roots**

What is Jewish humor, what are its roots, and what can it begin to tell us about Jewish society, its values and its self-image? Using Freudian and other humor theory, we examine 2000 years of Hebrew comedy and satire, from the Bible to contemporary Israel, in such genres as short stories, jokes, and strip cartoons, and its relationship to American Jewish humor.

Cross-Listed as: HEBR 63.01

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**JWST 25.02 - 20th Century Jewish Memoir**

In this course we'll read memoirs written by Jews in various places and circumstances during the twentieth century. Some came to the U.S. or went to Canada or...
Israel; others were trapped or chose to remain in Europe. Still others were born in places from which they never emigrated, and yet their narratives reveal some of the same questions raised in the work of those who did. All of them lived either on the fringe or with the uncertainty that was a condition of their lives, laboring under the stress of assimilation, displacement, or a threat to their survival. Who were these individuals, and what do their personal narratives offer about themselves, their communities, and their time? Did their dual participation in society contribute to an enriched or problematic identity? What did they create from their ambiguous or excluded status? We’ll also look at the role memoir has played in Jewish life. Does it have a long tradition, or have Jews avoided presentations of the self? Where do memory and survival intersect? How does each writer see him or herself—as a conveyor of individual or collective memory? To what extent is writing rescue of the past, and to what extent affirmation of a future? Readings will include sections, to be selected, of the following.

Distributive: LIT

JWST 26 - European Jewish Intellectuals
Instructor: Kritzman

The course will examine the role of the Jewish intellectual in twentieth century Europe. We shall focus on several paradigmatic figures (Arendt-, Benjamin, Adorno, Levinas, Derrida) who confront the redefinition of politics and civil society in modern times. Some attempt to deal with these changes through a critical reflection on the concept of democracy and ethics and on how justice can be practiced either within or outside of the geographical and spiritual boundaries of the modern nation state. We shall examine how Jewish self-consciousness and a deep attachment to biblical tradition enables these intellectuals to reconcile ethical imperative with political realities. Particular attention will be paid to topics such as the challenges of Eurocentric Christian humanism and universalism to Jewish assimilation; the promises of totalitarianism, Marxism and messianism; the politics of biblical exegesis; historiography and Jewish mysticism; Zionism, anti-Zionism and the Arab-Israeli conflict.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: 18F:2A

JWST 27 - The Jewish Family

This course will explore the intersections of literary and familial structures in social and psychological contexts. It will study ideologies which both support and contest the family's cultural hegemony. Individual offerings might concentrate on mothers and daughters, fathers and sons, family romances, marriage, family and society. Readings will range from myth and fairy tale to some of the great family novels or dramas.

JWST 27.01 - The Jewish Family
Distributive: LIT

JWST 27.03 - Islam and Judaism: Europe's Orientalist Visions
Distributive: LIT; WCult: CI

JWST 34.02 - History of the Jews in Germany

This course is designed as an introductory survey of the history, culture, and identity of the Jews in Germany from the 18th century to the present. Our interest will be in examining the unique Jewish identities, male and female, religious and secular, that were shaped as Jews gradually emerged from a state of internal colonization and began their struggle for political emancipation and social integration during the era marked by the rise of anti-Semitism, liberalism, socialism, Christian tolerance, Nazism, two world wars, and, eventually, the emergence of the two Germanys and their unification after 1989.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

JWST 36 - Topics in Medieval Jewish History

This course will focus on the interactions of the three major religious communities of the medieval Mediterranean—Christians, Jewish, and Muslim—beginning with the First Crusade in 1096 and ending with the arrival of the Black Death in 1347. By examining topics such as pilgrimage, crusade, and jihad, the status of minority communities, and intellectual life, we will explore how Christians, Jews, and Muslims clashed, cooperated, influenced, and misunderstood each other. Open to all classes.

JWST 36.01 - Christians, Jews, and Muslims in the Age of the Crusades

Cross-Listed as: REL 33; HIST 91.01

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

JWST 36.02 - Jewish Views of Christianity

Instructor: Heschel & Cohen
What do Jews think of Christianity? The two religions took shape under each other’s influence as well as in repudiation of one another’s claims, but while we often hear about Christian anti-Judaism, we rarely learn about the other side of the story. This course will examine an ancient Jewish version of the Gospels, medieval Jewish polemics regarding Christian dogma, Christian influences on Jewish mysticism, modern Jewish scholarship on Christian origins, Jewish artistic representations of Christian symbols, and post-WWII Jewish efforts to create new and positive relations with Christians.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 94.11 REL 32.06
Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S:6B

**JWST 37.01 - History of the Holocaust**
Instructor: Kassow
Identical to HIST 58
Cross-Listed as: HIST 58
Distributive: SOC; WCult: W
Offered: 17F:2 18W:TBD

**JWST 37.02 - Burden of the Nazi Past: World War, Genocide, Population Transfer, and Firebombing**
Identical to COLT 64 and GERM 45.
Cross-Listed as: COLT 64, GERM 45
Distributive: LIT; WCult: CI

**JWST 37.03 - Representing the Holocaust: History, Memory, and Survival**
Distributive: INT; WCult: W

**JWST 40.01 - Politics of Israel and Palestine**
Instructor: Avishai, Fishere, Anziska
This course explores the century-old conflict as seen from the political structures and changing narratives of Israelis and Palestinians, including the Zionist movement and the responses of the Palestinian Arab community to it; the formation of the Arab national movement as a whole—and within this, the claims of Palestinians before and after the British Mandate; the founding of the state of Israel and the formation of the post-1948 Palestinian national movement; the aftermath of the 1967 war; the start of the Israeli occupation and the latter’s impact on Israeli institutions, economy, and political parties; and the Palestine Liberation Organization and the founding of Hamas. We will explore contemporary political and economic developments in light of the global forces operating on the region, and consider the plausibility of a two-state solution.

Cross-Listed as: GOV 40.09
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F:2 18W:TBD 18X:12

**JWST 40.02 - Israel and Palestine: The Media as a Battlefield**
The role of the media in violent conflict situations has become an increasingly critical area of study and research over the past generation. The Israeli-Palestinian conflict and the role of the media within that conflict will serve as the central focus of this course. Comparing current conflicts to previous wars – including wars such as Korea and Vietnam, Afghanistan, Bosnia, and Chechnya - we find that they relatively limited in scope. Yet, while violent conflicts in almost every part of the world, including Asia, Africa, Europe (the Ukraine and Russia), most of the world’s attention focuses on the Middle East.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

**JWST 40.03 - Jerusalem: A Political History**
Instructor: Visiting Rubinstein; Visiting Sternfeld
Controversy surrounds the future of Jerusalem – and not just in our times. For more than 3,000 years, ever since Jerusalem first appeared on the stage of history as a Holy City and the City of the Kingdom, it has been enveloped in political and theological struggles. Countless battles and wars have been associated with Jerusalem, the city that is home to the three monotheistic religions.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 41.14 GOVT 40.17
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17X:12

**JWST 40.04 - Jews and Arabs in Palestine-Israel: Past and Present**
The course will cover more than hundred years of struggle between the Jewish national movement, aka the Zionist movement, and the Arab-Palestinian national movement, through exploration of the belief systems, political and military practices, perceptions of justice, and narratives of both movements and of political and religious factions within each of them.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 41.11 GOVT 40.18 HIST 94.10
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

**JWST 41 - Art and Archaeology of Israel: From Prehistory to the Roman Period**
Instructor: Kangas
This course will examine the archaeology of Israel from prehistory through the early Roman period, with emphasis on cultural interactions and their material manifestations. Ancient Israel was a crossroads where many different cultures met. Home to Canaanites and Israelites, Israel successively experienced the cultural and artistic impact of
Egyptians, Assyrians, Greeks, and Romans, who either invaded this region or came into contact with it through a variety of more peaceful processes.

Cross-Listed as: ARTH 10.02
Offered: 19F:11

**JWST 41.02 - Synagogue and Church: Archaeology of Roman Palestine**

Distributive: ART; WCult: W

**JWST 41.03 - Cities of the Biblical World**
Instructor: Kangas

This course will study some of the cosmopolitan centers where Jews interacted with other peoples of the Middle East and Eastern Mediterranean, where Jewish identity was first formulated, and where early Jewish history unfolded. It was in antiquity that the Jewish people's special, complex, and often problematical relationship to place first took shape. We will explore this issue in light of archaeological materials distributed over a wide geographical and chronological range, from Jerusalem - the first capital of the Israelites - to Ninevah and Babylon, to powerful centers of the Roman world such as Sepphoris in the Galilee and the port at Caesarea.

Offered: W18: 10

**JWST 42 - Film, Fiction and the Arab-Israeli Conflict**

This course explores Israeli cinema in the context of the social and historical backdrop of the Arab-Israeli conflict and the painful emergence of a new Jewish-Israeli identity in the shadow of the Holocaust and constant warfare. We will study a dozen films in depth, situate them in the evolution of an Israeli cinema, and consider the problems of turning fiction into film.

Cross-Listed as: HEBR 61.01
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

**JWST 51 - Freud: Psychoanalysis, Jews, and Gender**
Instructor: Fuechtner

This course will examine how Freud’s own writings, his biography, and his biographers have shaped the perceptions of psychoanalysis as a specifically Jewish theory and practice. Through a reading of Freud’s texts on gender, sexuality, and religion, we will trace the connections between psychoanalysis, Jewishness, and gender that have impacted theoretical discussion. We will explore critique, including Horney, Reich, and Marcuse, and recent debate on the status of Freud in the U.S.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 67.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: 18S:6B

**JWST 56 - Women in Islam and Judaism**

Focusing on how concepts of women and gender have shaped meanings of religious and national lives and communities within Judaism and Islam in a variety of regions of the world and historical periods, this course will survey variations in gender with attention to historical and cultural specificities. Using a variety of sources, the course will explore the ways in which Muslim and Jewish women exercise different forms of agency both in opposition to as well as from within socio-religious prescriptions.

Cross-Listed as: REL 19, WGST 44.02
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI

**JWST 57 - Ethnomusicology**

Ethnomusicology is the study of music-particularly that outside the Western classical tradition-in its social and cultural context. In 2008, the course focuses on the musical cultures of one large geographical area: the Middle East, North Africa, and Central Asia, where the interaction of Christianity, Islam, and Judaism has produced both convergence and contrast in the rich array of musical traditions shaped by the Abrahamic belief systems and the social practices that have emerged from them. Open to all students. Reading music not a prerequisite.

Cross-Listed as: MUS 45

**JWST 58 - Jewish Views of Islam**

This course will examine Jewish views of Islam by reviewing the history of medieval and modern Jewish experience under Muslim rule, Jewish theological understandings of Islam, and modern Jewish historiographical interpretations of Islamic origins within Judaism. We will study Jewish understandings of Islam: the articulated differences between Jewish and Muslim beliefs, particularly in relation to prophecy, revelation, scripture, and messianism; the ways that Islam served as a template for presenting Judaism to modern Christian Europe; the alliance forged between Jewish scholars and their imagined Islam as a polemical tool against Christianity; the rise of Oriental Studies and Religious Studies in Europe and the role played within that field by Jewish scholars; Jewish-authored travelogues to Muslim countries; and individual cases of conversions from Judaism to Islam. We will examine Arab-Jewish intellectual and literary creativity and how Orientalism has shaped other cultural phenomena, specifically early psychoanalytic writings.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 41.07
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
**JWST 60 - Judaism in Late Antiquity: The Rabbinic Revolution**

The course begins with a survey of the development of Judaism from a Persian-era temple religion into the religion of the synagogue and the academy in response to Greco-Roman civilization and its eventual Christianization. The course engages the students in careful interrogation of texts from the Mishna and the Talmud to recover the theological and experiential contours and concerns of a religious world in formative transition. Some of these developments are then traced through the Middle Ages to early modernity. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: REL 21

**JWST 62 - Jewish Mysticism**

Instructor: Benor

The course examines the nature of claims to mystical experience or knowledge that appear in various aspects of the Jewish tradition, with primary focus on the enchanted and demonic worlds of the Kabbala. Forms of ecstasy and magic will be studied, along with their theoretical and social backgrounds and their impact on elitist and popular Jewish practice. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: REL 23

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 17W: 2

**JWST 63 - Infinity and Ethics: Modern Jewish Mysticism and Philosophy**

Instructor: Benor

The course is conducted through close reading and discussion of works by Spinoza, Buber, and Levinas that translate insights from the Jewish experience to the idiom of modern European culture and, in so doing, make unique contributions to such subjects of modern religious thought as: God and infinity; religion, morality, and politics; autonomy and transcendence; and the role of Jewish intellectuals in the modern era. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: REL 24

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 2

**JWST 66.02 - Jews and Arabs: Entangled Histories**

This course looks at the interaction between Jews and Arabs throughout history. We examine Jewish history, culture, and social life in Middle Eastern and Islamic lands from the advent of Islam to the emergence of modern nation-states in the Middle East. Along the way, we will make stops in medieval Islamic Egypt, Andalusia, the Ottoman Balkans, the Arabian Peninsula, and other places in which Jewish communities thrived and left records. We pay special attention to the influence of the broader forces that shaped Jewish history and social life throughout the Middle East, and the ways in which Jews and Arabs interacted at the social, cultural, economic, and political levels in diverse contexts and time periods.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 41.13 ANTH 12.10

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

**JWST 68 - Topics in Sociology**

Distributive: varies

**JWST 68.01 - Israeli Society—Structure, Institutions, Identities and Dynamics**

The goal of this course is to study Israeli society from a sociological perspective. The course analyzes the economic, political and social factors that shaped Israeli society from its inception, its historical transformation at the structural and institutional levels, and in the changing relations among different social groups. This course examines the establishment of the state, absorption of immigrants, ethnicity, messianic politics, Palestinian uprisings, peace process, and redefinitions of nationalism.

Cross-Listed as: SOCY 49.12; AMES 41.08

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

**JWST 68.02 - Sociology of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict**

The course aims to comprehend Israeli-Palestinian relations from the first moments of Zionist-Palestinian encounter. It presents different approaches to the interpretation of these relations, the beginning of the conflict before the establishment of the Jewish State, and its further developments. The course will enter key debates on military-society relations, Jewish democracy, economic relations, and the failure of the peace process, ending with a discussion of options for the future.

Cross-Listed as: SOC 49.15

Distributive: SOC

**JWST 70 - The Jew in the Protestant Imagination: The Merchant of Venice**

Instructor: Heschel & Mckee

This seminar is an interdisciplinary study of Shakespeare's The Merchant of Venice that will examine the history of Christianity’s attitudes toward Judaism, the fate of Jews within Christian Europe, especially in England prior to the expulsion of the Jews in 1290, and the effect of these histories on the composition of the play, the representations of its main characters, particularly Shylock and Portia, and its reception through the centuries, with attention to its role in modern attitudes toward Jews and toward anti-Semitism. We will approach the material as
scholars of history, literature, and religion. We expect to attend closely to the gendered and racialized representations of Jewishness and Christianess in the play and in English culture more generally. The impact of the play will be examined with particular reference to modern German and English literary traditions. We will also examine some major developments in the staging of the play, with particular attention to Yiddish versions, Israeli productions, and Nazi-era German stagings, as well as several film versions. A selection from the major critical literature on the play will be studied.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 55.15 REL 74.12
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 19S:2A

JWST 70.03 - Orientalism and Origins of Religion
The growing nineteenth-century German empire stimulated interest in the Near and Far East on the part of scholars, novelists, and artists. This course examines Germany’s fascination with the cultures of India, China, Africa, and the Middle East, the origins of religion as a unifying concept, and the impact of the new field of Oriental Studies on German political, military, and colonial activities from the 1830s to the 1930s. Suzanne Marchand, German Orientalism in an Age of Empire, will be the textbook for this course.

JWST 85 - Independent Study and Research
Instructor: Heschel
This course offers qualified students of Jewish Studies the opportunity to pursue work on a topic of special interest through an individually designed program. Requires permission of the instructor and the Chair.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

Language and Advanced Language Study Abroad Program
Departments of Asian and Middle Eastern Languages and Literatures, French and Italian, German Studies, Russian, and Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures
A student may choose to satisfy the Language Requirement through a combination of two preparatory courses at Dartmouth and one term of study abroad. It is preferred that students take the preparatory courses as close to departure as possible. After satisfactory completion of the required language prerequisite, the student will spend one term abroad living with a family and studying the language and culture. Language Study Abroad (LSA) is available in French, German, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, and Russian. On the LSA the student will be enrolled in one of the following sets of courses: FREN 3, FREN 5, and FREN 6; GERM 3, GERM 5, and GERM 6; ITAL 3, ITAL 5, and 6; PORT 3, PORT 5, and PORT 6; and SPAN 3, SPAN 5, and SPAN 6.

Advanced Language Study Abroad (LSA+) is available in French (Toulouse, France), Italian (Rome, Italy), Japanese (Tokyo, Japan), and Russian (St. Petersburg, Russia). Students must have the equivalent of language 3.

Possible enrollment is limited by the number of spaces available; all students who wish to participate in an LSA or LSA+ program must receive the department’s minimum grade in French, German, Italian, Portuguese or Spanish in their preparatory course or courses. Students will be selected on the basis of their application forms and letters of reference; actual participation is subject to maintenance of satisfactory academic standing. Admission to these programs cannot be guaranteed. Formal applications are available online from the Off-Campus Programs website. It is the student’s responsibility to contact Off-Campus Programs for application deadline information. Students interested in an LSA but unable to participate in their second year for curricular reasons should review the Regulations Regulations section of this catalog. For a complete listing of these offerings, see Language Study Abroad in the Regulations section of this catalog.

Latin American, Latino, and Caribbean Studies
Chair: Deborah Nichols
Professors, L. Baldez (LALACS, Government), R. Bueno-Chávez (Spanish and Portuguese), J. M. Carey (Government), D. L. Nichols (Anthropology), B. Pastor (Spanish and Portuguese), S. D. Spitta (Spanish and Portuguese), R. A. Wright (Geography); Associate Professors, R. E. Biron (Spanish and Portuguese), M. K. Coffey (Art History), R. A. Francioni (Spanish and Portuguese), A. Gómez (Spanish and Portuguese), I. Reyes (Spanish and Portuguese), Assistant Professors S. Díaz (Spanish and Portuguese), R. N. Goldthre (AAAS); Senior Lecturer D. J. Moody (Spanish and Portuguese); Visiting Professor P. DeShazo (GOVT); Visiting Assistant Professor C. Gómez (LALACS), Lecturer A. P. Hernández (LALACS, WGST, MALS). Latin American, Latino and Caribbean Studies (LALACS) is an interdisciplinary program.

The standard major and minor in LALACS offer students the option of focusing their studies on Latin America and the Caribbean (LACS), Latino Studies (LATS), or a combination of both.

The LACS/LATS major and minor are designed to ensure both a broad exposure to Latin American, Latino, and Caribbean Studies and the theoretical and empirical rigor of study in a single discipline or area of scholarship. The standard major consists of ten (10) courses, not counting the prerequisite.
To view Latin American and Caribbean Studies courses, click here (p. 414).
To view Latino Studies courses, click here (p. 419).

Prerequisite: Requirement for the LACS/LATS Major
Language Competency—Demonstrated competency in Spanish or Portuguese equivalent to SPAN 3 or PORT 3. This requirement must normally be satisfied before the end of the sixth term. Students are strongly encouraged to study a second language, preferably Portuguese, Spanish, or French. Students planning to take a Foreign Study Program (FSP) must fulfill departmental requirements.

Requirements for the LACS/LATS Major
1. Two of the four survey courses: LACS 1, LACS 4, LATS 3, or LATS 5
2. Seven LACS and/or LATS courses including associated courses from our list
   a. Of the seven courses, at least two must be from the Social Sciences and at least two must be from the Humanities
   b. Four of the seven courses must constitute a concentration that reflects a disciplinary or scholarly focus that can combine courses from one or more departments and programs. All four-course concentrations must be approved by the LALACS Chair
3. A culminating experience, consisting of one of the following
   a. A LACS or LATS Senior Seminar
   b. An approved independent study with a LALACS professor
   c. A senior honors thesis in LACS or LATS

Students may fulfill their Humanities requirement by taking the Spanish FSP in Argentina or the Portuguese FSP in Brazil. Of the three FSP credits, two may be counted towards the major.

Courses Counting Toward a LACS/LATS Minor
Students wishing to pursue a minor in LALACS must take two of the survey courses (LACS 1, LACS 4, LATS 3, or LATS 5) plus a total of four additional courses, normally from two different regions and two different disciplines.

Modifying Another Major with LACS/LATS
Students wishing to modify another major with LACS/LATS must take one of the survey courses (LACS 1, LACS 4, LATS 3, or LATS 5) and four additional courses from at least two different disciplines.

Honors Program
Senior Honors Thesis Prerequisite and Application Process:
1. Determine that you have successfully completed two of our survey courses before the end of your junior year: LACS 1, LACS 4, LATS 3, or LATS 5.
2. Determine that you meet the minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.3 for all Dartmouth courses, and 3.3 in the LACS/LATS major.
3. Obtain a faculty advisor.
4. Write a thesis proposal, have it signed by your faculty advisor, and submit it to the LALACS Program Administrator, Sheila Laplante, by May 15 of the junior year.
5. Enroll in LACS/LATS 98 in the fall of your Senior year, and LACS/LATS 99 in the winter. If necessary, LACS/LATS 99 may be taken again in the spring. A grade of “Ongoing” will be assigned for LACS 99/LATS 99 for the winter term, and the final grade will be assigned at the end of the spring term.
6. At the end of Fall term students will write a five- to seven-page thesis prospectus. The prospectus should be presented to the LALACS Program Office no later than the first week of winter term to be approved by the LALACS Steering Committee.
7. Theses must be completed by the eighth week of spring term of the senior year. Students missing this deadline may be liable to lose eligibility for honors

Georgetown Program
During their junior year, LACS/LATS majors may attend a summer program offered by Georgetown University at the Georgetown Center for Latin American Studies in Santiago, Chile. Applications for the program may be obtained from the LALACS office. These summer courses carry Georgetown credit. Students may apply for transfer credit from this program by contacting the registrar’s office for transfer application forms. All transfer terms and credit must be preapproved by the Committee On Off-Campus Activities. The deadline for COCA transfer applications is one term in advance of the transfer term.

Students who take this program may apply to Georgetown to matriculate the summer after they graduate from Dartmouth. These students may be able to complete a Masters degree in Latin American Studies in two semesters instead of three.

For additional information contact Sheila Laplante in the LALACS office.
ASSOCIATED COURSES FOR LACS/LATS

Courses with a central focus on Latin America, Latino and the Caribbean offered by various departments. These classes count toward the LACS/LATS major.

Anthropology 35: Maya Indians under Mexican and Guatemalan Rule
Anthropology 37: Legacies of Conquest: Latin America
Government 80: Readings in Government
Portuguese 20: The Portuguese-Speaking World and its Literatures and Cultures: The Definition of an Identity
Portuguese 35: Advanced Studies in Brazilian Culture and Society (DFSP)
Portuguese 36: Studies in Contemporary Brazilian Literature (DFSP)
Portuguese Courses listed below: count when main content is Brazil
Portuguese 60: The Portuguese-Speaking World: Literature and Culture by Period
Portuguese 61: The Portuguese-Speaking World: Genre
Portuguese 62: Film, Media, Performance and the Arts in the Portuguese-Speaking World
Portuguese 63: Special Topics: Literary and Cultural Productions in the Portuguese-Speaking World
Portuguese 80: Seminar
Portuguese 87: Independent Study
Spanish 33: Argentine Civilization: Society, Culture and Politics in Argentina
Spanish 35: Studies in Spanish-American Literature & Culture
Spanish Courses listed below: count when main content is Latin American/Latino.
Spanish 40: Hispanic Literature by Culture and Period
Spanish 45: Diaspora and Economic Imaginaries in Hispanic Caribbean
Spanish 50: Politics of Masculinity: Latin American Narrative, Film and Politics
Spanish 55: Hispanic Literature, Culture, and Politics
Spanish 60: Race and Ethnicity in Hispanic Studies
Spanish 63: Latin American Film Studies

LACS - Latin American and Caribbean Studies Courses

To view Latin American and Caribbean Studies requirements, click here (p. 412).

LACS 1 - Introduction to Latin America and the Caribbean
Instructor: Voekel

This interdisciplinary course introduces students to the geographical conditions, historical roots, and enduring cultural diversity of Latin America and the Caribbean. After a brief survey of the physical and cultural geography of the region, the course examines the history of selected countries to highlight the way European conquest and colonialism have molded Latin American institutions and attitudes. The course then turns to particular case studies of contemporary life and society to analyze the ongoing problems of ethnicity, inequality, and political repression engendered by the region's colonial past. Finally, the course draws on these historical and anthropological understandings to assess recent economic, social, and political developments in Latin America. By juxtaposing historical realities with their living consequences, the course presents a multi-disciplinary perspective on the nature, dynamics-and future prospects-of the many peoples who inhabit this vast and diverse continent.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 10

LACS 4 - History, Culture and Society: The Many Faces of Latin America
Instructor: Diaz

The Spanish discovery and conquest of this continent created Latin America and the Caribbean out of the diverse and complex realities of the pre-Columbian world. Since colonial times Latin American and Caribbean cultures have developed against a background of cultural repression, racial conflict, political domination, colonial exploitation, and gender inequality. And yet, in the midst of all this turmoil, Latin America and the Caribbean have produced an extraordinary variety and wealth of artistic creations, ranging from literature to the visual arts, from music to film. In this course we will turn to some of the works by Latin American and Caribbean artists and writers in an attempt to illuminate and explore some of the wonders of the cultural dynamics that shape the many faces of what we call Latin America and the Caribbean.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 16
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17W:2

LACS 7 - First Year Seminars in Latin American, Latino and Caribbean Studies
Instructor: DeShazo

Consult special listings
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 2A
LACS 20 - The Politics and Ethics of Development in Latin America: The Nicaraguan Context
Instructor: Moody
In LACS 20 we consider the political and ethical issues of international development programs in Latin America with a focus on Nicaragua. This course promotes and expanded model of international community-based learning in the context of Nicaragua, through collaborative projects and community service that address the health care and development needs of this region.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period between 17F and 18X

LACS 23 - Testimonial and Truth in Latin America
Instructor: Biron, Hernandez
From Conquest to Colony, to Independence, and on to the modern republics, Latin American political conflict has been conducted through textual battles as much as through physical ones. Testimonio, or the intertwining of appeals to justice in the public sphere, the personal, and the literary in historical accounts, persists as a significant mode of contemporary expression in Latin America. It claims to tell the truth about historical events and conflicts, yet it also demands an active, ethical, personal response from readers, courts, and governments. Its generic indeterminacy dares readers to challenge its truths.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period between 16F through 17S

LACS 30.06 - New Latin American Cinema
Instructor: Gemunden
With emergence of filmmakers such as Alejandro Inarritu (México), Lucrecia Martel (Argentina), and José Padilha (Brazil), the last decade has seen a creative boom in Latin American cinema that includes art house cinema, blockbusters, documentary, and experimental film. Beginning with a quick overview of key forerunners, this course will focus on the major directors, genres and aesthetic trends that characterize the new Latin American cinema. On the one hand, we will pay special attention to the distinct national cinemas: the different historical and cultural contexts out of which they emerge; and the different aesthetics that this gives rise to.
Distributive: INT
Offered: 18S: 3A

LACS 30.09 - Mexicanidad: Constructing and Dismantling Mexican National Identity
Instructor: Coffey
From Revolution to the Drug Wars, Mexican art has engaged, refracted, and informed our understanding of 20th century Mexico. In this course we will place artists like José Clemente Orozco and Frida Kahlo within a broader visual cultural context that includes not only mural art and painting, but also sculpture, architecture, printmaking, photography, installation, film, and performance. We will cover art produced in Mexico from the turn of the 20th century through the “boom” years of the 1990s, with a focus on issues of race, class, gender, and sexuality throughout. To concretize our understanding of modern art in Mexico, we will research and create an exhibition of select works from the Hood Museum of Art’s collection of Mexican art. Students will learn about the history of Mexican art, enhance skills in the visual analysis of modern and contemporary art, refine their ability to conduct original research and write effectively, and develop an understanding of the logistics, politics, and aesthetics of mounting an exhibition.
Cross-Listed as: ARTH 40.04
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period between 17F and 18X

LACS 30.10 - Slave Societies, Ancient and Modern: Imperial Rome and Brazil
Instructor: Stewart and Smolin
Although slavery has existed in virtually all cultures, scholars of comparative world slavery have identified only five societies in all of human history as “slave societies”: two were in the ancient world (classical Athens, Rome) and three were in the New World (the American South, the Caribbean, Brazil). This course examines slave systems in the ancient and modern worlds comparatively, focusing on Rome and Brazil. In Rome, the emergence of the state, including the development of the concept of the citizen, coincided with the development of the slave society. African slavery in Brazil was introduced soon after the establishment of the colonial government and drew heavily from classical legal definitions. In this course we compare the social and political structures of these two slave systems (high art, popular culture, institutions). We examine how each slave society was legitimated, perpetuated—and ultimately challenged. Specific topics include: the construction of the slave and the emergence of racializing discourse, the slave trade and the commodification of the body, trickster narratives, modern theories of power and domination, resistance and rebellion, and the problem of freedom for previously dominated peoples. Through comparison, students will not only become aware of the similarities and differences between these two slave societies, but will also be better equipped to evaluate slavery as a discourse of power that facilitates a system of domination.
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
LACS 30.12 - Arts Against Empire: Fictions of Revolution and Solidarity in the Americas

Anticolonial struggle and movements for social justice have always been accompanied by a range of cultural practices, including fiction, art, music, film, murals, theater, graffiti, and theory. This course explores that tradition of cultural activism, considering attempts to narrate revolutionary formation, imagine solidarity, and write decolonial theory. We will begin by examining revolutionary nationalist and anti-imperialist culture in the Americas—ranging from the memoirs of Che Guevara and Malcolm X to Nuyorican and Chicano Movement literature—in order to consider the formation of revolutionary subjects, and how 20th century ideas of revolution were raced and gendered. We will then consider how novelists, artists, photographers, filmmakers, and activists attempted to imagine solidarity with revolutionary movements and suffering others in the Americas, from Central America solidarity photography to performance art in solidarity with Guantanamo Bay prisoners. We will pay special attention to the work of feminist and queer solidarity artists, writers, and performers. Finally, we will examine contemporary activist cultural projects, such as PanAmerican public art road trips and hashtag-activism. Students will have the opportunity to produce a creative or multimedia final project.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 63.04
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W

LACS 36 - Maid in America: The Politics of Domestic Labor

In *Maid in America* we study the representation, history, and rights of domestic workers in the Americas with a focus on the United States, Brazil, Mexico, Chile, and Argentina. Specifically, we look at representation and rights from artistic, legal, and sociological perspectives. Using the theoretical frames of intersectional and transnational feminism we will analyze primary texts that include essays, manifestos, theater, and documentary film. Topics we will explore will include media representation and controlling images, migrant imaginaries, invisible labors, modern-day slavery, the feminization of migrant work, and labor organization and rights. The class will include a theater workshop component that will culminate in the public presentation of an original group performance titled: Making the Invisible Visible: The Politics of Domestic Labor.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 30.05
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 11

LACS 42 - The Aztecs

Instructor: Nichols

Mexico City once the capital of New Spain overlies the remains of Tenochtitlan, capital of the Aztec empire. This course examines the development of the Aztec empire, the organization of Aztec society and religion, and the Spanish conquest of the Aztec. It ends with an introduction to Nahua society in the first century after conquest. We will also consider the varied perspectives of Aztec history offered by Nahua texts, archaeology, history, and art history. (ARCH)

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 21
Distributive: Dist:ANTH or LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 17W: 11

LACS 43 - Olmecs, Maya, and Toltecs: Ancient Civilizations of Mesoamerica

Instructor: Dobereiner, Nichols

The course begins by discussing how people first occupied Mesoamerica during the Ice Age and then examines the development of agriculture and early villages that laid the foundations for Mesoamerica's earliest complex societies, including the Olmecs. We then explore the Classic period civilizations of Teotihuacan, Monte Albán, and the Maya and the Postclassic city-states of the Toltecs, Mixtecs, and Maya and the Aztec empire at the time of the Spanish Conquest. (ARCH)

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 22
Distributive: Dist:ANTH or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17S: 11;18W:11

LACS 48 - Mexican Muralism

Instructor: Coffey

This survey course introduces students to Mexican muralism. Students will learn about the fresco technique and how to visually analyze a mural. We will consider the following themes: cultural nationalism; art and class politics; the legacy of muralism in the US; the ethics of aesthetic indigenism; and the gender politics of public art. Student projects will concentrate on Jose Clemente Orozco’s mural at Dartmouth College.

Cross-Listed as: ARTH 63.01
Distributive: ART
Offered: Not offered in the period between 16X and 17F

LACS 50.08 - Commodities, Globalization, and Development in Latin America

Instructor: DeShazo
The course traces the economics history of Latin America since 1870 by highlighting the different stages in macro-policy (export-led growth, import substitution industrialization, current models juxtaposed) and by focusing on the role of commodities in the national and regional developmental process. Specific commodities to be studied include silver, guano, nitrates, coffee, sugar, cereals, beef, henequen, rubber, cocaine, and oil. Topics will be covered more or less chronologically, with the last classes analyzing current developments. Particular attention will be paid to the larger economies of the region (Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Colombia, Peru, Chile, Venezuela) and the development strategies they pursued. The course will take on the issues of why Latin America has failed to reach levels of development achieved by industrialized countries in Europe and Asia and what can be done to achieve sustained development.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 40.15
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 11

**LACS 50.09 - Revolution, Reform and Reaction: The Cold War in Latin America**
Instructor: DeShazo

This course examines and analyzes the key variables that determined the course of Latin America's political, economic, and social evolution during the period of the Cold War (1946-1990). It focuses on the relationship of Latin America to the global Cold War, the manifestation of U.S. and Soviet foreign policy in the region, and the responses of key actors in Latin America to the geo-strategic, ideological and political rivalry between the two superpowers.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 20.05
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17X: 2A

**LACS 50.11 - Latin America and the U.S.: The Dynamics of Foreign Policy**
Instructor: DeShazo

This course examines how different forms of collective identity—including class, race, ethnicity, indigeneity and gender—have shaped Latin American and Latino politics in the 20th and 21st centuries. We will focus on a range of cases in Latin America and the U.S. to address the following questions: In what ways does the state create and sustain certain categories of identity as the basis for political inclusion and exclusion? What explains changes in the political salience of certain categories of collective identity? Why do some identities become politically salient and others do not? How have forms of political representation changed over the past century? How does state policy affect the ability of groups to mobilize and press for demands? How do organized groups affect state policy? What are the possibilities and limitations of identity-based mobilization?

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 49.06
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 2A

**LACS 50.13 - The History of Capitalism in Latin America**
Instructor: Voekel

This course will ask what five centuries of Latin American history can tell us about the origins and consequences of global capitalism. We will listen to capitalism’s champions and critics, including state actors, the Church, non-governmental organizations, and organized social movements, and ask how the interplay between them has influenced economies, politics, and culture. Capitalist development and transformation involved elaborate cultural campaigns to win hearts, minds, and bodies to the project, and we will focus on how and why, for example, at its most extreme some people equated capitalism with sin while others found spiritual succor within its logics.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 080
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 17F: 12

**LACS 50.15 - Cuba in the Black Atlantic: Slavery and its Legacies**
Instructor: Sotelo Eastman

Among the first territories colonized by the Spanish Empire, Cuba was a main hub of the Atlantic slave trade from the sixteenth through the nineteenth century. Over one million African slaves were trafficked to this Caribbean island. With Cuba as our main port of entry, this course introduces students to the history of African diasporic societies and politics in Latin America and the Caribbean from the late colonial period to the twentieth century. Often treated as figures with no political vision or power, black people were long relegated to the margins of our understandings of history.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 83.07
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 10A

**LACS 51 - Latin American Politics**
Instructor: Carey

This course is an introduction to the political development and the current context of politics in Latin America. It combines examination of the region as a whole with material on the politics of specific countries. The central theme of the course is to evaluate the challenges of
establishing democracy in the region. We consider the impact of political culture, populism, economic development, the ‘curse’ of natural resources, guerrillas and narco-traffickers, and the legacies of military rule and revolutionary regimes on contemporary Latin American politics.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 49.01
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period between 16F and 17X

**LACS 52 - Sex and the State in Latin America**
Instructor: Baldez

This course examines women’s movements in Latin America. Women in Latin America are perhaps the most highly mobilized population in the world. Throughout the region women have organized around myriad issues, including the right to vote, human rights, poverty, legal rights, anticommunism, the workplace, race, ethnicity and war. Women’s efforts to challenge fiercely repressive regimes, deeply entrenched norms of machismo and extreme poverty defy conventional stereotypes about women and provide us with inspiring examples of how to sustain hope during difficult times. The seminar will introduce students to recent scholarship on women’s movements in Latin America in the 20th century and seek to understand the emergence, evolution and outcomes of women’s movements in particular countries and cross-nationally.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 49.04 and WGSS 31.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period between 16F and 17X

**LACS 53 - Protests and Parties in Latin America**
Instructor: Baldez

For many people, Che Guevara remains the key symbol of protest in Latin America. His passionate belief in social justice, his refusal to compromise and the extraordinary personal sacrifices he made on behalf of the poor all contribute to his enduring legacy. While this legacy continues to inspire people to engage in protest and revolutionary movements, it does little to help us understand the conditions under which organized movements will succeed in their goals—or even form in the first place. Under what conditions do people organize on behalf of their collective interests? We compare revolutionary movements, social movements, political parties and other forms at political action in various countries throughout the region.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 49.05
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2

**LACS 54 - Nationalism and Revolution in the Caribbean**
Instructor: Goldthree

The islands of the Caribbean have served as the site for two of the most significant revolutionary upheavals of the modern era—the Haitian Revolution and the Cuban Revolution and have produced anti-colonial luminaries such as José Martí, Frantz Fanon, Marcus Garvey, and Claudia Jones. This course will explore the origin, trajectory, and outcome of nationalist struggles in the Caribbean from the eighteenth-century to the present through primary and secondary materials, memoirs, fiction, and film.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17S: 10

**LACS 58 - Slavery and Emancipation in Latin America and the Caribbean**
Instructor: Goldthree

For over 300 years, Africans were transported to Latin America and the Caribbean to work as enslaved laborers. This course will examine the history of African slavery in the region from the beginning of the Atlantic slave trade to the abolition of slavery in Brazil in 1888. For each class session, students will review primary source documents such as autobiographies, slave codes, plantation journals, visual images, and anti-slavery tracts as well as historical scholarship.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 60, HIST 86
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period between 16X and 17F

**LACS 59 - Caribbean History 1898 to the present**
Instructor: Goldthree

This course surveys the major issues that have shaped Caribbean society from the late 19th-century to the present, including: imperialism, urbanization, migration and globalization, struggles for national independence, the transition from plantation to tourism-based economies, and the global spread of Caribbean popular culture. Our readings and discussions will focus on the historical trajectories of Cuba, Haiti, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Trinidad, and the Dominican Republic using historical scholarship, music, literature, film, and personal narratives.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 83.04
Offered: 17W: 12

**LACS 78 - Twentieth Century Art from Latin America**
Instructor: Coffey
This course surveys art produced by Latin Americans during the 20th century through case studies of the major figures and movements in the cosmopolitan centers of Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Peru, Puerto Rico, Uruguay, and the U.S. We treat Latin America as a geopolitical construct rather than an essential unity, and examine how national identity, racial formation, class difference, gender inequality, political struggle, and state violence have been addressed by artists from the region and in diaspora.

Cross-Listed as: ARTH 40.03  
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 12

**LACS 80.02 - Identity and Power in the Americas**  
Instructor: Baldez

This course examines how different forms of collective identity—including class, race, ethnicity, indigeneity and gender—have shaped Latin American and Latino politics in the 20th and 21st centuries. We will focus on a range of cases in Latin America and the U.S. to address the following questions: In what ways does the state create and sustain certain categories of identity as the basis for political inclusion and exclusion? What explains changes in the political salience of certain categories of collective identity? Why do some identities become politically salient and others do not? How have forms of political representation changed over the past century? How does state policy affect the ability of groups to mobilize and press for demands? How do organized groups affect state policy? What are the possibilities and limitations of identity-based mobilization?

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 84.30  
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F to 18S by Baldez

**LACS 89 - Independent Study**  
Instructor: See chair

Students wishing to pursue intensive supervised study in some aspect of Latin American and Caribbean Studies should consult the appropriate member of the LACS faculty to design and carry out an independent study project. Students are required to submit a short description proposal to the program office in the term prior to doing the independent study. This course fulfills the "culminating experience" requirement for all majors who do not complete the Honors Program. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Offered: All terms

**LACS 98 - Honors Thesis I**  
Instructor: Arrange: Chair

Guidance in the selection of a topic and in research and writing will be provided by the student's thesis adviser. Only students accepted into the Honors Program may take this sequence.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**LACS 99 - Honors Thesis II**  
Instructor: arrange: Chair

Guidance in the selection of a topic and in research and writing will be provided by the student's thesis adviser. Only students accepted into the Honors Program may take this sequence.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**LATS - Latino Studies Courses**  
*To view Latino Studies requirements, click here (p. 412).*

**LATS 3 - Introduction to Latino Studies**  
Instructor: TBA

This course provides students with a critical overview of some of the most central themes and issues that have shaped the experiences of Latina/o populations in the U.S. The main areas of inquiry that this course will address include: the history of ethnic communities, the formation of transnational communities and identities; the politics of language and bilingualism; race, class, and ethnicity; gender and sexuality; political and social movements; geographic space and localities; and media and popular culture. In order to foster an interdisciplinary and hemispheric approach to Latina/o Studies, course materials will draw from the social sciences and the humanities, as well as from U.S. and Latin American scholarship and cultural traditions. This course will serve as a general introduction to the more focused areas of study developed in intermediate and upper level LATS.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 10 or 11

**LATS 5 - Complexities of Latino Identity**  
Instructor: Gômez

The Latino population currently consists of approximately 40 million people in the United States; by the year 2050, the Census estimates that the Latino population will make up at least 25 percent of the total U.S. population. This diverse group traces its origins to a variety of countries. Their experiences and identities in the United States are quite varied. This introductory course examines the experiences of reception, settlement, and transnational lives of various Latino groups - Chicanos, Puerto Ricans, Cubans, Dominicans, Central and South Americans - in the
United States. By using interdisciplinary research, this course explores issues of race, class, gender, migration, and representation of group politics.

Cross-Listed as: SOCY 44
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17X: 10A

**LATS 7 - First Year Seminar in Latino Studies**
Instructor: Herr

*Consult Special Listings*

Offered: Not offered in the period between 17F and 18X

**LATS 11 - PerformActivism in the Américas**
Instructor: A'Ness

**Course Description:** In this course we will examine the intersection of activism and performance in the Americas. “Performance” will refer to a wide range of embodied artistic practices from street theater, community-based theater, site-specific performance art, interventionist art, Hip Hop, and muralism. We will study the ways in which performance has been used as a forum that not only raises political, social, and cultural consciousness, but also interrupts daily life and rehearses notions of community in the 20th and 21st centuries. Theoretical articles on performance and activism will serve to complement the varied modes of performance studied and explicate how they have sparked civic dialogue and social change. We will pay special attention to the ways Latin American and Latino activist practitioners have engaged civil society as well as government and corporate structures through their praxis. Throughout the term, we will revisit the questions: why be an activist, where, how and when; and how can performance be placed at the service of activism. Class discussions and activities will underscore the critical interconnection between theory and practice (praxis). In addition to studying the power of performance as a tool for activism students will have the opportunity to experience hands-on performance techniques that can be used to engage social and political issues of concern to the class. Working in groups, students will take a stance on one of these issues before creating a public intervention. These interventions might draw from street/guerilla theater, installation art, invisible theater, performance art, dance, protest poetry, photography, muralism, or digitally mediated performance. This course is open to all students with or without experience in the arts.

Distributive: ART
Offered: Not offered in the period between 16F and 17X

**LATS 30.01 - Latinx Performance**
Instructor: Krell

This course offers a critical investigation of performance in the Americas through a queer and transgender/travesti lens. We explore specific social, political, and economic contexts in which artists are performing and interweave written texts with audio, visual, and other modes of doing theory. Our texts are interdisciplinary: we listen to music, watch films, do written performance responses, and read memoir, history, ethnography, manifesto, and critical theory. The course will be organized around various themes that can be transposed to many other areas of study. Creative and critical written assignments provide opportunities to develop self-reflexivity, writing and thinking skills, and making connections between our everyday lives and larger workings of power. Ultimately, the course invites students to think about how queer and trans/trava performance is imbricated with social justice artistic formations in the contemporary world.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 59.07
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: TBA

**LATS 35 - Topics Course in Latino Studies**
Offered: Not offered in the period between 17X and 18W

**LATS 37 - Migrant Lives and Labor in the Upper Valley: Latinx Studies for Community Engagement**
Instructor: Reyes

This course introduces students to the cultural, social, and political issues surrounding migrant dairy farm labor through a combination of in-class readings and films, as well as a community engagement component at local dairy farms in the Upper Valley. The course readings include social science scholarship and literature, film, and cultural studies readings, through which we will explore a range of issues affecting local, national, and transnational agricultural and dairy farm workers. On a regular basis during the term, Dartmouth students will visit local dairy farms to engage in collaborative projects with the Spanish-speaking migrant farm workers who live and work on these area farms, some of whom have been residents in the region for many years. We consider how historical and contemporary causes and contexts of migration, settlement patterns, labor market experiences, demographic profiles, identity formations, forms of political participation, structural incorporation, and cultural expressions affect this population of immigrants.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 2A

**LATS 40 - Immigration, Race and Ethnicity**
Instructor: Wright
This course examines 20th century immigration to the United States and pays special attention to issues of race and ethnicity. The course begins with a brief history of US immigration and then thematically covers specific topics such as economic impacts and costs, social mobility, citizenship, transnationalism, assimilation, and religious issues and their relationship to the immigrant experience. We feature nativist reactions to immigration and highlight differences within and between Latino, Asian, and European groups throughout the course.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 28 and SOCY 48
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 10A

**LATS 41 - Representations of/from Latinos in the Media and the Arts**
Instructor: Moody

What role do the media and the arts play in the formation of ethnic, racial and cultural identities for Latinos/as? How do Latinos respond to these representations of themselves through various electronic media and the arts? This class investigates how race, ethnicity, gender, and "otherness" are represented in various media and art forms, including: cinema, radio broadcasting, performance art, mural art, graphic novels, and the Internet. We will trace the history of Latinos in various media and artistic movements, as well as hold online discussions and video conferences with students and professionals working in these areas. Students will explore the politics and dynamics of representation by producing their own creative and critical work and presenting it to the Dartmouth community through their final projects.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 18W: 10

**LATS 44 - Crossing Over: Latino Roots and Transitions**
Instructor: Garcia

This course focuses on the experiences of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Dominican, Cuban, and Central American American migrants living in the U.S. The literature will draw from anthropology and its neighboring disciplines in an attempt to understand the social, political, and economic processes that shape the varied experiences of Latino migrants living in the United States. In doing so, the class will examine Latino migrant experiences in relation to issues such as the changing character of capitalism as an international system, the organizing role of networks and families, changing patterns of gender relations, the emergence of a second generation, and the cultural politics of class formation.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 12.19

**LATS 45 - Comparative Perspectives on the US-Mexican Borderlands**
Instructor: Spitta

The borderlands will be examined in ways that take us from a concrete analysis of the region, including conflict and organizing efforts at the border to more abstract notions that include strategies of cultural representations and the forging of new dialectics. We will consider several analytical perspectives relevant to anthropology including: gender, identity, resistance, economics, globalization, migration, and the politics of everyday life.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 034
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period between 17F and 18X

**LATS 89 - Independent Study**
Instructor: See Chair

Students wishing to pursue intensive supervised study in some aspect of Latino Studies should consult the appropriate member of the LALACS faculty to design and carry out an independent study project. Students are required to submit a short description proposal to the program office in the term prior to doing the independent study. This course fulfills the 'culminating experience' requirement for all majors who do not complete the Honors Program. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

Offered: All terms

**LATS 98 - Honors Thesis I**
Instructor: See Chair

Guidance in the selection of a topic and in research and writing will be provided by the student's thesis adviser. Only students accepted into the Honors Program may take this sequence (LATS 98-LATS 99).

Offered: All terms: Arrange
LATS 99 - Honors Thesis II
Instructor: See Chair
Guidance in the selection of a topic and in research and writing will be provided by the student's thesis adviser. Only students accepted into the Honors Program may take this sequence (LATS 98-LATS 99).
Offered: All terms: Arrange

Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Studies
Associated faculty: S. Ackerman (Religion, Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), C. G. Boggs (English, Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), S. J. Brison (Philosophy), A. A. Coly (African and African American Studies, Comparative Literature), M. Desjardins (Film Studies), G. Dietze (Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), M. R. Dietrich (Biological Sciences), T. C. Ellison (Geography, Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), V. Fuechtner (German), M. R. Graver (Classics), C. P. Haines (English), E. D. Krell (Latin American, Latino, and Caribbean Studies, Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), E. B. Lim (Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), C. H. MacEvitt (Religion), K. F. Milich (Liberal Studies), B. E. Moreton (History), G. Munafó (Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), A. Orleck (History), I. Reyes (Spanish and Portuguese), I. T. Schweitzer (English, Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), S. Swayne (Music), B. E. Will (English), M. Williamson (Classics), M. F. Zeiger (English).

ABOUT LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL, AND TRANSGENDER STUDIES
Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Studies examines the lives, experiences, and representations of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender persons, studying in historical, contemporary, and theoretical contexts LGBT communities, institutions, politics, languages, art, literature, and relationships to heterosexual norms. Drawing upon interdisciplinary and multicultural resources, LGBT Studies analyzes sexuality and sexual identity as complex social and historical phenomena. Up-to-date listings for LGBT courses can be found under Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies.

Linguistics
Chair: D. A. Peterson
L. H. Glinert (AMELL), L. J. Whaley (Linguistics and Classics); Associate Professors C. K. Donahue (Linguistics), D. A. Garretson (Russian), D. A. Peterson (Linguistics), J. N. Stanford (Linguistics); Assistant Professor L. McPherson (Linguistics); Senior Lecturer T. J. Pulju (Linguistics); Visiting Professor: T. Ernst (Linguistics).
To view Linguistics courses, click here (p. 423).

The Major in Linguistics
Prior to the Class of 2020
Students who pursue a major in linguistics should take ten courses beyond LING 1. Also, in addition to fulfilling the College foreign language requirement, linguistics majors should take two more foreign language courses. They may fulfill this requirement by taking two courses in a single language beyond the first-year level. Alternatively, one or both of these additional language courses may be in a different language not closely related to the first.
The ten courses for the major should include the following:
1. LING 22
2. LING 20 or LING 21
3. At least three additional LING courses in the 20s or 30s (LING 20, LING 21, LING 23, LING 24, LING 26, LING 27, LING 33, LING 35)
4. At least two more courses in Linguistics, including one that satisfies the requirement for a culminating activity, which may be met in one of three ways:
a. completing a senior Honors thesis (LING 86-87)
b. taking an advanced seminar in linguistics (LING 80)
c. carrying out a one or two term independent study project (LING 85)
5. Up to three other courses, either from the Linguistics offerings or selected from the following list, in consultation with an adviser: ANTH 9; EDUC 58; FREN 35; PHIL 6, PHIL 34; RUSS 48. Certain courses not listed here, such as advanced seminars in various departments, may also be counted towards the major with permission of the Chair.
The modified major in linguistics combines linguistics with another discipline in a coherent program of study. It has as its prerequisites LING 1 and a solid competence in a foreign language.
The six courses for the linguistics portion of the major should include the following:
1. At least three linguistics courses in the 20s (LING 20, LING 21, LING 22, LING 23, LING 24, LING 26, LING 27, LING 33)
2. At least two other courses, chosen from the offerings in linguistics and/or the related courses approved for the regular major in linguistics
3. A course which satisfies the requirement for a culminating activity, which may be met as for the regular major in linguistics
Students who wish to modify another major with linguistics should take LING 1 as a prerequisite. They should then take four other courses, distributed as follows: (a) two courses in the history or structure of natural languages (one of these will normally be LING 21, LING 22, LING 23, LING 24, LING 26, LING 27 or LING 33 and the other may be LING 18, FREN 35, RUSS 62, or SPAN 40); (b) one course in language and culture (ANTH 9, LING 17 or LING 11.06); and (c) one course in formal linguistics (LING 20, LING 21, LING 22, LING 23, LING 26, or LING 33, PHIL 34, or PSYC 51 [when offered as Psycholinguistics]).

Beginning with the Class of 2020

Students who pursue a major in linguistics should take ten courses beyond Linguistics 1. Linguistics majors should also take two foreign language courses in addition to the College's foreign language requirement. They may fulfill this requirement by taking two courses in a single language beyond the first-year level in the same language as used to fulfill the College requirement. Alternatively, one or both of these additional language courses may be in a different language not closely related to the first. Linguistics 8 and Linguistics 35 may be used to fulfill one or both of these additional language courses; if used in this way, however, Linguistics 8 and Linguistics 35 may not also be counted towards the major.

The ten courses for the major should be constituted as follows:

1. Linguistics 22
2. Linguistics 20 or 21
3. One course in the 30s (Linguistics 33, 35)
4. At least three additional courses in the 20s or 30s (Linguistics 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 33, 35)
5. Four more courses in Linguistics, including one that satisfies the requirement for a culminating activity, which may be met in one of three ways: (a) Completing a senior Honors thesis (Linguistics 86-87) (b) Taking an advanced seminar in linguistics (Linguistics 80) (c) Carrying out a one or two term independent study project (Linguistics 85)
6. Of the courses not used to satisfy the culminating activity requirement under 5, students may substitute up to two courses from the following, in consultation with an advisor: Anthropology 9, Education 58, French 35, Philosophy 6 and 34, Russian 48. Certain courses not listed here, such as advanced seminars in various departments, may also be counted towards the major with permission of the Chair.
7. Majors may not include more than two courses designated as Linguistics 11.

The Minor in Linguistics

The minor in Linguistics has a prerequisite of Linguistics 1 and then five additional courses. Three or more of the five must be courses taught in the Linguistics Program, and at least two of these should be numbered in the 20s. The remaining courses are to be selected in conjunction with the student’s adviser.

Honors Program

The Honors Program in Linguistics offers qualified students the opportunity to undertake independent research under the direction of a faculty member. Students who plan to undertake such a project should have a 3.0 grade average in all courses taken at the College and an average of 3.3 for courses within the major. It is important to consult with a prospective adviser as early as possible, preferably during the junior year; applications to the Honors Program may be submitted to the Chair either during the spring of the junior year or the fall of the senior year. The project itself normally lasts two terms. The completed thesis is to be submitted during the spring term, and then an oral presentation is given at a special seminar of students and faculty.

See Linguistics (p. 423) courses

LING - Linguistics Courses

To view Linguistics requirements, click here (p. 422).

LING 1 - Introductory Linguistics

Instructor: Stanford (17F, 18F), Ernst (18W, 18X) Pulju (18S), McPherson (19W), Peterson (19S)

An introduction to the scientific description of human language. The course teaches methods of analyzing languages’ sound systems (phonology), word structure (morphology), sentence patterns (syntax), and systems of meaning (semantics and pragmatics). Some important implications of linguistics for the study of human cognition and cultural behavior will be discussed. This course is a prerequisite for all majors in linguistics. Open to all classes.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F:10 17F:2 18W:12 18S:2 18X:10 18F:10 18F:2 19W:12 19S:10 19X:2

LING 5 - Topics in the Study of Language

Courses designated as Linguistics 5 are specifically designed for non-majors to provide them with a deeper awareness of the complexity of human language, linguistic geography or the intersection of language and human society.
LING 5.01 - Words

In this course we will explore all aspects of this most familiar unit of language. Among the questions we will address are: How exactly can we – or dictionary-makers – describe the precise meaning of a word? Is this even possible? How can two politicians honestly differ about the meaning of the word “lie”? How can a word’s meaning change over time? How and why are words borrowed from one language into another? How do our brains think of the words we want so fast? Why do we sometimes mishear song lyrics? What kinds of building blocks make up a word, and what ways are there of inventing new words? What makes a word part of slang or a specialized vocabulary? How do children learn their first words – and how do they learn tens of new words a day at their peak of vocabulary acquisition around age 2?

Distributive: Dist:SOC

LING 7 - First-Year Seminar in Linguistics

Instructor: Pulju
Offered: 18S:10 19S:10

LING 8 - The Structure of Maori

This course is an introduction to the structure of the Maori language. Emphasis is given to the morphology and syntax of basic Maori clause structure. This course is taught by a member of the Department of Maori Studies at the University of Auckland.

Prerequisite: LING 1 and one other Linguistics course in the 20s.

LING 11.02 - Languages of China

Instructor: Pulju

In this course, we will survey the both the history of language in China, and the current linguistic situation. Topics will include: geographical and genealogical classification of languages in China; the phonological and grammatical systems of representative languages; the reconstruction of Middle and Old Chinese; ways of writing both Sinitic and non-Sinitic languages; language as a marker of ethnic identity; and past and present language policies, both governmental and non-governmental.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W:10

LING 11.03 - Discourse, Culture and Identity in Asia and Middle East

Instructor: Gilnert

This course introduces theories of identity, discourse and communication and illustrates how Asian and Middle Eastern cultures employ language to construct and reflect values, identities and institutions, to create relationships and project personal status, and to perform actions (such as ending a phone call, apologizing, paying compliments and negotiating business deals). Particular attention will be paid to the language of health and healing. No prior knowledge of a particular language or culture is assumed. Linguistics 1 would be helpful but by no means essential. Open to all classes

Cross-Listed as: AMEL 017 AMES 40.07
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S:2A

LING 11.06 - Language Revitalization

Instructor: Cruz

There is currently a measurable reduction in the amount of linguistic diversity around the world as many languages become moribund or cease to be spoken. With greater awareness of language endangerment and attrition, there have been counteracting efforts to maintain and revive the use of many of these languages. In this course we examine the phenomena of language endangerment and language revitalization. We will evaluate the socio-historical reasons for language shift, the rationale for language revitalization and the relative degrees of success in different revitalization programs. There will be a focus on the languages of North America.

Cross-Listed as: NAS 40
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 10A

LING 11.09 - The World's Englishes

Billions of people can speak and write some form of English. The course explores diverse Englishes around the world, taking up both linguistic and philosophical questions such as: Why is English so widespread? What are the structural differences among different Englishes? Why are some forms of English considered prestigious while others are viewed negatively? How are personal, ethnic, and national identities constructed through language practices? How are international power relations perpetuated and contested through language?

Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:CI

LING 11.10 - Language in Africa

Africa: home to around 2000 of the world’s 7000 languages, yet ask an average person on the street to name five African languages and they may be hard-pressed to do so. This course explores the languages of Africa from a historical, linguistic, and cultural standpoint, including the migration and diffusion of different language groups across the continent, similarities and differences in linguistic structure between African languages, the amazing complexity of the Khoisan languages (best known for their
use of clicks), the effects of colonialism on language, writing systems, and many other topics.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 87.11
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

LING 11.11 - Languages of the World
Instructor: Ernst
This course examines cross-cultural differences as manifested in languages of the world and the way these languages are used by their speakers. We will take an in-depth look at five languages – Japanese, Swahili, Jacaltec, Mohawk, and Cape York Creole. In each unit we will start with a brief examination of the structure of that language, and then branch out to a broader discussion of one or more larger, cross-linguistic phenomena and how they are manifested in that language. These include: politeness and social solidarity; universal patterns of word order and word-formation; multilingualism and language choice; language and ethnic identity; case and agreement systems; endangered languages and language revitalization; and pidgins and creoles.

Distributive: Dist:INT
Offered: 17F: 10

LING 11.12 - Language and Cognition
Instructor: Whaley
This course examines some of the interrelationships between language and thought. Do people who speak different languages think differently? What does language tell us about the ways in which people conceptualize objects and abstract concepts such as time? How does language relate to other cognitive processes? Is language a uniquely human ability? Topics include linguistic relativism, folk taxonomies, metaphor, categorization, causation, space, time and gender. No prior courses in linguistics or cognitive science are required.

Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 17F: 10

LING 17 - Sociolinguistics
Instructor: Stanford
The field of sociolinguistics deals with the ways in which language serves to define and maintain group identity and social relationships among speakers. In this course we will consider such topics as regional and social variation in language; the relationship of language and ethnicity, sex and gender; language and social context; pidgin and creole languages; language endangerment and the fate of minority languages in the US and other countries; language planning, multiculturalism and education. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 10A, 19S:10A

LING 18 - History of the English Language
Instructor: Pulju
This course traces the development of English as a spoken and written language belonging to the Indo-European language family. We will work forward from Proto-Indo-European through Old English (Beowulf), Middle English (Chaucer), and Early Modern English (Shakespeare), up to contemporary American English. Our focus will be on the structural history of the language, especially changes in pronunciation and grammar, and the implications of those changes for English as spoken and written today. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 047
Distributive: Dist:QDS; WCult:W
Offered: 17X:10A 18F:10A

LING 20 - Experimental Phonetics
Instructor: Stanford
This course is an introduction to speech physiology, articulation, and the acoustic analysis of speech. Students will acquire knowledge of the experimental and computational techniques that are relevant for investigating the production of speech. This includes equipment functioning, data collection and recording techniques, techniques for analyzing speech acoustics, and analysis of data from a variety of languages.

Prerequisite: LING 1
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S: 12

LING 21 - Phonology
Instructor: staff
Phonology is the study of the system underlying selection and use of sounds in languages of the world. The course will introduce students to investigation of these topics from the perspective of recent theories of phonology. Readings, class discussions, and homework problems will provide a basis for understanding the origin, role, and uses of sound systems in spoken languages.

Prerequisite: LING 1.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 19S:TBD

LING 22 - Syntax
Instructor: Ernst
An introduction to the formal analysis of grammatical structure. The course aims to familiarize the student with Principles and Parameters Theory (PPT), the theoretical
framework which currently dominates the field of syntax in North America. The course also provides an introduction to using data to support one syntactic analysis over another, and an overview of some of the major syntactic phenomena in the world's languages.

Prerequisite: LING 1.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F:2, 2018F:2

LING 23 - Semantics and Pragmatics
Instructor: Ernst
An investigation of 'meaning' in language: word meaning, sentence meaning and its relation to syntactic structure, and the role of both linguistic and extra-linguistic context.
Prerequisite: LING 1.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 19W:10A

LING 24 - Discourse Analysis
Instructor: Peterson
Discourse analysis examines linguistic structure that exists beyond the sentence level. In this course we will consider the structures of naturally occurring spontaneous speech (such as conversations, interviews, oral narratives) and those in written text. Special attention is given to the global priorities of connected speech and writing, including mechanisms of coherence and cohesion. Other topics include narrative structures, new and old information, topicalization, foregrounding and backgrounding, and the methods of conversational analysis and variation analysis.
Prerequisite: LING 1.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S: 11

LING 26 - Morphology
Instructor: McPherson
Morphology is the study of word structure and word-formation processes, and how these interact with phonology, syntax, and the lexicon. This course focuses on analyzing morphological phenomena in a wide range of typologically diverse languages. Topics to be addressed include the place of word formation in relation to phonological and syntactic phenomena, as well as the contribution of morphological analysis to our understanding of lexical processing. We will consider the history of morphological theory in generative grammar, with special attention to recent approaches, including Distributed Morphology.
Prerequisite: LING 1
Distributive: QDS

LING 27 - Historical Linguistics
Instructor: Pulju
This course serves as an introduction to historical linguistics and the comparative method. Linguistic change on all levels (phonetic/phonological, morphological, syntactic and semantic) will be studied, with special attention to the problems of historical reconstruction. The course will investigate families in general, with emphasis on the Indo-European languages.
Prerequisite: LING 1 or LING 18.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18W: 2

LING 33 - Typology
Instructor: Whaley
This course is an introduction to the field of language typology. We begin by exploring the core assumptions and methods of the discipline, and by reviewing typologies based on word order and morphology. Then, we examine a variety of grammatical categories and constructions including tense/aspect, case, relative, clauses, serial verbs, and switch-reference. Throughout the course we will also consider the sorts of explanations which have been put forth to account for typological patterns.
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 19S:2

LING 35 - Field Methods
Instructor: Peterson (F17), Pulju (F18)
This course provides an overview of issues that arise in collecting language data in the field. We will examine techniques used in the gathering and analysis of data and practical problems that confront the fieldworker.
Prerequisite: LING 21 and one other course in the 20s.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F:2A 18F:2A

LING 50.01 - Computational Linguistics
Instructor: Schrimpf
The study of human language from a computational perspective. This course will survey formal models for representing linguistic objects, and statistical approaches to learning from natural language data. We will pay attention to the use of computational techniques to understand the structure of language, as well as practical engineering applications like speech recognition and machine translation. Students will implement simple algorithms for several key tasks in language processing and learning.
Prerequisite: COSC 1 or instructor permission for a comparable quantitative course.

Distributive: Dist:QDS

Offered: 18S: 10

LING 50.04 - History of the Romance Languages
This course focuses on the internal history of three Romance languages—Italian, Spanish, and French—showing how they diverged from their common ancestor to become three separate languages today. Although we will pay some attention to social, cultural, political, and literary developments, the bulk of the course will cover changes in linguistic structure. We will trace the development of phonology, morphology, and lexicon from Vulgar Latin up through the present.

Cross-Listed as: FRIT 37.02
Distributive: QDS; WCult:W

LING 50.05 - History of Linguistics
Instructor: Pulju
This course covers the history of linguistics from ancient times up until the present, concentrating on 20th-century. Major themes include: the controversy over the status of linguistics as a science; the recurrent conflict between theoretical and applied linguistics; the relation of trends in linguistics to general contemporaneous intellectual trends; and the relative importance of social factors in determining the acceptance of particular linguists’ ideas. Specific theoretical issues will also be considered, such as: the nature and significance of the phoneme; the degree to which syntax is independent of semantics and pragmatics; realist vs. nominalist views of of linguistic description; and formalist vs. functionalist disagreements over the autonomy of language.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 17X: 2A

LING 54 - Foreign Study in Linguistics
Instructor: McPherson (W18), Peterson (W19)
This course is one of two local courses that will be taken by linguistics students on the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program at the University of Auckland in New Zealand. The course will be taught by one or more faculty at the University of Auckland. Although the content of the course may vary, the course will normally be an advanced level course on an aspect of the languages of the Pacific, Maori culture or Maori language. Credit is awarded to students who have successfully completed the designated course at the University of Auckland.

Prerequisite: LING 1 and one other Linguistics course in the 20s.
Distributive: SOC


LING 80 - Seminar in Linguistics
Instructor: Peterson (18S), Stanford (19S)
Offered every Spring. Seminar topic will vary according to instructor.
Prerequisite: Prerequisite: two or more 20s-level LING courses, or permission of instructor.
Offered: 18S:2A, 19S:2A

LING 85 - Independent Study and Research
Instructor: Peterson
This course offers qualified students of linguistics the opportunity to pursue work on a topic of special interest through an individually designed program. Requires permission of the instructor and the Chair.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

LING 86 - Honors Research
Instructor: Peterson
Linguistics 86 and 87 consist of independent research and writing on a selected topic under the supervision of a Program member who acts as advisor. Open to honors majors in Linguistics. Permission of the thesis advisor and the Chair required.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

LING 87 - Honors Thesis
Instructor: Peterson
Linguistics 86 and 87 consist of independent research and writing on a selected topic under the supervision of a Program member who acts as advisor. Open to honors majors in Linguistics. Permission of the thesis advisor and the Chair required.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

Literature in Translation

COURSE LISTING

Minor in Materials Science
Joseph J. BelBruno, Director, Nanomaterials Center
Ian Baker, Sherman Fairchild Professor of Engineering
The minor in Materials Science is sponsored by faculty in Chemistry, Physics and Engineering who share an interest in interdisciplinary education and research in materials science. The program is coordinated through the Center for Nanomaterials Research at Dartmouth. The minor can be
readily combined with majors in any of the three departments.

Prerequisites: The necessary background is obtained by completion of CHEM 5 and CHEM 6, and PHYS 13 and PHYS 14 or equivalent courses.

Requirements: A total of four additional courses are required. These must include ENGS 24 and PHYS 76 or ENGS 137. Two electives courses are chosen from the following combinations: ENGS 131 or PHYS 73; ENGS 74; CHEM 108 or CHEM 109; ENGS 73, ENGS 132 or PHYS 43. (If ENGS 137 is taken, one of the electives must be from outside the engineering department.)

Mathematics - Undergraduate
Chair: Scott D. Pauls
Vice Chair: John Voight


To view Mathematics Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 434)

To view Mathematics Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 678)

To view Mathematics Graduate courses, click here.

Introductory Courses

The four courses MATH 1, MATH 3, MATH 8, and MATH 13 provide a coherent four-term sequence in calculus. MATH 1, MATH 3 and MATH 8 cover the basic calculus of functions of a single variable, as well as vector geometry and calculus of scalar-valued functions of several variables. In addition, the latter two courses are prerequisite for many advanced courses in Mathematics and Computer Science. MATH 13 covers the basic calculus of vector-valued functions of several variables. MATH 11 is a special version of MATH 13 and MATH 9 is a special version of MATH 8, both for first-year students with two terms of advanced placement. Most students planning advanced work in mathematics or the physical sciences will need an additional course in calculus, MATH 23. Students with two terms of advanced placement credit who possibly are interested in a mathematics major or minor should consider MATH 17 as an option in their second term. MATH 17, “An Introduction to Mathematics Beyond Calculus,” is a course designed for students interested in learning about some of the aspects of mathematics not usually encountered in the first years of mathematical studies. Topics change from year to year but may include aspects of combinatorics, algebra, analysis, number theory, geometry, and/or topology. Students planning to take upper-level mathematics courses are encouraged to take MATH 22 or MATH 24 (linear algebra) early in their curriculum.

A student wishing to devote only two to three terms to the study of mathematics is encouraged to choose among courses MATH 1, MATH 3, MATH 5, and MATH 10. MATH 1 and MATH 3 will introduce the student to the ideas and applications of the differential and integral calculus depending on their background. MATH 5 is a topics and sometimes interdisciplinary course. Recent topics include “Machine Readings: Text Analysis in the Information Age,” “Geometry in Art and Architecture,” “Applications of Calculus to Medicine and Biology,” “Music and Computers,” “The Mathematics of Music and Sound,” “Fundamental Applied Mathematics for the Sciences” and “Geometry and the Imagination.” MATH 10 covers the fundamental concepts of statistics.

The Mathematics Department offers two distinct majors: (I) The Major in Mathematics and (II) The Major in Mathematical Data Science.

I. THE MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS

The major in mathematics is intended both for students who plan careers in mathematics and related fields, and for those who simply find mathematics interesting and wish to continue its study. The content of the major is quite flexible, and students may select courses largely to reflect their interests. Students who major in mathematics have an opportunity to participate in activities that bring them in close contact with a faculty member—for example, through a small seminar or through an independent research project under the direction of a faculty member. In addition to regular course offerings, a student with specialized interests, not reflected in our current course offerings, can arrange for an independent reading course. Proposals for independent activities should be directed to the Advisor to Majors.

In general, the mathematics major requires the student to pass eight mathematics or computer science courses beyond prerequisites. At least six of the required eight courses must be mathematics, and at least four of these courses must be taken at Dartmouth. In addition, a student must fulfill the College’s requirement for a culminating experience in the major (see below). Additional requirements for honors are described below in a separate section.

Students are encouraged to take MATH 22/ MATH 24 as soon as feasible, since not only is it a prerequisite to many
upper-division courses, but also the level of mathematical sophistication developed in MATH 22/ MATH 24 will be presumed in many upper-division courses for which MATH 22/ MATH 24 is not an explicit prerequisite.

**Mathematics Major Requirements**

Prerequisite Courses: MATH 3; MATH 8; MATH 13; MATH 22 or MATH 24

Requirements: A major in mathematics comprises at least eight courses in addition to the prerequisites, as well as a culminating experience (which may or may not be part of the eight major courses). These eight courses must include:

1. (Algebra) MATH 31 or MATH 71;
2. (Analysis) At least one of MATH 35, MATH 43, or MATH 63;
3. Six additional Mathematics/Computer Science courses numbered 20 or above for Mathematics, and 30 or above for Computer Science.

Caveats:

Also acceptable: MATH 17

Not acceptable: MATH 97, COSC 99

At most two Computer Science courses may be used. The culminating experience requirements are described in a separate section below.

**Choosing Courses for the Major**

While the student interested only in a general exposure to mathematics may choose their major courses subject only to the constraints above, those with more focused interests (pure mathematics, applied mathematics, and mathematics education), will want to consider the course recommendations below.

1. (Pure Mathematics) For students interested in pure mathematics, MATH 24 is preferable to MATH 22 as prerequisite.

We recommend that the following courses be included among the eight courses needed for the major:

- (Algebra) MATH 71 and MATH 81;
- (Analysis) MATH 63, and MATH 43 or MATH 73;
- (Topology/Geometry) MATH 54, and at least one of MATH 32, MATH 42 or MATH 72, MATH 74.

Students planning to attend graduate school should take substantially more than the minimum requirements for the major. In particular, undergraduates with adequate preparation are encouraged to enroll in graduate courses.

2. (Applied Mathematics) Applied mathematics now encompasses a wide expanse of mathematical activity in the sciences, ranging across finance, sociology, psychology, biology, physics, computer science, and engineering. Students interested in applied mathematics, especially those considering graduate school in applied mathematics or any of the sciences, are advised to take MATH 23, MATH 20 or MATH 60, MATH 46, and MATH 40.

We recommend choosing additional courses from among the following: MATH 26, MATH 28, MATH 36, MATH 38, MATH 42, MATH 43, MATH 46, MATH 53, MATH 75, MATH 76.

We do not make any specific recommendations concerning the choice of MATH 22 versus MATH 24 as prerequisite and the choices for requirements (1) Algebra and (2) Analysis; these choices depend on the interest of the student.

All students planning to attend graduate school should take substantially more than the minimum requirements for the major. In particular, undergraduates with adequate preparation are encouraged to enroll in graduate courses.

3. (Mathematics Education) Certification as a public school Mathematics teacher is available through partnership with the Education Department. Contact the Education Department for details about course requirements.

Students who are considering a career in teaching should pay close attention to the recommendations of the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM). The NCTM has endorsed a series of recommendations for a suggested course of study for those people interested in teaching mathematics at the secondary level. In general, their recommendations (www.nctm.org) are for a vigorous course of study. At the moment, these recommendations far exceed the requirements for obtaining a teaching certificate, but indicate the direction in which the NCTM hopes that educators will proceed. Highly qualified teachers in the elementary and secondary schools are of vital national importance, and these guidelines should be carefully considered. Dartmouth courses that closely fit the recommendations of the NCTM are (in addition to the prerequisites):

- MATH 20 or MATH 60; MATH 23 or MATH 36; MATH 25 or MATH 75; MATH 28, MATH 38 or MATH 68; MATH 31 or MATH 71; MATH 32 or MATH 42 or MATH 72; MATH 35 or MATH 43 or MATH 63; MATH 40

**Culminating Experience**

The Department will accept any of the following in satisfaction of the requirement of a culminating experience:

1. Submission of an Honors thesis acceptable for honors or high honors.
2. Satisfactory completion of any graduate course in mathematics except MATH 147.
3. Satisfactory completion of a one-term independent research project (subject to approval by the advisor to majors).
4. Satisfactory completion of an advanced undergraduate course from among: MATH 66, MATH 68, MATH 69, MATH 70, MATH 72, MATH 73, MATH 74, MATH 75, MATH 76, MATH 81, MATH 86, MATH 89, MATH 96.

II. THE MAJOR IN MATHEMATICAL DATA SCIENCE

Statistics has become a ubiquitous tool not only in traditional areas in the natural and social sciences, but in emerging cross-disciplinary fields in data science. The major combines a solid theoretical foundation with application to one or more fields of study.

Prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13; MATH 22 or 24; COSC 1 or other programming experience.

Four courses are required: MATH 20, MATH 40, MATH 50, and MATH 70.

Students must also satisfy a computational requirement for the major, selecting at least one course from COSC 35, COSC 70, or COSC 74. Students taking more than one of these courses may count additional selections as partially satisfying the next requirement.

Further students must select three courses from the following list. At the discretion of the Adviser to Majors, other courses can be substituted.

- MATH 76, MATH 86, MATH 96, MATH 116, MATH 120, MATH 126;
- QSS 41, QSS 45;
- BIOL 29, BIOL 47, BIOL 59;
- COSC 35, COSC 70, COSC 74 (see above);
- ECON 20, ECON 80;
- QBS 149.

Culminating Experience: Majors in Mathematical Data Science must complete a data intensive research project to satisfy the culminating experience. Students may complete this by writing a thesis, completing an independent research project, or completing a course with a significant statistical project. The culminating experience must be approved in advance by the Adviser to Majors.

Minors in Mathematics

The following minors are available to all students who are not majoring in mathematics and who do not have a modified major with the Mathematics Department. For each minor, the prerequisites and required courses are listed below. Approval of a minor can be obtained through the Department’s Advisor to Mathematics Majors.

I. Mathematics

Prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, MATH 22

Required Courses (4 courses): MATH 31 or MATH 71; MATH 35 or MATH 43 or MATH 63; plus two other Mathematics courses numbered 20 or above. MATH 17 is also acceptable.

II. Applied Mathematics for Physical and Engineering Sciences

Prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13 or MATH 22, COSC 1

Required Courses (4 courses): MATH 23, MATH 46, MATH 40* or MATH 60, MATH 43 or MATH 53 or MATH 76.

III. Applied Mathematics for Biological and Social Sciences

Prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, MATH 22

Required Courses (5 courses): MATH 20, MATH 23, MATH 27, MATH 28 or MATH 36, MATH 40* or MATH 53 or MATH 76.

IV. Mathematical Biology

Prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, and either MATH 22 or MATH 23; MATH 10 or BIOL 29

Required Courses (4 courses): Two courses chosen from among MATH 26, MATH 27, MATH 36, MATH 40*; and two courses chosen from among BIOL 21/BIOL 51, BIOL 39, BIOL 47, BIOL 59, COSC 75, and ENGS 41 (p. 268).

V. Mathematical Logic

Prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 24 (MATH 22 by permission)

Required Courses (5 courses): MATH 29 or COSC 39; MATH 39 or MATH 69; MATH 63 (not MATH 35); MATH 89; one additional course chosen from among MATH 31, MATH 71, MATH 54, PHIL 32, MATH 29 if COSC 39 is taken as a required course.

VI. Mathematical Physics

This minor is sponsored by the faculty in Mathematics and Physics. It may be combined with majors in either of the two departments, or any other department. Students majoring in both physics and mathematics cannot take the minor.

Prerequisites: PHYS 13, PHYS 14, PHYS 19 (or PHYS 15 and PHYS 16), and PHYS 40, MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, and MATH 22 or MATH 24.

Requirements: A total of four additional courses are required. These must include MATH 23 and MATH 46. Mathematics majors must choose two elective physics courses from the following list; physics majors must choose two elective mathematics courses; students majoring in a department other than mathematics or physics must choose one math and one physics course.
PHYS 30, PHYS 31 (p. 492), PHYS 41, PHYS 43, PHYS 44, PHYS 47, PHYS 66, PHYS 50, PHYS 72, PHYS 75, PHYS 77, PHYS 90 (p. 494). [NOTE: PHYS 50 requires PHYS 40]

MATH 31 or MATH 71, MATH 42, MATH 43, MATH 53, MATH 54, MATH 63, MATH 66, MATH 73, MATH 76.

An advanced undergraduate or graduate level physics or mathematics course may be substituted, with permission from the physics or mathematics department undergraduate advisor. No course may count towards both the major and minor.

VII. Mathematical Finance

Mathematical Finance is an interdisciplinary minor that will provide students with the opportunity to see how mathematics, economics and computer science can be used to study theoretical and applied problems arising in economics, finance and risk management. The minor requires students to take 5 courses beyond the prerequisites. To allow for maximum flexibility in scheduling, students are encouraged to complete (either MATH 60 or both MATH 20 and MATH 40*), MATH 23 and COSC 1 by the end of their sophomore year as these courses are requirements for MATH 86, which serves as the capstone for the minor.

**Prerequisites:** MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, MATH 22 or MATH 24, COSC 1, ECON 21.

**Required Courses (5 courses):** MATH 60 or both Math 20 and Math 40*, MATH 23, MATH 86, ECON 26, ECON 36

VIII. Complex Systems

Complex Systems is an interdisciplinary field that integrates ideas and techniques from mathematics and the sciences to study emergent phenomena, generally characterized by an evolutionary nature in which the “whole is more than the sum of its parts.” Examples include the collective of species-species interactions that give rise to an ecosystem, the aggregate of buyer-seller interactions that create economies or markets, the neuron-neuron signalings that create the brain and mind, or individual social relationships that result in a coherent society, all of which display properties of adaptation and selection and multiscale structure. The study of complex systems is highly interdisciplinary, at its best, using insights into the etiology of one phenomenon to inform another, a kind of analogical reasoning made possible through the use of common mathematical and computational tools.

The minor requires students to take 5 courses beyond the prerequisites and includes the accomplishment of an integrative independent project, advised by a faculty member in mathematics, as evidence of the ability to integrate these ideas into a coherent whole.

**Prerequisites:** MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, MATH 22 or MATH 24; One of COSC 1, COSC 3, COSC 8, COSC 10 or ENGS 20; BIOL 11 or PHYS 30/ENGS 30.

**Required Courses:**

(a) Two of MATH 27, MATH 36, MATH 53, MATH 76, at least one of which must be either MATH 36 or MATH 76.

(b) MATH 87 (Note that students will need to find an advisor for their MATH 87 project, which must be integrative in nature);

(c) One course from among the following: BIOL 15, BIOL 16; ECON 29, ECON 49, ECON 76; SOCY 16, SOCY 27; EARS 15, EARS 67; PSYC 40/COSC 79, PSYC 46; PHYS 30, PHYS 43; COSC 58, COSC 75, COSC 79, COSC 81; CHEM 41, CHEM 75; ENGS 30, ENGS 35, ENGS 114 (p. 657). Students may substitute for the additional course either in biology, chemistry, economics, sociology, environmental sciences, computer science, physics, or psychological and brain sciences with the approval of the advisor to majors.

IX. Minor in Statistics

It is difficult to overstate the importance of statistical training in the twenty-first century, especially in today's (and the future) job market. Students completing this minor will have the skills to perform advanced statistical analyses and with the accompanying accreditation will be able to compete successfully for employment and professional school admission.

**Prerequisites:** MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13; COSC 1 or ENGS 20 or Permission of the Instructor.

**Required Courses (4 courses):** MATH 20 (or MATH 60), MATH 22, MATH 40*, MATH 70. At the discretion of the Advisor to Majors, students may substitute MATH 30, BIOL 59, COSC 74, or ENGS 107 for MATH 70.

*NOTE: Prior to Fall 2014, Math 40 was numbered Math 50 and can be used accordingly.

**The Honors Program in Mathematics**

A student who satisfies the requirements of the College for admission to the Honors Program and is interested in doing independent work is strongly encouraged to participate in the departmental Honors Program. Students who successfully complete the Honors Program will have their degrees conferred with ‘Honors’ or ‘High Honors’ in mathematics; high honors is awarded only if the student submits a written thesis. Interested students should read this section of the ORC carefully and consult the Advisor.
to Majors. This program can be especially important to those who contemplate graduate work in mathematics or a related field.

Admission: Admission to the Honors Program requires a general College average of B, and a B average in the Mathematics Department at the time of admission and at the time of graduation. Moreover, a B+ average is required in the work of the Honors Program. The B average in the Department is computed as follows: Courses prerequisite to the major and undergraduate research courses (MATH 97) are not counted, but all other courses titled (or cross listed with) mathematics which the student has taken are counted, whether or not these courses form part of the student’s formal major. In the case of a modified major, this average may include courses outside the Mathematics Department. The B+ average required in the work of the Honors Program is defined to be a grade of B+ given by the faculty advisor on the research project. Questions about this requirement should be directed to the Advisor to Majors.

Requirements: Under the supervision of a faculty member, the student must complete an independent research project or thesis beyond what is required as part of a course. Often the subject of the project or thesis will be motivated by concepts or the content of an advanced seminar or course in which the student has participated, and, typically, the project or thesis will be completed over a period of three terms. The student should consult with his/her prospective faculty advisor and submit to the Advisor to Mathematics Majors a brief written proposal of the project that has the written approval of the faculty advisor. The Advisor to Majors will then review the student’s proposal and the courses that have been selected for the Honors major. Approval of the proposal and course selection constitutes formal admission into the Honors Program. This procedure should be completed by the beginning of fall term of the student’s senior year. The student may then register for (at most two terms of) MATH 97, Undergraduate Research.

In the first week of the student’s final term in residence, the student must register with his/her faculty advisor for ‘Honors Thesis/Project Supervision.’ This is not an official College course; rather, it represents a declaration of intent to the Department that the student wishes to be considered for honors at the time of graduation. Forms for this purpose are available from the Advisor to Majors. No student who has failed to file this intent form with the Advisor to Majors will be considered for honors in the major.

After the thesis is completed and submitted to the faculty advisor, the student will give a short presentation of their results. The advisor can then offer a recommendation for honors or high honors on behalf of the student; this recommendation must be ratified by a vote of the Department faculty.

**Modified Majors**

**Modified Major with Mathematics as the primary Department**

Prerequisite: Same as mathematics major plus some additional prerequisites from modifying major (subject to approval of Advisor to Majors).

Requirements: An algebra and an analysis course that satisfy the requirements of the mathematics major, together with four additional courses that normally count towards the major in mathematics, including one course that satisfies the culminating experience requirement (choice subject to approval of Advisor to Majors). Subject to the approval of the Advisor to Majors, the algebra course can be replaced by one of the following courses: MATH 28, MATH 38, MATH 54, MATH 69, MATH 89.

Four additional courses from the secondary department selected with the approval of the Advisor to Majors and the secondary department. In particular, these ten non-prerequisite courses must form a coherent unit that renders the modified major academically more valuable than an abbreviated major together with a minor in the secondary department.

**Mathematics Modified with Biology**

Prerequisite: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, MATH 22. Students may replace MATH 22 with MATH 24 if they prefer.

Requirements: All students pursuing this modified major must complete an algebra and an analysis course which would satisfy the requirements for the Mathematics major, together with four additional courses that normally count towards the major in mathematics. One of these courses must fulfill the culminating experience requirement and two of these courses must be from the following list: MATH 20, MATH 27, MATH 36, MATH 46, MATH 40*, MATH 53 and MATH 76.

All students pursuing the modified major must take one course from among BIOL 12 (Cell Structure and Function), BIOL 13 (Gene Expression and Inheritance), BIOL 30 (Physiology), BIOL 15 (Genetic Variation and Evolution) or BIOL 16 (Ecology) and three other biology courses from the list below. Note that BIOL 11 is a prerequisite for these courses. One additional course from among BIOL 12 - 16 may be used as one of the three additional courses. These should be chosen in consultation with the departments. Some possible areas of focus include:

- Genomics & Bioinformatics: BIOL 36 (History of Genetics), BIOL 39 (Computational Molecular Biology), BIOL 47 (Human Genomics), BIOL 50 (Evolutionary Genomics), BIOL 75 (Genomic Circuitry).
- Biostatistics & Experimental Design: BIOL 22 (Methods in Ecology), BIOL 29 (Biostatistics), BIOL 59 (Advanced Biostatistics).

Molecular & Cellular Biology: BIOL 38 (Experimental Genetic Analysis), BIOL 40 (Biochemistry), BIOL 45 (Molecular Biology), BIOL 66 (Molecular Basis of Cancer), BIOL 69 (Cell Signaling), BIOL 71 (Advanced Topics in Cell Biology).

In every case, the collection of courses must be approved. Majors should demonstrate a coherent intellectual rationale.

**Modified Major in Mathematics with Philosophy**
Prerequisite: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, MATH 24 (MATH 22 with permission); PHIL 1, PHIL 6.

Requirements: To complete the major, it is necessary to complete successfully at least six mathematics courses and four philosophy courses (as described below) in addition to the prerequisites, including a culminating experience. MATH 69 and MATH 89 both satisfy the culminating experience requirement. Modified majors may participate in the honors program and write an honors thesis. The required courses are: MATH 31 or MATH 71, MATH 35 or MATH 63, MATH 29 (COSC 39 may be substituted), MATH 39 or MATH 69, MATH 89, and an additional mathematics course numbered 20 or above, excluding MATH 97 (MATH 17 is also acceptable). Four philosophy courses chosen from among PHIL 26, PHIL 27, PHIL 29, PHIL 32, PHIL 33, PHIL 34 (p. 478).

**Modified Major for Complex Systems**

Complex Systems is an interdisciplinary field that integrates ideas and techniques from mathematics and the sciences to study emergent phenomena, generally characterized by an evolutionary nature in which the "whole is more than the sum of its parts." Examples include the collective of species-species interactions that give rise to an ecosystem, the aggregate of buyer-seller interactions that create economies or markets, the neuron-neuron signalings that create the brain and mind, or individual social relationships that result in a coherent society, all of which display properties of adaptation and selection and multiscale structure. The study of complex systems is highly interdisciplinary, at its best, using insights into the etiology of one phenomenon to inform another, a kind of analogical reasoning made possible through the use of common mathematical and computational tools.

The major requires students to take 10 courses beyond the prerequisites, 6 in mathematics and 4 in other departments, and includes the accomplishment of an integrative independent project, advised by a faculty member in mathematics, as evidence of the ability to integrate these ideas into a coherent whole. This independent project satisfies the culminating experience requirement. Modified majors may participate in the mathematics department honors program; with the approval of the advisor to majors, the independent project may comprise part of an honors thesis project.

In every case, the collection of courses should be approved. Majors should demonstrate a coherent intellectual rationale.

Prerequisites: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, MATH 24 or MATH 24; One of COSC 1, COSC 3, COSC 8, COSC 10, or ENGS 20; BIOL 11 or PHYS 30/ENGS 30.

Required Courses:

(a) A course in differential equations (MATH 23 or MATH 46);
(b) A course in probability or statistics (MATH 20, MATH 40*, or MATH 60);
(c) Two courses from among MATH 27, MATH 36, MATH 53, MATH 76, at least one of which must be either MATH 36 or MATH 76.
(d) MATH 87 (Note that students will need to find an advisor for their MATH 87 project, which must be integrative in nature);
(e) One course from among MATH 31, MATH 35, MATH 43, MATH 63, and MATH 71.
(f) Four courses chosen from BIOL 15, BIOL 16; ECON 29, ECON 49, ECON 76; SOCY 16, SOCY 27; EARS 15, EARS 67; PSYC 40/COSC 79, PSYC 46; PHYS 30, PHYS 43; COSC 58, COSC 75, COSC 81; CHEM 41, CHEM 75; ENGS 30, ENGS 35, ENGS 114. With the approval of the advisor to majors, students may replace up to two of these courses with other appropriate courses in biology, chemistry, economics, sociology, environmental sciences, computer science, physics, or psychology, or, with a compelling rationale, another department.

**Courses**

Course Numbering System: For most courses numbered 20 or above, the last digit in the course number indicates the field of mathematics as follows: probability and statistics, 0; algebra, 1; geometry, 2; analysis, 3; topology, 4; number theory, 5; applications, 6; combinatorics, 8; logic and foundations, 9.
Course Prerequisites: In all cases in which a prerequisite to a course is listed, the honors or advanced placement equivalent of that course may be substituted. For example, wherever MATH 13 appears as a prerequisite, MATH 14 will serve. MATH 11 and MATH 12 also serve in place of MATH 13 as a prerequisite.

MATH - Mathematics - Undergraduate Courses

To view Mathematics Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 428)

To view Mathematics Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 678)

To view Mathematics Graduate courses, click here.

MATH 1 - Introduction to Calculus
Instructor: The Staff
This course is an introduction to single variable calculus for students who have not taken calculus before. Students who have seen some calculus, but not enough to place out of MATH 3, should take MATH 3. MATH 1 reviews relevant techniques from algebra and pre-calculus, covers the manipulation and analysis of functions, including polynomial, trigonometric, logarithmic, and exponential functions, an introduction to convergence and limits, continuity, rates of change and derivatives, differentiation rules, and applications to approximation. Students wishing to continue their study of calculus after MATH 1 take MATH 3.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F: 10, 11, 12, 2 18F: Arrange

MATH 3 - Calculus
Instructor: Pauls, Puente, The Staff, The Staff, Puente (fall), Pauls, Ratti, Malik, Malik (winter)
This course is an introduction to single variable calculus aimed at students who have seen some calculus before, either before matriculation or in MATH 1. MATH 3 begins by revisiting the core topics in MATH 1 - convergence, limits, and derivatives - in greater depth before moving to applications of differentiation such as related rates, finding extreme values, and optimization. The course then turns to integration theory, introducing the integral via Riemann sums, the fundamental theorem of calculus, and basic techniques of integration.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F: 9L, 10, 11, 12, 2 18W: 9L, 10, 11, 12, 18F, 19W: Arrange

MATH 4 - Applications of Calculus to Medicine and Biology
Instructor: Wallace (Spring)
This course will establish the relevance of calculus to medicine. It will develop mathematical tools extending the techniques of introductory calculus, including some matrix algebra and solution techniques for first order differential equations. These methods will be used to construct simple and elegant models of phenomena such as the mutation of HIV, spread of infectious disease, and biological disposition of drugs and inorganic toxins, enzyme kinetics and population growth.

Prerequisite: MATH 3. Note: This is a sequel to MATH 3, but it does not cover the same material as MATH 8, and does not serve as a prerequisite for MATH 13. There is a version of this course suitable for major credit: see MATH 27.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18S: 10A, 19S: Arrange.

MATH 5.01 - Computational Text Analysis for the Social Sciences
Instructor: Wallacce (Spring)
Language is the medium for politics and political conflict. Candidates debate during elections. Representatives write laws. Nations negotiate peace treaties. Clerics issue Fatwas. Citizens express their opinions about politics on social media sites. These examples, and many others, suggest that to understand what politics is about, we need to know what political actors are saying and writing. This course introduces techniques to collect, analyze, and utilize large collections of text for social science inferences. Students will also have the opportunity to develop their programming abilities.

We will explore a range of datasets from the text of The Federalist Papers to the millions of tweets sent to and from members of Congress.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 19.05 QSS 30.02
Distributive: Dist:TLA

MATH 5.04 - Fundamental Applied Mathematics for the Sciences
Instructor: McPeek, Rockmore
Mathematics is the language of science. However, mathematics preparation for most science students typically involves only the study of calculus at the university level. While many scientific problems involve calculus, two other areas of mathematics are equally (if not more) important: linear algebra and probability. For example, linear algebra is fundamental to stoichiometry and the conservation of matter in chemistry, hydrology and atmospheric dynamics in earth sciences, and cell growth...
and population dynamics in biology. Moreover, most features of the natural world are probabilistic and frequently best described by probability models, such as the firing of neurons in the brain or the timing of earthquakes. Both are also central to all problems in statistics. This course will explore the application of linear algebra and probability to problems across the sciences. We will cover the basics of solving linear algebra and probability problems as well as formulating simple models to describe and analyze natural phenomena from across the sciences.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL 5

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F: 12

MATH 7 - First-Year Seminar in Mathematics

Offered: Consult special listing

MATH 8 - Calculus of Functions of One and Several Variables

Instructor: Petkova, Petkova, The Staff (fall), The Staff, Chernov (winter), Ratti, Muetzel (spring)

This course is a sequel to MATH 3 and is appropriate for students who have successfully completed an AB calculus curriculum (or the equivalent) in secondary school. Roughly half of the course is devoted to topics in one-variable calculus, selected from techniques of integrations, areas, volumes, numerical integration, sequences and series including Taylor series, ordinary differential equations and techniques of their solution. The second half of the course studies scalar valued functions of several variables. It begins with the study of vector geometry, equations of lines and planes, and space curves (velocity, acceleration, arclength). The balance of the course is devoted to studying differential calculus of functions of several variables. Topics include limits and continuity, partial derivatives, tangent planes and differentials, the Chain Rule, directional derivatives and applications, and optimization problems including the use of Lagrange multipliers.

Prerequisite: MATH 3 or equivalent.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F: 10, 18F: Arrange

MATH 9 - Multivariable Differential Calculus with Linear Algebra

Instructor: Gordon

This course includes the multivariable calculus material present in MATH 8 along with a brief introduction to concepts from linear algebra. First-year students who have successfully completed a BC calculus curriculum in secondary school may complete multivariable calculus either by taking the two-term sequence MATH 9, 13 or by taking the single course MATH 11. Topics include vector geometry, equations of lines and planes, matrices and linear transformations, space curves (velocity, acceleration, arclength), functions of several variables (limits and continuity, partial derivatives, the derivative as a linear transformation, tangent planes and linear approximation, the Chain Rule, directional derivatives and applications, and optimization problems including the use of Lagrange multipliers).

Prerequisite: Advanced placement into MATH 9 or MATH 11.

Distributive: Dist: QDS

Offered: 18S: 10A, 2A, 19S: Arrange

MATH 10 - Introductory Statistics

Instructor: Yapalparvi, The Staff

An introduction to the basic concepts of statistics. Topics include elementary probability theory, descriptive statistics, the binomial and normal distributions, confidence intervals, basic concepts of tests of hypotheses, chi-square tests, nonparametric tests, normal theory t-tests, correlation, and simple regression. Packaged statistical programs will be used. Because of the large overlap in material covered, no student may receive credit for more than one of the courses ECON 10, GOVT 10, MATH 10, PSYC 10, Social Sciences 10, or SOCY 10 except by special petition.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18S: 10A, 2A, 19S: Arrange

MATH 11 - Accelerated Multivariable Calculus

Instructor: Voight, Tassy, The Staff, Tassy

This course can be viewed as equivalent to MATH 13, but is designed especially for first-year students who have successfully completed a BC calculus curriculum in secondary school. In particular, as part of its syllabus it includes most of the multivariable calculus material present in MATH 8. Topics include vector geometry, equations of lines and planes, and space curves (velocity, acceleration, arclength), limits and continuity, partial derivatives, tangent planes and differentials, the Chain Rule, directional derivatives and applications, and optimization problems. It continues with multiple integration, vector fields, line integrals, and finishes with a study of Green's and Stokes' theorem.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F: 10, 11, 12, 18F: Arrange

MATH 12 - Calculus Plus

This version of MATH 11 is designed for students who are curious about the broader role of calculus within
mathematics and the sciences. Non-routine problems and examples will be discussed, and side topics explored. Some of the more routine calculus skills will be left to students to learn on their own or in groups. Open to students who have placed into MATH 11.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

MATH 13 - Calculus of Vector-Valued Functions
Instructor: Webb (fall), The Staff, Lin, van Erp (winter), The Staff, Tassy (spring)

This course is a sequel to MATH 8 and provides an introduction to calculus of vector-valued functions. Topics include differentiation and integration of parametrically defined functions with interpretations of velocity, acceleration, arclength and curvature. Other topics include iterated, double, triple and surface integrals including change of coordinates. The remainder of the course is devoted to vector fields, line integrals, Green's theorem, curl and divergence, and Stokes' theorem.

Prerequisite: MATH 8 or equivalent. Note: First-year students who have received two terms of credit from the AP-BC exam generally should take MATH 11 instead. On the other hand, if the student has had substantial exposure to multivariable techniques, they are encouraged to consult with the First-Year Advisor for Mathematics during orientation week to determine if placement into MATH 13 is more appropriate.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F: 12, 18S: 11, 18X, 18F, 19S: Arrange

MATH 17 - An Introduction to Mathematics Beyond Calculus
Instructor: Petkova (winter)

Gives prospective Mathematics majors an early opportunity to delve into topics outside the standard calculus sequence. Specific topics will vary from term to term, according to the interests and expertise of the instructor. Designed to be accessible to bright and curious students who have mastered BC Calculus, or its equivalent. This course counts toward the Mathematics major, and is open to all students, but enrollment may be limited, with preference given to first-year students.

Prerequisite: MATH 8

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18W: 11, 19W, 19S: Arrange

MATH 20 - Probability
Instructor: Costa (fall), Nanda (spring)

Our capacity to fathom the world around us hinges on our ability to understand quantities which are inherently unpredictable. Therefore, in order to gain more accurate mathematical models of the natural world we must incorporate probability into the mix. This course will serve as an introductions to the foundations of probability theory. Topics covered will include some of the following: (discrete and continuous)random variable, random vectors, multivariate distributions, expectations; independence, conditioning, conditional distributions and expectations; strong law of large numbers and the central limit theorem; random walks and Markov chains. There is an honors version of this course: see MATH 60.

Prerequisite: MATH 8.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F: 12, 18S: 11, 18X, 18F, 19S: Arrange

MATH 22 - Linear Algebra with Applications
Instructor: The Staff, Ratti (fall), Puente, Lin, Trout (spring)

This course presents the fundamental concepts and applications of linear algebra with emphasis on Euclidean space. Significant goals of the course are that the student develop the ability to perform meaningful computations and to write accurate proofs. Topics include bases, subspaces, dimension, determinants, characteristic polynomials, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and especially matrix representations of linear transformations and change of basis. Applications may be drawn from areas such as optimization, statistics, biology, physics, and signal processing. Students who plan to take either MATH 63 or MATH 71 are strongly encouraged to take MATH 24.

Prerequisite: MATH 8.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F: 10, 18S: 10, 11, 12, 18X, 18F, 19S: Arrange

MATH 23 - Differential Equations
Instructor: Williams, Costa (fall), Nanda, Gelb, Puente (winter), Kocyigit, Kocyigit (spring)

This course is a survey of important types of differential equations, both linear and non-linear. Topics include the study of systems of ordinary differential equations using eigenvectors and eigenvalues, numerical solutions of first and second order equations and of systems, and the solution of elementary partial differential equations using Fourier series.

Prerequisite: MATH 13.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F: 11, 2, 18W: 10, 12, 2, 18S: 11, 12, 18F, 19W, 19S: Arrange
MATH 24 - Linear Algebra
Instructor: Lin (winter), The Staff (spring)
This course is an introduction to the fundamental concepts of linear algebra in abstract vector spaces. The topics and goals of this course are similar to those of MATH 22, but with an additional emphasis on mathematical abstraction and theory. (MATH 24 can be substituted for MATH 22 as a prerequisite for any course or program.)
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18W: 10, 18S: 10, 19W, 19S: Arrange

MATH 25 - Number Theory
Instructor: Shemanske
The great mathematician C. F. Gauss once wrote "Mathematics is the queen of sciences and number theory is the queen of mathematics." Number theory is that part of mathematics dealing with the integers and certain natural generalizations. Topics include modular arithmetic, unique factorization into primes, linear Diophantine equations, and Fermat's Little Theorem. Discretionary topics may include cryptography, primality testing, partition functions, multiplicative functions, the law of quadratic reciprocity, historically interesting problems.
Prerequisite: MATH 8.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F: 11, 18F: Arrange

MATH 26 - Numerical Methods in Computation
(Identical to, and described under, ENGS 91; also COSC 71)
Instructor: Shepherd
Prerequisite: COSC 1 and COSC 10, or ENGS 20; ENGS 22 or MATH 23, or equivalent.
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 91, COSC 71
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F, 18F: 12

MATH 27 - Advanced Calculus and Dynamics in Biology and Medicine
Instructor: Wallace
This course will prepare students to read the technical literature in mathematical biology, epidemiology, pharmacokinetics, ecological modeling and related areas. Topics include systems of nonlinear ordinary differential equations, equilibria and steady state solutions, phase portraits, bifurcation diagrams, and some aspects of stability analysis. Emphasis is placed on the student's ability to analyze phenomena and create mathematical models. This interdisciplinary course is open to mathematics majors, biology majors, and students preparing for a career in medicine.
Prerequisite: MATH 22. Note: Students without the mathematical prerequisites can take this course as MATH 4; no student may take both MATH 4 and MATH 27 for credit, and only MATH 27 is eligible to count towards the major in mathematics.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18S: 10A, 19S: Arrange.

MATH 28 - Introduction to Combinatorics
Instructor: Orellana
Beginning with techniques for counting-permutations and combinations, inclusion-exclusion, recursions, and generating functions-the course then takes up graphs and directed graphs and ordered sets, and concludes with some examples of maximum-minimum problems of finite sets. Topics in the course have application in the areas of probability, statistics, and computing.
Prerequisite: MATH 8.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18W: 11, 19W: Arrange

MATH 29 - Introduction to Computability
What does it mean for a function to be computable? This course examines several different mathematical formalizations of the notion of computability, inspired by widely varying viewpoints, and establishes the surprising result that all these formalizations are equivalent. It goes on to demonstrate the existence of noncomputable sets and functions, and to make connections to undecidable problems in other areas of mathematics. The course concludes with an introduction to relative computability. This is a good companion course to COSC 39; the two share only the introduction of Turing machines. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: None, but the student must be willing to learn to work abstractly and to read and write proofs.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 19S: Arrange

MATH 30.04 - Evolutionary Game Theory and Applications
Instructor: Fu
Pioneered by John Maynard Smith and others, evolutionary game theory has become an important approach to studying a wide range of biological and social problems, such as microbial interactions and animal behavior. In evolutionary game dynamics, the fitness of individuals depends on the relative abundance of all individual types in the population, and higher-fitness
individual types tend to increase in abundance. This course introduces basic concepts in evolutionary game theory, including evolutionarily stable strategies, replicator dynamics, finite populations, and games on networks, along with applications to social evolution, particularly to understanding human cooperation.

Prerequisite: Math 3. Familiarity with programming and basic probability highly recommended.

Cross-Listed as: QSS 30.04
Distributive: Dist:QDS
Offered: 18W: 10, 19W: Arrange

**MATH 31 - Topics in Algebra**

This course will provide an introduction to fundamental algebraic structures, and may include significant applications. The majority of the course will consist of an introduction to the basic algebraic structures of groups and rings. Additional work will consist either of the development of further algebraic structures or applications of the previously developed theory to areas such as coding theory or crystallography. As a result of the variable syllabus, this course may not serve as an adequate prerequisite for MATH 81. Students who contemplate taking MATH 81 should consider taking MATH 71 instead of this course.

Distributive: QDS

**MATH 31.01 - Topics in Algebra**

Instructor: Muetzel

This course will provide an introduction to fundamental algebraic structures, and may include significant applications. The majority of the course will consist of an introduction to the basic algebraic structures of groups and rings. Additional work will consist either of the development of further algebraic structures or applications of the previously developed theory to areas such as coding theory or crystallography. As a result of the variable syllabus, this course may not serve as an adequate prerequisite for MATH 81. Students who contemplate taking MATH 81 should consider taking MATH 71 instead of this course.

Prerequisite: MATH 22.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F: 2, 18X, 18F: Arrange

**MATH 32 - The Shape of Space**

Instructor: Doyle

Topics in intuitive geometry and topology, for example: how to turn a sphere inside out; knots, links, and their invariants; polyhedra in 2, 3, and 4 dimensions; the classification of surfaces; curvature and the Gauss-Bonnet theorem; spherical and hyperbolic geometry; Escher patterns and their quotients; the shape of the universe. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: MATH 22 or MATH 24.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18W: 12

**MATH 35 - Real Analysis**

Instructor: Muetzel

This course introduces the basic concepts of real-variable theory. Topics include real numbers and cardinality of sets, sequences and series of real numbers, metric spaces, continuous functions, integration theory, sequences and series of functions, and polynomial approximation. Some applications of the theory may be presented. MATH 63 presents similar material, but from a more sophisticated point of view. This course may not serve as an adequate prerequisite for either MATH 73 or 83. Students who contemplate taking one of these two advanced courses should consider taking MATH 63 instead of this course.

Prerequisite: MATH 13 and permission of the instructor, or MATH 22.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18W: 11, 19W: Arrange

**MATH 36 - Mathematical Models in the Social Sciences**

Instructor: The Staff

Disciplines such as anthropology, economics, sociology, psychology, and linguistics all now make extensive use of mathematical models, using the tools of calculus, probability, game theory, network theory, often mixed with a healthy dose of computing. This course introduces students to a range of techniques using current and relevant examples. Students interested in further study of these and related topics are referred to the courses listed in the Mathematics and Social Sciences program.

Prerequisite: MATH 13, MATH 20.

Cross-Listed as: QSS 36
Distributive: TAS

Offered: 17F: 10, 18F: Arrange

**MATH 37 - Computational methods in mathematical biology**

Introduction into cellular automata and agent-based modeling using the Java programming language. Focus of this course will be simulation of stochastic events, model parameterization and calibration, model validation, simulation and result visualization. This is a hands-on course with laboratory sessions and training exercises on individual computers.
Prerequisite: MATH 22 and MATH 24, MATH 23, one of COSC 1, COSC 10, ENGS 20 or equivalent experience.

Distributive: Dist:QDS

**MATH 38 - Graph Theory**

Instructor: Orellana

The theory of graphs has roots in both practical and recreational mathematics. Today there are major applications of graph theory in management science (operations research) and computer science. This course is a survey of the theory and applications of graphs. Topics will be chosen from among connectivity, trees, and Hamiltonian and Eulerian paths and cycles; isomorphism and reconstructability; planarity, duality, and genus; independence and coloring problems, including interval graphs, interval orderings and perfect graphs, color-critical graphs and the four-color theorem; matchings; network flows, including applications to matchings, higher connectivity, and transportation problems; matroids and their relationship with optimization.

Prerequisite: MATH 22 (or COSC 55 and permission of the instructor).

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18S: 12, 19S: Arrange

**MATH 40 - Probability and Statistical Inference**

Instructor: Demidenko

Introduction to continuous probability and statistical inference for data analysis. Includes the theory of estimation and the theory of hypothesis testing using normal theory t-tests and nonparametric tests for means and medians, tests for variances, chi-square tests, and an introduction to the theory of the analysis of variance and regression analysis. Analysis of explicit data sets and computation are an important part of this hands-on statistics course. *NOTE: Prior to Fall 2014 Math 40 was numbered Math 50.

Prerequisite: MATH 13 and MATH 20, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18S: 12, 19S: Arrange

**MATH 43 - Functions of a Complex Variable**

Instructor: Williams

This course covers the differential and integral calculus of complex variables including such topics as Cauchy's theorem, Cauchy's integral formula and their consequences; singularities, Laurent's theorem, and the residue calculus; harmonic functions and conformal mapping. Applications will include two-dimensional potential theory, fluid flow, and aspects of Fourier analysis.

Prerequisite: MATH 13.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18S: 10, 19S: Arrange

**MATH 46 - Introduction to Applied Mathematics**

Instructor: Malik

Develops tools to analyze phenomena in the physical and life sciences, from cell aggregation to vibrating drums to traffic jams. Focus is on applied linear and nonlinear partial differential equations: methods for Laplace, heat and wave equations (Fourier transform, Green's functions, eigenfunction expansions), Burger's and reaction-diffusion equation. Further topics may include linear and integral operators, nonlinear optimization, linear programming, asymptotics, boundary layers, or inverse problems. Students will develop numerical skills with a package like MATLAB/Octave.

Prerequisite: MATH 22 and MATH 23, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TAS

Offered: 18S: 12, 19S: Arrange

**MATH 47 - Introduction to Mathematical Oncology**

Introduction into cancer biology and basic mathematical approaches to simulate cancer dynamics on the subcellular, cellular, and tissue level. Techniques for quantitative modeling are plentiful, and an increasing number of theoretical approaches are successfully applied to cancer biology. Differential equation models and individual-based cell models paved the way into quantitative cancer biology about two decades ago. Herein we will give an introduction on how such models are derived and how they can be utilized to simulate tumor growth and treatment response. We will then discuss a number of different models and discuss their confirmative and predictive power for cancer biology.
Prerequisite: MATH 22 and MATH 24, MATH 23, one of COSC 1, COSC 10, ENGS 20 or equivalent experience.

MATH 50 - Introduction to Linear Models
Instructor: Kocyigit
This course provides an introduction to the most common model used in statistical data analysis. Simple linear regression, multiple regression, and analysis of variance are covered, as well as statistical model-building strategies. Regression diagnostics, analysis of complex data sets and scientific writing skills are emphasized. Methods are illustrated with data sets drawn from the health, biological, and social sciences. Computations require the use of a statistical software package such as STATA. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: MATH 10, another elementary statistics course, or permission of the instructor.

MATH 53 - Chaos!
Instructor: The Staff
Chaotic dynamical systems are everywhere: weather patterns, swinging pendula, population dynamics, even human heart rhythms. With a balance of theory and applications, this course will introduce: flows, fixed points, bifurcations, Lorenz equations, Lyapunov exponent, one-dimensional maps, period-doubling, Julia sets, fractal dimension. Optional topics may include: Hamiltonian systems, symbolic dynamics. Numerical explorations will involve a package like MATLAB/Octave, and students will present a final project investigating a related topic. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: MATH 22 and MATH 23, or permission of the instructor.

MATH 54 - Topology I
This course begins with the definitions of topological space, open sets, closed sets, neighborhoods, bases and subbases, closure operator, continuous functions, and homeomorphisms. The course will study constructions of spaces including subspaces, product spaces, and quotient spaces. Special categories of spaces and their interrelations will be covered, including the categories defined by the various separation axioms, first and second countable spaces, compact spaces, and connected spaces. Subspaces of Euclidean and general metric spaces will be among the examples studied in some detail.

Prerequisite: MATH 13 and MATH 22.

MATH 56 - Computational and Experimental Mathematics
Computations have always played a key role in mathematical progress both pure and applied: generating conjectures (e.g. distribution of prime numbers), and numerically solving models of the real world (e.g. climate change). An exponential growth in computing power has made this game-changing. This course surveys computational methods, algorithms, and software environments that are an essential part of the modern mathematicians toolkit. Possible topics include: the fast Fourier transform, visualization, computer assisted proofs, numerical integration, high-precision computing, computation combinatorics and number theory. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: MATH 22 or MATH 24, COSC 1 or ENGS 20, or permission of the instructor.

MATH 60 - Probability (Honors Section of MATH 20)
Instructor: Pantone
This course is a more theoretical introduction to probability theory than MATH 20. In addition to the basic content of MATH 20, the course will include other topics such as continuous probability distributions and their applications. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: MATH 13, or permission of the instructor.

MATH 63 - Real Analysis
Instructor: van Erp
This course introduces the basic concepts of real-variable theory. Topics include real numbers and cardinality of sets, sequences and series of real numbers, metric spaces, continuous functions, integration theory, sequences and series of functions, and polynomial approximation. Students may not take both MATH 35 and 63 for credit.

Prerequisite: MATH 22 or MATH 24, or MATH 13 and permission of the instructor.

MATH 66 - Mathematical Topics in Modern Physics
This introductory course presents mathematical topics that are relevant to issues in modern physics. It is mainly...
designed for two audiences: mathematics majors who would like to see modern physics and the historical motivations for theory in their coursework, and physics majors who want to learn mathematics beyond linear algebra and calculus. Possible topics include (but are not limited to) introductory Hilbert space theory, quantum logics, quantum computing, symplectic geometry, Einstein's theory of special relativity, Lie groups in quantum field theory, etc. No background in physics is assumed. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: Math 23 and MATH 24 (or MATH 22 with permission of the instructor).

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 19S: Arrange.

**MATH 68 - Algebraic Combinatorics**
Instructor: Elizalde

This course covers the use of abstract algebra in studying the existence, construction, enumeration, and classification of combinatorial structures. The theory of enumeration, including both Polya Theory and the Incidence Algebra, and culminating in a study of algebras of generating functions, will be a central theme in the course. Other topics that may be included if time permits are the construction of block designs, error-correcting codes, lattice theory, the combinatorial theory of the symmetric group, and incidence matrices of combinatorial structures. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: MATH 28 and MATH 31, or MATH 71, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F: 12

**MATH 69 - Logic (Honors Section of MATH 39)**
Instructor: Elizalde

This course begins with a study of relational systems as they occur in mathematics. First-order languages suitable for formalizing such systems are treated in detail, and several important theorems about such languages, including the compactness and Lowenheim-Skolem theorems, are studied. The implications of these theorems for the mathematical theories being formulated are assessed. Emphasis is placed on those problems relating to first-order languages that are of fundamental interest in logic. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: experience with mathematical structures and proofs, as offered by such courses as MATH 71, MATH 54, or MATH 24; or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 19W: Arrange.

**MATH 70 - Elements of Multivariable Statistics & Statistical Learning**
Instructor: Demidenko

This course focuses on modern methods of statistical analysis including nonlinear models, data mining, and classification. Students gain a theoretical basis for multivariate statistical analysis, optimal statistical hypothesis testing, and point and interval estimation. The course is grounded in applications and students will gain experience in solving problems in data analysis. Students are required to use the statistical package R.

Prerequisite: MATH 40

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18S: 12 19S: Arrange

**MATH 71 - Algebra**
Instructor: Webb

The sequence MATH 71 and 81 is intended as an introduction to abstract algebra. MATH 71 develops basic theorems on groups, rings, fields, and vector spaces.

Offered: 17F: 2, 18F: Arrange

**MATH 72 - Topics in Geometry**
Instructor: Williams

This course develops one or more topics in geometry. Possible topics include hyperbolic geometry; Riemannian geometry; the geometry of special and general relativity; Lie groups and algebras; algebraic geometry; projective geometry. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: MATH 71, or permission of the instructor. Depending on the specific topics covered, MATH 31 may not be an acceptable prerequisite; however, in consultation with the instructor, MATH 31 together with some outside reading should be adequate preparation for the course.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F: 2, 18F: Arrange

**MATH 73 - Measure Theory and Complex Analysis**
Instructor: Williams

This course is an introduction to graduate level analysis. Divided roughly in half, the first part of the course covers abstract measure theory. The second half of the course covers complex analysis.

Prerequisite: MATH 43 and MATH 63 or a basic course in real analysis and an undergraduate complex analysis course or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F: 2 18F: Arrange

**MATH 74 - Algebraic Topology**

Instructor: Webb

This course provides a foundation in algebraic topology, including both homotopy theory and homology theory. Topics may include: the fundamental group, covering spaces, calculation of the fundamental group, singular homology theory, Eilenberg-Steenrod axioms, Mayer-Vietoris sequence, computations, applications to fixed points and vector fields.

Prerequisite: MATH 31/ MATH 71 and MATH 54 or their equivalents, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18S: 11, 19S: Arrange

**MATH 75 - Applied Topics in Number Theory and Algebra**

Provides some applications of number theory and algebra. Specific topics will vary; two possibilities are cryptology and coding theory. The former allows for secure communication and authentication on the Internet, while the latter allows for efficient and error-free electronic communication over noisy channels. Students may take Math 75 for credit more than once. Offered in alternate years.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18S: 11, 19S: Arrange

**MATH 75.01 - Applied Topics in Number Theory and Algebra**

Instructor: Costa

Provides some applications of number theory and algebra. Specific topics will vary; two possibilities are cryptology and coding theory. The former allows for secure communication and authentication on the Internet, while the latter allows for efficient and error-free electronic communication over noisy channels. Students may take Math 75 for credit more than once. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: MATH 25 or MATH 22/ MATH 24 or MATH 31/ MATH 71, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18S: 10

**MATH 76 - Topics in Applied Mathematics**

The numerical nature of twenty-first century society means that applied mathematics is everywhere: animation studios, search engines, hedge funds and derivatives markets, and drug design. Students will gain an in-depth introduction to an advanced topic in applied mathematics. Possible subjects include digital signal and image processing, quantum chaos, computational biology, cryptography, coding theory, waves in nature, inverse problems, information theory, stochastic processes, machine learning, and mathematical finance.

Prerequisite: MATH 22, MATH 23, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18W: 10A, 19W: Arrange

**MATH 81 - Abstract Algebra**

Instructor: Shemanske

This course provides a foundation in core areas in the theory of rings and fields. Specifically, it provides an introduction to commutative ring theory with a particular emphasis on polynomial rings and their applications to unique factorization and to finite and algebraic extensions of fields. The study of fields continues with an introduction to Galois Theory, including the fundamental theorem of Galois Theory and numerous applications.

Prerequisite: MATH 71. In general, MATH 31 is not an acceptable prerequisite; however, in consultation with the instructor, MATH 31 together with some outside reading should be adequate preparation for the course.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 18W: 10, 19W: Arrange

**MATH 86 - Mathematical Finance I**

Instructor: Nanda

Financial derivatives can be thought of as insurance against uncertain future financial events. This course will take a mathematically rigorous approach to understanding the Black-Scholes-Merton model and its applications to pricing financial derivatives and risk management. Topics may include: arbitrage-free pricing, binomial tree models, Ito calculus, the Black-Scholes analysis, Monte Carlo simulation, pricing of equities options, and hedging.

Prerequisite: MATH 20 and MATH 40, or MATH 60; MATH 23; and COSC 1 or the equivalent.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F: 12, 18F: Arrange

**MATH 87 - Reading Course**
Advanced undergraduates occasionally arrange with a faculty member a reading course in a subject not occurring in the regularly scheduled curriculum.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

**MATH 89 - Seminar in Logic**
A study of selected topics in logic, such as model theory, set theory, recursive function theory, or undecidability and incompleteness. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: MATH 39 or MATH 69.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 19W: Arrange

**MATH 96 - Mathematical Finance II**
This course is a continuation of MATH 86 with an emphasis on the mathematics underlying fixed income derivatives. Topics may include: stochastic calculus, Radon-Nikodym derivative and change of measure, Girsanov's theorem, the Martingale representation theorem, interest rate models (e.g., H-J-M, Ho-Lee, Vasicek, C-I-R), interest rate derivatives, interest rate trees and model calibration, and credit derivatives. Offered in alternate years
Prerequisite: MATH 86.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**MATH 97 - Undergraduate Research**
Open only to students who are officially registered in the Honors Program. Permission of the adviser to majors and thesis adviser required. This course does not serve for major credit nor for distributive credit, and may be taken at most twice.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

**MATH 98 - Senior Seminar**
A qualified honors major may apply to the course instructor for permission to elect a graduate course.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**Medieval and Renaissance Studies**
Steering Committee: J. L. Carroll (Art History); N. Cirnigliaro (Spanish and Portuguese); M. C. Gaposchkin (History); T. Luxon (English); C. H. MacEvitt (Religion); M. Otter (English and Comparative Literature); A. K. Reinhart (Religion); W. P. Simons (History); C. Quaintance (French and Italian); A. Tarnowski (French and Italian); M. Warren (Comparative Literature).
Medieval and Renaissance Studies offers students the ability to modify their majors with a broad array of courses concerning societies and cultures that developed and flourished from late antiquity to early modernity. While centered on Europe, the concentration also embraces developments in related cultures, especially, but not only, those of the Mediterranean. This interdisciplinary course of study provides students with the opportunity to examine the period from a variety of interconnected perspectives. The Medieval and Renaissance Studies concentration is coordinated through the Leslie Center for the Humanities.

**Modification**
Students who choose to modify their majors with Medieval and Renaissance Studies are required to take four Medieval and Renaissance Studies courses in at least two departments and/or programs (not including the department or program of the student’s major). A list of Medieval and Renaissance Studies courses is available at www.dartmouth.edu/~medren/courses. Cross-listed courses may be taken for Medieval and Renaissance Studies credit, even if the student is majoring in one of the departments or programs offering the course. Although courses used to fulfill the requirements for a Medieval and Renaissance Studies modification cannot count toward a major, students are strongly advised to take Medieval and Renaissance Studies courses, when possible, within their majors. Students are also strongly advised to enroll in language courses appropriate to their field of study.

Students who wish to modify their majors with Medieval and Renaissance Studies must sign up for it no later than the third term prior to their graduation. Courses counting toward the modification will be chosen in consultation with a member of the Medieval and Renaissance Studies faculty. These courses, along with a short description of the student’s reasons for modification, must be approved by a member of the Steering Committee.

**Music - Undergraduate**
Chair: Michael Casey

Directors of Hopkins Center performing organizations: T. H. Bynum, Director, Barbary Coast Jazz Ensemble; L. G. Burkot Jr., Conductor, Dartmouth College Glee Club; F. Ciabatti, Conductor, Dartmouth Symphony Orchestra; W. L. Cunningham, Director, Dartmouth College Gospel Choir; R. P. Duff, Conductor, Handel Society of
Music Major
Requirements:

General music major
1. MUS 20 (unless exempted by a grade of 5 on the AP Music Theory exam or by an equivalent exam administered by the Music Department) and MUS 25.
2. Two courses numbered between 21 and 29 exclusive of the prerequisites (theory).
3. Two courses numbered between 40 and 49 (time, place, and culture).
4. Five additional courses, of which three or more must be numbered 21 or above, and including: a) at least one course in the Individual Instruction Program (MUS 53–58), b) one course that represents the Non-Western Cultures category within the World Cultures Requirement (these courses include: MUS 4; MUS 17.1, MUS 17.2, 17.3, MUS 45; and MUS 51). (MUS 45 may be used to fulfill 2 above; and MUS 51 may be used to fulfill 3b above.) MUS 1 and MUS 7 may not be used to fulfill any requirements for the music major.
5. Enrollment for credit in MUS 50 or three terms of documented participation in a Hopkins Center ensemble.
6. Culminating Experience: participation in the Department of Music’s culminating experience program during the senior year.
7. Demonstration of proficiency on keyboard instruments either by enrolling in MUS 53 (individual piano lessons) or by passing a keyboard proficiency exam administered by the department. Students taking the keyboard proficiency exam must do so no later than the spring term of their third year.

The course pathways listed below also fulfill the requirements for the general music major. They are offered as suggestions for students who wish to concentrate their musical studies in a particular area.

Major with a concentration on composition & sonic arts
Students who follow this pathway will focus on gaining the necessary skills for making music in contemporary styles.
1. MUS 20 (unless exempted by a grade of 5 on the AP Music Theory exam or by an equivalent exam administered by the Music Department) and MUS 25.
2. MUS 2 or MUS 8
3. Two courses numbered between 21 and 29 exclusive of the prerequisites (theory).
4. Two courses numbered between 30 and 39 (composition).
5. Two courses numbered between 40 and 49 (time, place, and culture).
6. Three additional courses, including: a) at least one course in the Individual Instruction Program (MUS 53–58), and b) one course that represents the Non-Western Cultures category within the World Cultures Requirement (these courses include: MUS 4; MUS 17.1, MUS 17.2, 17.3, MUS 45; and MUS 51). MUS 1 and MUS 7 may not be used to fulfill the elective requirement. (MUS 45 may be used to fulfill 4 above; and MUS 51 may be used to fulfill 5b) above). MUS 1 and MUS 7 may not be used to fulfill any requirements for the music major.
7. Enrollment for credit in MUS 50 or three terms of documented participation in a Hopkins Center ensemble.
8. Culminating Experience: participation in the Department of Music’s culminating experience program during the senior year. Demonstration of proficiency on keyboard instruments either by enrolling in MUS 53 (individual piano lessons) or by passing a keyboard proficiency exam administered by the department. Students taking the keyboard proficiency exam must do so no later than the spring term of their third year.
9. Demonstration of proficiency on keyboard instruments either by enrolling in MUS 53 (individual piano lessons) or by passing a keyboard proficiency exam administered by the department. Students taking the keyboard proficiency exam must do so no later than the spring term of their third year.

Major with a concentration on performance
Students who follow this pathway will focus on the development of their artistic and technical skills as
performing musicians within the context of studying music history and culture, literature, and theory.

1. MUS 20 (unless exempted by a grade of 5 on the AP Music Theory exam or by an equivalent exam administered by the Music Department) and MUS 25.

2. MUS 4 or MUS 6.

3. Two courses numbered between 21 and 29 exclusive of the prerequisites (theory).

4. Two courses numbered between 40 and 49 (time, place, and culture).

5. Three performance laboratory/lesson credits (MUS 50, 53–58), where there must be at least: a) one credit in MUS 50 or three terms of documented participation in a Hopkins Center ensemble, and b) one credit in MUS 53-58. MUS 52 may be substituted for one performance laboratory credit or one credit in MUS 53-58 or three terms of documented participation in a Hopkins Center ensemble. One credit in MUS 53-58 may be substituted with one MUS 60–68 course or with MUS 87.

6. Three additional courses, of which one course must represent the Non-Western Cultures category within the World Cultures Requirement (these courses include: MUS 4; MUS 17.1, MUS 17.2, MUS 17.3, MUS 45; and MUS 51). MUS 1 and MUS 7 may not be used to fulfill the elective requirement. (MUS 45 may be used to fulfill 3 above; and MUS 51 may be used to fulfill a portion of 4 above.) MUS 1 and MUS 7 may not be used to fulfill any requirements for the music major.

7. Culminating Experience: participation in the Department of Music’s culminating experience program during the senior year.

8. Demonstration of proficiency on keyboard instruments either by enrolling in MUS 53 (individual piano lessons) or by passing a keyboard proficiency exam administered by the department. Students taking the keyboard proficiency exam must do so no later than the spring term of their third year.

Major with a concentration on time, place, and culture

Students who follow this pathway will focus on the ways that history and culture have shaped music in particular times and places, and develop their ability to interpret, analyze, and critique music as a key element of culture, history, and social life.

1. MUS 20 (unless exempted by a grade of 5 on the AP Music Theory exam or by an equivalent exam administered by the Music Department) and MUS 25.

2. MUS 4 or MUS 6.

3. Two courses numbered between 21 and 29 exclusive of the prerequisites (theory).

4. Two courses numbered between 40 and 49 (time, place, and culture).

5. One additional TPC course (these courses include: MUS 2–6, MUS 10–12, and MUS 40–49)

6. Four additional courses, of which two or more must be numbered 21 or above, and including: a) at least one course in the Individual Instruction Program (MUS 53–58), b) one course in the Performance Laboratories (MUS 50), and c) one course that represents the Non-Western Cultures category within the World Cultures Requirement (these courses include: MUS 4; MUS 17.1, MUS 17.2, MUS 45; and MUS 51). MUS 1 and MUS 7 may not be used to fulfill the elective requirement. (MUS 45 may be used to fulfill 3 above; and MUS 51 may be used to fulfill a portion of 4 above.) MUS 1 and MUS 7 may not be used to fulfill any requirements for the music major.

7. Culminating Experience: participation in the Department of Music’s culminating experience program during the senior year.

8. Demonstration of proficiency on keyboard instruments either by enrolling in MUS 53 (individual piano lessons) or by passing a keyboard proficiency exam administered by the department. Students taking the keyboard proficiency exam must do so no later than the spring term of their third year.

Modified Major

Requirements:

1. MUS 20 (unless exempted by a grade of 5 on the AP Music Theory exam or by an equivalent exam administered by the Music Department) and MUS 25.

2. Six additional music courses, together with four courses from another department or from multiple departments. The six music courses must include at least one course from MUS 21–29 and one course involving musical performance or composition. MUS 1 and MUS 7 may not be used to fulfill the modified major.

3. Culminating Experience: participation in the Department of Music’s culminating experience program during the senior year.
4. Demonstration of proficiency on keyboard instruments either by enrolling in MUS 53 (individual piano lessons) or by passing a keyboard proficiency exam administered by the department. Students taking the keyboard proficiency exam must do so no later than the spring term of their third year.

Music Minor

Prerequisite: MUS 20 (unless exempted by a grade of 5 on the AP Music Theory exam or by an equivalent exam administered by the Music Department) or MUS 25.

Requirements:
1. Two courses numbered between 21 and 29 exclusive of the prerequisite (theory)
2. One course numbered between 40 and 49 (time, place, and culture)
3. Three additional courses, of which two must be numbered 21 or above, and including at least one course in the Department of Music’s Individual Instruction Program (Music 53–58) or one course in the Department of Music’s Performance Laboratories (MUS 50). MUS 1 and MUS 7 may not be used to fulfill the elective requirement. MUS 87 may count as an elective but may not be used as a substitute for the Individual Instruction Program. Demonstration of proficiency on keyboard instruments is recommended but not required.

Honors Program

The Honors thesis requirement (Music 88) may be fulfilled by any of the following:

1. A thesis
2. A recital and supporting paper.
3. A musical composition and supporting paper.

A paper submitted in support of a performance or a composition should be regarded as the equivalent of a term paper, with an analytical, historical, or interpretive focus related to the performance or composition. An Honors thesis should demonstrate a high standard of analytical and research skill. The student is responsible for obtaining the Department’s honors guidelines and meeting all criteria and deadlines.

To qualify for Honors, the student must have at least a 3.3 grade average in Music, in addition to the college G.P.A. requirement.

Foreign Study Program

Offered every year, the Music Foreign Study Program provides a unique opportunity for students to combine the study of music with an intensive exposure to musical performance. The program is open to vocalists, instrumentalists, and composers, as well as to students whose focus is on music history, theory, or ethnomusicology. Enrollment is limited to 16 students. Selection will be based on a student’s interest in music as demonstrated by past study and performance ability.

Prerequisite:
1. MUS 20 (unless exempted by a grade of 5 on the AP Music Theory exam or by an equivalent exam administered by the Music Department) or MUS 25.
2. Two terms for credit of Individual Instruction Program (MUS 53–58) or Performance Laboratory (MUS 50).
3. A time, place, and culture course (these courses include: MUS 2–6, MUS 10–12, and MUS 40–49), subject to FSP leader’s approval.

Additionally, students are encouraged to take a course from the following: MUS 21–28, 30–34. MUS 87 may count as an elective but may not be used as a substitute for the Individual Instruction Program requirement for the Music Major.

MUS - Music - Undergraduate Courses

To view Music Undergraduate requirements, click here (p. 443).

To view Music Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 683)

To view Music Graduate courses, click here. (p. 684)

Introductory Courses

MUS 1 - Beginning Music Theory

Instructor: Haas, TBA

A course intended for students with little or no knowledge of music theory. Among topics covered are musical notation, intervals, scales, rhythm and meter, and general musical terminology. Concepts will be directly related to
music literature in class and through assignments. Students will have the opportunity to compose simple pieces and work on ear training. In 15S, the course will focus on jazz theory, composition, and improvisation.

Prerequisite: None.

Distributive: ART

Offered: 17X: 2A  18W: 2

**MUS 2 - The Music of Today**

Instructor: Dong

From Sonic Youth, They Might Be Giants, Battles, Peter Schickele/PDQ Bach, John Zorn, Philip Glass, Arvo Pärt, Ligeti, Xenakis, Tan Dun, Christian Wolff, to Indonesian Quran Reciter Maria Ulfah, this course investigates the sound and ideas of punk/alternative/experimental rock bands, the avant-garde Jazz phenomenon, comic music parody, American and European minimalism, experimentalism, complexity, and ethnic fusion in contemporary classical music.

Prerequisite: None.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 11

**MUS 3 - American Music**

Instructor: TBA

A survey of major influences, great works, important styles, and prominent musicians in American music. Topics vary from year to year, but may include popular music from the eighteenth century to the present; the concert music tradition, both populist and avant-garde; the influence of black music; sacred music; the musical contributions of ethnic and regional subcultures; and the impact of recording, amplification, mediation, and market-driven approaches to music.

Prerequisite: None.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 2

**MUS 3.01 - African-American Music**

Instructor: Inglese

What is “African American music”? What is “black music”? What does African American music reveal about race, culture, and American society? And why has African American music, perhaps more than any other music, moved with such energy, crossing boundaries of nation, race, ethnicity, and been taken up with passion and commitment by people in so many parts of the world? We address these and other core questions as they emerge from specific historic and ethnographic case studies, examining music in an interdisciplinary critical framework that attends to both its aesthetic, experiential, and political meanings. We investigate select African American musical genres in both the U.S. and in global contexts. The course is divided into four units on blues, jazz, rock and hip hop, focusing on themes of text and intertextuality, improvisation and dialogue, technology and sampling. In addition, we address these genres as they are taken up in other parts of the world. Case studies will include blues in the U.K. and Tibet, jazz in France and Japan, and hip hop in Burma and South Africa. Texts, performances, media, in-class workshops all form an integral part of this course.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 81.06

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI

Offered: 17W: 11

**MUS 4 - Global Sounds**

Instructor: Levin

A survey of music and music-making whose origins are at least partially in the non-European world. In Spring 2015, the class will address ways that particular kinds of music are culturally and socially contextualized, commodified, and transformed as they circulate globally. Examples include Indian raga, Javanese gamelan, and Gnawa trance music. Course work will include listening, reading, and critical writing assignments. Where possible, visiting musicians will be invited to demonstrate and discuss the music under consideration.

Prerequisite: None.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 30

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 10A

**MUS 5.01 - History of Jazz to 1965**

Instructor: Haas

This course examines jazz from its origins to 1965, with special attention to pivotal figures in the history of jazz such as Louis Armstrong, Duke Ellington, Count Basie, Charlie Parker, Miles Davis, John Coltrane, and Ornette Coleman. Class work includes listening to, analyzing, and discussing a wide variety of recorded jazz performances, and watching jazz films. Class sessions include performances by visiting artists. Outside of class, students will attend live jazz performances, listen to recordings, and read about the artists who brought this music to life. The goal is to help increase understanding, appreciation and enjoyment of the great American art form called jazz.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

**MUS 5.02 - History of Jazz since 1959**

Instructor: Glasgo
This class examines developments in jazz, starting with historic 1959 recordings by Ornette, Coltrane and Miles Davis, followed by soul jazz, modal jazz, jazz funk, the avant-garde, big bands, Afro-Latin jazz and world jazz. Class work includes close listening, discussions, collaborations and in-class presentations. Students also complete required reading, listening and writing assignments and attend jazz performances, resulting in a deeper understanding and appreciation for jazz and improvisation, both worldwide and in our daily lives.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 39.02
Distributive: Dist: ART; WCult: W
Offered: 17F: 10A

MUS 6 - Masterpieces of Western Music
Instructor: Marist

An introduction to Western classical music. After a brief introduction to the rudiments of musical notation and theory and to the instruments of the traditional orchestra, the course proceeds to an examination of selected masterworks, with an emphasis on music of the past three hundred years.

Prerequisite: No previous knowledge of music is assumed.
Distributive: Dist: ART; WCult: W
Offered: 18S: 10A

MUS 7 - First-Year Seminar
Offered: Consult special listings

MUS 8 - Programming for Interactive Audio-Visual Art
Instructor: Casey

This course introduces programming techniques necessary to generate interactive audio-visual art on a computer. Students write their own programs to create compositions with which users can interact whilst learning fundamental concepts of how to represent and manipulate color, two- and three-dimensional shapes, sounds, images, motion, video, and the Web. Coursework includes short programming assignments, to practice the concepts introduced during lectures, and projects to explore audio-visual composition. The course assumes no prior knowledge of programming.

Prerequisite: None.
Cross-Listed as: COSC 2
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 17F: 2

MUS 10 - Lives and Works of the Great Composers
Instructor: TBA

Prerequisite: None.
Distributive: ART; WCult: W
Offered: 17F: 12

MUS 11 - Introduction to Opera
Instructor: Swayne

The term 'opera' encompasses a vast range of music-dramatic forms and involves the extra-musical domains of literature, mythology, the visual arts, religion, philosophy, and social commentary. From its origins in late Renaissance Italy to the present, opera has been a most complex and compelling performing art, as well as a mirror of Western culture. This course will survey the development of opera, focusing on representative works by such composers as Monteverdi, Handel, Purcell, Mozart, Verdi, Wagner, Bizet, R. Strauss, Berg, and Britten. Special attention will be given to music as it relates to libretto and dramatic structure.

Prerequisite: None.
Distributive: Dist: ART; WCult: W
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 12 - Music, Ceremony, Ritual, and Sacred Chant
Instructor: Levin

Prerequisite: None.
Distributive: ART; WCult: NW
Offered: Not offered in 2016-17

MUS 13 - Literature and Music
Instructor: Kopper

The affinities between literature and music have always held a special fascination for poets, writers, musicians, and critics. By studying the two arts as comparable media of expression, this course will test the legitimacy of interart parallels. An introduction to the major aspects, aesthetic implications, and interpretive methods comparing the two arts. Topics for lectures and discussion will include: musical structures as literary form; verbal music, word music, and program music; word-tone synthesis in the Lied; music and drama in opera; music in fiction; and the writer as music critic. Music-related poetry and prose examples, complemented by musical illustrations and ranging from the German and English Romantics through the French symbolists and the Dadaists to contemporary writing, will be selected from texts by Goethe, Brentano, Hoffmann, DeQuincey, Poe, Baudelaire, Mallarmé, Proust, Thomas Mann, Joyce, Eliot, Huxley, Shaw, and Pound. No particular musical background or technical knowledge of music required.

Prerequisite: No particular musical background or technical knowledge of music required.
Cross-Listed as: COLT 60.01
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 14 - Music and Science
Instructor: Casey

This rubric covers courses that approach music from the perspective of neuroscience, mathematics, or engineering. Through the perspective of two or more scholarly disciplines and/or artistic practices, such courses will typically be cross-listed with other departments or programs and co-taught.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 14.01 - Music, Mind, Invention
Instructor: Casey

This course explores how the brain represents, learns, and reacts to music, covering musical ability, preference, reward, emotion, and creativity. Drawing from new results in neuroscience, music cognition, and music informatics, topics include: neural codes for pitch, rhythm, timbre, structure, and style; measuring musical performance, listening, and imagination with EEG and fMRI; brain-computer interfaces for music; and music composition and performance using biofeedback.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 14.02 - Datascapes: Objective and Subjective Cinematic Interpretations of Data

Datascapes: Objective and Subjective Cinematic Interpretations of Data. This course explores scientific data as a source for creative inspiration and artistic innovation. Students will explore data, such as: Earth climate and environment; population and society; global financial markets; cells and neuroimaging; and astrophysics data. Drawing on techniques of sonic art, visual art, design, and cinema, each topic will be supported by weekly mentoring by visiting artists. Learning outcomes include programming for data analytics; design and visualization; music composition and sonification; and cinematic methods.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 14.03 - Electronics for Musicians
Instructor: Casey, Hartov

From public address systems to recording performances and the creation of synthetic sounds, electronic technology permeates the making of music in many ways. In this course we propose to familiarize students with the technology behind the production of music. The course will cover analog electronics from microphone to speaker, digital electronics from the acquisition of sounds, their digital processing and their digital synthesis. The course is suitable for music students who are interested in creating custom music synthesis modules and audio effects processors. Students will learn through in-class exploration and through labs. The course will conclude with students completing a project of their choice demonstrating their mastery of the subject.

Cross-Listed as: COCO 017 ENGS 017
Distributive: Dist:TLA
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 16 - Music and Image
Instructor: TBA

This course investigates how musical media stimulate social, cultural, and ideological exchange in the twenty-first century. Through global perspectives, we will consider the roles of film, television, video games, music videos, and related media—from autotune controversies to Guitar Hero tournaments, from the live-tweeting of Wagner’s Ring to Tan Dun’s Internet Symphony for the YouTube Orchestra. Prominent themes include: new media’s purported democratizing effects on the production, circulation, and consumption of music; the changing roles and responsibilities of musicians in an age of digital globalization; and the power of musical media to structure human experience writ large.

Prerequisite: None.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 11

MUS 16.01 - Visual Music
Instructor: Mack

This course is an introduction to the history of visual music, the exploration of the relationship between music and (mostly) abstract imagery. We will investigate this subject from its predecessors to current day—tracing the constantly expanding practices of visual music through painting, cinema, performance, and installation—from intuitive sketch films to complex algorithmic works. Students should bring an enthusiastic interest in the medium and devote serious effort to reading about, viewing, researching, and discussing all things visual music.

Cross-Listed as: FILM 41.11
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
MUS 16.02 - Music, Image, Media
This course offers broad perspectives into the theoretical, historical, and ideological dimensions of musical media and social life in the new millennium. Prominent themes include: new media’s purported democratizing effects on the production, circulation, and consumption of sound; the changing roles, responsibilities, and relevance of musicians and media artists in the digital age; and the power of modern musical media to redraw the boundaries and social formations of human experience, ethics, memory, and identity writ large.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 17 - Interdisciplinary Studies
This rubric covers courses that approach physical, social, and cultural aspects of music through the perspective of two or more scholarly disciplines and/or artistic practices. Such courses will typically be cross-listed with other departments or programs and co-taught.

Prerequisite: None.

Distributive: ART

MUS 17.01 - Sonic Landscapes
Instructor: Levin, Casas
This experimental interdisciplinary course explores the intersection of ethnography and art as means of documenting how humans interact with landscape and soundscape in some of the earth’s most extreme environments. Examples are drawn from music and sound art, field recordings, film, photography, writing, and emerging multimedia practices, with a focus on the “cross-breeding” of documentary media and methodologies that are mutually enriching. In addition to reading, writing, listening, and viewing assignments, students will conduct their own empirical exploration of the interrelationship of landscape and soundscape through a self-designed audiovisual project. Throughout the course, students will be challenged to develop their own critical, creative, and sensorial understanding of the relationship of nature and culture, and of the relevance of artistic practice to the human sciences.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 17.02 - Music and Dance of North India
Instructor: Levin, Das
This experimental interdisciplinary course explores traditional North Indian (Hindustani) music and dance as both an artistic practice and a cultural system. Course work combines regular group lessons on the tabla—the principal percussion instrument in the performance of Hindustani raga—with weekly reading, listening, and viewing assignments focusing on Indian music theory, history, and aesthetics. Visiting artists will demonstrate the central dance, instrumental, and vocal forms of Hindustani performing arts. No prior musical experience required.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 42.12

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 17.03 - Audio-Vision: Film, Music, and Sound
Instructor: Dong, Casas
This interdisciplinary course explores the intersection of Film, Music and Sound, navigating alternatively through film and music from both perspectives, proposing a dual approach to the creation of film and music, imaging and sound. Topics ranging from classic Hollywood, European and Asian films will be studied along early sound experiments of the avant-garde, audiovisual arts, and contemporary experimental art practices. The course focuses on the connections between filmmakers, composers and artists, while tracing the evolution of audio-visions and its interconnections with music composition and sound creation. Students will be paired/grouped to create projects involving music and image.

Cross-Listed as: COCO 16

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 17.04 - The Art, Science, and Symbolism of Musical Instruments
Instructor: Levin, Wegst
A hands-on course in which students working in groups build and assemble simple musical instruments with the aim of understanding how materials, technologies, craftsmanship, and cultural knowledge interact in the conception, design, and production of diverse instruments around the world. Merging the methodologies of engineering and materials science with the approaches of arts and humanities, the course explores from an interdisciplinary perspective the social meanings and powers ascribed to musical instruments, and the way that instruments have come to function as potent symbols of personal, cultural, and political identity.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W: 10A

MUS 17.05 - The Poetics and Politics of Sounds and Words
Instructor: TBA
This course explores how music and language shape our social worlds and help us imagine new futures. Students will study how music and language are summoned in the service of power but are also used by people to craft and express their own personal and political identities and experiences. The course is designed to give students an introduction to anthropological approaches to language, music, and the dynamic relationship between them in a variety of cultural contexts.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 50.20
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC
Offered: 17F: 10A

MUS 18 - Topics in Popular Music
Studies of popular music in social, political, historical, aesthetic, and/or ethical perspectives in Western and/or non-Western cultures.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

MUS 18.01 - Pop Music: Past, Present, Future
Instructor: Cheng
This course explores the developments, meanings, and performances of pop music across Western art traditions. What was the pervasive “Gangnam Style” of Renaissance Europe? Was Joseph Haydn the grandfather of the rickroll? And how did the equivalent of “Single Ladies” go viral in the 1920s United States? Tackling these questions seriously enables students to understand pop’s broader historical terrain, and to engage consequently in debates about artistic taste, accessibility, leisure, spreadability, appropriation, and innovation.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 20 - Introduction to Music Theory
Instructor: Belcher
This course begins a sequence in harmony and theory and is intended for those who may consider a music major or minor. Topics include music notation, interval identification, common-practice scales and modes, harmonic function, melodic construction, and formal analysis. In addition, students will have an opportunity to improve skills in rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic dictation, sight singing, and score reading.
Prerequisite: The ability to read music in two or more clefs, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F, 18S: 10

MUS 21 - Melody and Rhythm
Instructor: TBA
Through a focus on the relation of melody and rhythm, this course aims to develop students' understanding of how composers organize pitch and time and bring the linear and temporal elements of music into play with one another. Examples are drawn from a variety of musical sources ranging from popular songs and jazz compositions to symphonies and chamber works. Course work includes analysis, reflection, and directed composition.
Prerequisite: MUS 20, or Music Department-approved exemption from MUS 20.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10

MUS 22 - Harmony and Rhythm
Instructor: Belcher
This course focuses on musical literature of the eighteenth and nineteenth century, and examines the harmonic principles and implications of counterpoint and orchestration. Course work includes score analysis of a variety of musical genres, readings from theoretical treatises, written critiques of musical compositions, directed composition exercises, and in-class performances of musical works.
Prerequisite: MUS 20 or Music Department-approved exemption from MUS 20.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 10

MUS 23 - Timbre and Form
Instructor: TBA
An exploration of instrumentation and principles of musical form in Western music. Through weekly analysis and scoring exercises, students learn to read scores, understand musical structure, and write for combinations of instruments with attention to timbre, range, performance techniques, and orchestral idioms. Assignments include arrangements, for small and large ensemble, and formal analyses of several musical works whose aim is to show how composers shape melody, harmony and timbre to create large-scale musical structures.
Prerequisite: MUS 21 and MUS 22.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 10

MUS 25 - Introduction to Sonic Arts
Instructor: TBA
This course provides an introduction to the study of music with sound technology, using notable examples in music, sound art, intermedia, and installation. Starting with the birth of electricity, Futurism, and Dada, students will examine the practices and innovations that led to the most current ideas about Sonic Art, and from here develop analytical methods for exploring music of more distant times and places. Students will be expected to develop a rounded 21st-century musicianship through the weekly Tonmeister labs, and the culmination of this course will be the creation of a basic original sonic arts composition using the technique and aesthetic principles learned throughout the course.

Prerequisite: None
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F, 18S: 10A

MUS 26 - Sonic Linearity
Instructor: TBA

Students learn how to design and synthesize sonic experiences in acoustic, analog, and digital media. Examples are drawn from a wide range of music examples from Medieval chant and Tuvan throat singing through twentieth-century and electronic music. Topics include: resonance, partials, harmonics, envelopes, modulation, pitch, timbre, filtering, dissonance, modes, and noise. Students will be assigned weekly reading, listening, and sound synthesis/composition exercises using both open source and commercial music production tools. Tonmeister lab participation required.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 2A

MUS 27 - Sonic Spectrum

The aim of this course is further develop students’ abilities in analyzing and synthesizing sound objects by acquiring a working understanding of the sonic spectrum. Applications of the spectrum include analysis and visualization of music by Fourier analysis, advanced audio synthesis via spectrum modification, and understanding human hearing as analogous to a Fourier analysis. Musical spectrum properties such as pitch, timbre, consonance and dissonance, and polyphony are also covered. Students will be assigned weekly reading, listening, and sound analysis and synthesis exercises.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 28 - Sonic Space and Form
Instructor: Nam

An exploration of mixing, shaping, and controlling sound and form in notated, produced, recorded, and live audio.

Through weekly analysis and production exercises, students learn to read and manipulate mixes, filters, phase, convolution, and more advanced spectral techniques to apply these principles to musical structure, and write for combinations of sounds with attention to timbre, range, spatialization/imaging, and production idioms. Assignments include three “orchestration” assignments, ranging from elementary to complex—the aim of which is to show how composers and producers shape sound, density, and timbre to create vibrant sonic forms.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 18W: 3A

MUS 30 - Composition Seminar
Instructor: Topel

This course is for those intending to pursue compositional studies of any genre, style, or type of music at either the basic, intermediate, or advanced levels. Students will engage in extended creative projects designed in conjunction with the instructor during which they will receive intensive private instruction and participate in composition seminars. Projects may be undertaken in any of the following musical domains: acoustic, avant-garde, culturally-grounded, experimental, folk, inter- or multi-media, jazz, popular, rock, and traditional, or any other creative interest of the students enrolled. The term's work will include analyzing literature pertinent to the current session, and writing short compositions and essays involving the aesthetic, creative, and technical issues at hand.

Prerequisite: MUS 21 or MUS 22. MUS 30 may be repeated once for credit.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18W: 2

MUS 32 - Improvisation
Instructor: Dong

"Improvisation" describes a wide variety of musical practices around the world through which musicians at least partially extemporize a musical performance. This course aims to develop skills in improvisatory music-making both through practical experimentation and exercises, and by analyzing approaches to improvisation in selected musical styles, traditions, and works, with a focus on pieces by contemporary composers and avant-garde free improvisation. For a final project, students will prepare and present a concert of improvised works. In 15S, the course will focus on jazz improvisation. This course will present the essential elements of the "jazz vocabulary" to instrumentalists and vocalists. This vocabulary consists of the common melodic phrases, rhythms, harmonies and
timbres that are employed by jazz musicians. Students will learn to use this language by applying to a wide variety of compositions from the standard jazz repertoire. Listening to jazz recordings, watching jazz videos, ear training, studying and playing transcriptions of improvised solos, in-class rehearsal and performance, and individual practice will be the focus of this course. The development of the student's creativity will also be an integral part of the work in this class.

Prerequisite: MUS 1 or exemption from MUS 1.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 2

MUS 33 - Theories of Music

An in-depth review of contemporary music-theoretic thought including cognitive theories, harmony and timbre concepts, and listening strategies. Focusing on primary sources --through original works of composers/theorists-- the class will be in seminar format requiring in-depth discussion of ideas, and individual research and presentation. One of the primary aims is to illustrate diverse ways in which musical concepts are articulated in this century.

Prerequisite: MUS 21 or MUS 22.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 34 - Sound Art Practice

Instructor: Topel

This class explores the interdisciplinary nature of sound and music outside of conventional performance spaces. The course will introduce concepts and technologies relating to mixed media, such as site-adaptive sound art, sound installations using GPS and smart phones, performance art, intervention, and sound ecology. Emphasis will be placed on thinking about music in new ways and students will be expected to participate in the design, fabrication, and installation of their final projects as part of their course requirement.

Distributive: Dist:TAS; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 2A

Time, Place, and Culture

MUS 40.02 - Nineteenth-century Music

Instructor: TBA

This course, which covers music from 1790 to 1918, will provide the successful student greater aural mastery of the diverse repertoire from this period and a firmer understanding and mastery of the historical facts in order to place the music within a broad political, literary, artistic, scientific, economic, and religious framework. Individual work will be assigned, and the successful student will read and listen widely to become more conversant with this period of history.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 10A

MUS 40.04 - Music and Social Identity

Instructor: Cheng

This course introduces students to the circulation and construction of gender, sexuality, race, ethnicity, nationality, class, disability, religious belief, political affiliation, and other forms of identity in musical cultures from c. 1750 to the present. Much attention will be devoted to Western art repertoire, but global perspectives and popular music will also come into play. Overarching themes include cooperation, dissent, protest, activism, propaganda, and censorship. Was Schubert gay—and does it matter? Is anti-Semitism discernible in Wagner’s music? What are the roles of music in Deaf cultures? Should we care about Obama’s iPod playlist? In navigating such questions, we will contemplate how composers, performers, critics, fans, scholars, and teachers of music negotiate their identities in everyday life.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 41 - Composer Seminar

Instructor: TBA

Prerequisite: MUS 21 or MUS 22, or permission of the instructor

Distributive: ART; WCult: W.

Offered: 18W: 10A

MUS 44 - Music in the Twentieth Century

In classical music, the twentieth century was characterized by a tension between innovative experiments with new styles, media, and techniques and the continuing evolution of older musical forms and languages. Drawing on the work of the century’s most influential composers, including Schoenberg, Berg, Webern, Ives, Bartok, Stravinsky, Shostakovich, Cage, Britten, Reich, Glass, and Adams, the course will trace the interplay of innovation, tradition, and reinvention in twentieth-century concert music.

Prerequisite: MUS 21 or MUS 22, or permission of the instructor.

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 45 - Topics in World Music

Drawing from the world’s rich and diverse musical traditions, this course focuses on music and musical life in a particular geographic region or on a specific topic
addressed from a cross-cultural and/or interdisciplinary perspective.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

**MUS 45.03 - The Music of Central Asia**

Instructor: Levin

The course will focus on music in Central Eurasia—the core region of the historical Silk Road—and on musical connections between Central Asia and regions to which it has been historically linked by trade and cultural exchange. Course work includes reading and critical writing as well as listening and viewing assignments. No prerequisite.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W: 2A

**MUS 45.04 - Changing the World with Music**

Instructor: Cheng

This course asks what we can do for music and what music can do for the world. Our research and discussions lead us not simply to concrete examples of music functioning as an agent of change, but furthermore to contested notions of what it even means (and takes) to claim that something—society, art, people, culture, values—has undergone notable transformation. How do we think and talk about change via discourses of reform, revolution, rehabilitation, activism, innovation, progress, and productivity? What are some distinguishing features of music and sound that might enable them to serve as flashpoints or vehicles for change? And how might you—in this class and beyond—engage with music and its technologies to fulfill causes most meaningful to you?

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

**MUS 45.05 - Polyphony**

Instructor: Levin

Drawing from the world’s rich and diverse musical traditions, this course focuses on music and musical life in a particular geographic region or on a specific topic addressed from a cross-cultural and/or interdisciplinary perspective. In fall 2016, the focus is on polyphony—music composed or improvised by combining two or more distinct melodic lines. Examples will be drawn from contemporary and historical musical traditions of West Africa, Sardinia, Georgia, Tuva, and Western Europe. No prerequisite; no prior musical experience is required.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

**MUS 45.06 - Music from the Lands of the Silk Road**

Instructor: Levin

Drawing from the world’s rich and diverse musical traditions, this course focuses on music and musical life in a particular geographic region or on a specific topic addressed from a cross-cultural and/or interdisciplinary perspective. The focus of this particular topic is on music from the lands of the Silk Road—the network of trade routes that crisscrossed Eurasia, linking East Asia, South Asia, and Central Asia with Persia, the Middle East, and Europe. Examples will be drawn from contemporary musical traditions of Central Asia, Korea, Japan, China, Azerbaijan, and India. No prior musical experience is required.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 40.09

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 2A

**MUS 45.07 - Afropop!**

Instructor: Inglese

How have African musicians created lively fusions of precolonial and western genres (including jazz, soul, and hip hop)? How have African musicians negotiated independence, democratization, and postcoloniality through their musical expressions? How have they used music to forge links with Africans in other nations and a broader African diaspora? And how have African popular musics, and the musicians themselves, circulated in local and global contexts? In this course, we investigate a range of popular musics from the African continent, focusing in particular on music from Western and Southern Africa. Students will be introduced to diverse genres, from highlife to chimurenga to kwaito, and the methodological approaches of ethnomusicology. Each case study fits into four broad course themes: music and political dissent; music and diaspora; African music and the “World Music” industry; music and youth culture. Texts, performances, media, and in-class workshops all form an integral part of this course.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 87.10

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 17S: 10A

**MUS 45.08 - Cities, Subjects & Sonic Africa**

Instructor: Inglese

This course poses the questions: What has been the role of musical expression in shaping the experiences of Africans throughout the world? How does sound function as a site of socio-political contestation that reflects and shapes ideas about race, identity, place and belonging? To answer these questions, we situate specific ethnographic case studies within an interdisciplinary framework. Texts, performances, media, and experiential workshops all form an integral part of this course.
Cross-Listed as: AAAS 88.14
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 11

Performance Courses

MUS 50 - Performance Laboratories

Performance Laboratories provide weekly coaching and instruction in diverse forms of music making and are open by audition to all Dartmouth students. Course work centers on musical readings and informal performance of selected repertoire chosen both for its intrinsic interest and for its relevance to the contents of course syllabi within the Department of Music. Performance laboratories may be taken for credit (three terms equals one credit) or on a not-for-credit basis. Subject to space availability, students may enroll in different laboratories during different terms. Terms of enrollment need not be consecutive.

Distributive: ART

MUS 50.11 - Chamber Music

Instructor: Ogle
Depending on enrollment and distribution of instruments, this laboratory may be broken down into several configurations, e.g., quartet, piano quintet, wind octet, string trio, etc. Repertoire focuses on chamber music from the eighteenth century through the first half of the twentieth.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17X, 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

MUS 50.12 - Chamber Music

Instructor: Ogle
Depending on enrollment and distribution of instruments, this laboratory may be broken down into several configurations, e.g., quartet, piano quintet, wind octet, string trio, etc. Repertoire focuses on chamber music from the eighteenth century through the first half of the twentieth.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17X, 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

MUS 50.13 - Chamber Music

Instructor: Ogle
Depending on enrollment and distribution of instruments, this laboratory may be broken down into several configurations, e.g., quartet, piano quintet, wind octet, string trio, etc. Repertoire focuses on chamber music from the eighteenth century through the first half of the twentieth.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

MUS 50.21 - Contemporary Music

Instructor: Garapic
The contemporary music laboratory will read through and study works appropriate to the participants' skill level, and where possible, collaborate with Dartmouth's compositional community in informal performances of newly-composed works.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

MUS 50.22 - Contemporary Music

Instructor: Garapic
The contemporary music laboratory will read through and study works appropriate to the participants' skill level, and where possible, collaborate with Dartmouth's compositional community in informal performances of newly-composed works.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

MUS 50.23 - Contemporary Music

Instructor: Garapic
The contemporary music laboratory will read through and study works appropriate to the participants' skill level, and where possible, collaborate with Dartmouth's compositional community in informal performances of newly-composed works.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

MUS 50.31 - Jazz Improvisation

Instructor: Haas
This course serves as a laboratory for students with some preparation in jazz to develop skills in composition, arranging, and performance. Ensemble configurations will be determined each term on the basis of enrollment.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

MUS 50.32 - Jazz Improvisation

Instructor: Haas
This course serves as a laboratory for students with some preparation in jazz to develop skills in composition, arranging, and performance. Ensemble configurations will be determined each term on the basis of enrollment.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange
MUS 50.33 - Jazz Improvisation
Instructor: Haas
This course serves as a laboratory for students with some preparation in jazz to develop skills in composition, arranging, and performance. Ensemble configurations will be determined each term on the basis of enrollment.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

MUS 51 - Oral Tradition Musicianship
Instructor: Shabazz
Through disciplined practice of West African, Afro-Caribbean, and Afro-Brazilian percussion-based music under the leadership of a master drummer, students will enter a musical world in which creating, mentoring, and communicating are all rooted in oral tradition. Weekly music making is integrated with discussions and audio-visual materials that culturally contextualize the musical traditions being performed.
Prerequisite: None.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: 2A

MUS 52 - Conducting
The conductor has ultimate responsibility for an ensemble's performance. This course is designed to provide a philosophical basis and practical introduction to the art and discipline of conducting music. Preparation of the score (melodic, harmonic and form analysis, transposing instruments and clefs), baton technique, historical styles and performance practices, and rehearsal procedures will be studied and applied. Instrumental and vocal music will be incorporated into daily class assignments as well as midterm and final project performances.
Prerequisite: MUS 20, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: Not offered in 2017-18

MUS 52.01 - Conducting and Artistic Direction
Instructor: Ciabatti, Topel
This course provides a practical introduction and the theoretical underpinnings for the art of conducting and study of the musical score. At the center of this endeavor is the analysis of music through the lens of the conductor-scholar, which develops in the expression of music through gesture. Students will be required to attend weekly workshops in the art of conducting, as well as in the study and analysis of three major works of contrasting styles. The course culminates in a final conducting workshop with professional musicians.
Prerequisite: Two courses from MUS 21-23, and one course from MUS 6, 10, 11, or 40-44, or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: 18S: 2A

Individual Instruction Program - IIP
Courses within the Individual Instruction Program (IIP: MUS 53–58) receive one course credit for three terms of work.
Prior to the initial term, prospective students contact and audition for the instructor and receive permission from the instructor to enroll for the course.
Students enroll for each term of the three-term IIP courses during the normal course registration periods. Credit and a letter grade for the courses will be given only upon successful completion of all three terms. Students are reminded to register for each term of the three-course IIP sequence. Students are expected to complete the course in consecutive terms when they are in residence on campus (with the exception of summer term, when IIP courses are not offered)
At the end of the first and second terms of enrollment, students will receive the grade of “ON,” indicating that the student is in the process of completing three terms of IIP courses (the "ON" grades will remain on the transcript). At the end of the third term, the student will receive one course credit and a final grade from the instructor. The course will count in the course load the third term only.
Students are reminded to manage their course loads, recognizing that the IIP course will count in the third term of enrollment. (See course load regulations (p. 64) for information about course load regulations.)
Students will receive a “W” on their transcript if they drop an IIP course following the normal course withdrawal regulations for each term.
Students may take courses within the Individual Instruction Program more than once. To initiate a new three-course sequence, they again receive instructor permission for the initial course.

No more than four course credits from the following courses may be counted by any student toward the Dartmouth degree: MUS 050, MUS 053, MUS 054, MUS 055, MUS 056, MUS 057, MUS 058.

MUS 53.01 - Keyboard Individual Instruction: Classical and Jazz Piano and Organ
Keyboard Individual Instruction: Classical and Jazz Piano and Organ
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.
MUS 53.02 - Keyboard Individual Instruction:
Classical and Jazz Piano and Organ
Keyboard Individual Instruction: Classical and Jazz Piano
and Organ
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 53.03 - Keyboard Individual Instruction:
Classical and Jazz Piano and Organ
Keyboard Individual Instruction: Classical and Jazz Piano
and Organ
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 54.01 - Woodwind Individual Instruction: Flute,
Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon, Saxophone
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 54.02 - Woodwind Individual Instruction: Flute,
Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon, Saxophone
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 54.03 - Woodwind Individual Instruction: Flute,
Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon, Saxophone
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 55.01 - Brass Individual Instruction: Trumpet,
French Horn, Trombone, Tuba
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 55.02 - Brass Individual Instruction: Trumpet,
French Horn, Trombone, Tuba
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 55.03 - Brass Individual Instruction: Trumpet,
French Horn, Trombone, Tuba
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 56.01 - String Individual Instruction: Violin,
Viola, Cello, Bass Viol, Electric Bass, Classical and
Electrical Guitar
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 56.02 - String Individual Instruction: Violin,
Viola, Cello, Bass Viol, Electric Bass, Classical and
Electrical Guitar
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 56.03 - String Individual Instruction: Violin,
Viola, Cello, Bass Viol, Electric Bass, Classical and
Electrical Guitar
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 57.01 - Voice Individual Instruction
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 57.02 - Voice Individual Instruction
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 57.03 - Voice Individual Instruction
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 58.01 - Percussion Individual Instruction
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 58.02 - Percussion Individual Instruction
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 58.03 - Percussion Individual Instruction
Offered: All terms except Summer. Arrange.

MUS 60 - Studies in Musical Performance: Keyboard
This course consists of the intensive private study of a
small number of selected works through their performance.
Beyond technical mastery of the instrument, emphasis is
placed upon the relation between performance problems
(dynamics, phrasing, rubato) and multi-level analysis
(harmonic, structural, stylistic). In addition to private
instruction for one ninety-minute period each week, the
student will be required to present a one-hour recital and to
provide either written or oral program notes.
Prerequisite: MUS 53 and permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: All terms except summer: Arrange

MUS 61 - Studies in Musical Performance: Woodwinds
(see details under MUS 60)
Prerequisite: MUS 54 and permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: All terms except summer: Arrange

MUS 62 - Studies in Musical Performance: Brass
(see details under MUS 60)
Prerequisite: MUS 55 and permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: All terms except summer: Arrange

MUS 63 - Studies in Musical Performance: Strings
(see details under MUS 60)
Prerequisite: MUS 56 and permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: All terms except summer: Arrange
MUS 64 - Studies in Musical Performance: Voice  
(see details under MUS 60)  
Prerequisite: MUS 57 and permission of the instructor.  
Distributive: ART  
Offered: All terms except summer: Arrange

MUS 65 - Studies in Musical Performance: Percussion  
(see details under MUS 60)  
Prerequisite: MUS 58 and permission of the instructor.  
Distributive: ART  
Offered: All terms except summer: Arrange

Foreign Study Courses
MUS 70 - Perspectives in Music Performance  
Instructor: Dong  
This course combines the study of music with an intensive exposure to musical performance. Students attend concerts, examine works selected from the repertoire, and keep a journal of concert observations. Performance practices of various historical style periods are reviewed in their historical context, including such factors as the circumstances of composition, the place of the work within a composer's total output, and the contribution of individual works to the development of musical form and style.  
Prerequisite: MUS 20.  
Distributive: ART  
Offered: 18S

MUS 71 - The History of Music in England  
Instructor: Pinkas  
A close examination of the circumstances in which music has been composed and performed in England from early times to the present. Course topics include the effects of ruling monarchs and changing religious affiliations on musical life, the rise of music societies, and the influence of music from Continental Europe such as opera and the Italian madrigal. Students will study works by Dunstable, Tallis, Dowland, Byrd, Purcell, Handel, Elgar, Walton, Britten, and Tippett.  
Prerequisite: MUS 20.  
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W  
Offered: Not offered in 18S

MUS 74 - The History of Music in Central Europe  
Instructor: Dong

This course takes advantage of our study in Vienna to explore the sites and environs where many of the composers and performers we will study were born, worked and died. Reading and listening assignments will be augmented by day trips and overnight excursions to Salzburg, Prague and other locales. Local guest lecturers who are experts on various aspects of Central European musical and intellectual history will join us throughout the course.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W  
Offered: 18S

Independent Research Courses
MUS 82 - Special Study in History, Musicology, Ethnomusicology  
Distributive: ART.  
Offered: All terms; permission of the instructor.

MUS 83 - Special Study in Composition and Theory  
Distributive: ART.  
Offered: All terms; permission of the instructor.

MUS 84 - Special Study in Performance  
Distributive: ART.  
Offered: All terms; permission of the instructor.

MUS 86 - Other Special Studies  
Offered: All terms; permission of the instructor.

MUS 87 - Special Studies in Music Abroad (Individual Instruction on Music FSP)  
MUS 87 may count as an elective but may not be used as a substitute for the Individual Instruction Program.  
Distributive: ART. MUS 87 may count as an elective but may not be used as a substitute for the Individual Instruction Program.  
Offered: 17S, 18S: FS

MUS 88 - Honors  
Offered: All terms: Arrange

Native American Studies Program
Chair: M.B. Taylor  
Professors C. G. Calloway (History and Native American Studies), N. B. Duthu (Native American Studies), S. A. Kan (Anthropology and Native American Studies), D. L. Nichols (Anthropology); Associate Professors D. A. Turner (Government and Native American Studies); M. B. Taylor (Native American Studies), N. J. Reo (Native
American Studies and Environmental Studies; Senior Lecturer V. B. B. Palmer (Native American Studies).

To view Native American Studies courses, click here (p. 460).

Native American Studies offers students the opportunity to pursue a program of study that will increase their understanding of the historical experiences, cultural traditions and innovations, and political aspirations of Indian peoples in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) and Canada. Students explore the intersection of Indian and European histories and systems of knowledge. Students will learn essential information about Native American ways of living, organizing societies, and understanding the world, and about their relations with Euro-American colonizing powers. They will learn to appreciate how the value systems of different cultures function and to understand the dynamics of cultural change. They will examine contact and conflict between Native and non-Native societies and will appreciate the unique status of Indian peoples in the United States and Canada.

Students who elect to take a major or minor in Native American Studies will take a number of core courses and will explore interdisciplinary approaches to Native American Studies. Courses in Native American Studies are open to all students. Indeed, the mission of the Native American Studies program depends upon attracting a varied student body who bring their own perspectives and build upon their individual experiences and understandings.

**Major Requirements**

Students pursue their own interests and develop an individual program, but they also take certain required courses, to ensure that they acquire a common body of substantive knowledge, gain exposure to crucial ways of critical thinking, and explore several essential approaches to Native American Studies.

In order to qualify for a major in Native American Studies, a student must take ten courses, to be selected as follows:

*One Prerequisite:*
NAS 8: Perspectives in Native American Studies

*One Class in Literature and Languages:*
NAS 30.10, NAS 31, NAS 32, NAS 34, NAS 35, NAS 41, or NAS 47

*One Class in History and Culture:*
NAS 10, NAS 14, NAS 15, NAS 18, NAS 19, NAS 42, or NAS 55

*One Class in Governance and Sovereignty:*
NAS 25, NAS 36, NAS 44, or NAS 50

*ACulminating Experience course:*
NAS 81

**Five Electives:**

NAS 10 (p. 460), NAS 11, NAS 14, NAS 15, NAS 18, NAS 19, NAS 22, NAS 25

NAS 30, NAS 31, NAS 32, NAS 34, NAS 35, NAS 36, NAS 37, NAS 38, NAS 39, NAS 40, NAS 41, NAS 42, NAS 45, NAS 47, NAS 48, NAS 49, NAS 50

NAS 80 (p. 466)

NAS 85 (permission required)

NAS 86 (p. 466) (permission required)

NAS 87 (p. 467) (see Honors Program)

All required courses and most electives are usually offered on an annual basis. However, students should consult the Program for current course offerings and special course offerings for each term.

**NAS Modified Major**

We allow students to earn a modified major in NAS (i.e. NAS modified with another department or program's courses). We follow the basic model of the college in requiring 6 NAS courses coupled with 4 courses from another other department or program that, all combined, represent a coherent whole. Furthermore, there will always be one course prerequisite (NAS 8) in addition to the 6 required courses.

Students must submit a written statement to the chair of NAS and to the Registrar describing their rational for the modified major as a unified, coherent whole, and detailing the relevance of each planned course to the overall program of study.

Students should also consult the college's general guidelines and procedures for modified majors:


**MINOR REQUIREMENTS**

In order to qualify for a minor in Native American Studies, a student must successfully complete six courses in the Program, as follows:

*One Prerequisite:*

Native American Studies 8: Perspectives in Native American Studies
Four Elective Courses

A Culminating Experience course:

Native American Studies 81

**NAS - Native American Studies Courses**

To view Native American Studies requirements, click here (p. 458).

**NAS 7 - First-Year Seminars in Native American Studies**

Instructor: Taylor

First Year Seminar: TBA

Offered: Consult special listings

**NAS 8 - Perspectives in Native American Studies**

Instructor: Palmer

The growing field of Native American Studies is inherently interdisciplinary. This course gives an overview of the relevant intellectual and cultural questions of tribal expression, identity, traditional thought, continuity, and sovereignty. Using readings from the areas of literature, philosophy, visual arts, anthropology, philosophy of history, and cultural and political discourse, we will examine how these discourses are used in the construction of tribal people as Other, and how these discourses either promote or inhibit the ongoing project of colonialism in indigenous communities and lives. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: 17F: 10; 18S: 12

**NAS 10 - Peoples and Cultures of Native North America**

Instructor: Kan

The course provides an introduction to the peoples and cultures of Native North America. A single indigenous group (nation) from different "culture areas" is highlighted to emphasize particular forms of economy, social organization, and spirituality. The course focuses on the more traditional American Indian cultures that existed before the establishment of Western domination, as well as on the more recent native culture history and modern-day economic, sociopolitical and cultural continuity, change, and revitalization. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 4

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period between 17F and 18X

**NAS 11 - Ancient Native Americans**

Instructor: Nichols

This course provides an introduction to the ancient societies of North America. The course examines the populating of the Americas and related controversies. We then concentrate on the subsequent development of diverse pre-Columbian societies that included hunter-gatherer bands in the Great Basin, the Arctic, and the sub-Arctic; Northwest Coast chiefdoms; farmers of the Southwest, such as Chaco Canyon and the desert Hohokam; and the mound-builders of the Eastern Woodlands. (ARCH)

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 11

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W: 11

**NAS 14 - The Invasion of America: American Indian History Pre-Contact to 1800**

Instructor: Calloway

This course surveys Native American history from pre-contact times to 1800. It offers a chronological overview of major trends and developments, supplemented by case studies and readings that illustrate key issues and events. The overall context of the course is the conflict generated by the colonial agendas of various European nations and the early republic, but the primary focus will be the historical experiences of the diverse Indian peoples of North America in the wake of European invasion and their struggles to survive in the new world that invasion and created.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 14

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 17F: 11

**NAS 15 - American Indians and American Expansion: 1800 to 1924**

Instructor: Calloway

This course surveys Native American history from c. 1800 to the Indian Citizenship Act in 1924. The overall context of the course is the expansion of the U.S. and the Indian policies adopted by the U.S. government, but the primary focus is the historical experience of Indian peoples and their struggles to retain their cultures and autonomy while adapting to great changes in the conditions of their lives. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 15

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 11
NAS 18 - Native Peoples in a Changing Global Environment
Instructor: Reo
This course is about indigenous peoples’ relationships to land and natural resources and the threats that rapid environmental changes, such as climate change and invasive species, pose to indigenous societies. What is at stake when significant changes, like the loss of a cultural keystone species, occur on indigenous homelands. In NAS 18/ENVS 18, we attempt to understand the societal impacts of rapid environmental change from multiple perspectives including those of indigenous and non-indigenous actors.
Prerequisite: NAS 8 or NAS 10 or NAS 25 or ENVS 11 or ENVS 2 or ENVS 3; or permission of instructor
Cross-Listed as: ENVS 18
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 10A

NAS 19 - Encountering Forests
Instructor: Reo
Why do people care about forests? How do people become knowledgeable about a landscape and how do they use theoretical and place-based, practical knowledge about forests? In this course, we attempt to see forests from different cultural and professional lenses including those of Abenaki resource practitioners and natural resource managers. We look at the ways different types of information and different cultural perspectives influence ecological restoration, conservation and land use decisions. Open to all classes.
Prerequisite: NAS 8 or NAS 10 or NAS 25 and ENVS 2: or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: ENVS 19
Offered: 18S:2A Other

NAS 22 - Native American Lives
Instructor: Palmer
In the past, American Indian history and experience have usually been taught through the lens of the dominant culture, while ignoring the accounts that Indian people have presented in their own words. This course will examine some key issues in Native American history and culture reflected in the biographies and autobiographies of individual American Indians. Their life stories, some contemporary and some historical, will help us understand the forces affecting the world of Native people, and how they shaped their own lives in response. Many early (auto)biographies are "as-told-to" narratives. Consequently, as a point of methodology, we will take time to consider the role, motives, and the effect of the amanuensis (the recorder of an oral narrative) on the story, and as a non-Native mediator of Native experience. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 2

NAS 25 - Indian Country Today
This course introduces students to Indian Country by way of exploring contemporary issues of importance to American Indians. Students will begin by examining briefly the concept of "tribal sovereignty" and the role it has, and continues to have, in driving tribal politics. Students will then broaden their understanding of Indian Country by exploring practical issues such as: American Indian political activism, repatriation of sacred objects and remains, American Indian water rights, hunting and fishing rights, gaming in Indian Country, education, and contemporary American Indian arts. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period between 17X and 18S

NAS 30 - Special Topics in Native American Studies
NAS 30.07 - Indians and Europeans in the Early Modern Southeast (1540-1763)
Instructor: Ray
This class is designed to acquaint you with the interaction of Indians and Europeans in the American Southeast from the arrival of Hernando de Soto to the end of the Seven Years' War (1540-1763). There are no prerequisites but a general understanding of "colonial" America will be very helpful to you.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in 16F through 17X

NAS 30.08 - Contemporary Native American Art
An introduction to contemporary Native American art from North America with attention given to traditional forms, techniques and designs employed in different media (e.g. paintings, basketry, carving, sculpture, ceramics, photography and textiles). The course will feature excursions to local galleries, studios and museums and meetings with local Native American artists.
Taught by visiting Prof. Lara Evans
no distribs requested
Offered: Not offered in the period between 16F and 17X
NAS 30.09 - The Native Southwest: Peoples, Places & Stories

Sante Fe and northern New Mexico are living "Textbooks" that reveal the multiple cultural influences that have helped shaped the people, the landscape and daily life of this special part of the United States. The course will focus on the past, present and future of the Native peoples of this region and their efforts to sustain their indigenous lifeways over time.

Offered: Not offered in the period between 16F and 17X

NAS 30.10 - Language, Landscape, and Identity in Native North America: The Voices of time immemorial

Instructor: Perley

This course will explore the rich diversity of Native American languages in North America through ethnographic, linguistic, and literary texts and films. Students will be introduced to the global crisis know as language endangerment from a linguistics perspective to establish key concepts and concerns regarding language endangerment and language revitalization in contemporary indigenous communities. The students will also become familiar with language ideologies in a variety of Native American communities in North America to provide linguistic anthropological knowledge of community perspectives and responses to language endangerment. From there, the course will look closely at case studies that will explore concepts that include: (a) language and landscape from linguistic and anthropological perspectives; (b) language and environment from linguistic, anthropological, and traditional ecological knowledge perspectives; (c) language and identity from a critical indigenous perspective; (d) language, stories, and "indigenous" literacy criticism; (e) emerging practices of language advocacy and activism; (f) prospects of language futures through creativity and interdisciplinary collaboration.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 12.12
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI

Offered: Not offered in the period between 17F and 18S

NAS 30.11 - Circumpolar Archaeology and Environments

This course focuses on Arctic history as revealed by archaeological research on the 40,000-year history of humans in the Arctic and how Arctic peoples and cultures adapted to and changed Arctic environments from Late Pleistocene times to recent times. The course covers the historical development of Arctic archaeology, relevant archaeological and anthropological theory, methods of archaeological analysis and interpretation, and how archaeology is practiced in the North today. The latter topics will include issues like repatriation, museum collecting and display, heritage awareness, tourism, economic development, education, and climate change.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 50.19
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W: 2A

NAS 30.12 - Native Americans of the Southwest: Realities and Representations

Instructor: Kan

The course focuses on the past and present cultures of the Rio Grande Pueblos, Navajos (Dine), Apaches (Inde), Zunis, and Tohono O'odham, and explores such issues as spirituality, language and culture, environment and landscape, kinship and sociopolitical organization, cultural continuity and change, and sovereignty. It also looks at how American visitors, residents, and anthropologists have imagined, understood, and represented these Native people in a variety of ways. Both the biases and insights of their perspectives are discussed and compared with the ways that indigenous tradition-bearers, activists, and academic scholars have represented their own cultures through storytelling, visual arts, museum displays, and various forms of writing.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: TBA: off campus program

NAS 30.13 - History of the Indigenous Peoples of the Southwest

Instructor: Barron

In this course, we will study the Indigenous Southwest as a historical object made possible by multiple, intersecting sociocultural, economic and political projects. Rather than conceptualizing Indigenous and colonial history as separate phenomena, we will consider them as relational elements in an unequal process of creating the Southwest, as we know it today. We will begin by identifying common historical narratives of the Indigenous Southwest before moving chronologically through the processes of Spanish conquest to present-day issues of Native American self-determination. Along the way, we will focus on specific Indigenous groups—including the Apache, Navajo, Pascua Yaqui, Hopi, and Tohono O’odham—and their experiences of colonialism’s many forms. Themes to be highlighted include the major differences between Spanish, Mexican, and American colonial practices; sociocultural, economic, and political transformations of Native communities; gender dynamics, and ethnogenesis.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: 17F, Off campus program in Santa Fe, NM
NAS 30.14 - Indigeneity and Development

This course asks how historical and contemporary development efforts have shaped indigenous communities. What ideological and technical tools have been used to transform native territories? How have national development programs shaped experiences in settler-colonial contexts? Finally, how has native sovereignty been articulated through indigenous development efforts? We will draw on examples from the Americas, Africa, and Asia to understand how place-based development has been part of global networks of imperialism and resistance.

Distributive: Dist:SOC

NAS 30.15 - Contemporary Native American Art
Instructor: Evans

This course will focus on contemporary Native American artists and the variety of artistic practices that make contemporary Native American art so diverse.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI

Offered: 17F: Off Campus Program in Santa Fe, NM

NAS 31 - Indians in American Literature
Instructor: Taylor

Indians are uncanny absences in the American narrative and yet persistent fixtures in our national literature from its origins to the present day. This course examines the pervasive appearance of the seductive, strange, and evolving Indian figure in works by prominent American authors such as Nathaniel Hawthorne, Herman Melville, James Fenimore Cooper, William Faulkner, Ernest Hemingway, Willa Cather, and Toni Morrison. We will explore the shifting and ideological role of the Indian as tragic emblem, savage defender, spiritual ally, and modern foil. We will explore the complicated ways that the literary Indian has served to both authenticate and trouble the nation's founding narratives and desires, and more recently, to stand as a mythical antidote to postmodern crises of value, economics, ecology, and spirituality. We will consider the appeal of such tropes in particular regional and historical contexts, such as the Reconstruction South, as well as racial or ethnic ones, such as the African American appropriation of Indian resistance, nobility, and genealogies.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period between 17X and 18X

NAS 32 - Indian Killers: Murder and Mystery in Native American Literature and Film
Instructor: Taylor

This course explores the abundant crime fiction and murder mysteries by contemporary Native American artists. These works imagine a democratized space where colonial violence is avenged, American law is malleable, and intellect triumphs over racism. While most critics applaud such decolonizing efforts, we will ask more difficult questions: do these sensational narratives do real cultural work? Do they suggest that colonial violence begets only more violence? And in the end, who are its true victims? Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 53.20

Offered: Not offered in the period between 17F and 18S

NAS 34 - Native American Oral Traditional Literatures
Instructor: Palmer

Native American oral tradition constitutes a rich and complex dimension of the American literary heritage. This course will examine a range of oral genres from several time periods and tribal sources. Oral traditions and the textual sources into which they are anthologized provide valuable insights into the nature of human creativity. They are also full of unique hermentical challenges. This course will include some contemporary theoretical approaches to orality and the metaphysics of the voice to unpack some of these questions.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 55.14

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: 18W: 10

NAS 35 - Native American Literature
Instructor: Taylor

Published Native American writing has always incorporated a cross-cultural perspective that mediates among traditions. The novels, short stories, and essays that constitute the Native American contribution to the American literary tradition reveal the literary potential of diverse aesthetic traditions. This course will study representative authors with particular emphasis on contemporary writers. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 32

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 10

NAS 36 - Indigenous Nationalism: Native Rights and Sovereignty
Instructor: Turner

This course focuses on the legal and political relationship between the indigenous peoples of Canada, the United States, Australia, and New Zealand and their respective colonial governments. Students will examine contemporary indigenous demands for self-government, especially territorial claims, within the context of the legislative and political practices of their colonial
governments. The course will begin with an examination of the notion of Aboriginal self-government in Canada and develop it in light of the policy recommendations found in the recent report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (1996). Using the Canadian experience as a benchmark, students will then compare these developments to indigenous peoples' experiences in the United States, Australia and New Zealand. An important theme of the course will be to develop an international approach to the issue of indigenous rights and to explore how colonial governments are responding to indigenous demands for justice. Not open to first-year students without permission of instructor.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 60.05
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not taught in the period between 17F and 18S

NAS 37 - Alaska: American Dreams and Native Realities
Instructor: Kan

Since the time the United States ”purchased” Alaska from Russia, this land has been seen by many as the ”last frontier”-a place where tough and adventurous Euro-Americans could strike it rich or get away from the negative consequences of civilized living. Using anthropological and historical works as well as fiction, film and other media, this class explores the mythology surrounding the ”land of the midnight sun.” This myth of the last frontier-in its development-driven as well as conservationist versions-is also contrasted with the ways Alaska Natives have viewed and lived on their land. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 47
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period between 17F and 18S

NAS 40 - Language Revitalization
Instructor: Cruz

There is currently a measurable reduction in the amount of linguistic diversity around the world as many languages become moribund or cease to be spoken. With greater awareness of language endangerment and attrition, there have been counteracting efforts to maintain and revive the use of many of these languages. In this course we examine the phenomena of language endangerment and language revitalization. We will evaluate the socio-historical reasons for language shift, the rationale for language revitalization and the relative degrees of success in different revitalization programs. There will be a focus on the languages of North America.

Cross-Listed as: LING 11.06
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 10A

NAS 41 - Native American Literature and the Law
Instructor: TBD

The Acoma Pueblo poet Simon Ortiz once noted that ”because of the insistence to keep telling and creating stories, Indian life continues, and it is this resistance against loss that has made life possible.” The regenerative and reaffirming force of tribal stories has been most severely tested when confronted by the overwhelming and often destructive power of federal law in Indian affairs. The complex matrix of legal and political relations between Indian tribes and the federal government thus serves as a singularly important arena to examine contested notions of national identity, sovereignty, relationships to lands and people, and concepts of justice. Students will read literary texts produced by Native authors and legal texts involving Indian tribes in an effort to understand how the Native production of stories contributes to the persistence of tribalism in contemporary Native America. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S

NAS 42 - Gender Topics in Native American Life
Instructor: Palmer

This course will address a range of topics concerning gender that are of particular significance to indigenous communities. These topics will be considered from historical, political, cultural and social perspectives. In the context of this class, the term “indigenous” is a category that includes tribal nations of the United States including Hawaii, the First Nations of Canada, and the indigenous people of Australia and New Zealand. The material is presented with particular concern for the diversity of indigenous groups and the variety of their own experiences.
and autochthony. We will explore their responses to misconceptions of tribal gender roles and identities projected upon Native people by the agents and institutions of settler colonialism. This approach opens a broader discussion about the many actions of indigenous communities to deconstruct and decolonize gender categories that are alien to the continuity, integrity, and vitality of their own traditions. The interdisciplinary approach of this course will engage texts from philosophy, literature, semiotics, history, and policy, as well as gender studies from various socio-cultural perspectives.

Cross-Listed as: WGST 40.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 2

NAS 44 - Indigenous Law, the State & Legal Pluralism
Instructor: Duthu

This course focuses on Indigenous law and legal systems, primarily from the United States but with some attention to the jurisgenerative (or law-creating) roles of Canadian First Nations and Australian Aboriginal Peoples. For Indigenous peoples, the resurgence of traditional Indigenous laws and their accompanying legal structures serves as an important marker of indigenous self-determination and nation (re)building. At the same time, these developments challenge the long-standing hegemony of the nation-state, particularly the centrality of the state's legal system and the presumption that the state is the sole author and arbiter of law. The resurgence of Indigenous law and legal systems, in short, tests the limits of legal pluralism, the notion that two or more legal systems can co-exist peacefully in shared territories. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered from 17X through 18S

NAS 47 - Contemporary Native American Poetry
Instructor: Palmer

Muscogee poet, Joy Harjo has stated that Native Peoples are "...still dealing with a holocaust of outrageous proportion in these lands...Many of us...are using the 'enemy language' with which to tell our truths, to sing, to remember ourselves during these troubled times." This course examines the ways contemporary American Indian and other indigenous poets employ literary gestures of resistance and creativity to outlive the ongoing effects of colonialism. We explore how their poetry contributes to the reclamation and continuity of tribal memory and the regeneration of tribal traditions and communities. Our course includes lyric voices from the reservation, from the city, and from indigenous spaces in diasporic and global contexts. We will examine the combined influences that oral tradition, ritual life, and tribal values have on these contemporary poets. The indigenous poetic voice occupies a unique position in contemporary American poetry, but also in the discourse of settler colonialism. This course traces how the themes of these poetical voices bring forward images of past and contemporary experience, to craft a poetic tradition that is distinctly indigenous. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period between 17F and 18X

NAS 48 - Indians and European Political Thought: 1492-1832
Instructor: Turner

This course surveys European political theory in early colonial America. The course is broadly divided into three parts: first, the so-called "Discovery of the New World" in 1492; second, the 17th and 18th century social contract theories of Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, and Jean-Jacques Rousseau; and finally, the early 19th century Marshall cases that laid the foundation for American Indian law in the United States.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not taught in the period between 17F and 18S

NAS 50 - Federal Indian Law
Instructor: Duthu

This course will focus on the constitutional, statutory and jurisprudential rules of law that make up the field of Federal Indian Law. Attention will be given to the historical framework from which the rules were derived. After outlining the respective sources and limits of federal, tribal and state political authority in Indian Country, the course will turn to a consideration of subject-specific areas of law, including criminal justice, economic development, environmental and natural resource regulation, hunting and fishing rights, Indian child welfare and preservation of religious and cultural rights. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 69
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17X: 10A

NAS 55 - The First President and the First Americans: The Indian World of George Washington
Instructor: Calloway

Much of the story we know about George Washington and the birth of the nation takes place in the East--Mount Vernon, Philadelphia, Yorktown-but Washington and the emerging nation also faced west, to Indian country. Washington's world and his life intersected constantly with Native America. He spent much of his life surveying and speculating in Indian lands. He got a crash course in Indian diplomacy at age twenty-one and his mishandling of Indian allies sparked the French and Indian War. He participated
in two expeditions against Fort Duquesne (now Pittsburgh) and defended the Virginia frontier against Indian attacks. His break with Britain stemmed in large part from Crown policy that threatened his investments in Indian land. As commander of the Continental Army and then President of the United States, he dispatched armies into Indian country.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 38.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 2

NAS 80 - Advanced Seminars in Native American Studies

NAS 80.01 - Bear Clan Texts
Instructor: Palmer

Wherever ursidae carnivora finds a natural habitat, the indigenous peoples of these geographies honor and acknowledge the Bear in particular ways that are central to individual and cultural expression. This course engages various texts that feature Bear imagery in traditional stories, songs, and ritual representations—all vehicles that transmit both sacred and practical knowledge. We use readings in mythopoetics, performance narratives, nature writing, some early ethnographic accounts and recordings, environmental literature, and the contemporary writing of several Native American authors. Discussion about the tribal significance of the Bear is a means to examine ontological distinctions between human self and animal being, and the constructions of human consciousness within the natural world. We also discuss how concepts of "wildness" and "wilderness," and ideas about "control" and "freedom" are expressed within imaginative and geographical spaces.

Prerequisite: Open to Juniors and Seniors, and to others with written permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 10A

NAS 81.02 - American Indian Intellectuals
Instructor: Turner

This seminar surveys some of the prominent voices in American Indian intellectual culture from the 1960s to the present. The seminar will examine four "kinds" of American Indian intellectuals in order to make better sense of what an American Indian intellectual is, and more importantly, what does it mean for one to be part of an American Indian intellectual culture? The course will explore the work of tribal leaders, American Indian scholars, artists and writers, and Native women. Permission of Instructor required.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 10A

NAS 81.03 - Pen and Ink Witchcraft: Native American History Through Treaties
Instructor: Calloway

Treaties enabled European colonists to establish a foothold in North America and charted the territorial expansion of the United States. Indian people were often deceived by treaties and they referred to them as "pen and ink witchcraft." But the hundreds of Indian treaties generated unique records of cultural encounter. Each treaty had its own story and cast of characters. Working with the records of key treaties, this seminar will examine the protocols of Indian diplomacy, the maneuverings and agendas of the different participants, as well as the outcomes and legacies of Indian treaties. Open to Juniors and Seniors with written permission of the instructor.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 96.08
Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 2A

NAS 85 - Independent Study in Native American Studies
Instructor: The Chair

This course is designed for students who wish to pursue in depth some subject in Native American Studies not currently offered at the College. Students may not register for independent study until they have discussed their topic with the instructor, and have a course permission card signed by the Chair. Please consult the rules and regulations for NAS 85 in the Program office.

Prerequisite: at least two Native American Studies courses

Offered: All Terms: Arrange

NAS 86 - Independent Research in Native American Studies
Instructor: The Chair

This course is designed for a student who wishes to research a particular problem in greater depth than is possible in an Independent Study course (NAS 85). The Chair must give approval, and a faculty advisor will be assigned to each student to supervise the work through regular class meetings. Usually a formal paper embodying the results of the research is required. A student wishing to enroll in this course must first discuss the topic with a faculty member, who will serve as research advisor, and then submit a formal research proposal to the Program.

Prerequisite: at least three Native American Studies courses

Offered: All Terms: Arrange
NAS 87 - Native American Studies Honors

Instructor: The Chair

This course is open only to majors and double majors by arrangement with the Chair. The course requires the completion of a formal thesis. Please consult the rules for this course in the Native American Studies Program office.

Prerequisite: NAS 85, NAS 86, and permission of the Chair of the program and the faculty member who will be advising the student

Offered: All Terms: Arrange

Neuroscience

MAJOR IN NEUROSCIENCE

Neuroscience is a broad interdisciplinary field requiring a rigorous preparation in basic science. Students in this discipline are expected to understand basic principles of neuroscience, cell biology and statistics. They are also expected to gain competency in calculus, chemistry, physics or computer science. These prerequisites are fundamental to understanding contemporary experimental methods in neuroscience.

Required courses are intended to provide a strong background for the broad spectrum of neuroscience, which spans molecular, cellular, systems, behavioral, and cognitive components. Then, students are expected to choose a set of electives that will lead them towards a broad understanding of the neuroscience field, as well as techniques used by neuroscientists to study the brain. With this background students are encouraged to engage in a research project with a specific emphasis in neuroscience. Many of the elective courses are offered through the Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences, but courses can be taken through other departments depending upon the area of specialization. For example electives in Computer Science and Mathematics could be selected that emphasize computational methods. Alternatively, a student might choose electives, including advanced seminars or independent research, that emphasize cell or molecular biology. A list of approved electives is available on the PBS website, and with permission of the Neuroscience Steering Committee, other courses that are appropriate given the student's area of specialization may be taken for elective credit.

A central mission of the major is to encourage students to work closely with sponsoring faculty to learn experimental methods in neuroscience. Students fulfill their culminating experience by either conducting research in neuroscience under the direction of a faculty advisor or taking an upper level seminar with an emphasis in neuroscience. Faculty in the Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences provide a core resource for research opportunities for students; however, neuroscience research opportunities for undergraduate majors also involve faculty in the School of Medicine, the Thayer Engineering School, and other departments within the College of Arts and Sciences, subject to approval by the Neuroscience Steering Committee.

Potential majors are encouraged to begin planning their course of study by the end of their first year. Information concerning course requirements, transfer credit, checklists, along with a worksheet to help in planning your schedule can be viewed on the PBS website. Sign-up for courses requiring permission is also handled through the PBS department website starting in May of the prior academic year in which the course will be taught.

MINOR IN NEUROSCIENCE

The Minor in Neuroscience is sponsored by the Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences. It is intended to provide formal recognition for students who have concentrated some of their academic work in the interdisciplinary area of Neuroscience. The minor requires six courses: one prerequisite, two required courses, and three electives. Many of the courses may require permission of the instructor in addition to prerequisite courses.

Philosophy

Chair: Samuel Levey

Professors S. J. Brison, S. S. Levey, P. Lewis, J. H. Moor, A. L. Roskies, A. Thomasson; Associate Professors J. V. Kulvicki, D. Plunkett, T. Rosenkoetter, C. J. Thomas; Assistant Professor K. Walden; Visiting Professor B. Rabern; Senior Lecturer A. E. Bumpus; Lecturer J. Binkoski.

To view Philosophy courses, click here.

For up-to-date Philosophy course schedules, topics course descriptions, syllabi, and Philosophy event listings, go to the Philosophy Department website, click here.

For Class Years 2018 and Earlier:

a. Majors, Minors, and Modifieds should review regulations in the archived ORC of the year they matriculated.

b. Majors, Minors, and Modifieds should review Transition Plan, click here.
The Major For Class Years 2019 and Later

1. Prerequisites:
   a. One from: PHIL 1, PHIL 4, PHIL 5, PHIL 8, PHIL 9, and PHIL 10
   b. PHIL 3 or PHIL 6

2. Requirements: Eight additional philosophy courses, at least seven of which are beyond the introductory level, including:
   a. Two from PHIL 11, PHIL 12, PHIL 13, PHIL 16, and PHIL 19
   b. One advanced topics seminar, PHIL 50
   c. One culminating experience seminar, PHIL 80

The Modified Major for Class Years 2019 and Later.

Modified major proposals are approved only in rare cases. Students are required to submit their modified major proposals for consideration before the seventh week of spring term of their junior year, since the department may request revisions.

1. Prerequisites:
   a. One from: PHIL 1, PHIL 4, PHIL 5, PHIL 8, PHIL 9, and PHIL 10
   b. PHIL 3 or PHIL 6

2. Requirements:
   Six philosophy courses beyond the introductory level, including:
   a. Two from PHIL 11, PHIL 12, PHIL 13, PHIL 16, and PHIL 19
   b. One advanced topics seminar, PHIL 50
   c. One culminating experience seminar, PHIL 80

   Plus four courses beyond prerequisites in one, or more than one, field outside of the Philosophy Department. The four courses must contribute to a reasonably unified and connected program of study and must be approved in writing by the Chair of the Department of Philosophy.

The Minor in Philosophy for Class Years 2019 and Later

1. Prerequisites:
   a. Two courses from: PHIL 1, PHIL 3, PHIL 4, PHIL 5, PHIL 6, PHIL 8, PHIL 9, and PHIL 10

2. Requirements: Four philosophy courses beyond the prerequisites including:
   a. One culminating experience seminar, PHIL 80

Non-Recording Option

No course with a grade of NR resulting from use of the Non-Recording Option may be counted for the philosophy major, modified major, or minor.

Transfer Credit

At most, two transfer credits may be counted toward the major, modified major, or minor; subject to approval by the Chair and the Registrar. Transfer credit cannot be used to satisfy the advanced topics and culminating experience seminar requirements.

Foreign Study

Each year the Department of Philosophy offers up to fifteen students the opportunity to spend a fall term at the University of Edinburgh, Scotland. While there, students will take a course in philosophy taught by a Dartmouth faculty member (Philosophy 50). In addition, each student takes two university courses (PHIL 60, PHIL 61). Students will receive at most three course credits in this term. Students participating in the program must have completed two courses in philosophy prior to their participation, but not necessarily prior to their application for admission to the program. Preference will be given, however, to those students who have completed more philosophy courses. A member of the University of Edinburgh philosophy faculty typically offers a course at Dartmouth once per year. Students going to Edinburgh are encouraged to consider taking this course. Application for admission to the program should be made during the fall term prior to the contemplated term in Edinburgh. There will be an opportunity for eligible students to participate in the Junior Honors Seminar while in Edinburgh.

Philosophy Honors Program

The Honors Program is designed for qualified students interested in doing intensive and individualized work in philosophy. Only those students who have successfully completed the Honors Program are eligible to receive major standings of Honors or High Honors.

The program is divided into three stages: the Junior Honors Seminar, preparation and submission of a thesis proposal, and thesis writing. All students who register for the Philosophy Major and who expect to have the necessary cumulative averages (3.50 in Philosophy and 3.33 overall) are invited to join the Junior Honors Seminars. In order to be accepted for thesis writing, a student must successfully complete a Junior Honors Seminar, maintain or attain by the end of the Junior year the required averages, and have a thesis proposal approved by the Philosophy Department by the end of the seventh week of spring term in the junior year.

Junior Honors Seminars. Honors students are required to complete a Junior Honors Seminar by the end of the spring term of their junior year and prior to submission of a thesis proposal for departmental approval. These small, not-for-credit seminars meet four or five times per term. Students engage in independent research and writing, discuss their research with participants in the seminar, and produce a
sample senior thesis proposal. The proposal produced need not be the proposal ultimately submitted to the department.

Students may take the seminar in any or all terms of their junior year. In spring term, the junior honors seminar ends in the sixth week, so students have time to revise any proposals for final submission to the department (see below).

Preparation and Submission of Thesis Proposal. During the junior year, students should consult with faculty members who might serve as advisors in the preparation and submission of a thesis proposal. Senior thesis proposals must be submitted to the Chair of the department by the end of the seventh week of spring term in the junior year. These proposals may be the result of work in the Junior Honors Seminar, but they may also be on a different topic, or significantly modified versions of the junior honors work. Students are strongly encouraged to complete and to submit their proposals before the spring term deadline, since the department may ask for modifications before allowing students to proceed with thesis writing. All proposals will be approved or denied by the Philosophy Department before the start of fall term in the senior year, and typically soon after they are submitted. Once proposals are approved by the Philosophy Department, the Chair of the department appoints a thesis supervisor for each student. Typically, this will be the faculty member with whom the student has been working to produce a proposal. In some cases, however, another supervisor may be appointed, especially if a single faculty member has been in consultation with multiple students.

Thesis Writing. Students writing a senior thesis are strongly encouraged to be in residence for the entirety of their senior year. Students writing theses are enrolled in PHIL 89 for the fall and winter quarters of their senior year. Only one term of PHIL 89 may count towards satisfying the major requirements. In extraordinary cases, a student may be permitted to write a winter-spring or fall-spring thesis. In such cases, students are expected to consult with the Chair of the department during the junior year and to request special accommodations when submitting their senior thesis proposals.

Thesis students and their supervisors work together to prepare a research and writing plan, and meet regularly throughout the fall and winter terms. Thesis writers also attend a Senior Honors Seminar four times in the fall term and two in the winter, at which they read and discuss one another's thesis work.

Students must submit a full draft of the thesis by the sixth Monday of the winter term. This draft is read by two faculty members, appointed by the Chair, who are not the student's thesis supervisor. The student and these external readers meet by the ninth week of winter term to discuss the thesis. The external readers can insist on significant revisions before submission of the final product. Final versions of theses are submitted to the supervisor and external readers on the second Monday of spring term. Public defenses are scheduled for the last few weeks of the spring term. Thesis grades are determined by supervisors and external readers.

The final version of the thesis should be between 20,000 and 30,000 words long. Students must submit four bound copies of the thesis, one of which is printed on acid-free bond paper, to the department administrator by the last Monday of the spring term.

PHIL - Philosophy Courses

To view Philosophy requirements, click here (p. 467).

PHIL 1 - Introduction to Philosophical Topics

Instructor: The staff

Students will engage with central topics, debates and methods in philosophical inquiry. Emphasis is placed on developing critical reading and analytical writing skills. Readings may draw on both historical and contemporary sources.

Distributive: TMV

Offered: 17F, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: 10 17F: 12 18S: 11

PHIL 1.01 - The Problems of Philosophy

Instructor: Thomasson

This course acquaints the student with some of the fundamental problems in at least three main areas of Philosophy: Theory of Knowledge, Metaphysics, and Ethics. Questions treated in lectures normally include: Can we know anything, and, if so, how? Does God exist? What is the relation between mind and body? Are our actions free or determined? What makes an act morally right or wrong? Some attention will be paid to the ways in which answers to these questions can be combined to create philosophical systems or total world views. The readings might include both contemporary essays and classic works by such philosophers as Plato, Descartes, and Hume.

Distributive: DIST: TMV

Offered: 18S: 10

PHIL 1.02 - Existentialist Ethics

Inescapable freedom – this is what the existentialists held to be the mark of the human condition. Despite this shared view, however, they each proposed distinct and novel ways of understanding this freedom and its ethical import. To uncover the richness of their analyses of the human condition, the class will explore the complexity of freedom through the lens of core existentialist topics such as radical responsibility, transcendence, nothingness, alterity, intersubjectivity, finitude, and the absurd.
Distributive: DIST: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

**PHIL 1.03 - Philosophy and Economics**

What makes an economic system fair or unfair? What does it mean to be economically rational? How should we evaluate public policy? How do we know when things go better or worse for a person? This course will explore a range of fundamental issues in ethics and political philosophy that have deep implications for economic analysis including distributive justice, well-being, and rationality. It will also examine philosophical perspectives on economic efficiency and social choice theory.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

**PHIL 1.04 - God, Darwin, and the Cosmos**

This course will examine the relation between science and religion. The course will consider evolution, creationism, and intelligent design. Topics will include the compatibility of Darwinism and theism, and the question whether “Intelligent Design” is a scientific theory. The course will consider questions such as ‘Is the Big Bang evidence for or against the existence of God?’ and ‘Is the fact that the universe is life-permitting evidence for the existence of God?’

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

**PHIL 1.05 - Reasons, Values, Persons**

Instructor: Levey

We will consider such questions as: What makes a life worth living? What makes a life a good life? What, if anything, makes a life a meaningful life? What, if anything, are the grounds of values? What is a person? What relation, exactly, do you bear to the person who first enrolled in this course? What is freedom? Are you free? What, if anything, do personhood, freedom and morality have to do with one another?

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

**PHIL 1.06 - Classic and Experimental Philosophy**

What is God and does she exist? What can we know and what should we believe? Do we have free will? What action is the morally right action? Who or what deserves our care and concern? These fundamental questions about human existence have gripped deep thinkers, from bearded sages to college students, for centuries. What makes this course unique is that we explore these questions and others through readings from traditional philosophical texts and experimental approaches, to see how these questions can be approached by both philosophical and psychological perspectives.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

**PHIL 1.07 - Life, Death, Relationships, and Meaning**

In this course we will philosophize about what is valuable and how to live a life, asking how our answers to those questions are affected by the fact that lives don’t go on forever.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

**PHIL 1.08 - Philosophy of Time & Time Travel**

Instructor: Binkoski

On the one hand, time is completely familiar. On the other, it is a total mystery. As you might expect, the combination makes for good philosophy. In this course, we will study a variety of philosophical puzzles concerning the nature of time. Is time an illusion? Does time pass? Is the present special? Is time travel possible? Do the past and future exist? Does time have a direction? What is spacetime? What are the special and general theories of relativity? What do they imply about the nature of time?

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18S: 11

**PHIL 1.09 - Science, Superstition, and Skepticism**

Instructor: Walden

Most of us believe that matter is made up of atoms, that smoking causes emphysema, and that the universe is billions of years old. Few believe that Virgos are hot-tempered, that you can see the future through a crystal ball, or that baking soda cures AIDS. We often hear that the difference between such beliefs is that one sort is based on science and the other isn’t. But what makes a method of inquiring into the world distinctively scientific? And what makes us justified in believing on the basis of these methods? This course is an introduction to the philosophical theory of knowledge that focuses on the knowledge that science is purported to offer. Possible topics include competing theories of justification, scientific induction, the nature of explanation, probability, scientific ‘revolutions’, the goals of science, trust in scientific authority, and skepticism.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 17F: 12 19W: 10

**PHIL 1.10 - Minds, Meanings, and Images**

Most things don’t mean anything. How is it that the contents of our minds mean something? And what do different answers to that question tell us about the nature of
minds, what it is to be self-conscious, what makes a person identical over time, and what we can know about the world and other persons? This course will compare the answers that we find in Descartes, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant. Their theories provide common reference points in much of contemporary philosophy.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

PHIL 1.11 - True, Beautiful, Nasty: Philosophy and The Arts
Art is often cast as a pleasant distraction, but artists are lionized, ostracized, imprisoned, and even killed. Devotion to sub-genres of music, video games, literature, and street art builds and divides communities. What explains the role of the arts, and artists, in society, and what should their role be? How do positive (nice!) and negative (nasty!) aesthetic responses affect art’s function? Might art be an important, yet non-scientific, approach to understanding our world?

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 1.12 - Philosophy and Tragedy
Since antiquity philosophers have concerned themselves with tragic drama and its world-view. Why is this powerful and peculiar art-form regarded as both a rival to philosophy and also a site of significant philosophical activity? What philosophical insights or ethical developments are made possible through the depiction of suffering and grief? How does tragedy impact our understanding of human agency and the place of fate and chance in human life? Authors considered may include Homer, Sophocles, Euripides, Plato, Aristotle, Shakespeare, Racine, Beuchner, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, Camus, Miller, Nussbaum, Williams.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 1.13 - The Historical Philosophy of W.E.B. Du Bois
This course will examine the historical philosophy of the towering Black scholar and great freedom fighter of the 20th Century. We shall engage in close readings of Du Bois’ classic work, “The Souls of Black Folk” (1903) as well as subsequent essays in his magisterial corpus, especially his classic autobiography, “Dusk of Dawn” (1940).

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 80.10 ENGL 53.40
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 3 - Reason and Argument
Instructor: Lewis
An introduction to informal logic with special attention to the analysis of actual arguments as they arise in daily life as well as in legal, scientific, and moral reasoning. Along with the analysis and criticism of arguments, the course will also consider the methods for constructing arguments that are both logically correct and persuasive. Open to all classes.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

PHIL 4 - Philosophy and Gender
Instructor: Brison
This course will focus primarily on the following questions: What is feminism? What is sexism? What is oppression? What is gender? Is knowledge gendered? Is value gendered? What is a (gendered) self? What would liberation be? In exploring these issues, we will examine the ways feminist theorists have rethought basic concepts in core areas of philosophy such as ethics, social and political philosophy, metaphysics, epistemology, philosophy of law, and philosophy of mind. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 46.01
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 18F: 10A

PHIL 5 - Philosophy and Medicine
An examination of some philosophical issues in the field of medicine. Primary focus will be on the moral issues that arise in dealing with individual patients, e.g., paternalism, informed consent, euthanasia, and abortion. There will also be an attempt to clarify such important concepts as death, illness, and disease. Open to all.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 6 - Logic and Language
Instructor: Levey
This course introduces contemporary sentential logic and predicate logic. Both the theory of logic and its application to ordinary language are developed. Topics include symbolization, truth tables, truth trees, interpretations, and derivations. Each week one lecture, three quiz days, and three afternoon individualized discussion sessions are offered (normally MWF 4:45-5:15pm). The individual discussion sessions allow students to pursue their questions and obtain feedback on quizzes on a one-on-one basis. The self-pacing aspect of the course allows students who have difficulty to receive more assistance and those who do not need as much assistance to move ahead more quickly. Open to all classes.

Distributive: QDS
PHIL 7 - First-Year Seminars in Philosophy
Instructor: The staff
Offered: Consult special listings

PHIL 8 - Introduction to Moral Philosophy
Instructor: Rosenkoetter
An introduction to the foundations and nature of ethics. Questions may include: What is the good life? What is it for something to have value? Are there acts that ought never to be done, no matter the consequences? Is ethics objective or relative to different perspectives? We inevitably make assumptions whenever we offer ethical verdicts about particular cases. This course aims to think systematically about those assumptions. Open to all classes.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W: 11 18S: 12 18F: 10A 19W: 10

PHIL 9 - Applied Ethics
Instructor: The staff
An examination of the ethical dimensions of some contemporary controversies. Topics will vary from year to year but may include: business, death, discrimination, the environment, gender, law, media, race, sex, technology, and war. The course may be taken more than once for credit with permission of the instructor. Open to all classes.
No prerequisites.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W: 11 18S: 12 18F: 10A 19W: 10

PHIL 9.01 - Reproductive Ethics
Instructor: Bumpus
What do we owe human life, once it has begun to develop? Is a woman morally required to continue gestating a fetus, once it has begun developing? Does the answer depend upon whether or not the fetus is a person? Some forms of assisted reproduction yield a surplus of human embryos. Is using these embryos for research moral? Is it moral to dispose of them? What may we do in the interest of creating human life? We tend to grant people broad reproductive liberty. Should deaf couples be allowed to select for deafness? And what about choosing enhanced traits for our children? Some people worry we are facing a future where the rich can design their babies – choosing to create a musical prodigy or a baby Einstein – but the poor cannot. If so, is distributive justice the only concern about such a future?
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18S: 10A

PHIL 9.02 - Environmental Ethics
Instructor: Binkoski
This course provides a general introduction to ethical problems concerning the environment. The course will cover some standard positions in the field, including biocentrism (the thesis that all living organisms have intrinsic moral worth) and ecocentrism (the thesis that entire natural systems have intrinsic moral worth). Topics considered may include: the ethics of food; the ethics of climate change; the moral status of non-human animals; population, consumption, and sustainability; GMOs and organic food; our duties to other persons, including future persons; and the difficulty of formulating comprehensive climate policy.
Prerequisite: Open to all classes.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W: 12 19W: 11

PHIL 9.04 - Topics in Applied Ethics: The Ethics of Food Choice and Food Policy
In this course, we will consider ethical questions for food production, food consumption and food policy. How do ethical values interact with our food choices? Should we support the production of local and organic food? If so, why? If not, why not? Are there compelling moral reasons to adopt a vegetarian or vegan diet? Is it possible to be an ethical omnivore? Do current production practices or food policies have a disproportionately negative impact on some populations? How, if at all, should practices or conditions in the food industry influence our behavior as consumers? In the course of our discussions, we will consider the ethics of harm, distributive justice, complicity, death and obligations to future generations.
Prerequisite: Open to all classes.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 9.06 - Friends, Lovers, and Comrades: Ethical Issues of Special Relationships
Instructor: Walden
This course will investigate philosophical issues that arise in our relationships with other people. What kind of attitude is love? What makes someone a genuine friend? Is partiality to one's friends and family morally justifiable? Is patriotism? What are the moral responsibilities of sex? Readings from classic and contemporary sources, including Plato, Aristotle, Pufendorf, Hume, Kant, Freud, and Beauvoir.
Prerequisite: Open to all classes.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 19S: 2
PHIL 9.07 - Ethics of Freedom, Paternalism, and Intervention
Instructor: The staff
We will begin by considering foundational issues in the morality of attempts to steer actors (people as well as states) towards better outcomes. We apply the resulting theories to concrete issues such as speech, health, drugs, guns, dangerous pursuits, incarceration, and intervention in the affairs of other nations.
Prerequisite: Open to all classes.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 17F: 2

PHIL 9.08 - Ethics and the Internet
How do we understand moral agency and moral responsibility in the context of the internet? What rights, protections, and obligations govern, or should govern, social media? Readings and discussions will include: privacy, harm, surveillance, consent, pornography, freedom of expression, accountability, anonymity, games, violence, and activism.
Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 10 - Philosophy and Cognitive Science
Instructor: Roskies
What is the mind and how can we model it? This course will cover the classical foundations of cognitive science, and some of the more recent developments in the field. The course is designed to introduce students to central debates and arguments in the philosophy of cognitive science. We will study philosophical views of the relationship between the mind and the physical world, the computational theory of the mind and its implications, connectionism, theories of embodiment, dynamical systems, and recent statistical approaches to cognition. Open to all.
Cross-Listed as: COGS 11.01
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S: 12 19S: 10

PHIL 11 - Ancient Greek and Roman Philosophy
Instructor: Thomas
Students will study the origins of Western philosophical thought as it emerges in classical Greece and Rome from 6th century BCE through the 4th century CE. Topics may include: the methods and value of philosophy; the fundamental nature of reality; the possibility of knowledge; the roles of logic and mathematics in inquiry; philosophy of biology; philosophy of medicine; moral psychology and human action; virtue and human flourishing; political philosophy; fatalism; death.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or CLST 3, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10 18F: 9L

PHIL 12 - Medieval and Renaissance Philosophy
Inspired by classical philosophy, Jewish and Islamic thought, and Christian doctrine, medieval philosophy (from, roughly, the 4th-15th centuries) strives to reconcile its various influences while making creative contributions and great strides in philosophy of religion, logic, natural philosophy, philosophy of mind and metaphysics. The late medieval period paves the way for intellectual revolutions in the philosophy of science, philosophy of religion and political theory of the Renaissance period (roughly the 14th – 16th centuries).
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 12.01 - Medieval Philosophy of Language and Reality
Does language mirror reality? Are linguistic expressions reliable guides to truth? If not, why not? If so, how can we best approach the study of reality through language? Medieval philosophers make great strides in logic, semantics and metaphysics in their attempts to answer such questions. Topics considered in the course may include signification, the logic of predication, the nature and number of categories, analogy, substance and accident, existence and essence, universals, and the status of relations.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 13 - Early Modern Philosophy
Instructor: The staff
Early modern philosophy is western European philosophy mostly of the 17th and 18th centuries, sometimes indicated as spanning from the early writings of Descartes (c. 1619) to the publication of Kant's Critique of Pure Reason (1781). It encapsulates the break from prior Scholastic and Renaissance traditions in philosophy and science and becomes hugely influential in setting the agenda of western philosophy—in epistemology, metaphysics, philosophy of mind, ethics, political philosophy, etc.—through the 20th century and up to today.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
**PHIL 13.01 - 17th Century Rationalists**  
Instructor: Levey  
A study of central themes in the works of the three most celebrated philosophers of the seventeenth century: Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz. Metaphysics and epistemology will be our focus, and the topics we’ll explore include mind, matter, necessity, contingency, truth, causation, space, time, knowledge, reason and the existence of God. We’ll approach their philosophy through a variety of their texts, in English translation, including treatises, papers, dialogues, letters and unpublished drafts and notes.  
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

**PHIL 13.02 - Early Modern Philosophy: British Empiricism**  
Instructor: Kulvicki  
A study of early modern philosophy in the British empiricist tradition of the seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries. Focus is on the major works of Locke, Berkeley, and Hume, though possibly with attention to some others (e.g., Bacon, Hobbes, Reid). Central themes include substance, perception, secondary qualities, cognition, meaning, causation, identity, and reality.

**PHIL 16 - Late Modern Philosophy**  
Instructor: The staff  
In this course students will engage with figures and topics from the period initiated by Kant’s *Critique of Pure Reason* in 1781 and ending, roughly, with Nietzsche’s last work in 1888. Figures may include: Kant, Herder, Schleiermacher, Reinhold, Schelling, Schlegel, Fichte, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, Feuerbach, Marx, Bolzano, Brentano, Meinong, Mill, and Nietzsche. Topics may include: idealism and realism, materialism, social and political philosophy, religion, value, existentialism, psychologism, logic, semantics, philosophy of cognition, and philosophical methodology.  
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

**PHIL 19 - History of 19th/20th Century Philosophy**  
Instructor: The staff  
This course treats philosophical topics and figures in the rich and influential period that spans the 19th and 20th centuries. Topics may include: subjectivity, agency, power, atomism, idealism, positivism, critiques of metaphysics, ideology, psychology, the unconscious, intentionalality, consciousness, analysis, naturalism and modality.  
Prerequisite: One course in philosophy or permission of the instructor.

**PHIL 16.01 - Self-Consciousness in German Idealism**  
Instructor: Rosenkoetter  
Our theories of action and knowledge are condemned to fail if they are not guided by a philosophically fundamental inquiry into the nature of self-consciousness. Kant maintains a modest version of this thesis. Fichte and Hegel make it the key to their ambitious systematic philosophies. This course aims to isolate and evaluate the basic insights that animate German Idealism.  
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

**PHIL 16.02 - Kant on Moral, Legal, and Political Philosophy**  
Instructor: Rosenkoetter  
According to Kant’s influential account of morality, how an agent understands her own actions determines their moral status. An act that is innocuous in its external guise might be morally problematic because of its internal principle. Kant supplements this with an account of how we ought to relate to other persons in external respects. This “doctrine of right” offers a compelling alternative to more widely known political and legal philosophies. This class will provide a unified introduction to both parts of Kant’s attempt to understand the normative implications of agency.  
Prerequisite: One course in Philosophy, or permission of the instructor.

**PHIL 19 - History of 19th/20th Century Philosophy**  
Instructor: The staff  
This course treats philosophical topics and figures in the rich and influential period that spans the 19th and 20th centuries. Topics may include: subjectivity, agency, power, atomism, idealism, positivism, critiques of metaphysics, ideology, psychology, the unconscious, intentionality, consciousness, analysis, naturalism and modality.  
Prerequisite: One course in philosophy or permission of the instructor.
PHIL 19.02 - Transcendental Philosophy in Husserl and Heidegger
Instructor: Rosenkoetter
Transcendental philosophy seeks to uncover conditions for the possibility of experience. This course will study the ways in which Husserl and Heidegger develop and refine Kant's transcendental project in the course of their phenomenological investigations, in part by broadening the range of human experience that is subject to philosophical scrutiny. Time will be one focus of the course, as we seek to reconstruct Heidegger’s claim that different conceptions of time yield different understandings of what it is to be.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 11

PHIL 22 - Feminism and Philosophy
This course examines the relationship between feminism and philosophy. The focus is on such questions as: Is the Western philosophical canon inherently sexist? How should feminist philosophers read the canon? Are Western philosophical concepts such as objectivity, reason, and impartiality inherently masculinist concepts? The course may focus on either the ways in which feminists have interpreted great figures in the history of philosophy (e.g., Plato, Aristotle, Descartes, Hume, Kant, Nietzsche), or on the ways in which feminists have rethought basic concepts in core areas of philosophy (e.g., epistemology, ethics, metaphysics, political philosophy, philosophy of science), or both. Open to all classes.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 23 - Art and Aesthetics
Instructor: The staff
What is art, and what’s the point of it? Does it help us understand the world better or enjoy it more? Does art distract us from what is really important? What is beauty, and ought the arts aim at producing it? What are representation, expression, and realism, and how do they figure in different art forms? The course addresses combinations of these questions through both reading philosophy and engaging with artwork.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18X: 3A

PHIL 23.01 - Ethics and the Arts
From novels, films, and television to painting, sculpture, and symphonies, the influence of art on our character, our values, and how we see the world is pervasive. This raises a number of important philosophical questions at the intersection of ethics and the philosophy of art. Do both moral properties like goodness and aesthetic properties like beauty exist only "in the eye of the beholder", or are one or both of them more objective? Can we learn things about what is good and right, or how to be better people from reading great literature or seeing important paintings? How might the moral character of a work of art affect its aesthetic merit? Is Birth of a Nation, for example, a worse film because of its racism?
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: DIST: ART
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 23.02 - Philosophy and the Cinematic Arts
Instructor: Kulvicki
Moving images introduce new questions and problems in philosophy of art, and they offer new perspectives on old ones. How does film differ from the other arts? Do moving images represent time, and if so, do they do it in a pictorial manner? In what critical, aesthetic, and representational respects does cinema differ from theater, painting, and the other mimetic arts? Did cinema introduce new possibilities for realism into artistic practice? How should we understand the tangled relationship between photography and cinema? How does the study of moving images relate to problems in other areas of philosophy, like the philosophy of mind and the philosophy of language?
Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: 18X: 3A

PHIL 24 - Law and Philosophy
Instructor: Brison
Legal practice raises a wide range of questions of interest to philosophers. Some concern how best to understand central concepts invoked in laws: What are contracts? What is free speech? Other questions concern what kinds of laws and legal institutions we should have: What kinds of laws should regulate hate speech? When is the state justified in using coercion to enforce laws? Still other questions concern law itself: How are legal norms related to moral norms?
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 3A 18F: 10
PHIL 26 - Philosophy and Computers
Instructor: Moor
The accomplishments of artificial intelligence research and the widespread use of computers in our society confront us with many interesting philosophical questions. What are the limits of artificial intelligence? Could computers ever think or feel? Is the Turing test a good test? Are we really computers? Are there decisions computers should never make? Do computers threaten our privacy in special ways? This course will consider such issues in order to explore the philosophical implications of computing. Open to all classes.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Cross-Listed as: COGS 26
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18S: 10

PHIL 27 - Philosophy of Science
Instructor: Lewis
In this course students examine the history, practices, methods and assumptions of the natural and social sciences. Topics may include: the objects and methods of scientific inquiry; causation and explanation; the structure and function of laws and theories; the role of mathematics and models in science; scientific representation; induction and probability; scientific revolutions; the intersections of science and value; and the sociology of science.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18S: 12

PHIL 28 - Phenomenology and Existentialism
Instructor: The staff
This course examines the traditions of phenomenology and existentialism, primarily through a study of German, Austrian, and French philosophy from the first half of the twentieth century, but also including more recent work inspired by these traditions. Major historical figures covered in this course may include: Franz Brentano, Edmund Husserl, Martin Heidegger, Maurice Merleau-Ponty, Jean-Paul Sartre, Simone de Beauvoir, and Emmanuel Levinas. Special topics may include: the nature of subjectivity or consciousness; theories of intentionality; phenomenology and post-phenomenology; historicity; freedom and responsibility; existentialist theories of oppression; and existentialist ethics.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 28.01 - Heidegger's Being and Time
Instructor: Moor
This course will focus on Heidegger’s Being and Time. Topics to be discussed include: the foundations of metaphysics, knowing-how vs. knowing-that, agency, practical reason, social identity, social ontology, philosophical methodology, and the phenomenology of everyday experience.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10A 18F: 2

PHIL 28.02 - Phenomenology and the Mimetic Arts
Instructor: Kulvicki
Phenomenology offers a distinctive approach to philosophical problems because it is centered on unpacking the structure and content of experience. This course introduces students to phenomenological methods, and then focuses these techniques on the mimetic arts. The arts of imitation – figurative painting and sculpture, photography, film, theater, and so on – are particularly phenomenologically interesting. Experiences of them are complex because they involve awareness of the representations as well as what they represent, among other things. As such, they are both excellent candidates for phenomenological analysis, as well as test cases for phenomenological methods. This course will consider both classical and contemporary thinkers in the phenomenological tradition, as well as their critics.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18F: 2

PHIL 29 - Philosophy of Logic and Mathematics
Instructor: The staff
Logic and philosophy of mathematics are ancient fields of study and have also flowered in recent times. Courses in this rubric study principles, results and methods of logic (whether in 'classical' or 'non-classical' systems) or philosophical issues concerning the interpretation of logic and mathematics (e.g., what justifies the rules of inference? what is mathematics about? what is logical or mathematical truth? what does a proof prove?). Emphasis may be historical or contemporary.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W: 10
PHIL 29.01 - Of Time and Necessity: Philosophy of Logic

Often we reason about what is now, actually the case. But often we also reason about what was or will be. Or about what could or might or would have been; or about what must be, even if some things could have been otherwise. What are the correct rules for this? What, if anything, makes them correct? We shall develop some elementary parts of modal and temporal logic and consider their interpretation and philosophical significance.

Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV

Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 29.02 - The Infinite

Instructor: Walden

Infinity is an indispensable concept for mathematics. Arithmetic deals with infinitely many natural numbers, geometry with infinitely long lines, calculus with infinitely small changes, and set theory with multiple levels of infinity. But the infinite raises distinctive philosophical problems. Just what is our concept of the infinite? A completed totality larger than any finite totality? Something that extends beyond all bounds? What justifies us in applying this concept? Are there larger and smaller levels of infinity? How many? Moreover, how are we to deal with the paradoxes that arise from the concept? The infinite also has a related, but arguably distinct use in certain philosophical debates where it is used to denote ideas of perfection or completeness, e.g. of the divine or human reason. What is the relationship between this notion of the infinite and its use in mathematics? Readings will include historical and contemporary sources, from Aristotle to Cantor to today.

Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:TMV

Offered: 18W: 10

PHIL 30 - Epistemology and Methodology

This course deals with the nature of inquiry. Which methods of inquiry should we rely on? Can we know or understand anything? Of what value are knowledge and understanding? Topics covered may include skepticism, the methodologies of science, mathematics and philosophy, the social nature of knowledge, self-knowledge, the nature of memory and knowledge of the past.

Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV
What sorts of agents are we? Do we have free will? Are we ever truly the authors of our actions? Does science—whether physics or psychology or neuroscience—promise to give us the answers? What are the consequences for moral responsibility? The metaphysical, scientific and social dimensions of these classic questions in philosophy run deep through their history and are focal points of contemporary discussion.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 17F: 12

**PHIL 32 - Intermediate Logic**

An investigation of three branches of symbolic logic: first-order predicate logic with identity, sentential modal logic, and predicate modal logic. Topics to be covered may include Russell's theory of definite descriptions; the treatment of non-denoting terms in logics known as "free logics;" investigations of various modalities, involving pairs of concepts such as necessity and possibility, being obligatory and being permitted, and being known and being believed; Kripke-style "possible world" semantics.

Prerequisite: PHIL 6, or MATH 39 or MATH 69, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

**PHIL 34 - Language and Thought**

Instructor: Plunkett

Studies of language and cognition play central and defining roles in the history and development of philosophy. Students will investigate the nature of language and its relations to logic, thought and reality. Specific topics may include theories of signs, meaning, reference, truth, and speech acts. Other possibilities include necessity, analyticity, tensed statements, counterfactual conditionals, indexicals, pragmatics, metaphor, intentionality and vagueness.

Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 19S: 2

**PHIL 35 - Mind and Psychology**

Instructor: Roskies

The mind is both a part of the world and the source of our perspectives on it. A variety of approaches to understanding the mind consider such questions as: What is consciousness? What is it to think about things? How does the world as we know it through the sciences allow for conscious, thinking creatures to exist? Are there unconscious thoughts and desires? Can psychology, neuroscience, philosophy and psychiatry help us answer these questions?

Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 19W: 2

**PHIL 36 - Metaethics**

Instructor: The staff

This course explores foundational questions about ethics. For instance: What, if anything, makes an ethical judgment correct? Are ethical facts created or discovered? Can ethical judgments ever be objectively true, or are they only true "from a point of view?" How are ethical judgments related to natural science and the picture of the world it offers us? How can we come to justified beliefs about ethics?

Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W: 2

**PHIL 37 - Ethical Theory**

Instructor: Rosenkoetter

This course is broadly concerned with questions about what is right, good and virtuous. Some instances of the course will treat abstract questions. For example: Are moral principles universal or relative to a particular group? Is an act right just in case it maximizes happiness? Do we have good reason to be moral? More focused instances might include: Do we have duties to non-humans? When is it morally permissible to kill a person?

Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18S: 2 19S: 10

**PHIL 37.01 - Consequences and Contracts**

Ethical theory begins with questions about the foundations of morality: Why should I care about other people at all? It then asks very general questions about what shape our duties to self and others should take: Given that I owe something to other people, do I owe them pleasure? Happiness? To help them pursue their projects? To solicit their consent? This class is devoted to two systems of answers to these questions. The first, consequentialism, holds that the moral status of an action is primarily a matter of whether it brings about good or bad consequences. The second, contractualism, understands moral principles as grounded in a hypothetical contract between agents.
PHIL 38 - Social and Political Philosophy
Instructor: The staff
Through the study of classical and contemporary texts in political and social theory, we will consider such issues as how and to what extent (if at all) political authority can be justified, what the criteria are for distributive justice, and how social and political inequalities (such as those based on race and gender) should be conceptualized and addressed.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 39 - Critical Theory and Post-Structuralism
This course examines themes in 20th and 21st century French and German philosophy, with a focus on critical social theory of the Frankfurt School and French post-structuralism, and contemporary work inspired by these traditions. Figures covered in this course may include: Adorno, Horkheimer, Habermas, Foucault, Deleuze, Derrida, and Honneth. Topics may include: the dialectic of enlightenment; the critique of power; the Frankfurt School; structuralism and post-structuralism; and the problem of modernity.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult: W
Offered: 18W: 2A; 19W: 2

PHIL 40 - Race, Gender, Sexuality
Instructor: Brison
This course focuses on the critical examination of race, gender, sexuality, and other intersecting categories of identity, oppression and resistance such as class, nationality, and dis/ability. Prerequisite: One course in philosophy or permission of the instructor
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 2A; 18F: 3A

PHIL 45 - Special Topics in Philosophy
Instructor: Visiting Edinburgh Professor
The content of this course varies from term to term. See individual topic descriptions for details.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course or permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 45.01 - Paradoxes and Puzzles
Paradoxes have played influential roles in philosophical investigations since antiquity. Paradoxes figure both in arguments for important philosophical theses and in (alleged) refutations of substantive positions. This course considers a selection of celebrated paradoxes along with important attempts to solve them. Students will consider topics in a variety of fields, possibly including philosophy of language, logic, ethics, decision theory, metaphysics, epistemology, and philosophical methodology.
Prerequisite: One Philosophy course, or permission of the instructor.
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 50 - Advanced Seminar in Philosophy
Instructor: The staff
This course may be offered in any term and the content varies; see individual topic descriptions.
Prerequisite: Two Philosophy courses, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P. 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: 10A 19S: 3A

PHIL 50.14 - Property, Markets, and Capitalism
Property is a fundamental topic in political philosophy, legal theory and the social sciences. This course integrates philosophical theories of property rights with social scientific perspectives on social cooperation and economic perspectives on private law. It explores the implications of recent work in these areas for broader questions about economic inequality, the fairness of market outcomes, constitutional limitations on state authority, and the proper balance between private control and public regulation.
Prerequisite: Two Philosophy courses, or permission of the Instructor.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 50.15 - Neuroethics
The brain is the seat of who we are. This course will examine ethical issues that arise from our growing understanding of the brain, and our consequent ability to
monitor and manipulate it. We will discuss timely issues such as cognitive enhancement, the ethics of brain interventions, drugs, and neural gene therapies, and the possibility of mindreading. Later in the course we will examine the ways in which our growing knowledge of the biological basis of moral cognition may or may not have effects on our moral theorizing.

Prerequisite: Two Philosophy courses, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV

Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

**PHIL 50.17 - Global Expressive Rights**

Instructor: Brison

Does the right to free speech have boundaries? Philosophical defenses of the right to free speech, developed in the context of the town square and the printing press, have yet to catch up with the revolution in communication brought about by the Internet. Technological innovations such as social media have made it possible to communicate instantaneously with hundreds of millions of people around the world and have, for purposes of regulating speech, rendered national boundaries virtually irrelevant. There is now an urgent need to determine how to assess and protect the values of free speech in this global context. Questions we will discuss include: Is there a universal human right to freedom of expression? If so, what is the philosophical basis for it? What are its limits? Does it protect racist hate speech as well as political dissent? How should the different free speech regimes currently in effect in different countries be reconciled in cases of conflict?

Prerequisite: Two Philosophy courses, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV

Offered: 18S: 10A

**PHIL 50.18 - Animal Minds**

This course focuses on questions about the minds of nonhuman animals. We will consider what kind of thought, if any, is possible for beings that lack language. Can animals have propositional thought? What limits are there on the contents of nonlinguistic thought? We will also consider other aspects of mentality: Can animals feel pain? Can they suffer? Are they conscious? Finally, we will consider the ethical implications of the answers we find to the above questions.

Prerequisite: Two Philosophy courses, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV

Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

**PHIL 50.21 - Current Research in Social/Political Philosophy**

Instructor: Plunkett and Muirhead

What kind of society should we aim to have? And why should we aim to have that kind of society as opposed to some other kind? And are there objectively right answers to these two previous questions, or are there ultimately only answers that are correct relative to a given social/historical framework? These three abstract questions have long been at the heart of social/political philosophy, from Aristotle and Plato to the present day. They are also questions that matter tremendously to a wide range of citizens in our increasingly globalized world: a world in which different societies, with different cultures, different social/political structures, and different moral values come into increased contact with other. This course will be focused on these three interconnected questions. It will be an advanced discussion-based seminar, and will involve multiple visiting speakers. All students will be expected to have at least two previous courses in philosophy or in political theory.

Prerequisite: Two courses in philosophy, or permission of the instructor.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 86.30

Distributive: TMV

Offered: 19S: 3A

**PHIL 50.22 - Value**

What is it for something to be valuable or disvaluable? Are there irreducible truths about value? Are knowledge and achievement per se valuable? Or can their value ultimately be explained by the value of happiness? Are persons valuable in a way that cannot be captured by the sum total of their happiness, knowledge, and the like? What role should truths about value play in ethics as a whole?

Prerequisite: Two Philosophy courses, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV

Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

**PHIL 50.23 - Virtue Ethics**

Contemporary virtue ethics arises out of a long and illustrious history in which ethics focuses on moral character traits. Do virtues (e.g. honesty, courage) exist? If so, what are they? Are they dispositions grounded in nature, traits acquired by education and training, or some combination of both? How are virtues related to practical deliberation, action and emotions? How are virtues related to human flourishing? How promising is virtue ethics relative to other approaches in normative ethics?

Distributive: Dist:TMV
PHIL 50.24 - Moral Epistemology
Instructor: Plunkett
Ethical disagreements range from the ethics of abortion to foundational questions about the basic structure of ethics (such as whether or not consequentialism is true). What is the significance of such disagreements for deciding what to believe in ethics? Do moral disagreements provide support for moral skepticism? How, if at all, can we make progress in ethical inquiry? Parallel questions, as they arise in other domains (e.g. mathematics, political philosophy, and epistemology itself) will be examined.
Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period of 17F through 19S

PHIL 50.25 - Moral Sentimentalism
Instructor: Walden
Sentimentalists believe that moral judgments are based on affective states—roughly, emotions—and that the institution of morality is in some sense a construction out of these states. What are the origins of moral approbation and disapprobation? Is there such a thing as a “moral sense”? What role does sympathy or empathy play in moral psychology? How are moral sentiments related to practical deliberation? Are moral judgments the product of reason or passion? How do complex moral attitudes evolve? What role do social forces play in shaping moral sentiments? Is there empirical evidence for or against sentimentalism? What are the implications of moral sentimentalism for non-cognitivist approaches to moral discourse? Readings will include both classic sentimentalist texts of the 18th Century—Shaftesbury, Hutcheson, Hume, and Smith—and their latter-day descendants.
Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 18W: 10A

PHIL 50.26 - Philosophy and the Quantum World
Instructor: Lewis
Many striking claims have been made on the basis of quantum mechanics—that the future is undetermined, that an object can be in two places at once, that consciousness has a special causal role, that the future can affect the past, and so on. Quantum mechanics is an incredibly powerful theory; but it is also a deeply troubled theory, and it is far from obvious what it says. In this course we will study quantum theory, its central difficulty (the measurement problem), and options for avoiding the difficulty. We will also evaluate philosophical claims that have been made on the basis of quantum mechanics. No acquaintance with modern physics will be presupposed.
Distributive: Dist:TMV

PHIL 50.27 - Categories
Instructor: Rosenkoetter
What is there? What are the most fundamental kinds of beings and how are they related to nonfundamental beings? Is it possible to develop a system of categories to identify the highest genera of being and to map the basic structure of reality? Do categories sort extramental entities or concepts or cognitive structures? Are they determined by logic or language? Philosophy is rich with competing attempts to develop categorical systems of reality, cognition, and meaning. This course will examine both historical and contemporary approaches to categories and their importance, including skeptics of the entire undertaking. Authors to be considered may include Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Ockham, Suárez, Kant, Frege, Husserl, Heidegger, Ryle, Chisholm, Strawson, Dummett, Westerhoff, Lowe, and Brandom.
Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 19S: 10A

PHIL 60 - Foreign Study in Philosophy I
Instructor: University of Edinburgh staff.
Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed a Philosophy course at the University of Edinburgh while a member of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program at the University of Edinburgh.
Prerequisite: Two courses in Philosophy
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P.

PHIL 61 - Foreign Study in Philosophy II
Instructor: University of Edinburgh staff.
Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed a Philosophy course at the University of Edinburgh while a member of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program at the University of Edinburgh.
Prerequisite: Two courses in Philosophy
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P.

PHIL 80 - Culminating Experience in Philosophy
Instructor: The staff
This course may be offered in any term and the content varies. Although intended primarily for students majoring in Philosophy, properly qualified students from other departments may be admitted. In every case admission requires the permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.
PHIL 80.01 - Kant's Critique of Pure Reason
A close study of this epoch-making work, which has set the agenda for many sub-fields of philosophy since its publication in 1781. Kant observes that philosophy, in contrast to mathematics and natural science, cannot point to any results that are acknowledged by all able practitioners. Thus, philosophy has made no progress. Kant proposes a method and foundation for philosophy that will change that.
Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.

PHIL 80.12 - Free Will, Responsibility and the Brain
Do we have free will? Does brain science show that we do or do not? How does moral responsibility depend on freedom? Can we be responsible if we are merely physical mechanisms? Can we blame people for their actions? This course will explore the philosophical questions and neuroscientific literature regarding free will, and will address the implications of this debate for law and society.
Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.

PHIL 80.13 - Love, Respect, and Moral Obligation
A survey of closely connected questions about the attitudes of love and respect, as well as the distinctive moral duties associated with each. Questions will include: What is distinctive about the attitudes of love and respect? Do we have universal duties of respect for all persons? If so, what do these duties entail for us? How is the partiality of an attitude like love to be reconciled with the impartiality of respect?
Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.

PHIL 80.14 - Kant on Being, Goodness, and Beauty
This course will cover Kant’s accounts of what it is to judge of something that it is, that it is good, and that it is beautiful. By far the most time will be devoted to the first of these accounts (his so-called theoretical philosophy), since it serves as a foundation for all of the rest. Coverage of the latter two will focus on how all three accounts are unified in a single system of philosophy.
Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.

PHIL 80.15 - Epistemic Normativity
This seminar is on foundational issues in contemporary epistemology, focusing on questions about the nature and grounds of epistemic normativity. Possible topics include: the relationship between epistemic rationality and reasons for belief, whether or not epistemic justification is ultimately dependent on our psychologies or practical interests, the relationship between truth and epistemic justification, and the bearing of general metanormative theorizing on our understanding of normativity within epistemology.
Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.

PHIL 80.16 - Plato's (Super)Naturalism
Platonists, ancient and contemporary alike, commit themselves to the existence of abstract, nonphysical, intelligible beings (e.g. numbers, properties, propositions) in addition to concrete, spatiotemporal, perceptibles (e.g. horses, vases, mountains). For Plato, in particular, changeless, intelligible beings are metaphysically and epistemologically prior to changing, perceptibles. The supernatural is prior to the natural. We will attempt to reconstruct and to assess (a) Plato’s reasons for positing and privileging supernatural entities; (b) his view of how, if at all, the “two worlds” interact; (c) his view of how, if at all, we are to understand or to explain the natural in terms of the supernatural; and (d) the prospects for “natural science” as Plato understands them.
Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.

PHIL 80.17 - Unity, Necessity, Infinity: Themes from Leibniz
This seminar is a study of three great philosophical topics in Leibniz’s work and their contemporary counterparts.
Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.

PHIL 80.18 - Beauty
Instructor: Walden
Beauty is the preeminent aesthetic value, and plumbing its depths is one of philosophy’s oldest occupations. Is beauty an objective feature of the world or merely “in the eye of the beholder”? How do we judge something to be

Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 17F: 2A

PHIL 80.19 - Quine
Instructor: Roskies
W. V. O. Quine was one of the most influential and systematic philosophers of the 20th century. His insights have had deep and lasting effects on epistemology, philosophy of science, philosophy of language, metaphysics and philosophy of logic. In this class we will work through some of Quine's most influential papers and arguments, and will try to understand the underlying systematic commitments of his views.

Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W: 3A

PHIL 80.20 - Controversies in Feminist Philosophy
Instructor: Brison
This seminar explores controversies in contemporary feminist philosophy over such issues as pornography and prostitution, sexual coercion and consent, the social construction of gender, and the intersections of gender with race, class, sexual orientation, disability, and other group-based identities.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 18S: 2A

PHIL 80.21 - Philosophical Methodology
Instructor: Plunkett
What does philosophical inquiry involve? What should it involve? What are the best ways to make progress in philosophy? Are the best methods for making progress in one area of philosophy (e.g. metaphysics) different from the best methods in another area (e.g. ethics)? Does the idea of philosophical progress even make sense? This course will address these and other questions about the nature of philosophy and philosophical methodology. Possible approaches to be discussed include conceptual analysis, philosophical naturalism, genealogy, ideology critique, phenomenology, thought experiments, and the a priori.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 18F: 2A

PHIL 80.22 - Secondary Qualities
Instructor: Kulvicki
Secondary qualities – colors, sounds, smells, tastes, and touches – raise important problems in the philosophy of mind, epistemology and metaphysics. For many reasons, they seem less objective, and more tied to experience, than the traditionally primary qualities like shapes and masses do. Would colors exist in a world without color perceivers? Would sounds exist without hearers? How do the problems with understanding color relate to those for taste, touch and smell? How are secondary qualities related to primary qualities? This course will consider both historical and contemporary attempts to grapple with the primary/secondary quality distinction.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 19W: 2A

PHIL 86 - Research in Philosophy for the Ethics Minor
This course is the senior culminating experience for students pursuing the Ethics Minor. The culminating experience is an independent study resulting in a substantial paper (20-30 pages in length) on a topic related to the student's minor plan of study. Philosophy 86 does not count toward satisfaction of the Philosophy major, modified major, or minor.

Prerequisite: Requires the permission of the instructor.
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

PHIL 87 - Research in Philosophy
The purpose of Philosophy 87 is to provide opportunity for a student to do advanced work on a topic that the student has studied in a regularly offered course, or to study a topic not normally covered in a regularly offered course. In order to enroll in Philosophy 87, a student must prepare a brief (one page) proposal which describes what the student wishes to study and accomplish by taking this research course. All proposals for Philosophy 87 must be reviewed by the faculty of the Department after having been provisionally approved by the faculty member who is the prospective director. This must be done before the beginning of the term in which the course is to be taken. May be taken for more than one course credit, but at most, one election will count toward satisfaction of the requirements of the major. The staff.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHIL 89 - Honors Program
Open only to Philosophy senior majors who are participating in the Honors Program. The Honors Program is designed for qualified students interested in doing
intensive and individualized work in philosophy. Only those students who have successfully completed the Honors Program are eligible to receive major standings of Honors or High Honors. The program is divided into three stages: the Junior Honors Seminar, preparation and submission of a thesis proposal, and Honors thesis writing. All students who register for the Philosophy Major and who expect to have the necessary cumulative averages (3.50 in Philosophy and 3.33 overall) are invited to join the Junior Honors Seminars. In order to be accepted for Honors thesis writing, a student must successfully complete a Junior Honors Seminar, maintain or attain by the end of the Junior year the required grade point averages, and have a thesis proposal approved by the Philosophy Department by the end of the term in residence prior to commencement of thesis writing.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Physical Education

Director of Athletics: Harry Sheehy

Joann Brislin, Senior Associate Director for Physical Education and Recreation; Heather Somers, Associate Director Clubs Sports and Intramurals.

The purpose of the Physical Education Department is to provide students with the opportunity to experience a variety of activity courses and, in turn, to appreciate the importance of the balance of a healthy mind and body. It is our goal to introduce undergraduates to a wide range of lifetime sports so that they may benefit from them throughout their adult lives. Taking advantage of our skiway and sailing facility, there are snow sports classes in the winter and sailing classes in the summer.

All students must complete three terms of physical education and complete an untimed 50-yard swim to fulfill their graduation requirement. Credit in physical education courses is awarded dependent on participation and skill development. All students are expected to fulfill their physical education requirements before the end of their final term at Dartmouth.

Students who participate in an intercollegiate or club sport may receive credit for that activity during the term in which they participate. The Outdoor Programs Office and Dartmouth Outing Club offer a variety of classes and clubs.

Physical Education Activities

Sports and fitness activities include skiing, skating, sailing, golf, fly fishing, mountain biking, rock climbing, tennis, table tennis, swimming, racquetball, squash, strength training, squash, fencing, ballroom dance, swing dance, modern dance, kayaking, yoga, martial arts, RAD, DART Fit, pilates, zumba, ice hockey and figure skating.

During the winter season, special emphasis is placed on snow sports. Classes in downhill, cross-country, telemarking and snowboarding are offered in a wide range of abilities from beginning to advanced.

Some non-activity courses are also offered through Physical Education including Learning at Dartmouth, and Meditation and Relaxation.

Intramural Athletics

The Intramural Program is open to the entire student body. Competition in more than thirty activities is organized in three divisions—female, male, and co-rec. Leagues in the different seasonal activities are organized among the dormitories, fraternities, sororities, graduate students, staff, faculty, and administrators. It is the goal of the Intramural Program to organize a constructive, recreational program that provides recreational opportunities for every student, and encourages a spirit of participation, friendliness, and sportsmanship.

Physics and Astronomy - Undergraduate

Chair: John R. Thorstensen


To view Astronomy Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 488)

To view Physics Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 490)

To view Physics and Astronomy Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 689)

To view Astronomy Graduate courses, click here. (p. 691)

To view Physics Graduate courses, click here. (p. 691)

Courses for Students in the Humanities and Social Sciences
The following courses are especially recommended for students not majoring in one of the sciences: PHYS 1/2 and PHYS 5, and ASTR 1 and ASTR 2/3.

**Requirements for the Major in Physics**

Prior to the class of 2018:
Prerequisite: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, and MATH 23; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14. Students with advanced placement may substitute PHYS 15 and PHYS 16 for PHYS 13 and PHYS 14.

Students completing a major in physics are required to take a minimum of eight courses in physics, including PHYS 19, PHYS 24, PHYS 41, PHYS 42, PHYS 43, PHYS 44, and two electives including the culminating experience. Students taking PHYS 15 may substitute a third elective for PHYS 19. The major requires one upper-level laboratory course: PHYS 47, PHYS 48, PHYS 76 or ASTR 61. Elective courses are PHYS 30, PHYS 31, PHYS 47, PHYS 48, ASTR 15 or ASTR 25, and all physics and astronomy courses numbered in the sixties, seventies and nineties. Courses numbered in the forties may be taken in any order. Students planning graduate study in physics or another science are encouraged to take PHYS 66, PHYS 76, PHYS 91 and other advanced courses in physics and astronomy. Graduate courses in physics and astronomy are open to qualified undergraduates. Students should consult the Undergraduate Advisor about additional courses in mathematics and other science departments.

Students are required to complete a culminating activity in the major. For the physics major this requirement may be satisfied by receiving credit for one of the following courses: PHYS 68, Introductory Plasma Physics; PHYS 72, Introductory Particle Physics; PHYS 73, Introductory Condensed Matter Physics; PHYS 74, Space Plasma Physics; PHYS 77, Introduction to General Relativity and Gravitation; PHYS 76, Methods of Experimental Physics; PHYS 82, Special Topics Seminar; ASTR 74, Astrophysics; ASTR 75, High Energy Astrophysics; ASTR 81, Special Topics in Astronomy; PHYS 87, Undergraduate Research, or any PHYS or ASTR course numbered 100 or above. The culminating experience is included in, not in addition to, the eight courses required for the major. Graduate courses taken as part of the culminating experience may only be used toward the undergraduate degree.

All major programs require an average GPA of 2.0 in all courses counted toward the major, including prerequisites.

A typical program is outlined below. In addition to these courses, a physics major may be completed with almost any Dartmouth Plan attendance pattern, provided that at least one summer and one fall term are spent on campus.

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<th>Year</th>
<th>Fall</th>
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<td>First</td>
<td>MATH 3</td>
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<td>PHYS 14</td>
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Subsequently

| (MATH 13) | MATH 23 | PHYS 24 | PHYS 44 |

It is desirable that those students who plan to complete more than the minimal major in physics take PHYS 13 and PHYS 14 in the first year, and PHYS 19 and PHYS 24 in the sophomore year. Students taking PHYS 13 in the fall must have AP credit for Math 3. Those beginning Physics in their sophomore year, however, can easily complete at least the minimal major.

Beginning with the class of 2018:
Prerequisite: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, and MATH 22 or MATH 23; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14. Students with advanced placement may substitute PHYS 15 and PHYS 16 for PHYS 13 and PHYS 14.

Students completing a major in physics are required to take a minimum of eight courses in physics, including PHYS 19, PHYS 40, PHYS 41, PHYS 43, PHYS 44 [ENGS 72 may be substituted], PHYS 50 and two electives including the culminating experience. Students taking PHYS 15 may substitute a third elective for PHYS 19. Students taking ENGS 72 instead of PHYS 44 must take MATH 23 or ENGS 22.

The major requires one upper-level laboratory course: PHYS 47, PHYS 48, PHYS 76 or ASTR 61. Elective courses are PHYS 30, PHYS 31, PHYS 47, PHYS 48, ASTR 15 or ASTR 25, and all physics and astronomy courses numbered in the sixties, seventies and nineties. Courses numbered in the forties may be taken in any order. Students planning graduate study in physics or another science are encouraged to take PHYS 66, PHYS 76, PHYS 90 and other advanced courses in physics and astronomy. Graduate courses in physics and astronomy are open to qualified undergraduates. Students should consult the Undergraduate Advisor about additional courses in mathematics and other science departments.

Students are required to complete a culminating activity in the major. For the physics major this requirement may be satisfied by receiving credit for one of the following courses: PHYS 68, Introductory Plasma Physics; PHYS 72, Introductory Particle Physics; PHYS 73, Introductory Condensed Matter Physics; PHYS 74, Space Plasma Physics; PHYS 77, Introduction to General Relativity and Gravitation; PHYS 76, Methods of Experimental Physics; PHYS 82, Special Topics Seminar; ASTR 74, Astrophysics; ASTR 75, High Energy Astrophysics; ASTR 81, Special Topics in Astronomy; PHYS 87, Undergraduate Research, or any PHYS or ASTR course numbered 100 or above. The culminating experience is included in, not in addition to, the eight courses required for the major. Graduate courses taken as part of the culminating experience may only be used toward the undergraduate degree.

All major programs require an average GPA of 2.0 in all courses counted toward the major, including prerequisites.
Undergraduate Research, or any PHYS or ASTR course numbered 100 or above. The culminating experience is included in, not in addition to, the eight courses required for the major. Graduate courses taken as part of the culminating experience may only be used toward the undergraduate degree.

All major programs require an average GPA of 2.0 in all courses counted toward the major, including prerequisites.

Students who plan to complete an ambitious physics major suitable for graduate school in physics should take PHYS 13 and PHYS 14 in the freshman year, combined with PHYS 19 either spring term first year or fall term sophomore year, or they should take PHYS 15 and PHYS 16 in the first year, in all cases taking MATH 13 and MATH 22 or MATH 23 as soon as their math preparation allows. Any of these combinations allows the student to start taking the intermediate courses (PHYS 40-41-43-44) in the sophomore year and to start taking advanced courses in the junior year. Those students beginning physics in the sophomore year can, however, easily complete the major. Note that PHYS 15 is intended for students who had calculus-based classical mechanics in high school, and students must pass a placement exam in order to take it. Entering students taking PHYS 13 in the Fall quarter must have placement into MATH 8 or higher.

Typical programs are outlined below. A physics major may be completed with almost any Dartmouth Plan attendance pattern.

First-year students with no advanced placement can do an ambitious physics major and might follow the following example program:

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<tr>
<td>Subsequently</td>
<td>MATH 22 or</td>
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<td></td>
<td>MATH 23</td>
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<td></td>
<td>PHYS 19</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The intermediate courses PHYS 40, 41, 42, 43, 44 can be started as soon as winter term of the sophomore year.

First-year students with advanced placement in mathematics qualify for taking Physics 13 fall term and might follow the following example program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Winter</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8 or</td>
<td>MATH 13</td>
<td>MATH 22 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

First-year students with advanced placement in physics and mathematics qualify for Physics 15-16 and might follow the following example program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Winter</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8 or</td>
<td>MATH 13</td>
<td>MATH 13 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 11</td>
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<td>MATH 22</td>
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<tr>
<td>or MATH 23</td>
<td></td>
<td>or MATH 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 15</td>
<td>PHYS 16</td>
<td>PHYS 31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In either case, MATH 22 or MATH 23 could be taken fall term of the sophomore year, concurrently with PHYS 43. The intermediate courses PHYS 40, 41, 43, 44 can be started as early as first-year spring (40), or in the sophomore year.

The Modified Physics Major

A modified physics major may be desirable for students interested in a broad range of careers such as medicine, the health professions, public policy, or journalism. The prerequisites for the modified major are the same as those for the physics major. The modified major consists of ten additional courses, of which at least six must be in the Department of Physics and Astronomy. Courses selected in other departments (science or otherwise) should form a unified whole with the physics courses, and should draw on and relate to a physics background. It is also possible to modify the physics major with courses outside the science division, subject to these same general guidelines. A written rationale explaining the intellectual coherence of the proposed program of courses, approved by the Undergraduate Advisor, is required in all cases. Interested students are urged to consult the Undergraduate Advisor.

Requirements for the Engineering Physics Major

The Department of Engineering Sciences and the Department of Physics and Astronomy offer a major in Engineering Physics. This major features a 5/5 split in courses, unlike a modified major which requires six courses from one field and four from the other.

The prerequisite courses for the Engineering Physics major are MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, MATH 23; PHYS 13, PHYS 14; CHEM 5; and COSC 1 and COSC 10 or ENGS 20 (p. 265).

The Engineering Physics major is a ten-course program consisting of three Engineering Sciences core courses (ENGS 22, ENGS 23, ENGS 24); three Physics core courses (PHYS 19, PHYS 40 [formerly 24], PHYS 43 [Students taking PHYS 15 and PHYS 16 should substitute a third physics elective for PHYS 19]); and four electives, two from each department. Two electives must be selected from the following list: ENGS 25, ENGS 33, ENGS 34;
PHYS 50 [formerly 42], PHYS 68, PHYS 90 [formerly 91], PHYS 73 or ENGS 131; PHYS 66 or ENGS 64; PHYS 44 or ENGS 72. The other two electives may be courses from the Engineering Sciences Department numbered above 20, excluding ENGS 80 and ENGS 87, or courses from the Physics and Astronomy Department which fulfill the straight physics major.

A culminating experience is required in the major which can be taken instead of one of the electives above. It must be one of the following: a project or a thesis, ENGS 86, ENGS 88 or ENGS 89*; an advanced engineering sciences course with a significant design or research project, normally taken in the senior year, chosen from an approved list (consult the Engineering Sciences Department for the most recent list); or PHYS 68, PHYS 72, PHYS 73, PHYS 74, PHYS 76, PHYS 82, or PHYS 87.

*ENGS 89 must be taken as part of the two-course design sequence ENGS 89/ENGS 90 [formerly ENGS 190/ENGS 290]. Prior to enrollment in ENGS 89 [formerly ENGS 190], at least six engineering sciences courses must be completed: ENGS 21 plus five additional courses numbered 22 - 76.

All major programs require an average GPA of 2.0 in all courses counted toward the major, including prerequisites.

For more information contact Professor Lynch (Physics and Astronomy) or Professor Liu (Engineering Sciences).

Students who major in Engineering Physics or major in Physics with an Engineering Sciences minor can enter the professionally-accredited Bachelor of Engineering (B.E.) program at the Thayer School and complete the requirements for the B.E. degree with an additional year of study beyond the A.B. Students interested in pursuing the B.E. are strongly encouraged to work closely with their major advisor to choose their elective courses.

A detailed description of the B.E. requirements can be found on the Engineering Sciences ORC page.

Requirements for the Major in Astronomy

Prerequisite: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, and two courses from the introductory physics sequence: PHYS 3 and 4, or PHYS 13 and 14, or PHYS 15 and 16.

Students completing a major in astronomy are required to take ASTR 15, ASTR 25, ASTR 61 and one elective from ASTR 74, ASTR 75, ASTR 81, ASTR 87. Two additional courses must be selected from Physics and Astronomy courses numbered 19 or above. The remaining two courses may be selected from any Physics and Astronomy course numbered 19 or above, or given the interdisciplinary nature of astronomy, two suitable advanced courses from other science departments may be taken as part of the astronomy major, subject to department approval.

Graduate courses in Physics and Astronomy are open to qualified undergraduates. Students are required to complete a culminating activity in the major. For the astronomy major this requirement may be satisfied by receiving credit for one of the following courses: ASTR 74, Astrophysics; ASTR 75, High Energy Astrophysics; ASTR 81, Special Topics in Astronomy; ASTR 87, Undergraduate Research in Astronomy; PHYS 77, Introduction to General Relativity and Gravitation. The culminating experience is included in, not in addition to, the eight courses required for the major.

All major programs require an average GPA of 2.0 in all courses counted toward the major, including prerequisites.

Requirements for Physics and Astronomy Minors

Physics Minor

Prerequisite: MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, MATH 22 or MATH 23, or equivalents; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14 (or PHYS 3 and PHYS 4, or PHYS 15 and PHYS 16).

Four courses are required in addition to the prerequisites. One of these must be PHYS 19 except that students taking PHYS 15 and PHYS 16 may substitute another elective for PHYS 19. The other three must be chosen from physics courses numbered 30, 31 or 40 and above, and/or astronomy 15 or 25 and above, at least one of which must be numbered above all of these.

Note that PHYS 19 has PHYS 14 as prerequisite.

Astronomy Minor

Prerequisites: MATH 3 and MATH 8 or equivalents; PHYS 13 and PHYS 14 (or PHYS 3 and PHYS 4, or PHYS 15 and PHYS 16).

Four courses are required in addition to the prerequisites. One of these must be ASTR 15. The other three are ASTR 25, ASTR 61, and ASTR 81. Any physics or astronomy course numbered 20 or above may be substituted for one of these three.

Note that ASTR 25 has PHYS 14 as prerequisite.

Requirements for the Mathematical Physics Minor

This minor is sponsored by the faculty in Mathematics and Physics. It may be combined with majors in either of the two departments, or any other department. Students majoring in both physics and mathematics cannot take the minor.

Prerequisites: PHYS 13, PHYS 14, PHYS 19 (or PHYS 15 and PHYS 16), and PHYS 40, MATH 3, MATH 8, MATH 13, and MATH 22 or MATH 24.

Requirements: A total of four additional courses are required. These must include MATH 23 and MATH 46. Mathematics majors must choose two elective mathematics courses from the following list; physics majors must choose two elective physics courses; students
majoring in a department other than mathematics or physics must choose one mathematics and one physics course.

PHYS 30, PHYS 31, PHYS 41, PHYS 43, PHYS 44, PHYS 47, PHYS 50, PHYS 66, PHYS 72, PHYS 75, PHYS 77, PHYS 90. [Note PHYS 50 requires PHYS 40.]

MATH 31 or MATH 71, MATH 42, MATH 43, MATH 53, MATH 54, MATH 63, MATH 66, MATH 73, MATH 76.

An advanced undergraduate or graduate level physics or mathematics course may be substituted, with permission from the physics or mathematics department undergraduate advisor. No course may count towards both the major and minor.

**Off Campus Study**

The Department of Physics and Astronomy sponsors a foreign study program (FSP) in South Africa during alternate winter terms, first offered in 15W. Twelve to sixteen students will be selected for the program; MATH 3 and an introductory physics course (Physics 3, or 13 or 15) are the only prerequisite courses. Students on the FSP get credit for three courses: ASTR 15, ASTR 61, and ASTR 81 (all of which count towards the astronomy or physics major). The FSP consists of five weeks of intensive course work on the campus of the University of Cape Town, followed by one week spent at the South African Astronomical Observatory (SAAO), which will include data taking, followed by independent research study on the Cape Town campus using the data collected, under close supervision of a faculty member. Dartmouth owns approximately a ten percent stake in the Southern African Large Telescope, which is at SAAO and is the largest optical telescope in the Southern Hemisphere. For further information, see Professors Chaboyer or Thorstensen.

**Honors Program in Physics Or Astronomy**

An honors student carries out a program of independent work in physics or astronomy under the supervision of a member of the faculty. This independent work may be done in the student’s senior year, but often begins earlier. It may be experimental, theoretical, or observational. A written report on the completed work is required.

Any major meeting the college requirements (as described in the Regulations section of this catalog) is eligible for admission to the departmental Honors Program. To enter the program eligible students should obtain the permission of the Department and of the faculty member who is to supervise the work. Seniors will receive information on the application process and subsequent deadlines early Fall term. Early consultation with the Department is encouraged.

All departmental Honors are considered individually and awarded by a vote of the faculty. To be considered for High Honors the student must defend an Honors Thesis based upon the independent work before a faculty committee. Students with an average in the major of 3.75 or higher who do not complete an honors thesis may be considered for Honors, as distinct from High Honors, provided they have completed three courses beyond the minimum number required for the major from among the list of courses numbered 60 or higher. One of the courses must be PHYS 76, PHYS 82, ASTR 81 or PHYS 87.

All Honors students must meet the minimum requirements of the regular major, and, ordinarily, should take physics, astronomy, and mathematics courses beyond those requirements. Special programs may be worked out for eligible students who wish to include extensive work in a field related to physics or astronomy.

**Courses for Graduate Credit**

Physics and astronomy courses offered for graduate credit are those numbered 61 or higher. The Department of Physics and Astronomy will allow graduate credit for any course offered by the Departments of Biochemistry, Biological Sciences, Chemistry, Earth Sciences, Engineering Sciences, or Mathematics that receives graduate credit from that department.

**ASTR - Astronomy - Undergraduate Courses**

To view Physics Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 490)

To view Astronomy Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 484)

To view Physics and Astronomy Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 689)

To view Astronomy Graduate courses, click here. (p. 691)

To view Physics Graduate courses, click here. (p. 691)

**ASTR 1 - Exploration of the Solar System**

Instructor: Fesen (spring), Staff (summer)

An introduction to the study of the nine major planets and their natural satellites, together with asteroids and comets. Topics to be discussed include formation and evolution of the early solar system, Terrestrial and Jovian planetary surfaces and atmospheres, comparative planetology, and the collision of planetary bodies. Course material will include results from recent planetary spacecraft missions. Labs include making observations with telescopes. No prerequisite. Supplemental course fee required.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18S: 11, 18X: 10, 19S: 11
ASTR 2 - Exploring the Universe
Instructor: Hickox (fall), Staff (summer)
A survey of contemporary knowledge of the nature and the evolution of stars, galaxies and the universe. Topics include stellar evolution, the origin of the elements, the deaths of stars, black holes, the structure of our Galaxy, other galaxies, dark matter, the expanding universe and the big bang. Physical processes underlying these phenomena are discussed. No student may receive credit for both ASTR 2 and ASTR 3. Identical to ASTR 3, but without the observing laboratory.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18X, 18F: 11

ASTR 3 - Exploring the Universe, with Laboratory
Instructor: Hickox (fall), Staff (summer)
A survey of contemporary knowledge of the nature and the evolution of stars, galaxies and the universe. Topics include stellar evolution, the origin of the elements, the deaths of stars, black holes, the structure of our Galaxy, other galaxies, dark matter, the expanding universe and the big bang. Physical processes underlying these phenomena are discussed. Students will make observations with radio and optical telescopes. Supplemental course fee required. No student may receive credit for both ASTR 2 and ASTR 3. Identical to ASTR 2, but with an observing laboratory.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 17F, 18X, 18F: 11

ASTR 7 - First-year Seminars in Astronomy
Offered: Consult special listings

ASTR 15 - Stars and the Milky Way
Instructor: Hickox
An introduction to astronomy and astrophysics for science majors and others with some background in physics, providing an observational and theoretical background for more advanced topics in astrophysics. Topics include basic properties of stars as derived from observations, stellar evolution, black holes, transfer of energy by electromagnetic radiation, the interstellar gas and the Milky Way galaxy. Students will make observations with the telescope.
Prerequisite: An introductory physics course (or permission of instructor) and MATH 3.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S: 10A    19W: D.F.S.P.

ASTR 19 - Habitable Planets
Instructor: Hickox
Is the Earth unique, or are there other planets in the universe which can support life? This question has been pondered for thousands of years, and humanity is now on the cusp of being able to answer this question. This course will examine the question of planetary habitability, focusing on the processes which made the Earth habitable, and the likelihood of finding other habitable planets in the universe. Topics to be covered include the creation of the elements, the formation of structure in the universe, planetary system formation, the habitability of Earth and other bodies in the solar system, the future habitability of Earth, and the prospects of finding habitable planets around other stars.
Prerequisite: MATH 3
Cross-Listed as: EARS 019
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 19S: 10A

ASTR 25 - Galaxies and Cosmology
Instructor: Lanz
This is a course in physical cosmology. The first half builds the Universe from the bottom up, focusing on galaxies. Topics include galaxy classification dynamics, clustering, dark matter, and evidence for the large scale homogeneity. The second half builds the Universe from the top down, developing the Big Bang cosmology. Topics include FRW equation classical cosmological tests, nucleosynthesis, and cosmic microwave background.
Prerequisite: PHYS 14 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W, 19S: 10A

ASTR 61 - Observational Techniques in Astronomy
Instructor: Thorstensen
The fundamental techniques of observational astronomy. Topics include detectors, photometry, spectroscopy, data acquisition and analysis.
Prerequisite: ASTR 2, ASTR 3 or ASTR 15.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 17F: Arrange  19W: D.F.S.P.

ASTR 74 - Astrophysics
Instructor: Staff
A survey of the processes which generate radiation detected by astronomers, and how astronomers interpret observations to understand the Universe. Topics include radiative transfer, blackbody radiation, bremsstrahlung, synchrotron radiation, inverse Compton scattering, atomic and molecular spectra. Applications will include emission from neutron stars, accretion disks surrounding black
holes, stellar atmospheres, intergalactic gas and the cosmic microwave background.

Prerequisite: PHYS 14 or PHYS 16; and PHYS 19 or PHYS 24 or PHYS 40; and ASTR 2 or ASTR 3 or ASTR 15, or permission of instructor.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 17F, 18F: 12

**ASTR 75 - High Energy Astrophysics**

The physics and observations of black holes, neutron stars, white dwarfs, supernova remnants, and extragalactic objects through x-ray, gamma-ray, and cosmic rays.

Prerequisite: PHYS 19 and ASTR 25 or the equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**ASTR 81 - Special Topics in Astronomy**

Advanced study of a topic in observational astronomy, culminating in a one- to two-week observing session at a major research observatory, such as the MDM Observatory [Michigan-Dartmouth-MIT, operated with University of Michigan, Ohio State University, Columbia University and Ohio University] in Arizona, or the SAAO [South African Astronomical Observatory] in South Africa.

Offered: All Terms: Arrange

**ASTR 87 - Undergraduate Research in Astronomy**

Intensive individual work on an observational or theoretical problem in astronomy or cosmology under the guidance of a staff member.

Prerequisite: permission of the Chair.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**PHYS - Physics - Undergraduate Courses**

To view Astronomy Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 488)

To view Physics Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 484)

To view Physics and Astronomy Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 689)

To view Astronomy Graduate courses, click here. (p. 691)

To view Physics Graduate courses, click here. (p. 691)

**PHYS 1 - Understanding the Universe: From Atoms to the Big Bang, with Laboratory**

Instructor: Gleiser

An introduction to the evolution of physical theories and models of natural phenomena from ancient Greece to modern times. Topics include Pre-Socratic and Aristotelian natural philosophy; the scientific revolutions of Copernicus, Kepler, Galileo, and Newton, and the birth of mechanics; electromagnetism, thermodynamics, and the physics of light in the nineteenth century; the emergence of quantum mechanics and relativity theory; modern particle physics and the search for unification; the interface of particle physics and cosmology; and physics and its contexts (other sciences, worldviews, technologies, the Cold War). Students will carry out five biweekly laboratory experiments illustrating major discoveries. No student may receive credit for both Physics 1 and Physics 2. Identical to Physics 2, but with the laboratory.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18S, 19S: 12

**PHYS 2 - Understanding the Universe: From Atoms to the Big Bang**

Instructor: Gleiser

No student may receive credit for both Physics 1 and Physics 2. Identical to PHYS 1, but without the laboratory.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 18S, 19S: 12

**PHYS 3 - General Physics I**

Instructor: Brown (fall), Staff (summer)

The fundamental laws and phenomena of mechanics, heat, wave motion, and sound, including relativistic concepts. The sequence Physics 3-4 is designed primarily for students who do not intend to take PHYS 19. One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisite: MATH 3.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 17F, 18X, 18F: 12; Laboratory: Arrange

**PHYS 4 - General Physics II**

Instructor: Brown (winter), Lynch (spring)

The fundamental laws and phenomena of electricity, magnetism, and light, including quantum mechanical concepts; atomic and nuclear physics. One laboratory period per week.

Prerequisite: PHYS 3.

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: 12; Laboratory: Arrange

**PHYS 5 - Physics for Future Leaders**

Instructor: Smith

This class is an introduction to modern physics, the resulting technologies and social ramifications. Physics
topics include radiation, energy, atomic and nuclear structures, relativity, waves and quantum mechanics. These in turn have led to modern technologies such as microwaves, radar, GPS, lasers, nuclear power and weapons. We may also examine MRIs, X-rays, digital cameras, quantum cryptography, semiconductors including computer chips and photovoltaics. This course aims to take some of the mystery out of these technologies so that a student can be an informed citizen as society debates the uses of these machines and devices. Finally, we look at potential future developments such as quantum computing and new energy technologies. No prior physics is required.

Distributive: TAS
Offered: 18W: Arrange

**PHYS 7 - First-year Seminars in Physics**
Offered: Consult special listings

**PHYS 13 - Introductory Physics I**
Instructor: LaBelle (fall), Whitfield, Millan (winter)
The fundamental laws of mechanics. Reference frames. Harmonic and gravitational motion. Thermodynamics and kinetic theory. PHYS 13, PHYS 14, and PHYS 19 are designed as a three-term sequence for students majoring in a physical science. One laboratory period per week.
Prerequisite: MATH 3 and MATH 8 (at least concurrently).
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 17F: 10, 11, 18W: 11, 3A [includes lab], 18F: 10, 11, 19W: 11, 3A [includes lab]; Laboratory: Arrange

**PHYS 14 - Introductory Physics II**
Instructor: Wright (winter), LaBelle (spring)
Prerequisite: PHYS 13 and MATH 8, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18W: 10, 18S: 10, 11, 19W: 10, 19S: 10, 11; Laboratory: Arrange

**PHYS 15 - Introductory Physics I, Honors Section**
Instructor: Millan
PHYS 15 and PHYS 16 is an alternative sequence to PHYS 13, PHYS 14 and 19 for students whose substantial background in physics and mathematics enables them to study the material at a faster pace than is possible in regular sections, and who are willing to devote correspondingly more work to the course. Admission criteria are described in the First Year, available from the Office of the Dean of Undergraduate Students. Classical dynamics of particles and rigid bodies. Special Relativity. Introduction to Quantum Mechanics including the wave-particle duality of radiation and matter, the Uncertainty Principle and the Schrödinger equation in one and three spatial dimensions. One laboratory period per week.
Prerequisite: MATH 8 or MATH 9 concurrently, and permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10; Laboratory: Arrange

**PHYS 16 - Introductory Physics II, Honors Section**
Instructor: Mueller
Prerequisite: PHYS 15 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10; Laboratory: Arrange

**PHYS 19 - Relativistic and Quantum Physics**
Instructor: Mueller (fall), Walker (spring)
The general theme of this course is the wave-particle duality of radiation and matter, with an introduction to special relativity. Classical wave phenomena in mechanical and electromagnetic systems including beats, interference, and diffraction. Quantum aspects of electromagnetic radiation include the photoelectric effect, Compton scattering and pair production and annihilation. Quantum aspects of matter include DeBroglie waves, electron diffraction, and the spectrum of the hydrogen atom. The Schrödinger equation is discussed in one and three spatial dimensions.
Prerequisite: PHYS 14 and MATH 13, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18S, 18F, 19S: 9; Laboratory: Arrange

**PHYS 30 - Biological Physics**
Instructor: Hill
Introduction to the principles of physics and engineering applied to biological problems. Topics include the architecture of biological cells, molecular motion, entropic forces, enzymes and molecular machines, and nerve impulses.
Prerequisite: CHEM 5, PHYS 13 and PHYS 14 (or equivalent). PHYS 14 (or equivalent) may be taken
concurrently. Students with strong quantitative skills who have taken PHYS 3 and PHYS 4 can enroll with permission of the instructor.

Cross-Listed as: ENGS 030
Distributive: Dist:TAS
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

PHYS 31 - Explore Physics!
This course introduces students to exciting discoveries and current topics. Students have an opportunity to apply many physics concepts learned in their introductory courses to topics on the cutting edge. Themes may include the Birth of the Universe, Quantum Computers, Space Exploration, and the Physics of Alternative Energy.
Prerequisite: PHYS 13, PHYS 14 or PHYS 15, PHYS 16
Distributive: SCI
Offered: Please see individual course listings.

PHYS 31.01 - Nonlinear Dynamics of Physical Systems
Instructor: Rimberg
Most problems introduced in introductory physics course are based on linear systems; the simple harmonic oscillator is a prime example. This course will instead focus on the dynamics of systems that are instead explicitly non-linear, as are the vast majority of physical systems in the real world; examples from real life include self-oscillators such as the human heart, exotic electrical devices such as the superconducting Josephson junction, and complex, chaotic phenomena such as weather. We will focus on using graphical techniques for figuring out the behavior of differential equations without actually solving them, frequently using Mathematica as a tool for numerics and visualization. Students will also be introduced to the art of making good physical approximations.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S: 10A

PHYS 40 - Quantum Physics of Matter
Instructor: Onofrio
An introduction to the quantum physics of matter on different scales, from a phenomenological perspective. Schrödinger equation in three spatial dimensions, angular momentum and hydrogenic wavefunctions. Spin and the Pauli exclusion principle, application to multi-electron atoms, the periodic table. Molecular bonds and spectra. Basic properties of solids, survey of nuclear models and reactions.
Prerequisite: PHYS 15 or PHYS 19; and PHYS 14 or PHYS 16, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

PHYS 41 - Electricity and Magnetism
Instructor: Lynch
The differential and integral laws of electric and magnetic fields in vector form. Potential theory and boundary value problems. Maxwell's equations, the wave equation and plane waves.
Prerequisite: PHYS 15 or 19; and PHYS 14 or PHYS 16; or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10

PHYS 43 - Statistical Physics
Instructor: Hatch
Prerequisite: PHYS 15 or 19; and PHYS 14 or PHYS 16; or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18F: 9

PHYS 44 - Mechanics
Instructor: Staff
Prerequisite: PHYS 15 or PHYS 19; and PHYS 14 or PHYS 16; and MATH 22 or MATH 23, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18X: 11

PHYS 47 - Optics
Instructor: van Schooten
This course covers geometrical, physical, and modern optics topics including the propagation, reflection, dispersion, and refraction of radiant energy; polarization, interference, and diffraction in optical systems; the basics of coherence theory, lasers, quantum optics, and holography. Applications of optical and laser science will be discussed. Lectures and laboratory work.
Prerequisite: PHYS 14 or PHYS 16 and MATH 13, or permission.
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

**PHYS 48 - Electronics: Introduction to Linear and Digital Circuits**
Instructor: Trembly
Principles of operation of semiconductor diodes, bipolar and field-effect transistors, and their application in rectifier, amplifier, waveshaping, and logic circuits. Basic active-circuit theory. Introduction to integrated circuits: the operational amplifier and comparator, to include practical considerations for designing circuits with off-the shelf components. Emphasis on breadth of coverage of low-frequency linear and digital networks, as well as on high order passive and active filter design. Laboratory exercises permit "hands-on" experience in the analysis and design of simple electronic circuits. The course is designed for two populations: a) those desiring a single course in basic electronics, and b) those that need the fundamentals necessary for further study of active circuits and systems.
Prerequisite: ENGS 22, or equivalent background in basic circuit theory.
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 32
Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18W, 19W: 11; Laboratory

**PHYS 50 - Introductory Quantum Mechanics**
Instructor: Ramanathan
An introduction to the basic concepts and formalism of quantum mechanics. Time-dependent and time-independent Schrödinger equation for a variety of systems in one and three spatial dimensions, bound and unbound states, quantum tunneling. Basics of Dirac notation and matrix formalism. Orbital and spin angular momentum, addition rules. Approximation methods: WKB and variational approach, time-independent perturbation theory.
Prerequisite: PHYS 40 and MATH 22 or MATH 23, or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

**PHYS 66 - Relativistic Electrodynamics**
Instructor: Millan
Classical electromagnetic radiation and relativistic electrodynamics. Topics include: electromagnetism and relativity; Maxwell stress-tensor; electromagnetic wave propagation in free space and media; radiation by charged particles; scattering; diffraction.
Prerequisite: PHYS 41 or permission of instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**PHYS 68 - Introductory Plasma Physics**
Instructor: da Silva
The physics of ionized gases with emphasis on the theory of waves and instabilities. Includes introduction to magnetohydrodynamics and kinetic theory of plasmas.
Prerequisite: PHYS 41 or permission of instructor.
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

**PHYS 70 - Fourier Transforms and Complex Variables**
Instructor: Testorf
Survey of a number of mathematical methods of importance in Engineering and Physics with particular emphasis on the Fourier transform as a tool for modeling and analysis. Orthogonal function expansions, Fourier series, discrete and continuous Fourier transforms, generalized functions and sampling theory, complex functions and complex integration, Laplace, Z, and Hilbert transforms. Computational Fourier analysis. Applications to linear systems, waves, and signal processing.
Prerequisite: MATH 46 or ENGS 22, ENGS 23, or the equivalent.
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 92
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2

**PHYS 72 - Introductory Particle Physics**
Instructor: Smith
Characterization of elementary particles and their interactions according to the standard model; leptons, quarks, gauge bosons, and the Higgs mechanism. Composite particles and their interactions. Methods of production and measurement of particles. Particle lifetimes and cross sections.
Prerequisite: PHYS 50
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**PHYS 73 - Introductory Condensed Matter Physics**
Instructor: Whitfield
The physics of condensed matter, primarily solids with periodic order. Theory and measurement of electronic, optical, magnetic, and thermal properties of solids. Lattice structures, symmetries, and bonding energies. The
PHYS 74 - Space Plasma Physics

Instructor: Liu

Plasma processes in the solar system. The solar cycle, solar flares, solar wind outflow and interaction with distinct types of planetary magnetospheres. Plasma waves, particle acceleration and generation of escaping electromagnetic radiation. Magnetosphere-ionosphere coupling, and ionospheric interaction with the neutral atmosphere.

Prerequisite: PHYS 66 or PHYS 68, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 18S: Arrange Offered in alternate years

PHYS 75 - Quantum Computation and Information

Overview of basic ideas in classical and quantum computation. Concepts and physical realizations of quantum bits (qubits). Topics in quantum computation may include the Deutsch-Jozsa, quantum Fourier transform, Shor factorization and Grover search algorithms. Topics in quantum communication include quantum key distribution schemes and quantum teleportation. Issues relating to the foundations and interpretations of quantum mechanics will be revisited throughout the course.

Prerequisite: PHYS 15 or PHYS 19; or MATH 22; or permission of instructor.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 19S: Arrange Offered in alternate years

PHYS 76 - Methods of Experimental Physics

Instructor: Wright

Experiments emphasizing modern techniques and topics in physical measurements. Experiments will cover areas including condensed matter, particle and plasma physics, and such practical laboratory techniques as noise suppression, digital data acquisition, and operation of standard laboratory equipment.

Prerequisite: PHYS 40

Distributive: SLA

Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

PHYS 77 - Introduction to General Relativity and Gravitation

Instructor: Walker

An introduction to Einstein's General Theory of Relativity. Topics: review of special relativity and spacetime diagrams; equivalence principle; coordinates and four vectors; the spacetime metric; particle motion from a variational principle, the geodesic equation; spacetime physics; redshift and time dilation in the solar system, gravitational lenses, black holes, the expanding universe, gravitational waves, time machines (closed timelike curves); the field equations of General Relativity, connecting spacetime curvature to energy and momentum.

Prerequisite: PHYS 44 and PHYS 41.

Distributive: SCI

Offered: 17F: 2A Offered in alternate years

PHYS 82 - Special Topics Seminar

Advanced study in physics or astrophysics. Students will read and report orally on significant journal articles and write a paper summarizing their library research.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 85 - Reading Course

Reading course under the direction of a faculty member.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 87 - Undergraduate Research

Intensive individual work on an experimental or theoretical problem in physics or astronomy under the guidance of a staff member.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 87.01 - Undergraduate Research

Intensive individual work on an experimental or theoretical problem in physics or astronomy under the guidance of a staff member.

Prerequisite: permission of the Chair.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 90 - Intermediate Quantum Mechanics

Instructor: Ramanathan

Prerequisite: PHYS 50
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W, 19W: 12

**PHYS 92 - Physics of the Early Universe**

Instructor: Staff

An introduction to the study of the early universe, focusing on the interaction of nuclear and particle physics and cosmology, the so-called inner-space outer-space connection. After an investigation of the Robertson-Walker metric and its application to the Big Bang model, the course will address the following topics: thermodynamics in an expanding universe; nucleosynthesis (synthesis of light nuclei) and baryogenesis (origin of excess matter over antimatter); inflationary models of cosmology; primordial phase transitions; introduction to quantum cosmology.

Prerequisite: PHYS 41, PHYS 43, PHYS 44, PHYS 50 and ASTR 25 (recommended).

Distributive: SCI
Offered: As needed

Psychological and Brain Sciences - Undergraduate

Chair: David J. Bucci

Professor Emeritus G. Wolford; Professors D. J. Bucci, A. S. Clark, B. C. Duchaine, R. H. Granger, J. V. Haxby, T. F. Heatherton, H. C. Hughes, J. G. Hull, W. M. Kelley, J. S. Taube, P. U. Tse, P. J. Whalen; Associate Professors C. P. Cramer, M. I. Gobbini, T. P. Wheatley; Assistant Professors L. Chang, J. Manning, M. Meyer, K. S. Smith, A. Soltani, M. van der Meer; Senior Lecturers M. Herman, J. F. Pfister; Lecturers K. R. Clark, J. Dumont, S. Frey, L. Symes; Visiting Associate Professors R. Santulli, J. L. Scheiner; Adjunct Professors R. A. Maue, J. D. Sargent, J. White; Adjunct Associate Professor M. G. Funnell; Adjunct Assistant Professors M. J. Detzer, W. L. Hudenko, M. J. Sateia; Research Professor P. Cavanagh; Research Assistant Professors E. Cooper, Y. Halchenko, T. Todd.

To view Psychological and Brain Sciences Undergraduate courses, click here.

To view Psychological and Brain Sciences Graduate requirements, click here.

To view Psychological and Brain Sciences Graduate courses, click here.

Requirements for the Psychology Major

Prerequisites: PSYC 1 (p. 496) and PSYC 10 (p. 496).

Students must obtain a grade no lower than C in PSYC 1. Students who fail to obtain a C or better in PSYC 1 may still complete a major in Psychology in the event that they earn C or better in their next two Psychology courses. PSYC 10 may be taken concurrently with PSYC 1. As a course prerequisite to the major, PSYC 10 should be taken at or before the time of declaring the major; otherwise it must be taken in the first offering following sign-up for the major. Though we recommend against substituting, some other statistics courses are permitted as alternatives to PSYC 10 with permission, specifically: ECON 10 (p. 245), GOVT 10 (p. 356), MATH 10 (p. 435) and SOCY 10 (p. 544). AP statistics (MATH 10) may only be substituted if the departmental statistics placement test is also passed.

Requirements: The minimum major consists of one required course (PSYC 11 (p. 497)) and seven electives. At least two of these seven electives must be numbered in the 20s, one 50 or higher, and another 60 or higher; the 60 or higher requirement constitutes the Culminating Experience requirement in Psychology. Of the two courses in the 20s, one must come from the set PSYC 23 (p. 497), PSYC 24 (p. 497), or PSYC 25 (p. 497) and the other must come from the set PSYC 21 (p. 497), PSYC 22 (p. 497), PSYC 26, PSYC 27 (p. 498) or PSYC 28 (p. 498). Neither PSYC 88 (p. 505) nor PSYC 89 (p. 505) may be used to satisfy the 60 or above requirement. With prior approval, credit for up to two electives may be transferred from another institution, but credit for courses numbered 50 and above must be obtained at Dartmouth. Transfer of credits must be approved by the Chair of the Departmental Undergraduate Committee and by the Registrar prior to taking the course(s). Certain graduate courses may be taken by qualified and advanced undergraduates if permission is obtained from the course instructor. Majors must be approved by the Chair of the Departmental Undergraduate Committee.

The course numbers have meaning. Courses numbered 10 and below do not carry major credit. Courses numbered in the 20s are introductions to particular sub-areas in psychology. Courses in the 40s and 50s are more advanced than 20s level courses and generally have a narrower focus. Courses in the 60s are advanced laboratory courses. Courses in the 80s are upper level seminars.

The Department recommends that majors take more upper level (50, 60 and 80 level) courses than the minimum requirement.

The Modified Major

The Psychology major cannot be modified. Students who wish to have Psychology as the secondary part of a Modified Major may do so, if the major forms a unified and coherent whole, as approved by the Chair of the Departmental Undergraduate Committee. Requirements for the Minor

Requirements for the Minor
The Minor will consist of 6 courses: PSYC 1 (p. 496) (prerequisite) plus five additional courses numbered 11 or above. Two of the five must be numbered in the 50s or above. While two of the six may be transfers, transfers cannot count toward the 50 or above requirement. Minors must be approved by the Chair of the Departmental Undergraduate Committee.

Requirements for the Major and Minor in Neuroscience
See section ‘Neuroscience’ in this catalog for information regarding these major and minor programs.

Honors Program
Qualified students majoring in Psychological and Brain Sciences have the opportunity to participate in an Honors Program that provides individualized advanced instruction and research experience in psychology.

Individuals may apply for honors work as early as the spring term of their junior year, but not later than the end of the second week of fall term of their senior year. Eligibility for honors is a 3.30 average in the major and a 3.0 average overall. Students interested in doing honors work should consult the Department web page.

To be awarded Honors at graduation, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Satisfactorily fulfill all course requirements of the major and maintain at least a 3.30 major GPA.

2. By the last class day of the fifth week of the Winter term preceding the completion of the thesis, the student must submit a prospectus of their thesis work to the Departmental Undergraduate Committee. The prospectus shall include a brief description of the rationale for the research, methods used, analyses to be employed and implications of the expected results.

3. An acceptable thesis, based upon at least two terms of laboratory or field research that is carried out under the auspices of PSYC 89 (p. 505) and is under the supervision of a department faculty member must be written. The Honors Thesis will entail an independent and individual project. Furthermore, the thesis must be read and approved by the Thesis Committee.

4. Honors students will present their research to departmental faculty and interested others during the latter part of the Spring term of their senior year.

Psychological and Brain Sciences Department Website
Please check the Departmental website at http://pbs.dartmouth.edu/ for further information, including updated course offerings, department events, and checklists to aid in planning a major, minor, or independent research.

PSYC - Psychological and Brain Sciences - Undergraduate Courses
To view Psychological and Brain Sciences Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 495)

To view Psychological and Brain Sciences Graduate requirements, click here. (p. 694)

To view Psychological and Brain Sciences Graduate courses, click here. (p. 695)

PSYC 1 - Introductory Psychology
Instructor: Whalen and Wheatley
A course designed to serve as a general introduction to the science of human behavior. Emphasis will be placed upon the basic psychological processes of perception, learning, and motivation as they relate to personality, individual differences, social behavior, and the behavior disorders.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F, 18S: 10

PSYC 6 - Introduction to Neuroscience
Instructor: Dumont, Bucci
This course provides students with an introduction to the fundamental principles of neuroscience. The course will include sections on cellular and molecular neuroscience, neurophysiology, neuroanatomy, and cognitive neuroscience. Neuroscience is a broad field that is intrinsically interdisciplinary. As a consequence, the course draws on a variety of disciplines, including biochemistry, biology, physiology, pharmacology, (neuro)anatomy and psychology. The course will begin with in-depth analysis of basic functions of single nerve cells. We will then consider increasingly more complex neural circuits, which by the end of the course will lead to an analysis of the brain mechanisms that underlie complex goal-oriented behavior.

Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F: 11, 18W: 2

PSYC 7 - First-Year Seminars in Psychology
Offered: Consult special listings. This course does not carry major credit.

PSYC 10 - Experimental Design, Methodology, and Data Analysis Procedures
Instructor: Soltani, Pfister, Haxby
This course covers the various ways in which empirical information is obtained and analyzed in psychology and neuroscience. Statistical techniques covered will include ways to describe center and spread, t-tests, linear regression, chi-square, and complex analysis of variance (ANOVA), as well as use of a common statistical program.
to analyze data (SPSS). This course is the preferred
preparation for Psychology 11, Laboratory in
Psychological Science.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6 (may be taken
currently). Because of the large overlap in material
covered, no student may receive credit for more than one
of the courses ECON 10, GOV 10, MATH 10, QSS 15 or
QSS 45, PSYC 10, or SOCY 10 except by special petition.
Cannot be taken concurrently with PSYC 11.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17X: 10, 17F: 9L, 18W: 9L, 18S: 9L

PSYC 11 - Laboratory in Psychological Science.
Instructor: Manning, Gobbini, Duchaine

Have you ever wondered why people act a particular way,
or why you think like you do? If so, you’re well on your
way to becoming a real live psychological scientist! This
course will train you in the ways of the modern
experimental research psychologist. During the first half
of the course, we will use lectures, discussions, and guided
laboratory exercises to develop the tools and the research
background needed to conduct scientifically sound and
ethical research. During the second half of the course, you
will design and carry out an original experimental research
project as part of a small (3-4 person) team. You’ll present
your results during a poster session at the end of the term,
and you’ll also write up your work in a final paper.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6, and PSYC 10. Cannot be
taken concurrently with PSYC 10.

Distributive: Dist:SLA
Offered: 17X: 2A, 17F: 12, 18W: 11

PSYC 21 - Perception
Instructor: Tse

Our senses are our windows to the world, and the scientific
study of the senses is one of the oldest sub-disciplines in
experimental psychology. This course introduces students
to the fundamental workings of our senses of vision,
hearing, touch, taste and smell. The course includes careful
consideration of experimental methodology as well as
content.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F: 12

PSYC 22 - Learning
Instructor: Todd

Learning is a fundamental process of behavior change that
is essential for survival. In this course, we will approach
the study of learning primarily focusing on Pavlovian and
instrumental conditioning procedures. Generally, this
course focuses on the psychological principles that
underlie learning, memory, and behavior. In addition, we
will also cover material examining the neural systems
underlying these processes. The main goal of this course is
for students to develop a strong understanding of theory
and research in the area of learning and behavior.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6.
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18S: 11

PSYC 23 - Social Psychology
Instructor: Wheatley, Meyer

This course is an introduction to social psychological
theory and research. Specific topics include perception of
self and others (e.g., attitudes, emotions), interpersonal
relations (e.g., attraction, altruism, conformity, aggression),
and group dynamics (e.g., decision making, intergroup conflict). Within those contexts, emphasis is
placed on how we construe situations around us and how
those situations influence us in ways we may not realize.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 17X: 12, 18W: 11

PSYC 24 - Abnormal Psychology
Instructor: Hudenko

This course explores various types of psychopathology,
with a focus on characteristics, diagnosis, etiology, and
treatment. We will examine psychopathology from a
variety of perspectives and will discuss current research on
specific disorders. The experience of psychopathology will
be illustrated using case histories and video footage to
better understand the realities and challenges for those who
are diagnosed.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F: 9L

PSYC 25 - Developmental Psychology
Instructor: Scheiner

We will examine the social and cognitive development of
children from infancy to adolescence. We will also
consider the implications of psychological research and
theory for parenting, and for social and legal policies that
affect young children. Film and videotape materials will be
used to illustrate examples of infant and child behavior.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17X: 11
**PSYC 27 - Cognitive Neuroscience**  
**Instructor:** TBD  
Cognitive neuroscience is a multidisciplinary academic field that involves psychology, neuroscience, computer science, biomedical engineering, and philosophy. Methods employed in cognitive neuroscience include experimental paradigms from psychophysics, functional neuroimaging, electrophysiology, cognitive genomics, and behavioral genetics. Theoretical approaches include computational neuroscience and cognitive modeling. This course will discuss neural underpinnings of various mental phenomena including perception, attention, memory, language, the control of action, emotion, intelligence, and consciousness. It aims to provide necessary background knowledge in cognitive neuroscience to students who are interested in related scientific frontiers.  
**Prerequisite:** PSYC 1 or PSYC 6  
**Distributive:** SCI  
**Offered:** 18W: 2A

**PSYC 28 - Cognition**  
**Instructor:** Kelley  
An introduction to the study of thought, memory, language, and attention from the point of view of information processing. In surveying research in cognitive psychology, substantial contact is made with related cognitive sciences, such as artificial intelligence, linguistics, neuroscience, and contemporary philosophy. In the course of examining general principles of cognition, the following topics are discussed: mental imagery; concepts; reasoning; discourse, monetary and courtroom decision making; eye-witness testimony; social attribution and stereotyping; language in chimpanzees; expert systems; the relationship between information processing and conscious experience; and the philosophical foundations of cognitive science.  
**Prerequisite:** PSYC 1, PSYC 6, or COSC 1  
**Cross-Listed as:** COGS 2  
**Distributive:** SOC  
**Offered:** 18S: 2A

**PSYC 40 - Introduction to Computational Neuroscience**  
**Instructor:** Granger  
Your brain is composed of low-precision, slow, sparsely-connected computing elements, yet it outperforms any extant computer on tasks ranging from perception to planning. Computational Neuroscience has as its twin goals the scientific understanding of how brains compute thought, and the engineering capability to reconstruct the identified computations. Topics in the class included anatomical circuit design, physiological operating rules, evolutionary derivation, mathematical analyses, and emergent behavior, as well as development of applications from robotics to medicine.  
**Prerequisite:** One of: PSYC 1, PSYC 6, COSC 1, or ENGS 20.  
**Cross-Listed as:** COSC 16; COGS 21  
**Distributive:** SCI  
**Offered:** 17F: 2A

**PSYC 43 - Emotion**  
**Instructor:** Whalen  
Long before the field of Psychology existed, there was an appreciation that our emotions exert a profound influence over our behavior. Psychology must struggle with the more tangible question of how to study emotions and thereby interpret their influence on behavior. In this course, we will examine how psychologists (past and present) have attempted to study emotion. We will augment this information by learning how the brain supports emotional processing. We will then consider human disorders where emotional processing has gone wrong, as this will inform us about how things were supposed to work in the first place. And, then, we will be in a better position to answer the really big questions. What is an emotion? Who has emotions? Do you? Does your neighbor? Do German Shepherds? How do you know?  
**Prerequisite:** PSYC 1 or PSYC 6  
**Distributive:** SOC  
**Offered:** 18W: 2A

**PSYC 44 - Psychology and Organizations**  
**Instructor:** White  
Leadership and teamwork are among the most highly prized skills in today's businesses. This course will explore the psychological underpinnings of these and other organizational behaviors, including decision-making, communication, and conflict resolution. How do we understand leadership? How do power and status affect communication in a hierarchy? How can conflict lead to creativity? We will delve into the answers with a combination of reading and discussion, in-class role-plays and exercises, and project-based learning. Our goal is to advance an understanding of why people behave the way they do in workgroups and in organizations.  
**Prerequisite:** PSYC 1  
**Distributive:** SOC  
**Offered:** 17F: 10

**PSYC 45 - Behavioral Neuroscience**  
**Instructor:** Clark, A.S., TBD
We are complex organisms that perform complex behaviors. In this course we will explore the neurological underpinnings of behavior. Some topics we will cover include the neural control of life-sustaining behaviors such as eating and drinking. In addition, we will explore how the brain contributes to the display of other complex behaviors such as sexual behavior and responding to stress. We will use the text, primary research articles and case studies to examine the relationship between brain and behavior.

Prerequisite: PSYC 6
Distributive: Dist:SCI
Offered: 17F, 18W: 10A

**PSYC 46 - Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience**

Instructor: Maue/Hoppa

This course focuses on cellular and molecular mechanisms that underlie the development and function of the nervous system. This includes aspects of gene expression (transcription, mRNA metabolism) and cell biology (cellular transport and cytoskeleton, cell cycle, signal transduction, and signaling pathways) as they pertain to neurons and glia. Lectures supplemented by in-class discussion of primary research articles will also serve as an introduction to microscopic, electrophysiological, molecular biological, and genetic techniques and animal models used to study the nervous system and neurological disorders.

Prerequisite: PSYC 6
Cross-Listed as: BIOL 49
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S: 11

**PSYC 50 - Issues in Neuroscience**

Courses with this number consider topics that bring to bear knowledge in the fields of psychology, neurology, and physiology. Topics are treated at an intermediate level and the focus will be on topics not covered in detail in Psychology 26, 45, and 65. The selection of issues is at the discretion of the instructor. Enrollment limited to 35 students.

Distributive: SCI

**PSYC 50.01 - Neuroscience of Mental Illness**

Instructor: Funnell

The goal of this course is to explore the neurological correlates of psychopathology. For each mental illness covered in the class, we will first review the characteristics and diagnostic criteria of the disorder and will then explore the neurological correlates in terms of etiology, manifestation, and treatment. We will examine evidence from a variety of sources, including neuroanatomical studies, neuroimaging experiments, and neurodevelopmental studies, with a focus on current research findings. Case histories and video footage will be used to illustrate the experience of psychopathology with the goal of elucidating the links between the brain and behavior.

Prerequisite: PSYC 6
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17F: 12

**PSYC 50.04 - Sleep and Sleep Disorders**

Instructor: Sateia

This course will explore the basic biological mechanisms of sleep and circadian rhythms, including neuroanatomical and neurophysiological aspects of sleep/wake, as well as the behavioral and social aspects of normal sleep. The course will then build upon this basic understanding of normal sleep and circadian rhythm to develop an overview of major sleep and circadian rhythm disorders. The importance of sleep to adequate daytime neuropsychological functioning and the social, public policy and economic issues pertinent to sleep and circadian rhythms will be addressed.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 17X: 10A

**PSYC 50.09 - Motivation, Drugs, and Addiction**

Instructor: Smith

This course will explore how the brain controls our motivation to pursue goals and how drugs of abuse hijack those systems. We will learn about some historical perspectives of motivation as well as modern neuroscience work showing how areas of the brain might contribute to motivations. In the process, we will explore in detail how narcotic drugs (opioids, stimulants, alcohol, cannabis) act in the brain and the mechanisms underlying the transition from drug use to addiction.

Prerequisite: PSYC 6 and one of: PSYC 45 or PSYC 46
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18W: 2A

**PSYC 51 - Issues in Information Processing**

Courses with this number consider topics from the areas of perception, memory, cognition, and quantitative models from the point of view of information processing. Material is treated at an intermediate level on a set of issues not covered in Psychology 21 and 28. Selection of issues is left to the discretion of the instructor, but specific emphasis is given to methodology. Enrollment limited to 35 students.
Distributive: SOC

**PSYC 51.02 - Face Perception**

Instructor: Gobbini

Faces are one of the richest sources of information for non-verbal communication. Through faces we recognize identity and infer the emotional and mental states of others, as well as where they are directing their attention. This course will focus on the neural mechanisms for face perception and how these mechanisms facilitate rapid extraction of cues that facilitate social interaction. Particular relevance will be put on the neural systems for representation of person knowledge. In addition to weekly readings, students will have a written exam at the end of the course.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6

Distributive: Dist:SOC

Offered: 17F: 2A

**PSYC 51.05 - A History of Psychology and Neuroscience**

Instructor: Hughes

“Those that cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it” (Philosopher George Santayana, Life of Reason, 1905). Is that happening in the Psychological Sciences today? The goal of this course is to enrich our understanding of modern Psychological and Brain Science by developing an understanding (and respect for) its intellectual origins. We will trace the origins of many contemporary topics in Psychology and Neuroscience to illustrate how much of our current understanding was anticipated by earlier generations. We will see that early psychologists, physiologists, anatomists and physicians, without the aid of the modern technologies we rely on today, came up with some incredibly clever ways to solve experimental problems and provide insights that form the foundations for our modern understanding of the mechanisms of mind and brain.

Distributive: Dist:SOC

Offered: 18W: 10

**PSYC 51.09 - Human Memory**

Instructor: Manning

Knowing how our brains organize and spontaneously retrieve memories is at the heart of understanding the basis of the ongoing internal dialog of our conscious thoughts. Put simply, our memories make us who we are. The field of human memory also has a practical side. For example, how much should we trust eyewitness testimony? Or, should you cram for tomorrow's exam or get a good night's sleep instead? We will examine a range of classic and cutting-edge experimental results and theories that form the foundation of our current understanding of how we learn and remember.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18W: 10A

**PSYC 51.11 - Thinking About Thinking**

Instructor: Taylor

How do you solve a complicated problem, whether the problem is social, engineering, conceptual or scheduling? This course explores how we store and use information, in other words how we use our knowledge to think. Successfully using our knowledge is key to teaching and learning. We will explore questions underlying thinking and learning and their applications (e.g. to education), including methodology, processes, variability, individual differences, and flexibility. We will examine these questions taking a broad perspective from education and related disciplines.

Cross-Listed as: EDUC 059

Distributive: Dist:SOC

Offered: 18W: 11

**PSYC 52 - Issues in Learning and Development**

Courses with this number consider several important sub-fields of learning and psychological development. Material is treated at an intermediate level on a set of issues not covered in Psychology 22 and 25. Selection of issues is left to the discretion of the instructor, but they will be selected with emphasis upon the psychological principles emerging from the study of humans and animals in the context of learning, early experience, and maturations. Enrollment limited to 35 students.

Distributive: SOC

**PSYC 52.01 - Developmental Psychopathology**

Instructor: Scheiner

This course will provide an Introduction to childhood Psychopathology using a developmental perspective. Written materials and lectures will focus on the diagnosis, etiology and treatment of a variety of childhood problems, including autism, anxiety disorders, learning disabilities, depression, attachment disorders, conduct disorders, and neurodevelopmental disorders.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 and one of the following: PSYC 24, PSYC 25, or PSYC 59

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 17F: 9L

**PSYC 52.04 - Adolescent Risk Behaviors: Corporate and Environmental Influences**

Instructor: Sargent
Chronic health conditions (like cancer and heart disease) kill the majority of people worldwide. Those diseases result, in part, from use of products—e.g., tobacco, alcohol, & convenience food—that are produced and marketed worldwide by multinational corporations. This course centers around how corporations influence unhealthy product consumption during childhood and adolescence. This course describes the theoretical basis for these influences, the science used to establish corporate products as a cause of youth behavior, and how governments try to limit the influence through regulation. The study will cover tobacco, alcohol, drug use, homicide/suicide, food/obesity, and risky sex.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18S: 10A

**PSYC 53 - Issues in Social Psychology**

Courses with this number consider several important subfields of social psychology. Material is treated at an intermediate level on a set of issues that are not covered in Psychology 23. Selection of issues is left to the discretion of the instructor, but specific emphasis is given to individual and group attitudes, modes of interpersonal communication, and behavior control in humans and animals.

Distributive: Dist:SOC

**PSYC 53.10 - Social and Affective Motivations in Decision-making**

Instructor: Chang

Why do we tip restaurant servers, cab drivers, and coffee baristas? Why does our grocery shopping behavior change when we are hungry? This course will explore the social and affective motivations that influence how we make everyday decisions from the diverse perspectives of psychology, economics, and neurobiology. This course will provide an introduction to how social psychological constructs and feelings can be modeled using tools from decision theory (e.g., value & uncertainty) and how these processes might be instantiated in the brain. Topics to be covered include other-regarding preferences (e.g., trust, reciprocity, fairness, and altruism), affective motivations (e.g., risk, dread, regret, and guilt), and social considerations (e.g., reputation, conformity, and social-comparison).

Prerequisite: PSYC 23, PSYC 27, or PSYC 28
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18W: 11

**PSYC 53.11 - Comparative Neurobiology of Social Interaction**

Instructor: Symes

Because animals evolved from a common ancestor, they share not only features of their external morphology, but also aspects of their neurobiology. This course focuses specifically on the neurobiology of social interactions. It takes a comparative approach to assess when neural systems are conserved and when neural systems have converged in function in response to similar selective pressures. The course will be organized into modules that address five topic areas: mate choice, parental care, territoriality/aggression, communication/language, and group living. Examples will be drawn from case studies including song learning in birds, communication in bees, and perception of emotion in humans.

Prerequisite: One of: BIOL 14, BIOL 16, PSYC 1, PSYC 6; or instructor permission
Cross-Listed as: BIOL 33
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S: 2

**PSYC 53.12 - The Behavior of Groups**

Instructor: Herman

Much of your life is spent in groups: families, classes, teams, cliques, Greek organizations, work teams. Have you ever wondered what’s going on under the surface or how you can make your groups function better? Although these groups may be dissimilar in size, format, and function, the psychological processes involved are surprisingly consistent. This course will analyze psychological theories of group interaction including conformity, competition, conflict, leadership, negotiation, communication, power dynamics, status orders, initiation rites, ostracism, expectation states, and stereotypes. Readings will include classics such as Zimbardo’s Stanford Prison experiment, Tajfel’s minimalist groups paradigm, Sherif’s Robber’s Cave experiment, Whyte’s Street Corner Society, and Pennington’s Social Psychology of Behavior in Small Groups. Assignments will involve several reading analyses, a final exam, and—as of course—a group project.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18W: 12

**PSYC 54 - Issues in Applied Psychology**

Courses in this number consider several important subfields of applied psychology, such as environmental psychology and consumer behavior. Material is treated at an intermediate level. Selection of issues is left to the discretion of the instructor, but they will be selected with emphasis upon the extension of established psychological principles to problems of contemporary society. Enrollment limited to 35 students.
PSYC 54.02 - Health Psychology
Instructor: Detzer

This course will explore the role of psychology and health. We will review both empirical/research and clinical psychology contributions to: 1) chronic physical illness; and 2) health promotion. This course utilizes a multi-modal learning approach and will include lectures, readings, large and small group class discussions, videos, guest speakers, and outside of the classroom/DHMC learning opportunities. Through in-depth study of medical conditions such as diabetes, cystic fibrosis, cancer and chronic physical pain, we will explore the impact of illnesses on the individual/family, the role of development/cognitive factors in illness, adherence/self-management issues, and "medical treatment" issues including doctor/patient communication and medical system aspects of care. We will also review health promotion/behavior change strategies.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18W: 3A

PSYC 54.03 - Forms of Therapy
Instructor: Hudenko

Each year, millions of people vow to make a change. Some may wish to end their habit of procrastination, others to improve a significant relationship, or still others may commit to combat a mental illness. Whatever their goal, people often discover how challenging personal change can be. At its core, clinical psychology facilitates such change through the scientific application of psychological principles. The purpose of this course is to introduce you to various scientifically-validated modalities of individual psychotherapy, with an emphasis on how psychotherapies utilize psychological principles to produce change. Over the course of the semester we also will explore special topics in the field of clinical psychology such as: human connection, empathy, emotion, ethics, psychological assessment, pharmacological treatments, and treatment evaluation.

Prerequisite: PSYC 24
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S: 10A

PSYC 54.05 - Neuromarketing and Consumer Neuroscience
Instructor: K. R. Clark

How do measures of the brain and body map onto a brand marketer’s return on a research investment? This course focuses on the history and topics related to the nascent, yet burgeoning, cross-disciplinary field of consumer neuroscience and new technological advances in marketing related to neuromarketing. The course will provide a unique vantage on the multiple academic and applied histories of the field, its ethical ramifications, along with general perspectives focusing on current practices and potential future directions, including the implications of predicting mass consumer behavior from small test samples. Students will have the opportunity to engage with some of the most notable academic and practitioners in the field and will participate in a capstone project of original research applying theory and utilizing psycho physiological tools applied in real-world neuromarketing research.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 and one of: PSYC 21, PSYC 27, PSYC 28; or PSYC 6
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 17F: 11

PSYC 54.06 - Living with Dementia
Instructor: Santulli

The purpose of the course is to learn about Alzheimer’s disease and other forms of dementia, both didactically as well as from the perspective of the individual who suffers from the illness, and his or her care partner. In addition to classroom presentations, discussions, readings and reflection exercises, students will participate in a number of community dementia engagement programs, such as Memory Café, Perspectives, and The Recollections. Though this involvement, students will come to know and work with individuals with the disease and their accompanying family member(s).

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18S: 2A

PSYC 54.07 - Clinical Science Practicum
Instructor: Hudenko

This course is designed to provide students with an experiential learning opportunity by applying knowledge and skills gained in the classroom to actual work settings while under both site and academic supervision. Students who have an interest in clinical psychology will learn about the different facets of working in a social service, mental health, or other community setting while assessing their own skills and suitability for this kind of graduate work or employment experience. Students will spend up to 10 hours/wk at their practicum site and will be mentored onsite. Additional supervision will be provided by a clinical science faculty member during regularly scheduled class times and didactic instruction will be offered to complement and enhance work that is completed at practicum sites.
Prerequisite: PSYC 24 and instructor permission  
Distributive: Dist:SOC  
Offered: 17F: 2A  

**PSYC 59 - An Introduction to Psychological Assessment**  
Instructor: Scheiner  
This course is an overview of current approaches to the psychological assessment of individual differences in development, intelligence, personality and special abilities. It will consider the strengths, weaknesses, and issues associated with each approach and will cover the basic principles of test construction, evaluation, and interpretation. The course will also include a history of psychological testing, and a consideration of the important theoretical, ethical and social issues which psychological assessment has raised. Prerequisite: Psychology 1 and 10. Scheiner  
Prerequisite: PSYC 1 and PSYC 10  
Distributive: Dist:SOC  
Offered: 18S: 9L  

**PSYC 60 - Principles of Human Brain Mapping with fMRI**  
Instructor: Chang, Kelley  
This course is designed to introduce students to the theoretical and practical issues involved in conducting functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI) experiments of cognitive and behaviorally-related brain activity. Participants will gain an understanding of the physiological principles underlying the fMRI signal change, as well as the considerations for experimental design. The course will include firsthand exposure to the scanning environment and data collection procedures. Participants will be provided conceptual and hands-on experience with image processing and statistical analysis. At the completion of this course, it is expected that participants will be prepared to critique, design, and conduct fMRI studies; appreciate limitations and potentials of current fMRI methods and techniques; and better understand the broad range of expertise required in an fMRI research program. The course is designed to provide the participant with intensive, hands-on instruction. As a result, enrollment in the course will be limited to 15 students. Knowledge of MR physics, signal processing, or the UNIX/Linux operating system is not a prerequisite.  
Prerequisite: Instructor permission through the department website  
Distributive: TLA  
Offered: 17F, 18W: 2A  

**PSYC 63 - Experimental Study of Social Behavior**  
Instructor: Frey  
This course deals with the ways in which social psychologists collect data to answer questions about motivation, social cognition, and interpersonal behavior. Theoretical issues and methodological problems are dealt with in class discussions, laboratories, and small group research projects on selected topics. Prerequisite: PSYC 11, PSYC 23, and instructor permission through the department website  
Distributive: Dist:SOC  
Offered: 18W: 10  

**PSYC 65 - Systems Neuroscience with Laboratory**  
Instructor: Taube, van der Meer  
The primary focus of this course is the physiological basis of behavior from a systems perspective. Such topics as localization of function, neural models, and the physiological bases of sensory/motor systems, learning/memory, and spatial cognition are considered. The laboratory introduces the student to the anatomy and physiology of the mammalian central nervous system and to some of the principal techniques used in systems and behavioral neuroscience. Laboratory sections will be assigned during the first week of class. Prerequisite: PSYC 6 and instructor permission through the department website  
Distributive: SLA  
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: 10  

**PSYC 80.01 - Neuroscience of Reward**  
Instructor: Smith  
Much of the life of humans and other animals revolves around reward, whether engaging in basic pleasures like food and sex or enjoying more complex things like music. This course will introduce conceptual frameworks to understand reward as a phenomenon that is distinct from other features of goal-directed behavior. We will then discuss recent advances in neuroscience research that are helping us to understand the basic brain mechanisms that make things pleasurable, including anatomical pathways, neurotransmitter systems, and dynamics of neural activity. Prerequisite: PSYC 6, PSYC 45, and instructor permission through the department website  
Offered: 18S: 2A  

**PSYC 80.02 - Neuroeconomics**  
Instructor: Soltani  
Neuroeconomics is a new emerging field where a combination of methods from neuroscience, psychology,
and economics is used to better understand how we make decisions. In this seminar, we learn about economic and psychological theories that are used to investigate and interpret neural activity and processes which underlie decision making. We also examine how recent neurobiological discoveries are used to refine decision theories and models developed in psychology and economics. During this course, not only will students read and discuss the most current research findings in neuroeconomics, but also gain hands-on experience with experimental paradigms used in that research.

Prerequisite: Instructor permission through the department website

Offered: 18S: 10A

PSYC 81.08 - Animal Cognition

Instructor: van der Meer

Can rats empathize with others, or experience regret? Can birds grasp the intentions of others, or imagine the future? Do dogs deliberately deceive their human companions? This seminar will explore the cognitive abilities of a range of animals through the careful analysis of behavior, defining rigorous and measurable criteria for inferring complex behaviors, and contrasting them with simpler alternatives. We will draw on neural data, asking if phenomena such as creativity, mental time travel, and theory of mind can be detected based on the observation of brain activity. Finally, we will consider questions relative to human health: can mice become schizophrenic, chronically depressed, or develop post-traumatic stress disorder? Lively discussion in the classroom is encouraged.

Prerequisite: PSYC 22 or PSYC 28; and instructor permission through the department website

Offered: 18W: 10A

PSYC 81.09 - Storytelling with Data

Instructor: Manning

In a world plagued by "alternative facts" but flush with "big data," how can we find truth? For example, can truth be objectively defined, or are there many equally valid truths? And does truth depend on the question we’re asking, or is it a fixed property that we could somehow uncover with the right analysis? These sorts of question align with other deep questions about how we can really "know" something. For example, can we really ever hope to prove that the universe works in a particular way? If so, how? Or if not, what’s the point of observing the world around us at all, or of becoming a scientist? In this course we will define truth from a (somewhat cynical, but embarrassingly practical) psychological perspective: truth is the story about data that others find most convincing. To that end, we will examine (from this psychological perspective) tools and strategies for finding patterns in complex datasets, crafting convincing stories about those patterns, and communicating them to others.

Prerequisite: Instructor permission through the department website

Offered: 17F: 2A

PSYC 81.10 - Neural Bases of Attention and Consciousness

Instructor: Tse

This course will cover the relationship between volitionally attending and consciousness, particularly in the domain of human visual processing. By consciousness we mean that which is currently subjectively experienced. The relationship between attention and consciousness appears to be very tight; that which we choose to attend to is conscious of, and that which we are conscious of we could choose to attend to in the next moment. We will examine what is known about the neural bases of the different types of attention, with a particular focus on 'endogenous attention,' which is the mode of attending that is under volitional control. We will at the same time examine what is known about the neural bases of visual consciousness, with a particular focus on those aspects of neural processing that are modulated by volitionally attending to a stimulus or not. In addition to one main text ("The Quest for Consciousness" by Christof Koch) we will read scientific papers that place useful constraints on the neural bases of volitional attention and visual consciousness.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6, PSYC 11 or a lab course that is a part of the Neuroscience major

Offered: 18W: 2A

PSYC 83.07 - The Problem of Other Minds

Instructor: Meyer

Success in a social world requires understanding other people’s thoughts and feelings. Yet, other people’s mental states are not directly observable: you cannot see a thought or touch a feeling. Nonetheless, humans are actually quite proficient in inferring these invisible, internal states of mind. How do we accomplish these mind-reading feats? This course will address this question, which is known as ‘the problem of other minds.’ We will tackle ‘the problem of other minds’ from multiple angles, relying heavily on neuroscience and psychology research, as well as a few foundational papers from philosophy. Specifically, we will address questions such as: Do specialized portions of the brain accomplish mental state inference? When do mind-reading skills develop in children and are humans the only species that can represent other minds? Why do some people, such as individuals with autism spectrum disorder (ASD), experience difficulties in understanding others? What leads to biases in mental state inference, such as anthropomorphism (when people attribute mental states to
of the Checklist for enrolling in Independent Research, Prerequisite: PSYC 1, PSYC 10 and PSYC 11. Submission
above) major requirement.

How do beliefs affect clinical outcomes? This course provides an in-depth examination of the role of beliefs and expectations in the manifestation of psychological symptoms and their treatment. Topics to be covered include the psychological and biological bases of pharmacological placebo effects, the mechanisms underlying psychotherapy (e.g., patient and provider expectations), and also how cultural expectations impact how psychological symptoms are experienced (e.g., hallucinations, delusions, and somatization).

Prerequisite: PSYC 1 or PSYC 6; and instructor permission through the department website
Offered: 18S: 3A

PSYC 86.01 - Selective Developmental Deficits
Instructor: Duchaine
Cognitive neuropsychology relies on selective deficits to shed light on the organization of the brain. In the past, nearly all selective deficits reported in the neuropsychological literature involved brain-damaged patients who lost particular abilities, but many selective deficits due to failures of development have been identified in recent years. These include deficits affecting computations concerned with color, faces, objects, spatial abilities, music, language, reading, number, and memory. This course will discuss the theoretical basis of selective deficits, examine the cognitive and neural profiles of particular selective developmental deficits, and consider the more general implications of selective developmental deficits and the research opportunities they present.

Prerequisite: Permission through the department website
Offered: 17F: 10A

PSYC 88 - Independent Research
This course is designed to enable qualified students to engage in independent laboratory or field research under the direction of a PBS faculty member. Students may take one to three terms of Independent Research. No more than two terms of 88, 89, or a combination of 88s and 89s may count toward the eight required courses for the major. This course may not be used to fulfill the upper-level (60 or above) major requirement.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1, PSYC 10 and PSYC 11. Submission of the Checklist for enrolling in Independent Research, which includes approval from the advisor, and approval from the Chair of the Undergraduate Committee.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

PSYC 89 - Honors Research
This course is designed to enable especially qualified Psychology majors, usually seniors, to engage in independent laboratory or field research under the direction of a faculty member. Students may take two or three terms of Honors Research, but no more than two terms of 88, 89, or a combination of 88s and 89s may count toward the eight required courses for the major. This course may not be used to fulfill the upper-level (60 or above) major requirement. A student must have a minimum grade point average of 3.30 in the major and 3.00 overall to enroll and must enroll before the end of the second week of the fall term of their senior year. Honors theses will be evaluated by a two-person Thesis Committee approved by the Undergraduate Committee. Thesis Committee members must be identified prior to the student signing up for Psychology 89. The Thesis Committee must include a regular member of the Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences faculty. The other individual, if not a regular member of PBS, must have an active academic appointment (e.g., Research Associate, Research Assistant Professor, Medical School Faculty, Faculty in other departments of the College, for instance). Either Committee member may serve as the primary advisor. The two members of the Thesis Committee may not be in the same laboratory. The Thesis Committee will read and evaluate the thesis and make recommendations to the Undergraduate Committee regarding the awarding of Honors or High Honors. In addition, all Honors students will present their work in a departmental symposium at the conclusion of the spring term. The Thesis Committee will also recommend in writing meritorious students to the Undergraduate Committee for consideration for the various departmental prizes. Two terms of this course are required of those who seek to graduate with Honors in Psychology. Under unusual circumstances students may petition to take Psychology 11 concurrently with the first term of Psychology 89. Students should check well in advance with their faculty advisor for additional prerequisites. The staff.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1, PSYC 10 and PSYC 11. A 60-level course is strongly recommended. Submission of the Checklist for enrolling in Honors Research, which includes approval from the advisor, and then approval from the Chair of the Undergraduate Committee.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

PSYC 90 - Independent Neuroscience Research
This course is designed to enable students to engage in independent laboratory research under the direction of a neuroscience faculty member. Students may take up to two terms of independent research (Note: if one term is to
serve as the Culminating Experience, the other term cannot be used as an elective). Students are required to write a final report of their research. Prerequisite: PSYC 6 or BIOL 34 and PSYC 10 or BIOL 29. Enrollment is via the PBS Department website along with written permission of the advisor and then written permission of the Chair of the Neuroscience Steering Committee. The staff.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**PSYC 91 - Honors Neuroscience Research**

This course is designed to enable qualified students, usually seniors, who wish to pursue honors in neuroscience to engage in independent laboratory research under the direction of a neuroscience faculty member. Additional requirements, procedures, and eligibility for pursuing honors in the major can be found in the Neuroscience section of the ORC and on the Psychological and Brain Sciences Department website. To enroll in PSYC 91, students must have a minimum grade point average of 3.30 in the major and 3.00 overall and must enroll by the end of the second week of the fall term of their senior year. Prerequisites: Enrollment is via the PBS Department website along with written permission of the advisor and then written permission of the Chair of the Neuroscience Steering Committee.

Prerequisite: PSYC 6, and PSYC 10 or BIOL 29. Submission of the checklist for enrolling in honors research, which includes permission from the advisor and the Chair of the Neuroscience Steering Committee.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**Quantitative Social Science**

Chair: Michael Herron

Professors J. M. Carey (Government), M. C. Herron (Government), Y. Horiuchi (Government), B. J. Nyhan (Government), S. D. Pauls (Mathematics), D. Rockmore (Mathematics, Computer Science), A. A. Samwick (Economics), R. A. Shumsky (Operations at Tuck Business School); Assistant Professor K. B. Rogers (Sociology); Adjunct Assistant Professor J. Chipman (Geography and Earth Sciences).

The Program in Quantitative Social Science (QSS) brings together Dartmouth faculty and students who are interested in applying statistical, computational, and mathematical tools to social science questions. QSS offers undergraduates a minor and an honors major, both of which combine quantitative training with one or more of the social sciences. Through QSS, Dartmouth undergraduates can integrate the power of modern quantitative and computational methods with the substance of a social science discipline.

To view Quantitative Social Science courses, click here. (p. 507)

**The Major in Quantitative Social Science**

Honors standing is required (described in the Regulations section of this catalog).

The major consists of courses to be selected from the following areas:

**Prerequisites:**

- Programming: either COSC 1 or ENGS 20, or another programming course approved by the QSS Chair.
- Mathematics: MATH 3 and MATH 8.
- Introductory statistics: either ECON 10, GOV 10, MATH 10, QSS 15, PSYC 10, or SOCY 10, or another introductory statistics course approved by the QSS Chair.
- Intermediate statistics: either ECON 20, GOV 19.01, MATH 40, or MATH 50, or another intermediate statistics course approved by the QSS Chair.
- Mathematical Modeling: either ECON 21 or QSS 18, or another game theory course approved by the QSS Chair.
- Introductory social science: one of ANTH 1, ANTH 6, ECON 1, EDUC 1, GEOG 1, GEOG 6, GOV 3, GOV 4, GOV 5, GOV 6, PSYC 1, or SOC 1, or another course approved by the QSS Chair.

**Methods-oriented requirements:**

MATH 11, MATH 13, or MATH 22.

AND two courses from the following:

- COSC 74, Machine Learning and Statistical Data Analysis
- GEOG 50, Geographical Information Systems
- GEOG 54, Geovisualization
- MATH 50, Introduction to Linear Models
- MATH 76, Topics in Applied Mathematics (to be approved by the QSS Chair)
- QSS 17, Data Visualization
- QSS 30, Special Topics in QSS
- QSS 36, Mathematical Models in the Social Sciences
- QSS 41, Analysis of Social Networks

The special topics course, QSS 30, may be taken more than once as long as different electives are selected. Moreover, with permission of the QSS Chair students may substitute other courses offered at Dartmouth for any of the two required courses listed above.

**Social science requirements:**

Four non-introductory courses that focus on a social science area of the student's choosing. A student pursuing the major in QSS should consider the extent to which his or
her social science courses are coherent, and the QSS Chair will be available to offer guidance on this.

Thesis requirement:
Each QSS major must complete an honors thesis and take QSS 88 for credit at some point during the student's thesis year. This course will in general be taken in the winter quarter. The thesis will be graded and presented in accordance with Dartmouth College thesis rules and guidelines that have been established by the QSS Steering Committee and can be viewed on the QSS website.

For further details, consult the QSS Chair.

The Minor in Quantitative Social Science
The QSS minor was designed based on the belief that quantitatively- and computationally-oriented students who have interests in social science should be taught a core set of skills. Such students need to know the basics of computer programming; they need a foundation in calculus; they need to know the basics of statistical inference; they need exposure to mathematical modeling; they need to be familiar with research design; and, they need hands-on exposure to the rewards and difficulties of research. The QSS minor embodies these objectives and empowers students to answer important empirical questions about the world.

The minor consists of courses to be selected from the following areas:
Five prerequisites:
• Programming: either COSC 1 or ENGS 20, or another programming course approved by the QSS Chair.
• Mathematics: MATH 8.
• Introductory statistics: either ECON 10, ENVS 10, GOV 10, MATH 10, QSS 15, PSYC 10, or SOCY 10, or another introductory statistics course approved by the QSS Chair.
• Intermediate statistics: either ECON 20, GOV 19.01, MATH 40, MATH 50, or QSS 45, or another intermediate statistics course approved by the QSS Chair.
• Mathematical modeling: either ECON 21, QSS 18, QSS 30.04, or QSS 36, or another course approved by the QSS Chair.

AND Three courses from the following:
COSC 74, Machine Learning and Statistical Data Analysis
GEOG 50, Geographical Information Systems
GEOG 54, Geovisualization
MATH 70, Elements of Multivariate Statistics and Statistical Learning
QSS 17, Data Visualization
QSS 30, Special Topics in QSS
QSS 41, Analysis of Social Networks

The special topics course, QSS 30, may be taken more than once. Moreover, with permission of the QSS chair students may substitute other courses offered at Dartmouth for any of the three required courses listed above.

AND One research seminar: QSS 80

QSS - Quantitative Social Science Courses
To view Quantitative Social Science requirements, click here (p. 506).

QSS 15 - Introduction to Data Analysis
Instructor: Herron
Methods for transforming raw facts into useful information. Directed toward students with an aptitude for mathematics. Emphasis is placed on the understanding, use, and both oral and written interpretation of exploratory data analysis within the rules of scientific method. With permission from the responsible department, QSS 015 may be used to satisfy some pre-medical, natural science, and social science departmental requirements in mathematics, statistics, and methodology. Limited enrollment.
Prerequisite: MATH 3 or higher, or permission.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 17F: 10

QSS 17 - Data Visualization
Instructor: Horiuchi
Big data are everywhere – in government, academic research, media, business, and everyday life. To tell the stories hidden behind blizzards of data, effective visualization is critical. This course primarily teaches R, a free software environment for statistical computing and graphics, which is widely regarded as one of the most versatile and flexible tools for data visualization and, more broadly, data science. Students completing the course will know how to “wrangle” and visualize data critical to their scientific endeavors.
Cross-Listed as: GOVT 16
Distributive: Dist:TLA
Offered: 17F, 18W: 10A  17F: 2A

QSS 18 - Introduction to Game Theory
Instructor: Herron
Game theory is used to study how individuals and organizations interact strategically, and this course introduces game theory with a focus on political science applications. Game theory is a standard tool in the social sciences, and insights from game theory are essential to understanding many facets of politics, such as political party competition, legislative politics, international relations, and the provision of public goods. Among other topics, the course will cover normal and extensive form games, Nash equilibria, imperfect information, mixed strategies, and, if time permits, the basics of games with incomplete information. A course in game theory will change the way that one views the world.

Cross-Listed as: GOV 18
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18S: 10

**QSS 30 - Special Topics in Quantitative Social Science**

This course focuses on a particular topic of interest to students pursuing coursework in quantitative social science. The topics covered by QSS 30 will span economics, political science, sociology, and other fields. The specific topic of the course will change with each offering, and students may therefore take this course more than once.

**QSS 30.01 - Sports Analytics**

Instructor: Hanlon and Herron

Sports organizations are becoming increasingly aware that analytics are an important component of team success. This course will introduce students to various statistical techniques used in modern sports analysis and in particular will teach participants how statistical methods can be used to analyze game outcomes and evaluate players and strategies. The course will include lectures, in-class exercises using the R statistical computing environment, and guest speakers from the sports industry.

Offered: 17F: 9L

**QSS 30.02 - Computational Text Analysis for the Social Sciences**

Instructor: Westwood

Language is the medium for politics and political conflict. Candidates debate during elections. Representatives write laws. Nations negotiate peace treaties. Clerics issue Fatwas. Citizens express their opinions about politics on social media sites. These examples, and many others, suggest that to understand what politics is about, we need to know what political actors are saying and writing. This course introduces techniques to collect, analyze, and utilize large collections of text for social science inferences. Students will also have the opportunity to develop their programming abilities.

We will explore a range of datasets from the text of *The Federalist Papers* to the millions of tweets sent to and from members of Congress.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 19.05 MATH 05.01
Distributive: Dist:TLA
Offered: 18S: 3B

**QSS 30.03 - Experiments in Politics**

Instructor: Nyhan

This class is a lab-style seminar in which we will design, field, and analyze an experimental study of political misperceptions. Our goal is to publish a scholarly article about our findings in a peer-reviewed journal of political science—an ambitious project that will require a substantial commitment from each student. Flexibility will also be essential since the course will evolve during the semester based on the needs of the project.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 83.21
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18S: 2A

**QSS 30.04 - Evolutionary Game Theory and Applications**

Instructor: Fu

Pioneered by John Maynard Smith and others, evolutionary game theory has become an important approach to studying a wide range of biological and social problems, such as microbial interactions and animal behavior. In evolutionary game dynamics, the fitness of individuals depends on the relative abundance of all individual types in the population, and higher-fitness individual types tend to increase in abundance. This course introduces basic concepts in evolutionary game theory, including evolutionarily stable strategies, replicator dynamics, finite populations, and games on networks, along with applications to social evolution, particularly to understanding human cooperation.

Prerequisite: MATH 3

Cross-Listed as: MATH 30.04
Distributive: Dist:QDS
Offered: 18W: 2A

**QSS 30.05 - Topics in Digital History: U.S. History Through Census Data**

Instructor: TBA

This course focuses on using data from historical censuses (1850-2000) to examine U.S. history. We will discuss what the census tells us about the past, the role of the census in policy-making, and the history of the census. The course comprises four units: race, (im)migration, work, and
family. For each, you will learn how to find, analyze, and visualize census data using R and how to write about quantitative historical analysis in a digital medium.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 90.01
Distributive: QDS; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

QSS 30.06 - By the Numbers: Race, Incarceration and Politics
Instructor: TBA

More than half a century after the height of the Civil Rights Movement, inequalities between black Americans and white Americans persist. Across a myriad of measures—including health, employment, income, wealth, education, and incarceration—black Americans are fundamentally different than whites. Leveraging contemporary data and modern quantitative techniques, we evaluate black-white racial gaps by the numbers and among other things consider how racial inequalities in the United States might alter the American political landscape.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

QSS 30.07 - Simulating Social Systems: Complexity and Society
Instructor: Frey

In this course we will learn the science and art of "agent-based modeling," the simulation of social phenomena with computer models. Social outcomes seem complex, but that complexity often results from many agents following very simple rules. We will discover the science of spontaneous social order, learning to program in a simple computer language for writing social simulations, and studying models by sociologists, economists, psychologists, political scientists, philosophers, historians, and even computer scientists and physicists.

Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18W: 12

QSS 30.08 - Misperceptions in Politics: When Do They Matter and Why?
Instructor: Flynn

Many citizens hold misperceptions about political facts. When and why do they matter? This course examines the causes and consequences of misperceptions, strategies for correcting misperceptions, and the tools scholars use to study misperceptions scientifically. These tools include surveys, experiments, and a widely used statistical computing program (R). Students will work together (with the instructor) to design, execute, and report an original experimental study of misperceptions.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 83.09
Distributive: Dist:QDS
Offered: 18W: 2

QSS 36 - Mathematical Models in the Social Science
Instructor: DeFord

Disciplines such as anthropology, economics, sociology, psychology, and linguistics all now make extensive use of mathematical models, using the tools of calculus, probability, game theory, network theory, often mixed with a healthy dose of computing. This course introduces students to a range of techniques using current and relevant examples. Students interested in further study of these and related topics are referred to the courses listed in the Mathematics and Social Sciences program.

Prerequisite: MATH 13, MATH 20
Cross-Listed as: MATH 36
Distributive: TAS
Offered: 17F: 10

QSS 41 - Analysis of Social Networks
Instructor: Zhao

Students will gather and analyze data on a variety of networks (institutions, communities, elites, friendship systems, kinship systems, trade networks, and the like). Techniques of analysis may include graph theory, text analysis, multidimensional scaling and cluster analysis, and a variety of special models. Not limited to students in the major.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18S: 11

QSS 45 - Data Analysis
Instructor: TBA

Examination of the assumptions and interpretation of basic quantitative methods in the social sciences. Methods examined may include linear models, tabular analysis, and Tukey-Mosteller exploratory data analysis. Applications will be wide-ranging and customized to student research. Prior knowledge of elementary data analysis or elementary statistics is assumed.

Distributive: QDS
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

QSS 80 - Research Seminar in Quantitative Social Science
Instructor: TBA

This course offers a qualified student the opportunity to undertake an original research project under the direction
of a faculty member, either in seminar format if there are a sufficient number of students enrolled in the course during a given quarter or on an individual basis otherwise. Each student will write a formal paper embodying the results of the research and present it at the end of the quarter. QSS 80 is a required component of the Minor in QSS. Students are encouraged to take QSS 80 after completing other minor requirements, or concurrently with the QSS Chair’s permission.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**QSS 88 - Independent Study in Quantitative Social Science**

Each QSS major must complete an honors thesis by taking QSS88 for credit at some point during the student’s thesis year, and this course will in general be taken in the winter quarter. During the chosen quarter, each student will work on an independent research project under the direction of one or more faculty members, who will meet with the student regularly, usually weekly. All QSS theses will be graded and presented in accordance with Dartmouth College rules and guidelines that have been established by the QSS Steering Committee. The guidelines are available at the QSS website.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**The Nelson A Rockefeller Center for Public Policy**

The Rockefeller Center at Dartmouth College was founded in 1983 to commemorate the contributions of Nelson A. Rockefeller ’30 to the life of the nation. The Rockefeller Center seeks to educate, train, and inspire the next generation of public policy leaders in all fields of endeavor through multidisciplinary education, public lectures by visiting scholars and dignitaries, skills training, and public policy-oriented research across the social sciences. The Center seeks to connect experiences in and out of the classroom, on and off campus to reach this goal.

The curricular offerings of the Rockefeller Center provide a wide variety of opportunities for students to engage with public policy in their area of interest. In addition to enrolling in one of the more than a dozen public policy courses offered each year, students have the ability to complete a public policy minor for in-depth exploration of the public policy process, policy research and analysis, and a targeted focus on a substantive policy area (e.g., health care, environment, education, social welfare). The Center sponsors the Policy Research Shop, a student-staffed, faculty-mentored research enterprise in which students conduct research at the request of New Hampshire and Vermont state, county, and local government officials, often with the opportunity to testify on their findings. The Center also offers an exchange program with Keble College at Oxford University and grants to students working on honors theses in the social sciences.

Outside the classroom, the Center provides students with robust co-curricular programs designed to build on their leadership skills and capacities. Programs help students to reflect upon, develop, and assess their strengths and their capacity to work in teams to achieve common good. These programs include student-led Discussion Groups (VoxMasters, RBEL, PoliTalk), the First-Year Fellows Program in Washington, DC, funding for off-campus internships, Dartmouth Leadership Attitudes and Behaviors, the Management and Leadership Development Program, a Mini-Grant program for supporting special student-initiated initiatives, Career Advising, Create Your Path, Rockefeller Global Leadership Program, Rockefeller Leadership Fellows Program, Rockefeller Peer Mentoring Program, and the Rockefeller Alumni Mentoring Program. The Center's Public Programs provide students with the opportunity to meet and engage with speakers who are scholars or practitioners related to a current public policy or leadership issue.

**Public Policy Minor**

Coordinator: Ronald G. Shaiko, Senior Fellow and Associate Director, The Nelson A. Rockefeller Center
Research Associate Professor R. G. Shaiko; Professor A. A. Samwick; Senior Lecturer and Policy Fellow C. J. Wheelan; Visiting Assistant Professors L.C. Russell; and H. S. Nachlis; Adjunct Professor H. G. Welch.

To view Public Policy courses, click here (p. 511).
Prerequisite: One course conveying quantitative or qualitative research methods. Options include: ECON 10, GOVT 10, MATH 10, PSYC 10, SOCY 10, QSS 15, GEOG 11, GEOG 58, SOCY 11, or EDUC 11.

Requirements: A total of six courses. The courses must include:

PBPL 5: Introduction to Public Policy

Two (2) public policy methods courses. Choices include:
- ECON 20: Econometrics
- PBPL 40 - PBPL 49

Two (2) courses in a policy track (students may design their own policy track). Possible tracks include:
- Domestic economics and public policy
- Education and public policy
- Environment and public policy
- Health and public policy
- Identity and public policy
- Institutions, organizations and public policy
- International relations and public policy
- Law and public policy
- Leadership and public policy
- Urban issues and public policy

One (1) Public Policy Seminar relevant to the chosen policy track. In certain circumstances, a student may petition the faculty advisor to substitute a Social Science seminar requiring a research paper relevant to the chosen policy track for this requirement.

PBPL 7 - Leadership in Foreign Policy Decision-making

Do heads of state matter when it comes to making foreign policy decisions? We certainly act as if they do and we vote as if they do. But it’s also possible that sometimes, structural conditions render leaders irrelevant—that any leader, when faced with the same constraints, could not help but make the same decision. Any responsible study of foreign policy will pay attention to questions of the conditions under which leaders matter as well as the constraints on foreign policy leadership. Therefore, in this course, we will study the essence of foreign policy decision-making with a special emphasis on the sorts of decisions that leaders can and do make. As we do so we will be introduced to a number of tools and models to help explain the process of foreign policy decision-making. These tools, concepts, and models will broadly include the political psychology of foreign policy decision-making, the dangers of decision-making during times of great crisis, and the role that various organizations play in foreign policy decisions.

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

PBPL 10 - Statistical Analysis for Public Policy

Public policy analysis involves quantitative methods and statistical methods in particular. PBPL 10 introduces students to basic statistical techniques and to the statistical software package, STATA, with a heavy emphasis on application, from the initial stages of data exploration to presentation of results. Coursework will involve “real world” policies and problems and will utilize existing datasets from the public policy sphere. The course will also consider research design and the ethics of quantitative policy research. Because of the large overlap in material covered, no student may receive credit for more than one of the courses PBPL 10, ECON 10, GOVT 10, MATH 10, PSYC 10, QSS 15, or SOCY 10 except by special petition.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

PBPL 20 - Contemporary Issues in American Politics and Public Policy

Instructor: Wheelan

This course will explore significant topics in contemporary American politics and public policy. The course will examine issues related to the 2012 presidential election (e.g., fiscal policy, health care, education, etc.). Each week, students will be responsible for doing background reading on the subject to be covered; preparing questions for invited speaker; and writing a succinct memo summarizing and critiquing the content of the week’s policy lecture.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.
PBPL 26 - Health Policy and Clinical Practice
Instructor: Welch

Health care in the United States costs more than in other countries, but is it better? Answering this question requires understanding a wide range of subjects, including the pathophysiology of disease, clinical decision making, epidemiology, and public policy. We will consider additional questions: Is more screening & early diagnosis the best way to stay healthy? Does more treatment always help people feel better? How has the "Dartmouth School" of health policy contributed to the debate?

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

PBPL 28 - Law, Courts, and Judges
Instructor: Nachlis

This course explores fundamental questions about American law, courts, and judges. Do courts administer "Equal Justice Under the Law," as the Supreme Court’s facade promises, or are cases determined by “what the judge ate for breakfast,” as Judge Jerome Frank famously claimed? Are judges political? Can courts produce social change, or is law a conservative force? What incentives shape the legal profession? Issues addressed range from civil rights to small claims courts and street harassment.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 30.09
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Offered 18S: TBD

PBPL 40 - Economics of Public Policymaking
Instructor: Wheelan

The course will use the basic tools of economics to analyze the most significant current public policy issues in the United States. Given the time constraints of the course, we will focus on the issues that the current presidential administration is likely to confront. The goal is to understand both the substance and politics of each issue. We will examine the effects of recent policy changes and analyze the likely effects of current reforms, particularly those that are being debated in the political arena now.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 60.04
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 9L; 18F: TBD

PBPL 41 - Writing and Speaking Public Policy
Instructor: Kalish

This course is designed for students who intend to use their writing and communication skills to effect tangible change. Course materials will draw from various areas of public policy, and students will develop policy arguments through position papers, strategy memos, public talks, multi-media tools, as well as op-ed pieces and "letters to the editor" to be submitted to local newspapers. Students will strengthen their understanding and practice of public persuasion, as well as their capacity to analyze the components of effective argument.

Prerequisite: PBPL 5 or permission from the Instructor
Cross-Listed as: WRIT 41
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

PBPL 42 - Ethics and Public Policy
Instructor: Swaine/Rose

The course will use the basic tools of economics to analyze the most significant current public policy issues in the United States. Given the time constraints of the course, we will focus on the issues that the current presidential administration is confronting. The goal is to understand both the substance and politics of each issue. We will examine the effects of recent policy changes and analyze the likely effects of current reforms, particularly those that are being debated in the political arena now.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 60.04
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 9L; 18F: TBD

PBPL 43 - Social Entrepreneurship
Instructor: Samwick

This course provides an introduction to the theory and practice of social entrepreneurship, defined as the process of finding innovative, sustainable solutions to social problems, particularly those related to poverty. Students will learn about the nature and causes of poverty, both domestically and internationally, and about the role that social entrepreneurs play in addressing poverty. The course culminates with teams of students developing business models for their own social entrepreneurship ventures.

Prerequisite: ECON 1; ECON 10 (or its equivalent)
Cross-Listed as: ECON 77
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A & 2A

PBPL 44 - Polling, Public Opinion, and Public Policy
Instructor: Deborah Brooks

The results of public opinion polls frequently dominate political news coverage and they often alter the behavior of politicians; moreover, political polls have started becoming news in their own right in recent years. In this course, we will explore the techniques that pollsters use to examine public attitudes and we will consider how that information can, and should, be used to formulate public policy. We
PBPL 45 - Introduction to Public Policy Research
Instructor: Shaiko
This course focuses on strategies for, and actual practice of, conducting research relevant to public policy decision-making. Students will be exposed to a variety of research methodologies used in public policy analysis. This course is designed to be a core element of the Public Policy Minor and will also serve as a training ground for prospective applicants wishing to serve in the Rockefeller Public Policy Research Shop during the winter and spring terms.
Prerequisite: A course employing mathematical reasoning or statistical methods (e.g. ECON 10 or GOVT 10).
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18F, 19F: 10A

PBPL 46 - Policy Implementation
Good policies are neither self-executing nor self-enforcing. Likewise, bad policies are not self-destructing. Indeed, when the President signs a law, this is but the beginning of a new set of equally important political activities and policy battles. This course explores central features of implementation, including bureaucratic activity, judicial review, and street-level administration, and central concepts including principal agent relationships, delegation, oversight, interpretation, maintenance, and erosion, through key cases, including police, health care, and civil rights.
Cross-Listed as: GOVT 30.11
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Offered 18S: TBD

PBPL 47 - Foundations of Leadership
This course has two purposes: 1) to investigate some of the most crucial texts of political philosophy, with focus on their assessments of the principles and sources of leadership, and 2) to investigate the political ideologies informing their authors' world views in order to better understand the goals to which we lead and are being led. We will view leadership not as the masterful work of an elite few, but as the collective responsibility of informed citizenship. This course will prepare students "for a lifetime of learning and responsible leadership."
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

PBPL 48 - Policy Analysis and Local Governance
This course analyzes the public policy challenges faced by local communities. Particular emphasis will be placed on the problems of urban areas, including education, crime, poverty, economic development, housing, and transportation. Throughout the course, students will use their home towns (or another area of their choosing) as a case study of how specific communities have attempted to address these challenges. The course examines the roles of various actors - citizens, non-profits, and government agencies at all levels - in effecting positive change in local public policy outcomes.
Prerequisite: PBPL 5.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

PBPL 49 - Environmental Policy Research Workshop
Instructor: Cox
This course is designed to guide students in conducting research on environmental policy-based projects. These projects are based on requests from the Vermont and New Hampshire state legislatures. Students will be taught the basic theory and research methods in environmental social science, and spend the second half the course applying these skills in team-based settings to prepare proposal for research that could address the questions posed in the projects. The course will also prepare prospective applicants wishing to serve in the Rockefeller Public Policy Research Shop during the winter and spring terms.
Prerequisite: ENVS 2 or ENVS 3, or permission of instructor and a 10-level class (e.g., ECON 10, GOVT 10, PSYC 10, SOCY 10, PBPL 10)
Cross-Listed as: ENVS 70
Distributive: DIST: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

PBPL 51 - Leadership in Civil Society
Instructor: Shaiko
This course focuses on aspects of leadership dealing with the accumulation and utilization of social capital through societal organizations. The literature cover nonprofit leadership, grassroots mobilization, religious leadership, interest group influence, organizational maintenance and political representation, and leadership problems associated with collective action. Students also discuss the roles of political parties as aggregators of societal interests and as intermediaries between citizens and state. Students also evaluate leadership capacity of the media to create informed citizens.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Offered 18S: 10A

**PBPL 52 - Leadership and Political Institutions**
Instructor: Fowler

This course explores how political leaders in the U.S. reconcile the constraints of public office with the opportunities to make major changes in society. Drawing from diverse materials on the executive, legislative and judicial branches of government, the course addresses the following questions: How does leadership differ in the public and private spheres? What personal skills and attributes affect the success or failure of leaders of political institutions? What criteria do/should citizens apply to public leaders? How do political context and historical contingency shape institutional leadership?

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 30.02
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not Offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**PBPL 81.02 - Lawyers and Public Policy**
Instructor: Bohmer

Distributive: SOC; WCult: W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 14F through 16S.

**PBPL 81.03 - Urban Politics and Public Policymaking**
Instructor: Hachadoon

This course examines how and why cities attempt to address the problems that face them. It investigates who makes public policy in cities and why. The course then considers how and why these actors make policy. The final part of this class analyzes the effects of these policies. The class focuses upon urban education, housing, public safety, economic development, and other policy areas of significance to urban governments.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**PBPL 81.05 - Poverty and Public Policy in the United States**
Instructor: Hollister

Distributive: SOC; WCult: W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**PBPL 81.07 - Secrecy and Lying in Politics, Law and Society**
Instructor: Eickelman

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 16
Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**PBPL 81.08 - Economics of Education Policy**
Instructor: Chaudhury

Distributive: SOC; WCult: W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**PBPL 81.09 - Politics and Markets**
Instructor: Fowler

Someone once said, There is a place for the market, and the market must be kept in its place. In this course, we explore the policy debates in the U.S. over the proper role of government in promoting market efficiency and protecting citizens from the adverse consequences of market competition. We begin with an effort to define the scope of the private and public sectors. We then consider an array of policy instruments to correct market failures and redistribute income. Finally, we examine the use of market-oriented approaches to policy problems, such as cost-benefit analysis, vouchers, and pollution rights.

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 83.02
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: TBD

**PBPL 82.01 - Military Statecraft in International Relations**
Instructor: Press

Cross-Listed as: GOVT 85.12
Distributive: SOC or INT
Offered: 18W: TBD

**PBPL 82.02 - The Political Power of Ideas**
Instructor: Campbell

Politicians fight constantly over ideas. This course explores where these ideas come from and how politicians try to convince us that their ideas are best. It examines how people’s values influence which ideas they believe or not.
It questions the role of experts in policy making and whether we should trust them. And it analyzes how policy ideas change. Emphasis is largely but not entirely on the political power of ideas in the United States.

Cross-Listed as: SOCY 67
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Offered 19W:11

**PBPL 82.05 - International Law and Transnational Policymaking**
Instructor: Hurt
Distributive: SOC or INT
Offered: Not offered in the period from 14F through 16S

**PBPL 82.06 - Law, Rights, and Public Policy in Education**
Instructor: Glick
Distributive: SOC; WCult: W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 14F through 16S

**PBPL 82.07 - Consumer Debt, Bankruptcy, and Economic Policy**
Instructor: Laws
Distributive: SOC; WCult: W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 14F through 16S

**PBPL 84.02 - Health Policy Reform**
Instructor: Meara
The goal of the course is to analyze likely strengths and weaknesses of U.S. health reform to address three major challenges in the health care: access, cost, and quality of health care. Students will explore how recently enacted health reform legislation extends or differs from prior health policies to address these enduring problems. Course work will introduce students to commonly used sources of health data and basic analytical techniques. Prerequisites - at least one of the following: PBPL 5, PBPL 26, or SOCY 28. GOVT 10, ECON 10 or similar course is helpful.
Prerequisite: Prerequisites - at least one of the following: PBPL 5, PBPL 26, or SOCY 28. GOVT 10, ECON 10 or similar course.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**PBPL 84.04 - Immigration and Security Policy at the U.S.-Mexico Border**
Instructor: Ruback
Security and immigration policy along the U.S.-Mexico border has become a political proving ground, encompassing issues of self-identity and global responsibility. This seminar offers students the opportunity to investigate immigration and admissions policy, law enforcement and citizen activism in border societies, and the securitization of the border. In doing so, we will explore the challenges of setting border policies and the repercussions that these policies have both at the border and beyond.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**PBPL 85 - Topics in Global Policy Leadership**
Instructor: Shaiko/Wheelan
This seminar will provide real-world international policy experience for students who will study a policy regime of a specific country during the fall term. The unique aspect of the course is that during the December break, the class will travel to the country of study and will spend two weeks meeting with policy leaders: politicians, academics, journalists, business leaders, diplomats, and other experts “on the ground” who can help to inform their topic of study.
Offered: 17F, 2A; 18F: 2A

**PBPL 91 - Independent Study in Public Policy**
Instructor: Shaiko
This course offers an opportunity for a student enrolled in the Public Policy Minor to do advanced, independent work under the direction of a faculty member in the area of public policy. The topic under study may relate to prior coursework in the Public Policy Minor, an off-campus internship, or a co-curricular activity sponsored by the Rockefeller Center. All students enrolled in Public Policy 91 in a given term should expect to meet regularly together for classroom instruction and discussion with Rockefeller Center faculty and staff. To enroll, a student must prepare a brief proposal that describes the topic to be studied, its relationship to the student's prior public policy courses or activities, and the student's goals for undertaking the research.
Prerequisite: PBPL 5 and the Research Methods course prerequisite to the Public Policy Minor
Offered: All terms: Arrange

**Religion**
Chair: Randall Balmer
To view Religion courses, click here (p. 517).

Requirements for the Major
PLEASE REFER TO THE ORC OF YOUR MATRICULATION YEAR FOR THE APPROPRIATE REQUIREMENTS

Requirements for Class Years 2020 and later: The major consists of ten courses including:

1. At least two courses from the Introductory series on Religion (REL 1 through REL 19).
2. At least one course from the Theories in the Study of Religion series (REL 20.01 through REL 20.05).
3. At least two courses from the Intermediate series on Religion (REL 21 through REL 74.07).
4. One seminar in Religion (REL 80 or REL 81).
5. One Culminating Experience Senior Colloquium (REL 85.01 or REL 85.02; See also REL 84). Consult the Chair for more information.
6. The major must include at least two Religion Department courses from among those designated as fulfilling the Non-Western requirement. However, no more than two iterations of REL 1 may be counted to satisfy the major. Major programs are subject to the approval of the Chair.

Requirements for the Modified Major
Requirements for Class Years 2020 and later: The modified major consists of twelve courses of which seven or more shall be in the Religion Department, including:

1. At least two courses from the Introductory series on Religion.
2. At least one course from the Theories in the Study of Religion series.
3. At least one course from the Intermediate series on Religion.
4. One seminar in Religion (REL 80 or REL 81).
5. One Culminating Experience Senior Colloquium (REL 85.01 or REL 85.02; See also REL 84). Consult the Chair for more information.
6. The modified major must include at least one Religion Department course from among those designated as fulfilling the Non-Western requirement. However, no more than two iterations of REL 1 may be counted to satisfy the modified major. The remainder may be courses in other departments provided that such courses constitute a coherent program of study in Religion. Approval of the modified major must be obtained from the Chair.

Requirements for the Minor
Requirements for Class Years 2020 and later: The minor consists of six courses to be selected as follows:

1. At least one course from the Introductory series on Religion.
2. At least one course from the Theories in the Study of Religion series.
3. At least one course from the Intermediate series on Religion.
4. Three additional courses in Religion (any level).
5. The minor must include at least one Religion Department course from among those designated as fulfilling the Non-Western requirement. However, no more than two iterations of REL 1 may be counted to satisfy the minor. Approval of the minor must be obtained from the Chair.

Non-Recording Option
Religion courses 20-87 are out of bounds for the NRO.

Transfer Credit
No more than three transfer courses, which may include REL 70 or REL 71 (on D.F.S.P.), will be accepted for major credit. All transfer courses must be approved in advance by the Department.

Foreign Study
Courses taken at the University of Edinburgh on the Department’s Foreign Study Program will normally be counted among the intermediate courses required for the major as listed above. The course offered by the Dartmouth faculty director is REL 74.

Religion Honors Program
Qualified majors may apply for admission to the Honors Program of the Department during the second or third terms of their junior year. Completion of the Honors Program is prerequisite to graduation with Honors or High Honors in the major subject.

The Honors Program of the Department of Religion is designed to encourage and enable a qualified major student to pursue a long-term independent research project on some topic of interest and importance. Through the project, as guided by a member of the faculty, the student should come to an understanding in depth of the content of the subject and the methodological procedures necessary to enable him or her to reach the desired goal.

In order to qualify for an Honors Program in the Religion Department, the student must have at the time of
application an average of 3.0 in all subjects and 3.3 in the major.

During two terms of the senior year the honors student will pursue the project under the guidance of a selected faculty member by enrolling in REL 85.02 (Senior Colloquium for Honors Program) and REL 87 (Honors). The student is expected to produce a substantial thesis as the culmination of the project. A paper of seventy-five to one hundred pages would be considered usual, although the exact nature of the project might dictate a different length. The student will be expected to maintain at least a ‘B+’ level of performance throughout the two terms. Unless at least a grade of B+ is assigned the thesis and a cumulative average of 3.0 is maintained in the major, he or she will not be considered to have successfully completed the project. If in the judgment of the Department the student has failed to perform at the minimal level, it will have the right to terminate the project at the end of the first or the second term.

Preparation and Submission of Thesis Proposal. Plans for writing a thesis must be made during the junior year. The interested candidate should, in consultation with a faculty adviser, decide on a course of study, reading, and writing. The thesis proposal should ideally be 3-5 pages and include what will be examined and why, the preparation, approach, and where possible, note and discuss anticipated results, and be accompanied by a tentative bibliography. After the proposal is approved by the faculty adviser, it will be submitted to the Religion Department for approval. Since the Department may request that the student rewrite the proposal, we recommend that a proposal be submitted to the Department by the seventh week of the spring term of the junior year.

Thesis Writing. A student must write a two-term thesis, for which two course credits may be received. A thesis written during the fall and winter must be submitted by the end of the first week in May. A thesis completed during the spring term must be submitted by the end of the third week in May. An oral defense will be scheduled to occur typically during the last full week of spring term classes; a public presentation will be scheduled to occur typically on the last day of spring term classes. The final printed and bound thesis copies are due to the department office no later than the Friday before Commencement.

The Honors Program counts as fulfilling the Culminating Experience requirement (see courses REL 85.02 and REL 87).

**REL - Religion Courses**

*To view Religion requirements, click here (p. 515).*

**Introductory Courses**

**REL 1 - Topics in the Study of Religion**

Instructor: The staff

An introduction to the study of religion through topics from a variety of traditions and perspectives, including Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism, Islam, and Judaism. Topics may be comparative or focused within a particular tradition and will allow students to understand the distinctive perspective the study of religion brings in both contemporary and historical contexts. Open to all classes.

Distributive: INT or TMV

Offered: 17F: 10 17F: 10A 18S, 18F: 2 19S: 12

**REL 1.01 - What Matters**

What does it mean to say that something matters and how can we know that it does? This is an introductory course to modern religious thought, examining the quest for meaning, value, and significance as captured in religious, ethical, and philosophical language in Western tradition. The intent is to provide students with a broad exposure to the various ways humans in modernity have attempted to make sense of their condition. What are some of the changes brought about by life in the modern world that prompt new questions about human life and purpose? What new answers have been provided to explain our place in the cosmos and reason for being? We explore questions of belief, value, significance, meaning, suffering, love, and justice.

Prerequisite: Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV

Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

**REL 1.02 - Contemporary Religion**

Instructor: Reinhart

This course is designed to give an impressionistic overview of contemporary religion. We’ll begin with readings designed to help you think about contemporary religion in general, and then we’ll begin a survey of some issues and places where religion is salient in the early 21st century.

Prerequisite: Open to all classes.

Distributive: INT or TMV

Offered: 18S: 2 19S: 12

**REL 1.03 - Patterns of Religious Experience**

A comparative study of some of the basic patterns of religion. The course will focus upon such themes as religious experience, myths of creation, stories of religious founders and heroes, the origin and resolution of human suffering, and the structure and meaning of religious community and ritual. Source material for these themes
will be taken from the literary and artistic resources of the following religious traditions: Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism, Islam, and Judaism. Open to all classes.

Distributive: INT or TMV

Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

REL 1.04 - Beginnings and Ends of Time
Instructor: Raz

This course examines the visions of the emergence, decline, and extinction of the world in several religious cultures: Judaism, Christianity, Buddhism, Daoism, and contemporary USA. After investigating different ideas of how the world came to exist and various views of the end of time, we will compare different notions of salvation by which various religious cultures tried to assuage fears of the end of the world. With expectations for messianic redemption or visions of power these catastrophic imaginings and ideas of salvation served as the basis for missionary work and conversion as well as impetus for social and political transformations, rebellions, wars, imperial programs.

Prerequisite: Open to all classes.

Distributive: INT or TMV

Offered: 17F: 10 18F: 2

REL 1.05 - Religion and Gender
Instructor: Ayubi

Are all religions sexist? How can we know? This course is about approaches to the study of religions from the perspective of gender. We will read foundational works of religious history and feminist and queer theology that shed light on questions such as how normative masculinity, femininity, and sexuality are defined across religions, what is the difference between religion and culture in constructing gender and gender roles, and how are religious ideas gendered. In asking these questions we will focus on scholars’ interpretive methods in order to understand how variant they are and how important they are in creating meaning out of religious texts and practices about gender and gender roles. Specific topics will include the body, embodiment of religious rituals, purity, menstruation, religious authority, marriage and divorce, sexuality and sexual ethics, and motherhood.

Prerequisite: Open to all classes.

Distributive: INT or TMV

Offered: 17F: 10A

REL 2 - Religion in the Modern World
Instructor: Reinhart

Ecological concerns, gender, economics, warfare, and biogenetics are among the many important issues in the modern world where policy and practice are decisively shaped by religion. In this course we will first try to understand what we mean by the term “modernity” and what features are characteristic of it. Then we will consider and discuss a series of topics related to modernity and religion. Readings are designed to include both topical cases and classic works in the study of religion and modernity. Open to all classes.

Distributive: INT or TMV

Offered: 17F, 18X: 12

REL 4 - Religion of Israel: The Hebrew Bible (Old Testament)
Instructor: Ackerman

An introduction to the religion of ancient Israel through an examination of a number of the books of the Old Testament (Hebrew Bible), including Genesis, Exodus, Joshua, Samuel, the Psalms, Job, and the prophets. Attention will also be given to the religion of Israel’s Phoenician and Mesopotamian neighbors. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 4

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 18F: 12

REL 5 - Early Christianity: The New Testament
Instructor: Baker

An examination of primitive Christianity as witnessed by the writings of the New Testament. Emphasis will be given to the literary and historical analysis of the Gospels and Epistles and to an understanding of the pre-Christian and non-Christian religions of the Hellenistic world. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 12

REL 6 - Introduction to Judaism
Instructor: Benor

This course offers an introduction to Judaism by examining three of its central spiritual manifestations: (1) development, observance, and study of the Halaka (religious law); (2) philosophical contemplation; and (3) mystical experience and theosophical speculation. Ancient and modern challenges to the tradition will be studied in some detail, and an attempt will be made to determine what might constitute a unity of such a diverse tradition. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 6

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W

Offered: 17F, 19S: 2
REL 7 - First-Year Seminars in Religion
Offered: Consult special listings

REL 8 - Introduction to Islam
Instructor: Reinhart
This course will provide students with useful tools for reading about, thinking about, or otherwise engaging with Islam and Muslims. It is first a survey of important topics in the study of the religion of Islam, including the Qur'an and the Prophet, the role of Islamic mysticism, Islam and the state, Islamic law, and Islamic theories of family and person. We also discuss Orientalism and the western study of Islam, so that we can understand ourselves as students of the Islamic tradition. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 8
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 10

REL 9 - Hinduism
Instructor: Ohnuma
An introductory survey of the Hindu religious tradition of South Asia from 1500 B.C.E. down to the present day. Emphasis will be given to the historical development of elite, Sanskritic Hinduism and its constant interaction with popular and local traditions. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 9
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 12 19W: 10

REL 10 - The Religions of China
Instructor: Raz
An introduction to China's three major religions—Confucianism, Daoism, and Buddhism—through the reading of classic texts. Also, a look at important elements in Chinese folk religion: ancestor worship, temples, heavens and hells, and forms of divination. Special attention will be paid to the importance of government in Chinese religious thought and to continuity and change in the history of Chinese religion. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 10
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 11 18F: 10

REL 11 - Religion and Morality
Instructor: Singh
How can we claim that something is good, evil, right, wrong, just, or unjust? What is our basis for evaluation and judgment, and how can we hope to persuade others who hold different perspectives? This course explores the challenges of making moral judgments and offering ethical codes of conduct. We consider problems raised in Western philosophical and religious traditions primarily. Topics covered include foundationalism and post-foundational ethics, narrative and virtue ethics, and traditional vs. postmodern approaches. Issues explored may include: poverty and injustice, just war theory, race/class/gender concerns, biomedical ethics, business ethics, post-humanism, and environmental and animal rights. Open to all classes.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 19S: 2A

REL 12 - Religion in North America
A survey of religion in North America, from colonization to the present, with attention to the ways that religion has shaped American history, culture, politics, and more. We'll examine the interplay of church and state, faith and skepticism, assimilation and particularity, as well as the role of religion in various wars and social movements, such as abolitionism, feminism, and civil rights. Open to all classes. Dist: TMV; WCult: W.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

REL 14 - Introduction to African Religions
This course introduces the study of Indigenous African Religions, their cosmologies, histories, ritual structures, and their relationships to other aspects of African cultures. Of particular importance will be ideas of gendered spiritual power, the spread of African-inspired religions to the Americas, and the nature of orally transmitted religious traditions. Conversion to Islam and Christianity and reconversion from these religions will also be studied. Finally, we examine the role of African religions in post-colonial African societies and the impact of globalization. Open to all.
Cross-Listed as: AAAS 18
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

REL 15 - The Christian Tradition
Instructor: MacEvitt
An introduction to the variety of Christian beliefs, institutions, and practices from the first century to the end of the sixteenth century. Attention will be focused on understanding how Christian communities adapted and developed religious beliefs and practices in the face of changing historical circumstances. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10 18F: 11
REL 16 - Modern Islam
Instructor: Reinhart
In all the attention focused on Islam at present, a newspaper reader could be forgiven for supposing that between Muhammad and Usamah bin Laden, there has been no change in Islam. This course surveys developments in Islamic religious history, thought, and practice since 1800, with special emphasis on topics of current controversy, including the status of women, the nature of government, and the place of Islamic law. Readings will be mostly from primary texts written by contemporary Muslims, both modernists and Islamists. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 15
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 18X: 10

REL 17 - African Religions of the Americas
This class introduces the history and practices of African-derived religious traditions as they have developed in the Caribbean, Latin America, and Black American communities in the United States. These religious systems will be discussed with reference to their mainstream representation (as "voodoo") and analyzed according to the more complex realities of their practitioners' everyday lives. Three themes to be explored in each tradition include 1) gender identity; 2) racial identity and resistance; and 3) aesthetics. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: AAAS 83.05
Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

REL 18 - Indian Buddhism
Instructor: Ohnuma
An introductory survey of the Buddhism of South Asia from its beginnings in the 6th century B.C.E. to its eventual demise in the 12th century C.E. Emphasis will be given to the major beliefs, practices, and institutions characteristic of Indian Buddhism, the development of its different varieties (Hinayana, Mahayana, and Vajrayana), and its impact upon South Asian civilization at large. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 10

REL 19 - Special Topics in Religion-Introductory Level
Instructor: The staff
The contents of this course will vary from term to term. Open to all classes.
Distributive: TMV

REL 19.03 - Rethinking the Divine
Instructor: Graver
Whether any gods exist; whether there is a divine power that created the world and/or controls what happens in it; whether a human being has a soul that is somehow connected to the divine: these were questions that puzzled intelligent people in ancient Greece and Rome just as they puzzle people today. In this course, we study the efforts of a range of ancient authors to think through these problems in a way that seemed intellectually satisfying. We look also at what these same thinkers had to say about the origin of religious beliefs in human cultures and about how a thinking person will want to interact with the beliefs and practices of his/her own culture.
Cross-Listed as: CLST 10.01
Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 19S: 10A

REL 19.06 - Modern Hinduism
The names “Hinduism,” a religion, and “India,” a nation, come from the same word. What’s at stake in mapping one onto the other? We will study the consolidation of Hindu traditions as a modern religion—how the “ism” got in the “Hinduism”—in historical context, examining the writings of thinkers like Gandhi, Radhakrishnan, and Vivekananda. One of the most compelling things about Hinduism’s global image is its association with nonviolence. But a major focus will be the development of Hindutva ideology, which recasts the religion in a militant, masculinized mode. Who speaks—within the academy and outside it—for Hinduism?
Cross-Listed as: AMES 42.01
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 19.14 - Cosmos, Justice, and Evil
Instructor: Benor
Religious notions such as afterlife, resurrection of the dead, end-time, karma, and providence can all be categorized as claims that the universe must somehow be just. The course will analyze several modalities of this claim, in popular and in philosophical forms, seeking to trace and to assess their source either to the demands of theodicy or to an intuition that life in an unjust universe is morally intolerable.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S
**REL 19.15 - God and Money**  
Instructor: Sabella  
This course introduces students to the problems and concerns of the study of religion by examining the interaction between economic and religious discourse and practice. Money has long been an object of reflection in philosophical, ethical, and religious traditions. We will explore money as a social phenomenon, a way human communities construct meaning and relationships, deal with power and obligation, and communicate what matters to them. We seek to understand what money is, how it interacts with moral categories like guilt and human value, and how it shapes areas of life such as identity, friendship, love, and sex. We also examine perspectives emerging from religious and ethical traditions concerning the presence of money in modern life. In so doing, we grapple with issues of individual and communal meaning, identity, and value judgment, as well as the challenge of defining what counts as religion—concerns that are integral to the discipline of religious studies and central to humanistic inquiry more broadly.  
Distributive: TMV  
Offered: 18W: 10A 18X: 6B

**REL 19.18 - From the Sacred to Salvation: The Place of Religion in Human Societies**  
This course examines religions as cultural systems that give shape and meaning to people's lives and provide them a means, in the form of rituals, to affect their worlds and themselves. The emphasis is on understanding non-Western religions, especially local traditions, through the interpretation of myth, ritual, and symbolism. The relationship of religion to political power and ideology is also explored.  
Cross-Listed as: Identical to ANTH 48  
Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:NW  
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S

**REL 19.19 - Religion and Technology**  
This class explores the conceptual and ethical challenges raised by the relationship between religion and technology. In what ways is technology a response to the difficulties of labor and work, the biological limitations of bodies and lifespans, or the unpredictable forces of nature, for instance? What do Western religious and philosophical traditions have to say about such forms of augmentation of life capacities and processes? What promises and perils arise from technological progress? Why is the problem of technology seemingly central to the question of modernity, and how does religion fit in, if at all? We explore a variety of themes, which may include: bodily enhancements, biomedical procedures, humans vs. machines, robotics and AI, as well as digital and virtual worlds, asking what hopes and concerns certain religious and philosophical traditions in the West bring to such developments, and why it matters to think deeply about such issues.  
Prerequisite: Open to all classes.  
Distributive: TMV  
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

**REL 19.20 - Lost Books of the Bible**  
Why do some Bibles include books that other Bibles omit, for example the Book of Enoch, the Gospel of Mary Magdalene, or the Apocalypse of Paul? Who decided which texts should be included or excluded from the Bible, and what criteria did they use? Were these texts somehow subversive, or did they reveal secrets that religious authorities wished to keep to themselves? This course will study the contents of various versions of the Bible and explain how Jewish and Christian communities decided which texts to include or exclude from their Bibles, decisions that played formative roles in shaping both communities.  
Prerequisite: Open to all classes.  
Distributive: TMV  
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

**REL 19.21 - Tibetan Buddhism**  
Instructor: Seton  
An introductory survey of Buddhism in Tibet from its inception in the 8th century until the present day. Emphasis will be given to the central doctrines, practices, and institutions characteristic of Tibetan Buddhism, its development of various popular and elite religious ideals (householder, nun, monk, scholar, solitary hermit, crazy yogi, and female dakini), and its evolving identity in the West. Open to all.  
Prerequisite: Open to all classes.  
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW  
Offered: 18W: 10A

**REL 19.22 - Gender and Judaism**  
Instructor: Greenblatt  
Examining the intersections between gender, religious practice, cultural identity, and personal belief, this class will draw upon contemporary gender theory, religious texts and contemporary interpretations of Jewish thought and culture to examine the construction of Jewish identity through a feminist lens. Authors will include Alder, Boyarin, Heschel, Gilman, Peskowitz, Levitt and Biale. The class will also investigate questions of race, ethnicity, assimilation and Jewish gender issues in popular culture, including films and the work of performers Cantor, Benny, Berg, Midler, and Sandler. Open to all.
REL 19.23 - Ecology, Ethics and Religion

The biosphere has evolved a level of biodiversity unprecedented in earth history in a period (the last ten thousand years) known as the Holocene in which humans evolved from hunter-gatherers to agrarians and industrialists. Agriculture enabled the development of complex civilizations which had a tendency to press ecological support systems to the point of collapse. The latest of these – industrial capitalism – is now a global civilization and is putting pressure on the planet as a whole to the extent that the evolving and reparative capacities of life on earth are at risk. Despite a groundswell of environmental protest, and regulatory changes, mainstream conservation and climate science has not yet changed the direction of civilization in a more sustainable direction. Some in the conservation movement have joined forces with religious leaders such as Patriarch Bartholomew, and Pope Francis who penned an ‘environmental encyclical’ in 2015, in recognition of the enduring cultural power of religion and of its potential to promote pro-environmental beliefs and behaviors. In this course we will study the book which inspired the formation of the EPA in the United States, a survey of environmental ethics by the ‘founding father’ of the field, a history of ideas perspective on the cultural origins of the environmental crisis and possible faith-based repairs.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

REL 19.24 - Ancient Magic and Religion

Instructor: Lye

Bindings and curses, love charms and healing potions, amulets and talismans – from simple spells to complex group rituals, ancient societies made use of both magic and religion to try to influence the world around them. In this course we will examine the roles of magic and religion in the ancient Greek and Roman worlds, paying special attention to their local contexts and to the myths and actual techniques ancient practitioners used to serve their clientele. We examine descriptions of religious and magical practices in the multicultural contexts of ancient Greece and Rome. Our sources include literary accounts, legal documents, and material objects, such as inscriptions, amulets, tablets, and papyri.

Cross-Listed as: CLST 10.07
Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 11

REL 19.25 - Religions of the Caribbean

Instructor: Bloomfield

This is an introductory course that explores African-derived religious practices of the Caribbean. Drawing on works of fiction, social science and historical studies, the course uses the African and Caribbean diaspora as analytical frameworks to understand the role of religion in diasporic communities. The course will explore the effect of New World slavery and migration and the process of creolization on Afro-religious practices. While the course focuses predominantly on the English-speaking Caribbean, we will also examine traditions in the French- and Spanish-speaking Caribbean, including Brazil. Open to all.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 18S: 11

REL 19.26 - Pentecostalism & Social Change

Instructor: Bloomfield

The study of global Pentecostalism is a rich subject geographically, theologially, and culturally. This course examines the origins of the tradition and its socio-political context in various regions of the world. Through case studies, history, and theoretical readings, we will explore the roots and routes of Pentecostalism throughout North America, Latin America, Africa, and the Caribbean. In addition to learning about the core doctrines and liturgical practices, the course also addresses the implications of Pentecostalism for race, gender and sexuality, and globalization. Open to all.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 18S: 10A

REL 20.01 - Classic Works in the Study of Religion

Instructor: Reinhart

In this course we will read the works of a number of the "greats"—Tylor, Durkheim, Freud, Weber, among others—who shaped the modern, scholarly study of religion. We will also read critical literature on their work. The course is designed to give students a grounding in the methods and approaches taken for granted in the field of the study of religion. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 19S: 10

REL 20.02 - Magic, Science, and Religion

Instructor: Benor

Can significant distinctions be drawn between religious and magical ritual? Do magic and religion thrive in
opposition to the science of their time or in congruence with it? The course addresses such theoretical questions in the study of religion from perspectives of history, philosophy of science, anthropology, and cognitive science. The course will suggest a general theory of conditions under which religion tends to be or tends not to be magical. Students will be invited to challenge that theory. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Distribution: SOC
Offered: 18F: 12

REL 20.03 - Reason and Religious Belief
A study of the principal religious and philosophical arguments for and against religious belief. The first part of the course will consider the question of the justifiability of religious belief through an appeal to religious experience and mysticism, to rational theistic arguments, and to faith, showing the difficulties in each case. The second part of the course will cover alternatives to classical theism and the contemporary challenge of conceptual relativism and religious pluralism. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Distribution: TMV
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

REL 20.04 - Theoretical Approaches to the Study of Myth: Interpreting Ancient Near Eastern Mythology
This course examines various theoretical approaches to the study of mythology that have been developed by scholars in the past century by considering the ways in which these theoretical models have been used in the interpretation of mythologies of two of the great cultures of the ancient Near East, Mesopotamia and Canaan. Readings will include all the major myths of Mesopotamian and Canaanite tradition, major articles by theorists of myth such as Bronislaw Malinowski, Clyde Kluckhohn, and Claude Levi-Strauss, and various essays that attempt to apply these theoretical studies to the ancient Near Eastern mythological materials. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Offered: Not offered for the period from 16F through 18S

REL 20.05 - What is Religion?
Instructor: Raz
This course examines basic theoretical and methodological questions about the study of religion. We begin with several definitions and approaches to religion emerging from Sociology, Anthropology, Psychology and Cognitive science, to Comparative Religion. Next we explore the formation of World Religions, the emergence of New Religious Movements, and the problematic definitions of Asian religions. We also explore theoretical issues regarding ritual, mythology, sacred time and sacred space, the body and the cosmos.

Distribution: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2

Intermediate Courses

REL 22 - Modern Judaism
This course will concentrate on modern Jewish thought in the period beginning with Spinoza's challenge to the Bible. In turn, a figure of the Enlightenment (Moses Mendelssohn), then founder of neo-Orthodoxy (S. R. Hirsch), then the central figure of Reform (Abraham Geiger), and such later figures as Martin Buber, Ahad H'Am, and Franz Rosenzweig will be read and discussed. Open to all classes. Dist: TMV; WCult: W.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to JWST 61
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

REL 23 - Jewish Mysticism
The course examines the nature of claims to mystical experience or knowledge that appear in various aspects of the Jewish tradition, with primary focus on the enchanted and demonic worlds of the Kabbala. Forms of ecstasy and magic will be studied, along with their theoretical and social backgrounds and their impact on elitist and popular Jewish practice. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 62
Distribution: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

REL 24 - Infinity and Ethics: Modern Jewish Mysticism and Philosophy
The course is conducted through close reading and discussion of works by Spinoza, Buber, and Levinas that translate insights from the Jewish experience to the idiom of modern European culture and, in so doing, make unique contributions to such subjects of modern religious thought as: God and infinity; religion, morality, and politics; autonomy and transcendence; and the role of Jewish intellectuals in the modern era. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 63
Distribution: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

REL 25 - Islamic Mysticism (Sufism)
An introduction to Sufism, using primary texts, films, and recordings. The course will first trace the development of Sufism, including its Christian and Hindu heritage. Then, using a Sufi manual of instruction, students will work their way through one influential approach to Sufi metaphysics. Finally, using films and recordings, the class will consider the rituals, practices, and role of the Sufi orders of Islam in Islamic history. Desirable background: Religion 8 or 16, or
another college-level course on Islam or Islamicate culture, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult: NW

Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

**REL 26 - Islam in America**

This course will consider North American Islam as a particular instance of Islam. The Islam of slaves, nineteenth-century converts to Islam, varieties of Black Islam, New Age Islam and Sufism, and immigrant Islam—including contemporary social and political developments—will all be topics of this course. Open to all classes.

Prerequisite: Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult: NW

Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

**REL 27 - The Qur'an and the Prophet**

The Qur'an and the Prophet Muhammad are the source and center of Islam. In this course we will consider the form and content of the Qur'an and the form and content of various accounts of the Prophet’s life: the hadith or anecdotes of the Prophet’s life, the sirah, or biography of Muhammad, and the maghazi, or accounts of the Prophet’s battles and campaigns. Topics covered include the aural Qur'an, the dating of the Qur'an and the hadith, diverse images of the Prophet, and "what can we know about the life of Muhammad?" Desirable background: REL 8 or REL 16, or another college-level course on Islam or Islamicate culture, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult: NW

Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

**REL 28 - Topics in the Study of Islam**

Instructor: The staff

This course will focus on a particular topic in Islamic studies, with an emphasis on the most recent research in that field. The topic will vary with each offering, so the course may be taken more than once. Sample topics include: "The Islam of Morocco," "Shi'ism," and "Problems in Popular Islam." Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: REL 28.02 identical to AMES 55.02 (FEZ)

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult: NW

**REL 28.02 - The Islam of Morocco**

AMES Foreign Study Program in Fez, Morocco

The AMES Program offers an interdisciplinary Foreign Study Program in Fez, Morocco. Classes are taught at the American Language Institute in Fez, with faculty and guest lecturers drawn from the two universities in Fez and elsewhere in Morocco, as well as the Dartmouth faculty and OCP director. The Fez program stresses opportunities to integrate homestays and visits to shrines, schools, markets, and workplaces with conventional classroom learning. For an application or further information, visit the Off Campus Programs Office, 44 North College Street, or go to the OCP web site.

This course is designed to introduce you to Islam as it occurs in the Moroccan environment. Each unit will include either visits from Moroccan scholars or practitioners of the aspect of Islam under consideration, or a visit to a scholar/practitioner or a religiously significant site. Topics will include shari'ah and shari'ah reform, the King as Commander of the Faithful, Dialect Islam in Morocco, Gender and Sex in Moroccan Islam, the History of Islam in Morocco, and other topics as they present themselves.

Distributive: DIST: TMV; WCult: NW

Offered: Not offered for the period of 17F through 19S

**REL 28.03 - Transnational Muslim Feminisms: History, Religion, Praxis**

Instructor: Ayubi

This course introduces students to the diversity of feminist approaches on a transnational scale, by examining the movements, activism, media, literature, and Islamic debates produced in predominantly Muslim countries and beyond. We will interrogate concepts of transnationalism, feminism and modernity in terms of historical developments, theoretical usage, the context of colonialism, Islamic theologies, and the modern Muslim nation states. We will explore similarities and differences in women's experiences and feminist methodologies across global Muslim contexts. Course materials will be made up of several primary sources in translation that deal with intersectional issues such as religious and cultural practices, educational systems, politics, race and racism, socioeconomic class, legal rights for men and women, and marriage and the family.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 41.04

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult: NW

Offered: 19S: 2A

**REL 28.04 - Gender in Islam**

Instructor: Ayubi

"Is Islam sexist?" "What does Islam really say about women?" This course seeks to dismantle the premises of these questions by asking who speaks for Islam, what makes something Islamic, and how are gender and gender roles constructed in Islamic texts and Muslim thought. We will make critical study of the constructions of gender, femininity, masculinity, sexuality, gender relations, marriage and divorce in classical and modern Islamic texts. In asking how Islamic notions of gender are constructed,
we will examine both the roles religious texts have played in shaping Muslim life and how Muslim life in its cultural diversity affects readings of religious texts. We will read works of Muslim thought on gender relations in their historical contexts and in relation to one another. Through in-class discussions, critical reading exercises, and short essay assignments, students will strengthen their literacy on global gender issues, study religio-historical ideas on gender, analyze the role of texts in shaping gender in society, and vice versa.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 43.06
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2A

REL 30 - Sacred Cities
Instructor: The staff
This course will explore the ways in which different religious traditions shaped and have been shaped by the sacred cities in which they are established. We will explore the way in which local topography, communities, and tradition shaped the sacred urban landscape and how the local holy places of the city influence the larger religious tradition of which it is a part. Open to all.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 19W: 11

REL 30.02 - Sacred Cities: Jerusalem
According to G.A. Smith in his *Historical Geography of the Holy Land*, Jerusalem “stands aloof, waterless, [and] on the road to nowhere.” Yet, despite its geographic, agricultural, and economic limitations, Jerusalem has been transformed into a city of tremendous religious significance. This course will examine the cultural history of Jerusalem over three millennia, primarily as the symbolic focus of three faiths: Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. The course content will focus on the transformation of sacred space as reflected by literary and archaeological evidence by examining the artifacts, architectural monuments, and iconography in relation to written sources. In addition, this course will examine the creation of mythic Jerusalem through event and experience.

Distributive: INT or TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 31 - Sex, Celibacy, and the Problem of Purity: Asceticism and the Human Body in Late Antiquity
Instructor: MacEvitt
Late Antiquity (c. 300-500 C.E.) was a time when Christians struggled to understand how gender, family life, and religion could intermesh. Did virgins get to heaven faster than those who marry? Can a chaste man and woman live together without succumbing to lust? Were men holier than women? What about women who behaved like men? This course examines the changing understanding of the body, marriage, sexuality, and gender within Christianity through reading saints’ lives, letters, polemical essays, and legal texts. Open to all classes.

Prerequisite: Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: CLST 11.06; WGSS 43.02
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 2A 19W: 10A

REL 32 - Topics in the Christian Tradition
Instructor: The Staff
In this course we will engage in an in-depth study of a particular issue in Christian history or Christian ideology. The topic will change with each offering, and students may therefore take this course more than once. Sample topics include “Intellectuals and Superstition: The Creation of the Witch in Medieval Europe” and “Heretics and Inquisitors: The Cathar Religion in Medieval Europe.” Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 2A 18S: 12 18S: 6B

REL 32.02 - Dante's "Divine" Comedy
Instructor: Hooper
Is there an afterlife? What is it like? Who may describe the hereafter in this world and shape my behavior? These are the ever-present questions that Dante’s *Comedy* poses. The course’s central themes will be exile and paradise: Exile means both Dante’s own banishment and the universal pilgrimage of life; paradise is the unattainable homecoming of true happiness. Students will explore the poem, its sources, and reception, developing a rigorous yet personal response to Dante’s *Comedy*. Open to all students. Text, lectures and discussion in English. Students taking the course for major or minor credit in Italian will attend a weekly x-hour and do all written work in Italian.

Cross-Listed as: FRIT 33.01
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 2A

REL 32.05 - Second Vatican Council and its Theologians
This course introduces the history and the major accomplishments of the Second Vatican Council (1962-1965), and the writings of key theologians that gave shape to it behind the scenes. Fifty years on, this remarkable event still offers instructive insights for how we understand modernity, inter-faith dialogue, human rights, and the ongoing development of the Christian faith.

Distributive: DIST: TMV; WCult: W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 32.06 - Jewish Views of Christianity
Instructor: Heschel
What do Jews think of Christianity? The two religions took shape under each other’s influence as well as in repudiation of one another’s claims, but while we often hear about Christian anti-Judaism, we rarely learn about the other side of the story. This course will examine an ancient Jewish version of the Gospels, medieval Jewish polemics regarding Christian dogma, Christian influences on Jewish mysticism, modern Jewish scholarship on Christian origins, Jewish artistic representations of Christian symbols, and post-WWII Jewish efforts to create new and positive relations with Christians.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 94.11 JWST 36.02
Distributive: Dist:INT or TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 6B

REL 32.07 - Medieval Practices of Ascension
Instructor: Baker
This course considers medieval western Christianity through the lens of practices related to “ascending towards” or “becoming like” God. A central feature of western religiosity prior to the Reformation, men and women, secular and religious, sought to transcend the shackles of base matter in order to become new, spiritual creatures. In this course, we investigate their journeys, and we question why the Reformation sought to curb practices of ascent and whether or not it succeeded.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18S: 12

REL 32.08 - Catholicism & Orthodoxy in the Americas
Instructor: Balmer
A survey of Orthodox and Catholic expressions of faith in the New World, beginning with New Spain in Latin America, New France in Québec, and Russian Orthodoxy in Alaska to the present. Discussions will include treatment of Native Americans, immigration and nativism, debates about cultural assimilation, the role of women, liberation theology, the impact of Vatican II and Humanae Vitae, and clergy sex scandals.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18X: 10A

REL 33 - Christians, Jews, and Muslims in the Age of the Crusades
Instructor: MacEvitt
This course will focus on the interactions of the three major religious communities of the medieval Mediterranean—Christians, Jewish, and Muslim—beginning with the First Crusade in 1096 and ending with the arrival of the Black Death in 1347. By examining topics such as pilgrimage, crusade, and jihad, the status of minority communities, and intellectual life, we will explore how Christians, Jews, and Muslims clashed, cooperated, influenced, and misunderstood each other. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: HIST 91.01; JWST 36.01
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 18F: 2A

REL 34 - Christianity and Conversion in the Northern World: Vikings, Celts, and Anglo-Saxons
This course explores the transformation of Christianity in the early medieval period. The conversion of ‘barbarian’ peoples in northwest Europe between the years 400 and 1000 meant Christianity had to adapt to a different environment than the Roman and Mediterranean one in which the religion developed. The northern world was without the Roman Empire, without cities, with different languages, cultures and notions of relations between the human and divine worlds. This course explores the impact the conversion of Germanic, Anglo-Saxon, Celtic, and Nordic communities had on Christianity, as well as why communities of the northern world voluntarily chose to adopt this new religion. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 35 - Religion and Science
The purpose of this course is to provide an overview of current developments in the natural sciences and religious or theological interpretations of them. Emphasis is given to understanding an emerging consonance between religion and science in contrast to models of dissonance and conflict, or independence and dialogue. Particular attention is given to (1) evolutionary biology, (2) relativity physics, (3) cosmology, and (4) process theology and philosophy. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 36 - Sin and Story
Instructor: Randall
This course explores through creative discussion, close reading, and texts that parallel theological perspective with literary exemplification, the fruitful interplay between religion and fiction. Students are encouraged to draw on other—and not necessarily Christian—religious traditions, if they so choose. The format is that of a book club. Lectures will provide significant biographical, contextual, and stylistic information. The professor will also assist
students in elucidating the theological elements informing the literary works. The students will be responsible for coming to class with questions, comments, and quotations to support their assertions. Open to all classes.

Distributive: LIT
Offered: 18S: 10A

**REL 37 - Animal Rights in Religion, Film, and Literature**

This interdisciplinary, interfaith course looks at issues of ethics and religion in our environment as they are illustrated through the circumstances of flora and fauna today. Animal rights are discussed; animal advocacy is encouraged as part of the enduring heritage of the great teachings of many religions.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S

**REL 38 - Spiritual Autobiography**

Instructor: Randall

This course begins with the first spiritual autobiography in the West, Augustine's *Confessions*, as a standpoint from which to compare and contrast other spiritual journeys. Topics subsequently to be studied include excerpts of personal accounts about experiential faith; a panoramic overview of conversion narratives, among them African American, Native American and Muslim; and contextual information about the historical development of these various religious perspectives. Students will engage in journaling. Open to all classes.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W: 2A

**REL 39 - Magic, Madwomen, and Mystics**

Instructor: Randall

This course compares and contrasts magical practices and mysticism in (primarily) Western Europe from pre-Christian Judaism to the present day. An alternative voice to institutionalized piety emerges, one that is often (although not always) associated with those culturally marginalized, including women. The focus is interdisciplinary: we examine spiritual literature, poetry, artwork (including the engravings of William Blake), early modern music, and some hymns. Open to all.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10A

**REL 40 - Topics in the Religions of India**

Instructor: The staff

This course will focus in some depth on a particular aspect of religion in India—for example, a particular religion, sect, time period, body of literature, type of religion, or religious movement. The topic will change with each offering, and students may take the course more than once. Sample topics include: Gods, Demons, and Monkeys: The Ramayana Epic of India, Women In Indian Religions, and Modern Hinduism. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 10A

**REL 40.01 - Gods, Demons, and Monkeys: The Ramayana Epic of India**

The ancient Indian epic known as the Ramayana is a stirring, martial tale of gods, demons, and monkeys. Beginning with the classical Sanskrit version composed as early as 200 B.C.E., India has produced hundreds of different versions of the Ramayana, in different languages and media, with different agendas and for different audiences. We will examine this epic tradition in all of its complexity, making ample use of different forms of media.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**REL 40.07 - Hindus and Muslims in India**

Instructor: Ohnuma

Hindu nationalist rhetoric in India today claims that India has always been an inherently “Hindu state,” and that “Hindu” and “Muslim” are two distinct, mutually exclusive, and oppositional identities locked in a relationship of eternal conflict. These claims raise a host of difficult questions: Was there any such thing as a collective “Hindu” identity prior to the arrival of Islam? What was the relationship between “Hinduism” and “Islam” during the medieval period? To what extent was British colonialism responsible for creating “Hindu” and “Muslim” identities in the modern period and then projecting them into the past? This course will examine “Hindu” and “Muslim” identities in both medieval and modern India. Open to all.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 10A

**REL 41 - Readings in Buddhist Literature**

Instructor: The staff

This course will focus in some depth on a particular body of Buddhist literature from a specific region of the Buddhist world, such as sacred scriptures, philosophical treatises, narrative texts, ritual texts, and sacred biographies. Special attention will be paid to a close and careful reading of the texts, as well as to placing them within their proper historical, social, and cultural contexts. The topic will change with each offering, and students may take the course more than once. Sample topics include:

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 2A 19S: 10

REL 41.02 - Buddhism and Film
Instructor: Seton

“What is Buddhism?” “How can it be something expressed in and through the medium of film?” and “What actually constitutes a Buddhist film?” After an introductory survey of central topics in Buddhism, this course will explore the cinematic presentation of Buddhist religion, philosophy, practices, saints, and institutions. By learning to watch films critically from a Buddhist perspective, students will explore the process through which we create the meaning in films and everyday life. Open to all.

Cross-Listed as: FILM 47.22
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 2A

REL 42 - Goddesses of India
Instructor: Ohnuma

This course will use both elite and popular Hindu religious texts in conjunction with contemporary sociological and anthropological accounts, scholarly analyses, visual art, and film to explore the diverse identities and roles of India's many goddesses, both ancient and modern. Special emphasis will also be given to the relationship between goddesses and women. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 43.04
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 10

REL 43 - Buddhism in America
Instructor: Ohnuma

This course will focus on the transmission, growth, and transformation of Buddhism in America—treating American Buddhism not as an Asian tradition transplanted onto American soil, but rather as a distinctive regional variety of Buddhism that has its own distinguishing characteristics. We will focus on the history of Buddhism in America, major varieties of American Buddhism (including Zen, Tibetan Vajrayana, Theravada, and Soka Gakkai), and contemporary issues in American Buddhism.

Distributive: INT or Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 19S: 2

REL 46 - Daoism: Transformations of Tradition
In this course we will explore the historical developments and transformations of Daoism from its ancient roots to present-day practices. We will begin by looking at early traditions of immortality seekers and self-cultivation and at the religious and philosophical ideas in the ancient Chinese texts of the Laozi, Zhuangzi, and Guanzi. We will also examine recent archaeological findings, imperial religious practices, and the complex interaction of Daoism with Buddhism. We will in addition look at contemporary Daoist practices in China and Taiwan. Along the way we will devote special attention to meditation and divination techniques; alchemy and sexual techniques for transcendence; the place of women and the feminine in Daoism. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 47 - Buddhism in China
A study of the advent of Buddhism in China, its accommodating yet transforming response to Chinese traditions and values, the emergence of the authentically Chinese schools of T'ien-T'ai, Hua-yen, Ch'an, and Pure Land Buddhism, and the enduring Buddhist heritage of China. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 48 - Body and Sex in Chinese Religions
Instructor: Raz

In this course we will explore how different traditions in China conceptualized the relationship between the human body and the universe and how individuals can attain immortality and transcendence. After examining different conceptions of the human body in traditional China, we will focus on sexual practices advocated by the traditions of immortality seekers, Daoism, and esoteric Buddhism as ways to enlightenment and transcendence. In our explorations we will look at the earliest records of sexual practices found in tombs of the 3rd century B.C.E. and examine Daoist sexual initiation rites and secret rites practiced by emperors. We will consider how notions of cosmic powers and forces are expressed in sexual rituals and how society views such practices. We will also compare Chinese notions of the body and of sexual practices with those found in West. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 43.05
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 19W: 2A
REL 49 - Topics in East Asian Religions
In this course students will read and discuss the latest research on one of the religions of East Asia, or a particular sect, movement, or time period in the history of East Asian religions. The topic will change with each offering. Thus, students may take this course more than once. Sample topics include: Literature and Religion in China, Politics and Religion in China, and The Body in Japanese Religion. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 49.01 - Apocalyptic Thought
In this class we will examine ideas about the cataclysmic end of the world, possible ways to survive such calamities, or to bring them forth appear in several religious traditions in East Asia. This course examines a variety of such eschatological and salvific ideas, beginning with Daoist and Buddhist scriptures in medieval China, proceeding through various religious rebel movements to modern cults such as Aum Shinrikyo in Japan and Falun Gong in China.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 53 - Religion, Healing, and Medicine
Instructor: Balmer
This class explores a range of religious approaches and traditional therapeutic responses to bodily suffering, with an eye towards examining the way medical cultures reflect and construct religious identity. Most examples of healing practices to be discussed are drawn from religious communities and ethnic groups active in the contemporary United States. While addressing such topical issues as reproduction, sexuality, substance abuse, and dieting, the course also analyzes the taboos, values, and rituals of Western biomedicine. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18X: 2A

REL 54 - African American Religion and Culture in Jim Crow America
Instructor: Booker
Jim Crow segregation in the United States compelled many African American men and women to use their bodies—their hands, feet, and voices—to create sacred scenes, sounds, and spaces to articulate their existence in America. This seminar focuses on religious production to explore African American culture in the post-Civil War era. Students will analyze a variety of sources, including music, visual art, film, religious architecture, sermons, food, theater, photography, and news media.
Cross-Listed as: AAAS 80.08

REL 55 - Ancient Egyptian Religion
The great civilization of ancient Egypt, which spanned a period of almost 3000 years, has left us a wealth of literary, artistic, architectural, and funerary religious remains. This course will focus on three major aspects of Egypt's religious heritage: (1) the pantheon and the myths and stories about Egypt's gods; (2) temple complexes; and (3) tombs, especially the tombs of royalty and other nobles. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 56 - Women and the Bible
Instructor: Ackerman
As contemporary Jewish and Christian communities of faith face the question of the role of women within their traditions, many turn to the Bible for answers. Yet the biblical materials are multivalent and their position on the role of women unclear. This course intends to take a close look at the biblical tradition, both the Hebrew Bible (Old Testament) and the New Testament, to ask what the Bible does—and does not say—about women. Yet the course is called "Women and the Bible," not "Women in the Bible," and implicit in this title is a second goal of the course: not only to look at the Bible to see what it actually says about women, but also to look at differing ways that modern feminist biblical scholars have engaged in the enterprise of interpreting the biblical text. Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: Identical to WGST 43.03
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 17W: 10A

REL 57 - Readings in the Biblical Tradition
In this course we will engage in an in-depth study of a particular biblical book or of a particular biblical motif. The topic will change with each offering, and students may therefore take this course more than once. Sample topics include "The Exodus Tradition," "Job and the Joban Tradition," and "Apocalyptic Traditions." Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F, 18F: 3B

REL 57.01 - The End of the World
This course will examine expectations of the end of the world with roots in the interpretation of the Hebrew Bible and New Testament. Students will survey ancient near eastern concepts of the cataclysmic end of history, understand the theological and social origins of apocalyptic...
literature, and examine the primary examples of the genre in early Judaism and Christianity. The course will also investigate modern apocalyptic movements guided by eschatological interpretations of the Bible.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 57.06 - History of Heaven
This course presents an examination of the origins and early evolution of images of the afterlife among the ancient peoples of the Mediterranean basin and Near East. The course will focus on ancient Israelite, biblical, and early Jewish and Christian images. Later developments of these images within Western religious will also be discussed.
Prerequisite: Open to all classes.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 58 - Topics in the Bible and Archaeology
In this course we will study the relationship between various biblical texts and archaeological discoveries from the ancient Near East, including ancient Israel, and from the Roman Empire during the period of Christian origins. Particular attention will be paid to the ways in which archaeological data can be used and abused in attempts to understand the Bible better. The specific topic of the course will change with each offering, and students may therefore take this class more than once. Open to all classes.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 60 - Reformations: Protestant and Catholic
Instructor: Balmer
This course examines the theological, social, psychological, and cultural motors driving change within the institutional church during the 16 and early 17th centuries, the Protestant challenge to Catholicism, and the Catholic response. Manifestations of the need for change are found in great literature of the era and also exemplified in art and film. Scope spans Europe and the Colonies. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10A 19W: 2A

REL 61 - Religion and the Civil Rights Movement
Instructor: Booker
An examination of the importance of religion in the drive for civil rights during the 1950s and 1960s. The course will look at the role of activists, clergy, sermons, and music in forging the consensus in favor of civil rights. Open to all.
Cross-Listed as: AAAS 82.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W, 19W: 11

REL 62 - Religion, Politics, and the Presidency
Instructor: Balmer
This course examines the intricate relationship between church and state, religion and politics, throughout American history, beginning with the founders and how they have been interpreted—perhaps misinterpreted—throughout history. We'll look at the contentious election of 1800, examine the faith of several presidents, and then explore the rise and the influence of the Religious Right in recent years, concluding with a retrospective on religion and presidential politics over the past half century. Open to all.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 63 - Mormonism
Instructor: Balmer
A survey of the history and theology of Mormonism, one of America’s indigenous religions. We’ll read selections from the Book of Mormon and chart the history of the movement, including its contentious relationship with the federal government. We’ll look, finally, at some of the cultural expressions of Mormonism and examine the ways that Mormonism has transformed itself from what was essentially an outlaw religion in the nineteenth century to the embodiment of American ideals. Open to all.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 2A

REL 64 - Evangelicalism
A survey of the history and theology of evangelicalism, America’s folk religion, from its origins in the confluence of the “three P’s”—Puritanism, Presbyterianism, and Pietism—in the Great Awakening to the construction of the evangelical subculture following the Scopes Trial to the present. We’ll examine evangelical millennial ideas as well as attitudes toward women, minorities, society, and politics. Open to all.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 65 - Sports, Ethics & Religion
Instructor: Balmer
A survey of the origins and development of the culture of athletic competition in America, with roots in the “Muscular Christianity” movement of nineteenth-century
England. We’ll examine the peculiar (religious?) passion that Americans invest in sports as well as the role that sports has played as an engine for social change. We look, finally, at some of the ethical issues surrounding organized sports. Open to all.

**Distributive:** Dist:TMV; WCult:W

**Offered:** 19W: 10A

**REL 66 - Women, Religion, and Social Change in Africa**

This introductory, multidisciplinary course examines women's religious ideas, beliefs, concerns, actions, rituals and socio-cultural experiences in African societies and cultures from a comparative, historical and gender perspective. We will look at women's experiences of social change in African religions, the encounter with Islam, slavery, Christianity, and colonialism. We will analyze the articulations of economic and political power or lack of power in religious ideas as we ask questions such as: What are the different antecedents and circumstances in which women exercise or are denied agency, leadership, power and happiness in their communities? Texts will include nonfiction, fiction, and film narratives. Open to all students.

**Cross-Listed as:** AAAS 42 and WGSS 44.03

**Distributive:** Dist:SOC; WCult:NW

**Offered:** Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**REL 67 - Religion And Imperialism**

**Instructor:** Baum

An examination of the impact of imperial expansion on the religious systems of the conquered. The course will focus primarily on the religious consequences of European expansion in North America and Africa but will also examine Jewish responses to Roman imperialism at the time of Jesus. We shall examine the attempts of traditional religious leaders to explain and control the imperial presence as well as the development of new religious movements that grew out of spiritual crises of conquest. This course will examine various types of prophetic movements and revitalization movements that developed in response to conquest as people sought to preserve their cultural identities in the face of their forced integration into imperial systems. Issues of conversion to religions associated with the conquerors as well as the challenges of secular culture will be discussed. Open to all.

**Distributive:** Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI

**Offered:** 19W: 10A

**REL 69 - Religion and World Politics**

Modernization theorists confidently predicted that religion would cease to be a matter of public concern and would become limited to individual and private spheres by the end of the twentieth century. The Iranian Revolution put an end to such speculation. This course examines the relationship between religious pluralism and political affairs in European, African, and Asian nations. Case studies will include Northern Ireland, Nigeria, South Africa, the Middle East, and India.

**Cross-Listed as:** GOVT 20.07

**Distributive:** TMV

**Offered:** Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

**REL 70 - Foreign Study in Religion I**

**Instructor:** University of Edinburgh staff

Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed a religion course at the University of Edinburgh while a member of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Religion.

**Prerequisite:** One course in Religion.

**Distributive:** TMV

**Offered:** 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P.

**REL 71 - Foreign Study in Religion II**

**Instructor:** University of Edinburgh staff

Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed a religion course at the University of Edinburgh while a member of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Religion.

**Prerequisite:** One course in Religion.

**Distributive:** TMV

**Offered:** 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P.

**REL 74 - Special Topics in Religion-Intermediate Level**

**Instructor:** The staff

The contents of this course will vary from term to term. Dartmouth Foreign Study Program (D.F.S.P.) courses are taught by the Dartmouth Faculty Director of the annual Religion Department Foreign Study Program at the University of Edinburgh, Scotland. See Off Campus Programs for applications and more information.

**Prerequisite:** One course in Religion

**Distributive:** TMV

**Offered:** 17F, 18F: FSP  19S: 10A 18W, 19S: 2A

**REL 74.07 - Ritual in Post-Modern Great Britain**

This is a course on ritual. It is designed to expose you to the major theories that seek to define, explain and interpret ritual and to apply those theories to actual rituals in situ. This means we will be reading and discussing intensively in seminar. We will also be taking advantage of the rich multicultural environment of this exciting city to attend
various rituals—religious and otherwise. Your papers and presentations will be observations and analyses of two rituals from among the multitude of religious rituals available in Edinburgh and the United Kingdom.

Prerequisite: One course in Religion
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 74.08 - Religion and Social Capital
Why are relationships important? Why does reputation matter? Why is community crucial? How does trust emerge? Is there something sacred about social bonds? This class explores the idea of social capital and its significance for analyzing culture and society. We first seek to grasp the idea of “capital” as applied to the social and relational world, examining why social theorists have found this a useful lens of analysis. What does it mean to have social and cultural capital? We then explore how and why human communal bonds are formed and whether such interactions might justifiable be called “sacred” or “religious.” We consider gifts and reciprocity as ways we forge human connection, exploring philosophical and anthropological reflection on these practices. We examine changes in how community bonds are formed in light of globalization and new technology. We review concerns about the loss of community and connection, and about the barriers to access and advancement faced by those with less social capital. We also consider religious and ethical reflection on social capital as applied to human and divine beings. Readings include Bourdieu, Durkheim, Grewal, Mauss, Putnam, Sunstein, and Volf.

Prerequisite: Open to all classes.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 74.09 - Religious Minorities in Britain
This course examines the history of minority religions in Britain from late Antiquity to the present-day. We examine the experience of minority status of adherents of indigenous religions of Britain, Jews, Muslims, Hindus, and followers of African and African Diaspora Religions. This is an inter-disciplinary course, utilizing historical, comparative, sociological, and literary perspectives to shed light on the ways in which these minority traditions interacted with the majoritarian Christian churches and were influenced by their minority experience.

Prerequisite: One course in Religion.
Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 74.10 - Religion and Politics in the Ancient and Medieval World
Instructor: Singh
This course provides an advanced introduction to the relationship between religion and politics in the ancient and medieval worlds, with particular attention to the Western tradition. We focus on Christianity, most centrally, while considering its relation to Ancient Near Eastern and Greco-Roman religions at specific moments. The course offers students with a basic historical and theoretical framework for thinking about the tensions and possibilities that emerge in the encounter between religious and political thought, institutions, and communities in these periods. This course challenges the assumption that religion and politics are self-evident and clearly distinct realms. Instead, we examine the ways that the boundaries between religion and politics have been continually blurred throughout history and across communities and traditions, and consider how “religion” and “politics” are interdependent and mutually reinforcing categories of thought and practice.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 19S: 10A

REL 74.11 - The English Bible
Instructor: Ackerman
In this course, we will study first the earliest Bibles produced in southern Scotland and northern England, focusing in depth on the most beautiful and most important: the Lindisfarne Gospels, the Codex Amiatinus, and the Book of Kells. Second, we will study the history of the rendering of these and other early Latin Bibles into English, culminating with the famous King James Version, commissioned in 1611 by King James VI of Scotland/James I of England. While on the Religion Foreign Study Program (FSP) at the University of Edinburgh, the course will include fields trips to the island of Iona, the Holy Isle of Lindisfarne, Melrose Abbey, Durham Cathedral, and Edinburgh and Stirling Castles are integrated into our study.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 17F: FSP

REL 74.12 - The Jew in the Protestant Imagination: Merchant of Venice
Instructor: Heschel and McKee
This seminar is an interdisciplinary study of Shakespeare's *The Merchant of Venice* that will examine the history of Christianity’s attitudes toward Judaism, the fate of Jews within Christian Europe, especially in England prior to the expulsion of the Jews in 1290, and the effect of these
histories on the composition of the play, the representations of its main characters, particularly Shylock and Portia, and its reception through the centuries, with attention to its role in modern attitudes toward Jews and toward anti-Semitism. We will approach the material as scholars of history, literature, and religion. We expect to attend closely to the gendered and racialized representations of Jewishness and Christianess in the play and in English culture more generally. The impact of the play will be examined with particular reference to modern German and English literary traditions. We will also examine some major developments in the staging of the play, with particular attention to Yiddish versions, Israeli productions, and Nazi-era German stagings, as well as several film versions. A selection from the major critical literature on the play will be studied.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 55.15 JWST 070
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 19S: 2A

REL 74.13 - Religion and the Rise of Capitalism
Instructor: Singh
One of the most influential theorists of early capitalism, Adam Smith, hailed from Scotland and even delivered a series of important early lectures at Edinburgh. Smith was just one of a cadre of thinkers, many associated with the Scottish Enlightenment, who formulated new ideas of a market society. Smith and these other thinkers often wrote in explicit conversation with theological debates about divine providence and God's management of the cosmos. Religion, it appears, was a major factor motivating such new thought. This class delves into early philosophical, theological, and religious conversations that were central to the new theories of commercial society that became the seedbed of capitalism. We consider thinkers such as Smith, Mandeville, Hume, Hobbes, and Nicole, among others.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 18F: FSP

REL 74.14 - Religion and Social Struggle
Instructor: Sabella
This course examines twentieth and twenty-first century social struggles through a religious lens. Karl Marx famously described religion as the “opiate of the masses.” In practice, however, religion has been a resource for resistance as well as a mechanism of control. Drawing on case studies from the U.S. and Latin America, this course analyses how both sides of a conflict understand and deploy religious concepts. How do those in power approach religion? How does this differ from how those outside power structures mobilize it? How do uses of religion evolve to accommodate different cultural contexts and new political circumstances? These are some of the questions this course will consider in preparation for analyzing contemporary movements such as Standing Rock and Black Lives Matter.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 18W: 2A

Advanced Courses
REL 80 - Seminars
Instructor: The staff
The contents of this course will vary from term to term, see individual topic descriptions.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18S: 2A 18F: 10A

REL 80.01 - Prophetism in the Black World
This seminar utilizes interdisciplinary perspectives to examine the relatively widespread phenomena of prophetism in the black world. By utilizing historical, anthropological, and comparative religious perspectives, the seminar will explore the lives and prophetic careers of people who claimed direct revelation from the supreme being or lesser spirits in indigenous African religions, Islam, and African and African American Christianity. We will examine such movements before the European occupation of most of Africa as well as the colonial and post-colonial eras. We will also examine African American movements from the period of slavery and from the twentieth century. Topics will include women's prophetic movements, religious critiques of underdevelopment, the process of inculturation of Islam and Christianity, and the role of religion in Resistance to foreign or domestic domination.

Cross-Listed as: Identical to AAAS 90.02
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 80.06 - The Creation of "Buddhism"
This seminar will focus on “Buddhism” not as a living religious tradition, but as an academic object—created, solidified, and defined by and within the Western academy. How was “Buddhism” created in the libraries and academies of the West, and how does this creation continue to define what “Buddhism” is today—both within the Western academy and among Asian Buddhists themselves?

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 80.08 - Maimonides
Instructor: Benor
"The modern Enlightenment postulated that "All men were created equal," at least in the sense that an essential part of being human was being a moral agent, capable of rational choice, and, thus, equally worthy of respect. No serious medieval thinkers would have found that credible. Their moral and intellectual ideals were thoroughly elitist. Nevertheless, some of them were committed to progressive political ideals, which constitute the Enlightenment toward which they worked, often at considerable personal risk. Maimonides' work epitomizes this type of Enlightenment, both in its arguments and in the style of its esotericism. The seminar will strive to achieve a synoptic view of this classic of Western religious-political thought."

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18S: 2A

REL 80.09 - Bible, Sex, and Sexuality
Instructor: Ackerman

In our society, when controversial issues about sex and sexuality arise (e.g., the nature of marriage; homosexuality), participants in the debate often refer to the Bible and claim it mandates certain points of view. But the Bible's position is not necessarily so clear-cut. This course will take a close look at representative biblical texts and relevant scholarly literature in order to examine the Bible's complex perspectives on topics such as marriage, homosexuality, adultery, prostitution, incest, and celibacy.

Distributive: Dist:TMV
Offered: 18F: 10A

REL 81 - Dickinson Distinguished Scholar Seminar
The contents of this course will vary from term to term. This course is a unique opportunity for students to focus on the work of a distinguished scholar who has made a significant impact upon the study of religion. The Religion faculty designs the course annually and invites the scholar to visit the Dartmouth campus to engage the students, critique their papers, and present a public lecture to the community.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 81.04 - Buddho-Daoism: Religious Competition and Interaction in Traditional China
Buddhism and Daoism developed together in traditional China through complex interactions that produced various difficult to define religious phenomena. Daoists and Buddhists appropriated each other’s ideas and practices so that many scriptures and rituals are sometimes nearly impossible to differentiate. Local religious communities followed practices that integrated ideas from both traditions. This course examines the various manifestations of Buddho-Daoist religious traditions in traditional China and their impact on modern Chinese religion.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

REL 82 - Joint Research in Religious Studies
Two or more students may enroll in this course to pursue through independent reading and research a topic mutually agreed upon between themselves and the instructor. This course may be used in satisfaction of the seminar requirement. Permission of the Chair is required.

Offered: All terms: Arrange.

REL 83 - Independent Study in Religion
The purpose of REL 83 is to provide opportunity for a student to do independent work on a topic that the student has studied in a regularly offered course, or to study a topic not normally covered in a regularly offered course. The interested candidate should, in consultation with a faculty adviser, decide on a course of study, reading, and writing and should then present these proposals in a petition for Departmental approval before the beginning of the term in which the course is to be taken. May be taken for more than one course credit, but at most, one election will count toward satisfaction of the requirements of the major. REL 83 can not be used to satisfy the culminating experience requirement.

Offered: All terms: Arrange.

REL 84 - Advanced Independent Study in Religion
Open only to senior majors in Religion; by permission only. The interested candidate should, in consultation with a faculty adviser, decide on a course of study, reading, and writing and should then present these proposals in a petition for Departmental approval no later than the end of the Spring term of the Junior year. REL 84 may satisfy the culminating experience requirement only in unusual and extenuating circumstances — and then only by petition to the Chair.

Offered: All terms: Arrange.

REL 85.01 - Senior Colloquium
Instructor: The Staff.

As a culminating activity for all senior Religion majors, this colloquium serves as a forum for researching and writing the Senior Essay. Two faculty members convene the colloquium and guide the selection of essay topics. Other faculty and guest speakers may visit during the first five weeks of the term for discussion of common readings. The 25-page Senior Essay is expected (1) to display expertise in at least one cultural area, historical period, methodological approach, or body of literature, (2) to build upon previous course preparation, and (3) to engage with
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one of several approaches or readings discussed in the colloquium.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

REL 85.02 - Senior Colloquium for Honors Program
Instructor: The Staff.
As the culminating activity for senior Religion majors electing to write an Honors Thesis, this colloquium is one term of the two-term Honors Program requirement. REL 85.02 may be taken either before or after REL 87. See also the description for the Religion Honors Program.

Distributive: TMV
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

REL 87 - Honors
Open to senior majors only; by permission only. In order to qualify for the Honors Program in the Religion Department, the student must have at the time of application an average of 3.0 in all subjects and 3.3 in the major. The interested student should, in consultation with a faculty adviser, decide on a course of study, reading, and writing and should then present these proposals in a petition for Departmental approval no later than the end of the Spring term of the Junior year. During two terms of the senior year, the honors student will pursue the project under the guidance of a faculty adviser by enrolling in REL 85.02 (Culminating Experience) and REL 87 (Honors). The student is expected to produce a substantial thesis as the culmination of the project. REL 87 may be taken either before or after REL 85.02. See also the Requirements for the Major, Honors Program, in the ORC.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Russian Language and Literature
Chair: Mikhail Gronas
Professors J. M. Kopper; Associate Professors D. A. Garretson, M. Gronas, V. Somoff; Assistant Professor L. Patyk; Research Assistant Professor and Language Program Director A. Rakova, Visiting Lecturers: V. Apresyan; Professor Emeritus: B. Scherr.

To view Russian Language and Literature courses, click here (p. 536).

Majors
The major in Russian is designed to provide students with a solid working capability in the language as well as a familiarity with the literature and, more broadly, the culture of Russia. In addition, every major, in consultation with an advisor, will choose a set of electives that will result in a concentration on one of these three areas: language, culture, or literature. Alternatively, those wishing to take courses related to Russia in such disciplines as History, Government, or Economics should consider the Russian Area Studies Major. Both majors require Russian 31, which can be omitted only by vote of the entire Department.

1. The Major in Russian.
Prerequisite: RUSS 28.
Requirements: RUSS 29; one course in the sequence 41–42–43; RUSS 71; two courses in the 30s which must include RUSS 31; and one culture course (numbered 10 through 19). In addition, majors must take four additional courses, for a total of 10. Those concentrating on language would select at least some of these four courses from the forties; those focusing in culture would select additional courses in the teens; and those interested primarily in literature would design a major with an emphasis on courses in the thirties. Two courses from the LSA+ may be counted toward the major and counted as a culture course. The culminating experience requirement must be satisfied by completing RUSS 71 or RUSS 86. In addition, those writing an honors thesis will enroll in RUSS 87, and may also take RUSS 85 as part of their preparation for the thesis.

2. The Major in Russian Area Studies
Prerequisite: RUSS 3.
Requirements: A total of ten courses, which must include RUSS 27, RUSS 28, and RUSS 31. Of the remaining seven courses, at least two must be in Russian and one course must fulfill the culminating experience. The Area Studies Major will include courses both from within the Russian Department and from such departments as History, Government, Economics, and Music, that, together, provide a cogent study of one or more topics with a focus on the region. The major should be planned in consultation with an adviser and the courses outside the department need to be approved by the chair. For the culminating experience, students must write a thesis (RUSS 87), take RUSS 86, or, with the approval of the Department faculty, designate a course in the Russian Department or another department that will serve to satisfy the requirement.

Minors
1. The Minor in Russian
Prerequisite: RUSS 3, or permission of the chair.
Minor courses: a total of six courses including
   a. RUSS 31.
   b. one or two of the following courses: RUSS 10-19.
   c. up to four other Russian courses numbered 23 or higher, for a total of six courses beyond the prerequisite.
   d. Students may count two of the LSA+ courses toward the minor.
2. The Minor in Russian Area studies
Prerequisite: One of the following courses: RUSS 10, RUSS 13, RUSS 19, or RUSS 21.
Requirements: a total of six courses including RUSS 31; and five courses chosen from the following: RUSS 10, RUSS 11, RUSS 13, RUSS 14, RUSS 18, RUSS 19, RUSS 21, RUSS 22, RUSS 23, RUSS 32, RUSS 35, RUSS 36, RUSS 48, or RUSS 71 of which three should be numbered 32 and higher and exclusive of the course selected as a prerequisite. Not more than two LSA+ courses could be counted for fulfillment of the prerequisite and requirements. Up to two Russian area studies courses, including offerings in Economics, Government, History, and Music that deal with relevant topics, may be counted towards completion of this minor. Other courses used to satisfy this requirement must be approved in advance by the Chair of the Department.

Honors Program
Seniors who give evidence of outstanding ability and who wish to pursue serious research on an independent project are invited to apply for honors work. Students must satisfy the minimum College requirement and must also meet two departmental requirements. First, they must have a grade average of 3.3 for all courses taken within the major. Second, they must have received at least an A- in an advanced course that emphasizes research and analysis, such as RUSS 48 or 71.

Area studies majors may satisfy this second requirement with one of these courses, or, if the topic of the thesis is outside the area of language and literature, with a course from the academic area in which they intend to do research. Application is normally made by the third week of the fall term, with RUSS 85 taken in the fall and RUSS 87 in the winter. The thesis must be submitted no later than the third week of spring term. Further information is available from the department Chair.

Term Abroad
Dartmouth Advanced Language Study Program (LSA+) in St. Petersburg, Russia.
Prerequisite: RUSS 1, RUSS 2, RUSS 3, or the equivalent, with a grade of no lower than B- in RUSS 3.

It is recommended that students take one or more of the following courses: RUSS 10, RUSS 11, RUSS 13, RUSS 19, RUSS 31 or HIST 54.

The Dartmouth Russian LSA+ Program is conducted during the summer at St. Petersburg University in Russia. The program includes regular classes at the university as well as organized trips to areas of cultural and historical interest. Applications for the program are due in January for that summer. Those accepted for the program will sign up for Russian 21, 22, and 23. Successful completion of the St. Petersburg Program will serve in satisfaction of the Summer Residence Requirement (even when taken in the summer following the first year or third year).

RUSS - Russian Language and Literature Courses
To view Russian Language and Literature requirements, click here (p. 535).

RUSS 1 - Introductory Russian
Instructor: Garretson, Apresyan, Patyk, Rakova,
An introduction to Russian as a spoken and written language. None of these serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.
Offered: 17F: 9L, 17F:12, 18F: 12, 18F:10

RUSS 2 - Introductory Russian
Instructor: Rakova
An introduction to Russian as a spoken and written language. None of these serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.
Offered: 18W:11, 19W:11

RUSS 3 - Introductory Russian
Instructor: Garretson/Patyk
An introduction to Russian as a spoken and written language. None of these serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.
Offered: 18S: 9L, 19S: 9L

RUSS 7 - First-Year Seminar in Russian
Instructor: Patyk
Offered: 18W: 12, 19W: 10

RUSS 10 - Introduction to Russian Civilization
Instructor: Gronas
An examination of Russia as a cultural, national, and historical entity part of and yet apart from both Europe and Asia. Russia is a continental power of vast proportions whose traditions, character, national myths, and forms of political organization often seem a mirror-image to those of the United States. After a brief survey of Russian history, the course will examine certain determinants of Russian culture, including Christianity, multinationalism, and the status of Russian civilization on the periphery of Europe. The course will then deal with the art, music, and popular literature of Russia, and conclude by examining certain contemporary issues, including the complex coexistence of Russian and Soviet culture. Open to all classes.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W:2A
RUSS 11 - Special Topics in Russian Culture
Courses offered regularly on special aspects of Russian Culture.
Offered: Not offered in the period 2016-2019

RUSS 11.03 - How the Hammer and Sickle Gave Way to McDonalds
We will explore a wide variety of domestic and foreign media including film, music, jokes, detective novels, and streaming online videos across the Soviet period and into the present time. Artistic disciplines during the Soviet period were firmly entrenched within cultural industries that featured union memberships, the means to control production, distribution, and exhibition. Nonetheless, what was popular throughout Russo-Soviet history did not always emanate from state guided channels. How do we account for what we perceive as “anomalies” in Russian popular culture: why did people listen to American jazz music under Stalin? Why were Bollywood films more popular than Soviet comedies? Why were Brazilian and Mexican telenovelas standard viewing in Soviet homes? How did the presence of foreign texts relate to the multi-ethnic makeup on the Soviet Union? How were founding mythologies of the nation encoded/rejected in domestic texts? While popular culture encompasses a multitude of media, special attention will be paid to trends in music and cinema, offering students a comprehensive, historical arc of each medium’s development in Russia. The course will seek to establish a working definition of what we actually mean by “Russian popular culture.” Firstly, how do we differentiate between categorizations of mass culture versus popular culture? Secondly, we will challenge the notion of national culture when referring to the terms “Russian” and “Soviet” culture throughout the semester. Each unit is organized around the construct of “svoi” (“ours”) vs. “chuzhoi” (“theirs”), offering the class a point of comparison for how domestically produced culture often rivaled official foreign imports and blackmarket, unofficial distributed products. We will also explore larger, universal questions that revolve around top-bottom and bottom-up models of how popular culture operates. What does popular culture mean in the capitalist market context, and how might that definition change under socialism?

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 2016-18

RUSS 12 - Ethnicity and Nationalism in Russia and the Neighboring States
Instructor: Kan
Open to all classes.
Cross-Listed as: ANTH 39
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in 18-19

RUSS 13 - Slavic Folklore: Vampires, Witches and Firebirds
Instructor: Gronas/Arpesyan, Patyk, Staff
In this course, we will discuss a variety of genres from Russian folklore. As we move from the familiar genre of the riddle to the often mystifying beliefs and rituals of the ancient Slavs and then to the fairy tale, comfortably familiar from childhood, we will learn to not only recognize the richness and density of texts that may initially seem uncomplicated but also to discern the patterns and meanings behind the apparently exotic narratives and behaviors. By thoroughly studying one of the world's richest oral traditions, Slavic folk life and folklore, we will acquire the tools and techniques necessary for collecting, documenting, and interpreting folklore -- which is perhaps the most truly international of all arts. The course is based on materials in Russian and East European cultures, but also draws from other traditions. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17 F: TBD, 18S: TBD, 18F: TBD, 19S: TBD

RUSS 14 - The Age of Brainwashing: A History of Russian and Eastern European Film
Instructor: Patyk, Staff
An interpretive history of Russian, Soviet, Post-Soviet and Central European film. Topics include: tsarist Russia and the psychological school of the silent film (Evgeny Bauer); the Revolution and the Golden Age of Soviet montage (Sergey Eisenstein and Dziga Vertov); Stalinism and film as an instrument of mind control and propaganda; late Soviet symbolist cinema (Andrey Tarkovsky); and contemporary Russian Film Noir. The course also touches upon Eastern/Central European film, including the Czech New Wave (surrealist animator Jan Svankmeyer) and the “post-Yugoslavian wave” (Emir Kusturica and Dusan Makovevj). In addition to regular weekly screenings, all films will be made available online in an experimental format: divided into separate short clips that will be used in class for in-depth analysis and close cinematic readings. The final project (done in groups) will be creative: you will make a video-parody or video-stylization of one of the studied films. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18W:10A, 19W:TBD

RUSS 17 - Russian Fairy Tales
Instructor: Gronas/Arpesyan, Patyk, Staff
In this course, we will discuss a variety of genres from Russian folklore. As we move from the familiar genre of the riddle to the often mystifying beliefs and rituals of the ancient Slavs and then to the fairy tale, comfortably familiar from childhood, we will learn to not only recognize the richness and density of texts that may initially seem uncomplicated but also to discern the patterns and meanings behind the apparently exotic narratives and behaviors. By thoroughly studying one of the world's richest oral traditions, Slavic folk life and folklore, we will acquire the tools and techniques necessary for collecting, documenting, and interpreting folklore -- which is perhaps the most truly international of all arts. The course is based on materials in Russian and East European cultures, but also draws from other traditions. Open to all classes.
RUSS 18 - Russian Theater
Instructor: Somoff
This course is devoted to Russian drama and theater from the 19th through the 21st century. We will read eight plays that are central to the Russian literary and theatrical tradition and then discuss their most significant interpretations on both the Russian and the world stage. The meetings will be conducted in a non-traditional format. In our examination of the plays, we will attempt to model the process of stage production in accordance with the principles developed by Konstantin Stanislavsky—a celebrated Russian director whose approach to theater transformed acting in Russia and beyond. The course will culminate in the production of a play by a Russian playwright which students themselves will cast, direct, and design. All readings are in English.

Offered: not offered in 17-19

RUSS 19 - Understanding the Russians: The Role of Language and Culture in Communication
With the arrival of the new millennium and its promise of global communications networks, we are becoming more and more aware of our world as a 'global village' and of the implications this has, both linguistic and cultural, for communication across national and ethnic boundaries. This course will examine those areas in the study of culture and of language pragmatics with relevance to such communication between American and Russians. Readings and class discussions will focus on such phenomena as 'culture' and 'language' shock; the linguistics and cultural evidence for differences in the two countries' views of such phenomena as time and space, as well as for such concepts as public and private 'spheres,' friendship, or of what constitutes a conversation. A variety of sources from literary works, TV documentaries and film, to travel handbooks and the conduct of negotiations will be examined for the cultural and language script they subsume in the two countries. Open to all classes.

Offered: Not offered in the period 2016-19

RUSS 21 - Russian Civilization: Study Abroad
Instructor: Kopper, Garretson
This course, taught by the faculty member directing the Saint Petersburg program, introduces students to aspects of contemporary Russian culture through a variety of media, including literature and journalism, film, television, and art. The topic will vary from year to year, depending on the specialty of the faculty member. Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Russia.

Prerequisite: membership in the L.S.A. Program.

Offered: 17X: 18X: D.L.S.A.+

RUSS 22 - The Russian Language: Study Abroad
Instructor: Kopper, Garretson
This course represents the course in grammar and the other written work done by the students at the University of St. Petersburg. Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Russia.

Prerequisite: membership in the Foreign Study Program.

Offered: 17X, 18X: D.L.S.A.+

RUSS 23 - The Russian Language: Study Abroad
Instructor: Kopper, Garretson
This course represents the work done in the phonetics classes and in the conversation classes at the University of St. Petersburg. Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Russia.

Prerequisite: membership in the L.S.A. Program.

Offered: 17X, 18X: D.L.S.A.+

RUSS 27 - Intermediate Russian I
Instructor: Rakova, Staff
A continuation of the 1-2-3 cycle, this course is the first of the intermediate language courses offered by the Department. The course prepares the student for further upper-level study of the language. It includes intensive review, introduction to new grammatical topics, as well as reading, composition and conversation.

Prerequisite: RUSS 3 or permission

Offered: 17F:12 18F: 12

RUSS 28 - Intermediate Russian II
Instructor: Rakova
The sequence RUSS28 and RUSS29 completes the cycles of second-year Russian. Special emphasis is placed on such difficult areas as participles, aspects and verbs of motion. The course includes extensive reading, video work and vocabulary building.

Prerequisite: RUSS 27 or permission

Offered: W18:12 19W: 12
RUSS 29 - Intermediate Russian III  
Instructor: Rakova  
The sequence RUSS28 and RUSS29 completes the cycles of second-year Russian. Special emphasis is placed on such difficult areas as participles, aspects and verbs of motion. The course includes extensive reading, video work and vocabulary building.  
Prerequisite: RUSS 28 or permission  
Offered: 18S:12, 19S: 12

RUSS 31 - The World as Word: 19th Century Russian Fiction  
Instructor: Somoff  
In his *Philosophical Letters*, Pyotr Chaadaev, a 19th century Russian intellectual, compared Russian history to the history of Western civilization. Chaadaev proclaimed that Russia had been cut off from the global community, belonged to no cultural system, and contributed nothing to the progress of the human spirit. Since then, Russian writers and thinkers have wrestled with Chaadaev’s categorical verdict. One response from the 20th century poet Osip Mandelstam pointed out that Chaadaev had overlooked one singular contribution: the Russian language. “Such a highly organized, such an organic language is not merely a door into history, it is history itself.” Taking Mandelstam’s point to its logical conclusion, it is Russia’s literature that becomes the Rosetta stone to the exceptional nature of the Russian experience. In this course, we will explore some of the texts that make up this Rosetta stone. While reading some of the most celebrated works from 19th century Russian fiction – texts by Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol, Turgenev, Goncharov, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, and Chekhov – we will attempt to account for the distinct character of Russian literature and its unique role in Russian history and culture.  
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W  
Offered: 17F: 11, 18F:2

RUSS 32 - Reading Red: 20th Century Russian Fiction  
Instructor: Somoff, Staff  
This course examines the major works of 20th century Russian literature. During that century, the people of Russia experienced a series of cataclysmic events including two World Wars; the overthrow of the 300-year-old Romanov dynasty and the triumph of the Bolshevik revolution; a Civil War; the mass trauma of collectivization; the Great Terror of Stalinism; and the collapse of the Soviet Union. As we read and discuss novels, stories, poems, and plays written by the Russian writers of that time, we will consider the correlations and tensions between the Russian sociohistorical reality and artistic expression. In addition to readings from literary and historical sources, we will watch films created by some of the most celebrated Russian filmmakers as well as the recent controversial documentary *The Soviet Story* produced by Latvian director Edvins Snore.  
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W  
Offered: 18W:11, 19S: TBD

RUSS 35 - Dostoevsky and the Problem of Evil  
Instructor: Patyk  
Dostoevsky laid bare the tragedy of human existence and probed the innermost recesses of the human psyche to show the terrifying isolation of a human being separated from God. Revolted by a world in which innocent children suffer, Dostoevsky tested the meaning to be found in Christianity, personal responsibility and human solidarity. This course examines his major novels, with particular emphasis on the artistic expression of his philosophical views. Those views will be examined in the context of Russian intellectual and literary history. Readings include "Notes from Underground," *Crime and Punishment*, *The Idiot, Demons*, and *The Brothers Karamazov*. Taught in English. Open to all classes.  
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W  
Offered: 18S:10A, 19S: 10A

RUSS 36 - The Seer of the Flesh": Tolstoy's Art and Thought  
Instructor: Patyk  
From childhood to the end of his life, Tolstoy struggled to overcome his fear of death. As he himself put the problem, ‘Is there any meaning in my life which the inevitable death awaiting me does not destroy?’ In his quest for bulwarks against that fear, he studied the great philosophers and he examined closely the value system of the peasants. He found temporary relief in war and in marriage, but the definitive solution always eluded him. The evolution of this theme, and the formal devices by which Tolstoy expressed it in his prose, will be traced in the major novels, *War and Peace* and *Anna Karenina*. The course will conclude with a brief examination of the prose that Tolstoy produced after his conversion. Taught in English. Open to all classes.  
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W  
Offered: 18F: 10

RUSS 38 - Special Topics in Russian Literature  
Instructor: Staff  
In this course students will study works of Russian literature, taught in translation. Each offering of the course will be based on a particular theme or period. Students may take the course more than once provided that the topic is not the same as in a previous election.  
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
RUSS 38.01 - The Sound of Silence: A Chekhov Writing Workshop

Anton Chekhov, one of the key figures in modern drama, once described the challenge for a playwright thusly: “People dine, they simply just dine, while their happiness is made and their lives are smashed.” With that thought in mind, we will read Chekhov’s major plays in this class to discover, through a series of creative exercises and discussion of the plays themselves (as well as their most prominent productions and film adaptations), just what it is that makes Chekhov’s plays distinctive. Course participants will then be asked to script their own one-act plays using the Chekhovian style. Participants will work on their scripts in collaboration with their classmates and with the professors, moving from preliminary to completed drafts. The class will then culminate in the presentation of all the plays in an evening of stage readings.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period 2016-19

RUSS 38.04 - Madmen, Holy Fools, & Fanatics in Imperial Russia

Instructor: Patyk

This is a survey course of Imperial Russia, but a survey of an unusual sort. In this course, we will examine those individuals and phenomena that wink insistently from the margins of the historiography – madmen, holy fools (iurodovy), shriekers (klikushi), sectarians, and fanatics – to discover that they are in fact not so marginal to Russian history after all. Among the questions that our course will ask: how is our determination of what is “mad” dependent on cultural norms? Do different societies generate different types of madness? To what degree are Western psychological theories and models relevant to non-Western cultures? What are the uses of madness from a social, political, and literary point of view? Our course approaches these questions from an interdisciplinary perspective and uses recent historical scholarship, foundational texts in individual psychology and psychoanalytic theory, as well as literary works by Russia’s greatest writers to illuminate the dark heart of madness.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in 18-19

RUSS 38.08 - The "New Man" on the Moon: Science Fiction Under Socialism

Instructor: Komska

Cyborgs, intergalactic vistas, and overextended futurities ostensibly characterize western science fiction. Yet space age put cosmic agendas on writing and film-editing desks all over the former Socialist bloc as well. We will explore the East/West differences in generic conventions and investigate the uneasy fit between Socialist Realism—the state-sponsored style for picturing the real life of the “New Socialist Man”—and the questionable political orders and subversive desires unleashed by fictions of deregulated space travel.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 56.01
Distributive: INT or LIT

Offered: Not offered 18-19

RUSS 38.09 - Creative Writing in Russian: Russian and Ukrainian Short Story

Instructor: Somoff

This class is conducted in the format of a workshop and provides learners and speakers of Russian with an opportunity to engage in creative writing in Russian. We will read selected Russian, Ukrainian (and other) literary texts and examine them from the perspective of a writer rather than a reader or a critic. We will also explore semantic, stylistic, and poetic resources of language through a variety of experimental assignments. Finally, each student will undertake their own creative writing project, which will center on a specific literary genre and a specific topic chosen as the cultural-historical focus for the course. For the Fall of 2017, this topic will be the 1960s-70s in Ukraine, which, at that time, was part of the Soviet Union. Each student will write one short story, set in 1960-70s Ukraine, and written from the perspective of an imaginary, yet historically grounded, narrator. The reading list for the course will include some of the best short stories written in the Russian and the Ukrainian languages as well as collateral texts and films of various genres devoted primarily to the 1960s-70s in Ukraine and the Soviet Union. These readings and viewings will serve as a reservoir of characters, situations, plots etc. which could inspire, or even serve as prototypes for the students’ own short stories.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 17F: 2

RUSS 41 - Advanced Conversation and Composition

Instructor: Rakova

Advanced Russian grammar through the study of the Russian short story and film, a brief synopsis of Russian history and the role of women in a changing multi-ethnic society of Russia and Tatarstan. Students will continue to develop their spoken, written and reading proficiency in the Russian language. This class is a vivid example of an interdisciplinary workshop: analyzing historical and social implications for people during political changes in Russian society, issues of gender, ethnicity and modern families.

Prerequisite: RUSS 29 or higher

Offered: 18F:12
RUSS 42 - Advanced Russian through History, Press and Film

Instructor: Rakova

Advanced Russian through the study of the Russian society and a brief synopsis of Russian history. Students will continue to develop their spoken, written, and reading proficiency in the Russian language. There will be stories and articles for discussion, one film, and grammar exercises.

Offered: 17F: 10

RUSS 45 - Special Topics in Russian Language

History of the Russian Language. This course introduces the student to the history of the phonology (sound development) and morphology (development of grammatical categories) of Russian as a Slavic and Indo-European language.

Prerequisite: RUSS 29 or higher

Offered: Not offered in the period 2016-19

RUSS 48 - Structure of Modern Russian

Instructor: Garretson

This course will introduce the student to the necessary methodology for analyzing the linguistic structure of Russian, and will examine the theoretical foundations of such analysis. The course will focus on the structure of the noun, pronoun, and verb, as well as on various aspects of Russian word formation.

Prerequisite: RUSS 29

Offered: Not offered in 17-19

RUSS 71 - Advanced Seminar in Russian Culture

Instructor: Gronas

In this seminar, advanced learners and native speakers of Russian have an opportunity to read in the original and to study in depth works that are central to Russian intellectual history and literary tradition. Topics vary from year to year and may concentrate either on individual authors (Pushkin, Chekhov, Gogol), or a period (Middle Ages, The Silver Age, the Post-Soviet era), or a phenomenon (Russian Humor, Popular Culture, Utopianism). The course is conducted in Russian.

Prerequisite: At least one course in the 40s; students who have equivalent preparation may enroll with permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

Offered: W18: 2, 18F: TBD

RUSS 85 - Independent Reading

Instructor: Gronas

Russian 85 is available to students in the Honors Program who intend to do preparatory work for a thesis or to students who wish to study a topic not normally covered in a regularly offered course. In the latter case it is necessary to prepare a one-page proposal describing what the student plans to study and to accomplish during the term. The proposal must then be approved by the faculty member who has agreed to direct the course and by the Department as a whole. Final approval must be received before the beginning of the term in which the course is to be taken.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

RUSS 86 - Senior Seminar

Instructor: Gronas

RUSS 87 - Thesis

Instructor: Gronas

A program of individual research designed for honors students. Interested students should consult the Chair of the Department.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Science and Technology Studies


Science and Technology Studies (STS) provides a curricular and extracurricular focus for students and faculty seeking to examine the historical, philosophical, and social traditions that have shaped the construction of science and technology, and the effects of science and technology on other intellectual, social, and political activities.

STS is not a department or a program, and does not offer a major. Rather, it identifies a core of Dartmouth faculty (Arts and Sciences, plus the professional schools) interested in the history, philosophy, or social relations of science and technology, and the interdisciplinary courses they offer in these areas. The faculty may also arrange extracurricular activities related to the content of these courses.

COURSE OFFERINGS

Social Science

To view Social Science courses, click here (p. 541).

SSOC - Social Science Courses

To view Social Science requirements, click here (p. 541).
SSOC 1 - War and Peace in the Modern Age
Instructor: Valentino

This course is designed to acquaint students with the fundamentals of war and peace; that is, with the political uses of military power and the respective roles of military and civilian leaders in formulating and implementing foreign policy. We will also investigate how war affects civil society's social movements and how the characteristics of states' domestic politics arrangements affect or constrain the ways that leaders choose to execute their most preferred strategies. Finally, we will also try to come to an understanding of what war is actually like for those, both combatant and non-combatant, that must participate in war on a daily basis.

Cross-Listed as: WPS 1 and GOVT 50.04
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 15W and 16W: 10

Sociology
Chair: John J. Campbell


To view Sociology courses, click here (p. 544).

Requirements for the Standard Major
The standard major in Sociology consists of eleven courses to be selected as follows:

1. One introductory level course, either SOCY 1 or SOCY 2.
2. Two methods courses: SOCY 10 and SOCY 11. With approval of the Chair, a major may substitute one of the statistical analysis courses offered by the other social science departments or programs.
3. One theory course: SOCY 15, or SOCY 16.
4. Students must take four Lower Division courses (numbered 20-49), two Upper Division courses (numbered 50-80), and one culminating experience course (see 5. below). Students may substitute an Upper Division course for one of the Lower Division courses.
5. Standard majors must satisfy the culminating experience requirement by successfully completing any one of the following three options: Senior Independent Study Project (SOCY 90), The Sociological Imagination (SOCY 91) or Honors Thesis (SOCY 98). Brief descriptions of each option may be found under the course listings. Please consult the Department regarding specific procedures for each option. The culminating experience may be counted as one of the seven additional courses in Sociology numbered 20 or higher that are required for completion of the major. Note: Senior fellows who elect to complete a sociology major may fulfill this requirement through the successful completion of the senior fellow project.

Standard majors must be approved by a department faculty member.

Requirements for the Modified Major
The modified major in Sociology consists of thirteen courses to be selected as follows:

1. One introductory level course, either SOCY 1 or SOCY 2.
2. Two methods courses: SOCY 10 and SOCY 11. With approval of the Chair, a major may substitute one of the statistical analysis courses offered by the other social science departments or programs.
3. One theory course: SOCY 15, or SOCY 16.
4. Students must take three Lower Division courses (numbered 20-49), one Upper Division course (numbered 50-80), and one culminating experience course (see 5. below). Students may substitute an Upper Division course for one of the Lower Division courses.
5. Modified majors, must satisfy the culminating experience requirement by successfully completing any one of the following three options: Senior Independent Study Project, The Sociological Imagination or an Honors Thesis. Please consult the Department regarding specific procedures for each option.
6. Four related courses taken in one or more departments or programs.

Students establishing a modified major must submit a written statement of the proposed field or topic, plus a list of all courses to be taken for credit toward the modified major. Please see the form on the department website. The proposal should address the intellectual coherence of the proposed course of study. All modified majors must be approved by the Chair of the Sociology Department; and, when modified by a single department or program, by the chair of that department or program. Proposals for modified majors must be submitted to the department no later than the beginning of the third term prior to the student’s graduation (for example, the beginning of fall term senior year in most cases). Extensions may be granted on rare occasions with permission of the Sociology Department chair.

Requirements for the Basic Minor
The basic minor in Sociology consists of six courses, to be selected as follows:

1. One introductory level course, either SOCY 1 or SOCY 2.
2. One theory course, either SOCY 15 or SOCY 16.
3. Students must take must take three Lower Division courses (numbered 10 or 11, 20-49), one Upper Division course (numbered 50-80). Students may substitute an Upper Division course for one of the Lower Division courses.

Requirements for the Minor in Markets, Management and the Economy

The Minor in Markets, Management and the Economy consists of six courses, to be selected as follows:

1. One introductory level course, either SOCY 1 or SOCY 2.
2. One theory course, either SOCY 15 or SOCY 16.
3. One of the following: SOCY 26, SOCY 66 or SOCY 69.
4. Two of the following courses from the Lower Division:
   - SOCY 21 Political Sociology
   - SOCY 22 The Sociology of International Development
   - SOCY 26 Capitalism, Prosperity and Crisis*
   - SOCY 27 Organizations in Society
   - SOCY 28 Health Care and Health Care Policy
   - SOCY 29 Sociology of Work
5. One of the following courses from the Upper Division:
   - SOCY 50 Sociology of Law
   - SOCY 55 Poverty and Public Policy in the US
   - SOCY 58 Education and Inequality
   - SOCY 60 Dangerous Intersections: Race, Class and Gender
   - SOCY 80 Independent Study (in Markets, Management and the Economy)

One Upper Division course may be substituted for a Lower Division Course.

* For the MME Minor, taking SOCY 26, SOCY 66 or SOCY 69 can be used towards either fulfilling requirement #3, OR requirement #4 or #5, but not both.

Requirements for the Minor in Social Inequalities

The Minor in Social Inequalities consists of six courses, to be selected as follows:

1. One introductory course, either SOCY 1 or SOCY 2.
2. One theory course, either SOCY 15 or SOCY 16.
3. Three of the following courses from the Lower Division:
   - SOCY 23 Social Movements
   - SOCY 25 Democracy and Democratization in Developing Countries
   - SOCY 31 Youth and Society
   - SOCY 32 The Social Meanings of Home
   - SOCY 45 Inequality and Social Justice
   - SOCY 46 Constructing Black Womanhood
   - SOCY 47 Race and Ethnicity in the U.S.
   - SOCY 48 Immigration, Race and Ethnicity
   - SOCY 21 Political Sociology
   - SOCY 22 The Sociology of International Development
   - SOCY 31 Youth and Society
   - SOCY 32 The Social Meanings of Home
   - SOCY 45 Inequality and Social Justice
   - SOCY 46 Constructing Black Womanhood
   - SOCY 47 Race and Ethnicity in the U.S.
   - SOCY 48 Immigration, Race and Ethnicity
4. One of the following courses from the Upper Division:
   - SOCY 50 Sociology of Law
   - SOCY 55 Poverty and Public Policy in the US
   - SOCY 58 Education and Inequality
   - SOCY 60 Dangerous Intersections: Race, Class and Gender
   - SOCY 80 Independent Study (in Social Inequalities)

One Upper Division course may be substituted for a Lower Division Course.

All minors must be approved by a departmental faculty member.

Off-Campus Study

Off-Campus Program in Copenhagen

Students in any social science major may apply to participate in the Sociology Department’s off-campus student exchange program, which is held during the Fall term at the University of Copenhagen in Denmark. The University of Copenhagen offers a variety of social science courses taught in English by Copenhagen faculty. Students may choose courses in sociology, anthropology, government, psychology, and economics, and take the normal course load of a full-time student. Applications are received in early February and selections are made during that term. Students who apply are required to have an overall grade point average of at least 3.0. For further information, see Professor Lively.

Sociology Honors

The Honors Program in Sociology consists of advanced independent study under the direction of a faculty supervisor, culminating in the completion and presentation to the department of an honors thesis. A major who successfully completes an honors thesis in Sociology will also satisfy the culminating experience in the major. The program is open to any major who satisfies the minimum college honors requirements, including a 3.0 GPA overall, has a 3.3 GPA in the major, and has completed all theory and methods requirements for the major prior to submission of the thesis proposal.

Toward the end of the junior year a prospective honors major should identify a faculty member in the department who is willing to serve as a thesis advisor in order to discuss the proposed thesis. Advisors must confirm that they will be on campus during the two terms in which the student takes SOCY 98 (sociology honors credits) unless
other arrangements are made. A written thesis proposal must be submitted to the advisor no later than the end of the third week of the third term prior to graduation (typically fall term, senior year), and preferably earlier. After the proposal has been approved by the advisor and a copy filed with the department the student is accepted into the honors program.

All honors majors must take SOCY 98 twice for thesis credit during the senior year, although exceptions may be permitted. Because only one term of SOCY 98 counts as one of the seven additional courses numbered 10 or higher that are required for completion of the major, taking a second term of SOCY 98 means that Honors students will typically take at least 12 course credits in Sociology. At the end of the first term of SOCY 98 the student’s progress toward the completion of the thesis is evaluated by the advisor in consultation with the department. If satisfactory progress is not being made, then the thesis project may be terminated and a grade given for the first term of thesis credit.

A preliminary draft of the thesis must be turned into the thesis advisor no later than the end of the fifth week of the second term of SOCY 98, and preferably earlier. Once revisions have been made, two (2) copies of the completed thesis draft must be turned into the thesis advisor no later than the end of the eighth week of the second term of SOCY 98. Upon completion of the final revised thesis, the student must provide 3 bound copies to the department: one for the Advisor, one for the Department and one for the Rauner Library. The thesis will be graded by the thesis advisor and a second reader appointed by the department. Students receiving a B+ (3.33) or higher on the thesis will receive honors recognition in the major. High honors may be awarded by faculty vote for truly exceptional work.

Students interested in participating in the program should obtain the handout “The Sociology Honors Program” from the Department Office. Students can also consult the website: http://sociology.dartmouth.edu/undergraduate/honors-program.

**Transfer Credits**

Upon approval by the Chair, a maximum of two course credits for work taken elsewhere may be counted toward the major and a maximum of one course credit for work taken elsewhere may be counted toward the minor. Modified majors must complete at least five sociology courses at Dartmouth, beyond the prerequisite. Also, certain courses, such as SOCY 1, SOCY 2, SOCY 10, SOCY 11, SOCY 15 and SOCY 16 are almost always required to be taken at Dartmouth. Typically, transfer credit will only be approved for sociology courses not regularly offered by the Department. Students contemplating taking major, modified major and minor courses elsewhere should thus consult the Chair well in advance, to assure that appropriate transfer credits will be accepted.

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**SOCY - Sociology Courses**

*To view Sociology requirements, click here* (p. 542).

**SOCY 1 - Introductory Sociology**

Instructor: Campbell (17F, 18F), Rogers (18S, 19S)

What is Society? How have societies developed historically? How do they distribute wealth, income and other resources? How do they organize political authority and economic power? How do they coordinate work? How do they socialize people to "fit in" with those around them? How do they produce popular culture? This course provides answers to these questions in ways that provide an introduction to the field of sociology. It focuses on a broad range of theory and research showing how sociologists think about and study these questions. In many cases, the topics covered in the course reflect the research interests and course offerings of faculty in the sociology department at Dartmouth. As a result, the course also provides an introduction to some of the curriculum offered in the department. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 17F, 18F: 9L   18S, 19S: 10

**SOCY 2 - Social Problems**

Instructor: McCabe (18W), Anthony (19W)

Daily news reports direct much of our attention to social problems such as crime, poverty, prejudice and political corruption. Yet rarely are such reports accompanied by a discussion of the systematic causes of these problems. More often we become witness to an endless stream of media coverage reporting seemingly isolated incidents. Seldom are we informed of the decision-making process by which some social problems become selected for coverage, while others are ignored. The purpose of this course is to subject the coverage of modern social problems to an in-depth, critical analysis. We will attempt to answer such questions as: "how does a social problem become defined as such?" and "what are the causes or sources of various social problems?" Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 18W: 10A   19W: 10

**SOCY 7 - First-Year Seminars in Sociology**

Offered: Consult special listings

**SOCY 10 - Quantitative Analysis of Social Data**

Instructor: Lin (17F, 19W), Houle (18W, 18F, 19W)

This course provides an introduction to the methods and statistical techniques of quantitative analysis. The first part of the course deals with the methods of quantitative analysis (research design, conceptualization,
operationalization, and measurement). The second part of the course introduces students to parametric and nonparametric statistics (frequency distributions, crosstabulations, measures of association, tests of significance, correlation, and bivariate regression). There is a strong emphasis in this course on applying the methods and techniques learned to actual social science data. No previous statistical or advanced mathematical training is assumed, but solid arithmetic and basic algebraic skills are necessary. Because of the large overlap in material covered, no student may receive credit for more than one of the following courses: ECON 10, GOVT 10, MATH 10, PSYC 10, QSS 15 or SOCY 10 by special petition.

Distributive: QDS

Offered: 17F: 10A  18W, 18F, 19W:10  19W: 2A

**SOCY 11 - Research Methods**

Instructor: McCabe (18S, 19S), Rogers (18W, 18F)

This course is designed to provide students with the practical tools of doing social science research and the theoretical background for scientific inquiry into social issues. In the first part of the course we will discuss the research process itself, as well as conceptual issues in theory building and hypothesis testing. In the second part, students will devise and carry out group and individual research projects around a substantive topic. Each project will involve a variety of research techniques, the exact use and applicability of which will be the topic of class discussions. In addition, we will discuss ethical issues and the relevance of social science research for policy making and for advocacy.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18W, 18S, 18F, 19S: 10A

**SOCY 15 - Sociological Classics**

Instructor: Dixon

This course introduces and criticizes the work of Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, and Max Weber, three seminal writers whose ideas are still of enormous significance in shaping perspective and framing terms of argument among many major contemporary social and political thinkers. Among specific subjects to be covered are the following: class and class conflict; culture and ideology; forms and symbols of social solidarity; and questions of how shared ideals or divisive interests affect not just the study of human society, but the course of history itself.

Prerequisite: SOCY 1 or SOCY 2, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: TMV

Offered: 17F, 18W, 19W: 9L

**SOCY 16 - Constructing Social Theory**

Instructor: TBA

How are societies organized? This course examines how social scientists answer this question by exploring a variety of contemporary theoretical perspectives, including those that focus on how conflict, functional needs, individual self-interest, cognitive perceptions, culture or symbolic interpretations organize society. Students compare, contrast and evaluate these and other theories of social organization in light of empirical studies that have tried to explain the genesis and dynamics of groups, formal organizations, social classes, nation states and global systems.

Prerequisite: SOCY 1 or SOCY 2, or permission of the instructor

Distributive: SOC

Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 19S

**SOCY 20 - Population and Society**

Instructor: Lin

The world’s population will more than double from 7 to 16 billion people by 2100. What are the implications of this for public policy, population health and aging, fertility and reproduction, immigration, and social inequality? This course answers these questions and more. It will introduce students to the study of social demography and population studies, with a focus on understanding how population processes influence and shape social problems. Students will learn how to use the basic demographic tools used to study population processes, as well as the important debates surrounding the causes and implications of such changes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC

Offered: 18W, 18F: 10A

**SOCY 21 - Political Sociology**

Instructor: Dixon

This course examines the relationship between the social and political order with a view towards identifying and examining how politics is shaped by other events in societies and in turn shapes them. Readings and discussions will focus on the close connection between the political arena and its actors and social institutions. Attention is given to sociological aspects of the family, communities, economic institutions, and political parties. Special emphasis is placed on the dynamics of political power, participation, socialization, communication, and recruitment.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 19S
SOCY 22 - The Sociology of International Development
Instructor: Parsa
This course will introduce students to the major sociological perspectives on economic and political development, with emphasis on developing countries. Among the views to be considered are modernization, which assumes that later developing countries will follow paths once traveled by today's advanced countries; and dependency and world system theories, which view the integration of less developed countries into the world market as problematic and, under certain conditions, even disadvantageous. We will test these theories by applying them to specific cases. A major part of the course will focus on the economic 'miracle' of East Asian countries, as well as cases that have not been so successful. Other important topics to be studied include the influence of states, markets, and multinational corporations in economic development; the relationship between different modes of development and income distribution; and political development and the prospects for democratization. Open to all classes.
Distributive: INT
Offered: 18X: 10

SOCY 23 - Social Movements
Instructor: Dixon
Social movements are collective attempts to promote or resist social change, from the way people live their lives, to how governments govern, to how economic systems distribute rewards. This course examines why and when social movements come about, the organizations and strategies they adopt, and the circumstances in which they are most impactful. We explore these issues by researching individual political movements and engaging larger theoretical explanations for their development.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18F: 12

SOCY 25 - Democracy and Democratization in Developing Countries
Instructor: Parsa
The road to democratization in most countries in recent years has been marked by large-scale social movements. This course will begin with an examination of various theories of democracy and democratization. It will specifically analyze the role of class, culture, ideology, and religion in the democratization process. Finally, we will apply the theories to the three cases of South Korea, Indonesia, and Iran, three countries with mixed successes.
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18X: 2

SOCY 26 - Capitalism, Prosperity and Crisis
Instructor: Parsa
Capitalism in the last five centuries generated great wealth and prosperity in Western societies. In the last few decades, capitalism assumed a global character affecting social and economic life of the vast majority of the people in the world. Yet, capitalism has also been plagued by economic decline and failures, causing massive human suffering. This course will study the nature of capitalism, sources of prosperity and crisis, inequality in distribution of economic and political power.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

SOCY 27 - Organizations in Society
Instructor: Anthony
Much of modern life takes place within a wide variety of complex, formal organizations, from multinational corporations, to churches, from social service agencies to volunteer organizations. In this course we will learn about the structure, internal processes, and environments of different forms of organization. Our focus is on sociological theories and empirical research, from a macrosociological perspective. Our objective will be to learn about how organizations work, as well as to gain an understanding of the impact of organizations on society and in our lives.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10

SOCY 28 - Health Care and Health Care Policy
Instructor: Anthony
This course examines the health care system in the United States, focusing on the roles and operations of health care institutions and providers. The objective throughout the course is to develop a comprehensive and critical perspective on current fields and issues in medical sociology. The course consists of five sections, progressing from macro-level to micro-level analyses of the delivery of health care, and returning to the macro-level to discuss recent policy changes and debates in the health care system.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 19S

SOCY 30 - Deviance and Social Control
Instructor: King
Students of society seem always to have been fascinated with explaining why some members deviate from commonly accepted rules. This course examines the major sociological explanations of deviance. We will explore the
identification of certain behaviors as deviant, the process of becoming deviant, the management of a deviant identity, and the development of deviant subcultures. The course concludes with an examination of societal reactions to and the treatment of deviance and deviants. Examples of deviant and social control activities that may be considered include prostitution, religious cults, youth gangs, witchcraft, the handicapped, and asylums. Open to sophomores, juniors and seniors only.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 12

**SOCY 31 - Youth and Society**
Instructor: McCabe

This course explores central features of children’s preschool, preadolescent, adolescent, and college peer cultures. We will discuss what it means to study youth from a sociological lens and research methods for doing so. Specific topics may include: historical views of childhood; how gender, socioeconomic class, race, ethnicity, and sexuality shape youth’s experiences; what it means to be “popular”; identity development; extended adolescence; the role of culture (through games, books, television, etc.) in youth’s lives.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 2A 19W: 10A

**SOCY 32 - The Social Meanings of Home**
Instructor: King

This course is an exploration of the economic, cultural, social and political dynamics of "home" in contemporary U. S. society. The concept, "home" invariably invokes multiple and sometimes conflicting ideas-a physical dwelling, family, economic property, birthplace, nationality, environment, haven, etc. We speak of "home sweet home," "dream home," "home is where the heart is," "sweet home Alabama" "homeland," "there's no place like home," and "homies." In the course, we will consider the home as a social context that profoundly shapes our personal and collective identities, gender roles and interpersonal relationships, class status and divisions, racial-ethnic memberships and conflicts, plus values and political ideals. The course will emphasize the homestead as economic property and the implications of its location, design, artifacts and domestic lifestyles for the cultivation of model subjects, consumers or citizens. Theoretical, empirical and interpretative materials in the course may touch on subjects as varied as housing and home ownership, shopping and hyperconsumption, food and kitchen culture, family values and the modeling of marriage and family life, the home improvement industry, and home and self makeovers on reality television.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

**SOCY 33 - Self and Society**
Instructor: Lively

Social Psychology is the study of the relationships between the individual and society. It is an interdisciplinary field to which the work of sociologists, psychologists, and occasionally scholars from other disciplines is relevant. This course introduces students to social psychology primarily, although not exclusively, from a sociological perspective. First, the course will acquaint students with the range of theoretical perspectives that have been used to study social psychology. Second, it will familiarize students with empirical research that has been done to examine these theories. Third, it will permit students to explore particular social psychological issues in greater depth both within and across particular perspectives within social psychology.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

**SOCY 34 - Health Disparities**
Instructor: Walton

Social, economic, and political forces powerfully influence who gets sick, the types of diseases that affect them, the treatments that are available, and the outcomes of those treatments. In this course, we will study how discrimination, marriage, and social ties may contribute to gender, racial and ethnic, and socioeconomic health disparities. We will also examine the ways in which neighborhood and community context shape health and access to health care services.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18W, 19W: 2

**SOCY 35 - Sociology of Mental Health**
Instructor: Houle

Poor mental health and mental illness are often viewed as biological flaws. Sociologists, however, argue that mental illness is socially constructed, and that population mental health is profoundly shaped by social conditions. In this course, we will explore sociological understandings of mental health and illness. We will focus on a range of topics, including: the social construction of mental illness, how social inequality contributes to mental health, and how society responds to the mentally ill.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2

**SOCY 36 - Sociology of Family**
Instructor: Walton
The sociological study of the family involves our ability to take a step back to assess structures that pattern our personal experiences and how the private decisions that happen in families matter to society as a whole. We will examine how private affairs in family life interact with important public issues, particularly discussing intersections with gender, social class, race and ethnicity, marriage and cohabitation, divorce, remarriage and stepfamilies, childhood and adolescence, work, and social policy.

Cross-Listed as: WGST 33.08
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 2

**SOCY 38 - Status and Power in Social Interaction**

**Instructor:** Rogers

How do our interactions with others cause and result from inequalities in society? This course explores how status and power dynamics shape social life, using theories and research from sociological social psychology. We will learn how status beliefs emerge from social differences in resources and power, and how they perpetuate inequalities over time by shaping our interpretations of events and our behavior and emotions toward others. We will also consider how these inequalities can be overcome.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S, 19S: 12

**SOCY 42 - A Sociological Introduction to the Asian American Experience**

**Instructor:** Walton

Within the last decade, Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders (AAPIs) have become the nation’s fastest-growing racial group. But, AAPIs come from nearly 50 countries and ethnic groups, so the AAPI experience is immensely dynamic and heterogeneous. This course examines key issues in AAPI communities, including global-historical context of migration; ethnic and racial consciousness; economic, social, and political status; cultural production; and family and gender relations. Sociological contributions about inequality, assimilation, and identity will be highlighted.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 19S: 2

**SOCY 44 - Complexities of Latino Identity**

**Instructor:** Gomez

The Latino population currently consists of approximately 40 million people in the United States; by the year 2050, the Census estimates that the Latino population will makeup at least 25 percent of the total U.S. population. This diverse group traces its origins to a variety of countries. Their experiences and identities in the United States are quite varied. This introductory course examines the experiences of reception, settlement, and transnational lives of various Latino groups - Chicanos, Puerto Ricans, Cubans, Dominicans, Central and South Americans - in the United States. By using interdisciplinary research, this course explores issues of race, class, gender, migration, and representation of group politics.

Cross-Listed as: LATS 5
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18X: 10A

**SOCY 45 - Inequality and Social Justice**

**Instructor:** Dixon

Social stratification refers to the unequal distribution of socially valued resources such as wealth, prestige, and power, across different groups in society. This course examines sociological research on the extent of these inequalities, how they are generated, and the consequences they bear. With an emphasis on historical and contemporary patterns of inequality in the United States, specific topics may include: wealth and income inequality; poverty; the intersection of class, race/ethnicity, and gender; educational attainment; and social change.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 19S

**SOCY 46 - Constructing Black Womanhood**

**Instructor:** King

This course is a critical examination of the historical and contemporary status of black women in the United States, as presented in fiction, primary accounts, and social science literature. We will explore the nature, extent, and consequences of the multiple discriminations of race, sex, and class, as the context in which these women shaped their social roles and identities within the black community and the larger society. We will consider the themes of family, motherhood, and sexuality; educational, economic and political participation; aesthetics and religious traditions; self and social images.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 25 and WGST 33.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 2    19S: 3B

**SOCY 47 - Race and Ethnicity in the U.S.**

**Instructor:** Walton

To many eyes, racial distinctions are self-evident, natural, and objectively-defined. In this course, we problematize this practice of defining racial categories based on phenotypic differences, instead taking a sociological approach to understanding the ways in which racial
differences are socially constructed. Throughout this course, we will explore how race matters by studying racial identity and experience, immigration and assimilation, diversity, and inequality.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 18W, 19W: 10

**SOCY 48 - Immigration, Race and Ethnicity**

Instructor: Wright

This course examines twentieth-century immigration to the United States. This course pays special attention to issues of race and ethnicity. The course begins with a brief history of US immigration and then thematically covers specific topics such as economic impacts and costs, social mobility, citizenship, transnationalism, assimilation, and religious issues and their relationship to the immigrant experience. We feature nativist reactions to immigration and highlight differences within and between Latino, Asian, and European groups throughout the course.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 28, and LATS 40

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: 18S, 19W: 10A

**SOCY 49 - Lower Division Special Topics Courses**

Cross-Listed as: Varies

Distributive: Varies

Offered: Varies

**SOCY 49.12 - Israeli Society—Structure, Institutions, Identities and Dynamics**

Instructor: Grinberg

The goal of this course is to study Israeli society from a sociological perspective. The course analyzes the economic, political and social factors that shaped Israeli society from its inception, its historical transformation at the structural and institutional levels, and in the changing relations among different social groups. This course examines the establishment of the state, absorption of immigrants, ethnicity, messianic politics, Palestinian uprisings, peace process, and redefinitions of nationalism.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 68.01; AMES 41.08

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: Not offered in 17F through 18S

**SOCY 49.15 - Sociology of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict**

Instructor: Grinberg

The course aims to comprehend Israeli-Palestinian relations from the first moments of Zionist-Palestinian encounter. It presents different approaches to the interpretation of these relations, the beginning of the conflict before the establishment of the Jewish State, and its further developments. The course will enter key debates on military-society relations, Jewish democracy, economic relations, and the failure of the peace process, ending with a discussion of options for the future.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 68.02; AMES 41.09

Distributive: SOC

Offered: Not offered in 17F through 18S

**SOCY 49.17 - Religion and Political Economy**

Instructor: Clark

What is religion’s role in the wealth and poverty of nations? Is there really a “Protestant ethic” and a “spirit of capitalism?” Or is human prosperity completely independent of religious belief, institutions, and “spirit”? How do Western and non-Western societies seeking their place in the modern world reconcile religious traditions with the demands of economic globalization? This course will explore a wide gamut of past and present perspectives on this important, controversial subject.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 18S: 11

**SOCY 49.19 - Sport and Democratization in the Ancient and Modern Worlds**

Instructor: Christesen

The relationship between democratization in society and in sports forms the subject matter of this course. We will begin to explore that relationship by looking at the various ways in which democratization in society and in sports influence each other in the modern world. Then we will turn our attention to the past and examine the relationship between democratization in society and in sports in sixth- and fifth-century BCE Greece, in nineteenth-century CE Britain, and in twentieth-century CE America. The course will end with a consideration of the lessons we have learned about democratization in society and in sports for public policy in the United States and elsewhere.

Cross-Listed as: CLST 11.04

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered in 17F through 18S

**SOCY 49.22 - Social Justice and the City**

Instructor: Gerlofs

This course explores issues of social justice and cities in terms of the spatial unevenness of money and power within
and among cities, between cities and their hinterlands, and between cities of the world. We will examine how multiple dynamic geographic processes produce spatial and social inequalities that make cities the locus of numerous social justice issues. We will also look at how urban communities and social groups are engaged in working for social change.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 25; WGSS 37.03
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 10

**SOCY 49.23 - Critical Political Economy**
Instructor: Grinberg

Political economy was formulated as a central field of research since the 19th century, designed to comprehend both fields - politics and economics - and how they interact, at the local, regional and global level. Since the 2008 financial crisis it became a very popular field of research, highlighting varied and opposed theoretical approaches. The course will focus on critical perspectives to political economy, including a. class conflict, race and ethnic relations and the world system; b. state institutions and their relation to civil society, capital and labor organizations; and c. late developments of the neoliberal economy, the social and economic implications of inequality, and global protests of the 99%.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

**SOCY 49.24 - Sociology of Human Rights**
Instructor: TBA

In 1948, the *Universal Declaration of Human Rights* called on the world’s nations to respect the “inherent dignity and… the equal inalienable rights” of all people. But while the declaration helped globalize human rights, the world continues to experience genocide, torture, slavery, discrimination, and the wide-scale displacement of people. The course seeks to gain a greater appreciation of the complex social forces that impede human rights while also imagining new strategies to address current-day human rights challenges. Students will critically examine human rights case law, develop a non-governmental organization, and participate in a simulation of the United Nations Security Council.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

**SOCY 50 - Sociology of Law**
Instructor: King

This course will consider the relationship between law and society, analyzing law as an expression of cultural values, a reflection of social and political structure, and an instrument of social control and social change. Complementing this general perspective will be a more detailed examination of selected legal institutions, such as the court system, the police, regulatory agencies, and the legal profession. Readings will include both theoretical works and empirical studies.

Prerequisite: SOCY 1 or SOCY 2, or permission of the instructor
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18F: 12

**SOCY 51 - Prisons: The American Way of Punishment**
Instructor: King

Prison as a place of confinement, punishment and rehabilitation is the focus of this survey of the history, philosophies, structure and operation of corrections in the United States. The course critically examines the concept of prison as a total institution and its panopticism as a model of social control that extends to other social contexts. The course will explore the world of inmates and their strategies of subcultural adaptations to and resistance against incarceration; as well as the role of the prison staff. Particular attention will be paid to how gender, race, economics and politics structure prison policies and dynamics. Specific topics may include cultural representations of prison life, implications of current sentencing practices, privatization and the prison-industrial complex, incarcerated mothers, capital punishment, juvenile justice, and alternatives to incarceration. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 11

**SOCY 54 - Chasing the (Causal) Dragon: Intermediate Quantitative Data Analysis for Sociologists**
Instructor: Houle

Sociologists and other social scientists are often interested in understanding causal and dynamic social processes such as:

“How do the places we live, work, and play get under the skin and affect health and well-being across the life course?”

“Does upward social class mobility change one’s political attitudes?”

“What social currents are responsible for changes in support for same-sex marriage across historical time?”

“Are long-standing racial inequalities declining, persisting, or increasing in recent years?”
Many of these questions are methodologically difficult to answer with observational (non-experimental) data, and they require that we get a handle on the study of change, context, and causality. You likely have learned how to answer questions like these with standard OLS (linear) regression techniques and cross-sectional data, which remain useful tools in social scientists’ methodological toolbox. But these techniques are also quite limited, and impose strict assumptions that do not allow us to meet many of our goals, adequately answer our questions, or provide stringent tests of our theories and hypotheses.

In this course, we’ll pick up where introductory statistics courses leave off, and get an introduction to more advanced statistical methods for observational data, including but not limited to: regression for categorical dependent variables, fixed and random effects models, and hierarchical linear modeling. This course will be a mix of seminar and lecture, where we will be focused on understanding how we can use these methods to better meet our goals and answer our research questions. Put differently, this course is less focused on going “under the hood” and more focused on “how to drive”—specifically, we will interrogate the assumptions and use of these statistical methods in the social sciences and learn how to implement these methods using STATA. This will include: discussion of core methodological assumptions and limitations, how to apply these statistical methods in different settings, and learning when specific methods are appropriate tools and when they are not. We will explore these issues through student-led discussions, hands-on data analysis, and dissecting the application of these methods in academic journal articles. As part of this course, you will be exposed to (and critique) a wide range of sociological research published in our major disciplinary journals. The course will culminate in an independent research project where students will analyze data and use the one or more of the modeling techniques discussed during the term to answer a sociological research question of their choosing.

**SOCY 56 - Sociology of Gender**

Instructor: McCabe

What is gender? This seminar examines multiple sociological perspectives on what it means to be a woman, man, boy, or girl in everyday life - including gender as a social structure, an identity, an ideology, and something people "do." Readings and discussions reflect a belief that diversity (race/ethnicity, class, age, sexuality, etc.) is central to the study of gender. Possible topics include: language, the body, science, the wage gap, education, and masculinity during young adulthood.

Cross-Listed as: WGST 34.04
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F: 10

**SOCY 58 - Education and Inequality**

Instructor: McCabe

How are schools organized and how do they organize society? What effects do schools have on individuals and what effects do they have on society? Using sociological theories and methods, we will examine the structure of schools and their effects on individuals and society. We will explore both formal and informal education. This course will focus on inequalities, specifically how social class, race, gender, and sexuality both organize and are organized by educational environments.

Cross-Listed as: EDUC 024
Distributive: Dist: SOC; WCult: W
Offered: 18S, 19W: 2A

**SOCY 60 - Dangerous Intersections: Race, Class and Gender**

Instructor: King

Race, class or gender have, to varying degrees, traditionally been employed within the academic disciplines as separate variables or distinct categories of analysis. Increasingly, however, there are calls for and attempts at understanding the relationships among systems of race/ethnicity, sex/gender and class differentiation. Through engaging both theoretical and empirical works, this course will examine the ways in which the simultaneous and interdependent dynamics between these systems shape identity formation and life changes, relationships of marginality and privilege, social continuity and social conflict. It will critically explore the challenges and advantages of intersectional analysis in such contexts as play and leisure, economic roles, sexuality, and law.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F to 19S

**SOCY 61 - Gender, Work and Family**

Instructor: Lin

The nature of work, family life, and gender relations has changed dramatically over the last half century. This course examines these trends, with a focus on implications for gender inequality in society. We will focus on patterns in paid labor force participation and family life in the United States, and discuss the major debates surrounding the causes and consequences of such trends. We will also pay attention to how these patterns look across different races, ethnic groups, and socioeconomic status, as well as briefly examine how these trends compare to other countries. We will conclude by exploring the implication
of gender inequality for families, as well as work-family policy debates.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 33.05 WGST 033
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2A

SOCY 62 - Love, Romance, Intimacy and Dating
Instructor: Lively

Why do you connect with some people and not others? What exactly is love? And how do you make smart romantic choices for yourself? In this course we examine the social aspects of love, romance, intimacy, and dating. Using sociological theories and methods, we will investigate how cultural beliefs and structural arrangements affect our most intimate feelings and experiences. Specific topics include virginity loss, adolescent sexual behavior, hooking up, dating, intimacy and polyamory.

Cross-Listed as: WGST 33.07
Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F to 19S

SOCY 63 - Trust in Society
Instructor: Anthony

You trust your friend to repay the $10 you loaned her last week; investors trust the stock market to accurately value corporate resources; you trust members of your class work group to complete their parts of the group project; patients trust doctors to inform them about the best treatments; some people trust Uber but others trust taxi services; waitresses trust patrons to tip them for good service; many but not all citizens trust the government to enforce laws fairly.

The word trust appears as a verb in each of these examples, but do we really mean the same thing by trust in each of these very different situations? What exactly is trust anyway, and why does it matter? Social science and popular press literature of the past decade suggests that trust is the cause of many “good” things, such as the source of cooperation, the basis of democracy, the foundation of the market economy, the source of national economic power, the key, even, to morality. Given its relation to all things good, it is not surprising that some commentators speak with alarm when they claim that “trust is declining” in society.

In this course we will explore the following questions: What is trust and what are its benefits? How is trust created? How is trust destroyed? Is trust declining in modern society? How would we know if it was? We will read and discuss theoretical and empirical research on trust from sociology and from across the social sciences.

Prerequisite: SOCY 1 or SOCY 2, and one other Sociology course
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 19S

SOCY 64 - The Sociology of Emotion
Instructor: Lively

Most people think of emotions as a purely internal experience, composed solely of physiological elements. Recently, however, sociologists have begun to emphasize and explore the social side of emotion—for example, how emotions are shaped socially and culturally, how emotions are socially controlled, and the consequences of emotion for social life. We will examine these and other sociological aspects of emotional experience in this course, including exploring current debates about the social functions of emotions, especially as they pertain to the substantive areas of work and family. Topics include the social causes of emotion; cultural variations in feeling and expression norms (especially in regard to love and anger); changes in American norms over time; the shaping of children's emotions through socialization; individual and social techniques of emotion management; the social distribution of emotional experience; the social functions of emotion; emotional deviance; and the individual and social consequences of emotional display.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

SOCY 65 - The Social Psychology of Inequality
Instructor: Rogers

Sociological social psychology examines the relationship between individuals and the larger social systems in which they are embedded, including interactions, groups, institutions, and cultures. This course will use key social psychological concepts (e.g., status, power, stigma, justice, identity) to explore how inequality is created, reproduced, and resisted. We will study how inequality operates in different social and institutional contexts (e.g., work, family, schools), and for members of different social groups (e.g., race, class, gender, age).

Prerequisite: SOCY 1 or SOCY 2
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 18W, 18F: 2A

SOCY 66 - Markets and Management
Instructor: Campbell

What is money? How do people find jobs? Are markets competitive or cooperative? This course examines these and other questions about how economic behavior is organized, operates and changes historically. It recognizes that economic activity is socially organized and guided by
political, cultural and normative as well as economic principles. It explores how economic activity takes many forms, including groups of small competitive firms, large and powerful corporations, and diffuse networks of companies tied together through inter-firm alliances, business associations and other sorts of cooperative and competitive relations with each other, unions, government agencies and universities. It examines the organization and operation of different kinds of markets, different theories of how economic activity is organized, and the social factors that contribute to economic success or failure. It also investigates how managers, unions, policy makers and governments are coping with recent economic challenges, such as those posed by technological change and the globalization of economic activity. Because this is a course in economic sociology—not economics-no background in economics is required.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 18F: 11

**SOCY 67 - The Political Power of Ideas**

Instructor: Campbell

Politicians fight constantly over ideas. This course explores where these ideas come from and how politicians try to convince us that their ideas are best. It examines how people’s values influence which ideas they believe or not. It questions the role of experts in policy making and whether we should trust them. And it analyzes how policy ideas change. Emphasis is largely but not entirely on the political power of ideas in the United States.

Cross-Listed as: PBPL 82.02

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 19W: 11

**SOCY 68 - Global Health Systems**

Instructor: Anthony

Health care systems are unique to the culture and history of each nation. However, all face similar challenges. This course examines health systems across developed and developing nations. Comparisons will be made in terms of: (a) population health, (b) health care organization, (c) health care financing, (d) health professionals and their patients, and (e) health system performance and reform strategies. Understanding how health care is delivered around the world will lead to a better understanding of the relative merits and limitations of various systems. The course is structured as a seminar in which students will be expected to discuss course readings in-depth, as well as develop and present their own research on specific countries of interest.

Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:NW

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F to 19S

**SOCY 69 - The Sociology of Globalization**

Instructor: Campbell

The international scope of political, economic, and cultural activity has increased dramatically during the late twentieth and early twenty-first centuries. But how extensive has the trend toward "globalization" been? Is it really a new phenomenon? Has globalization changed societies? If so, how? If not, why not? Are societies becoming more alike because they experience common globalization pressures or do they retain their unique national characteristics? This course examines these questions and more. Specifically, we will look at how globalization has affected business, states, labor movements, social inequality, social welfare, citizenship rights, the environment, culture, national security, and other aspects of society.

Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC

Offered: 17F: 11

**SOCY 70 - American Labor Relations**

Instructor: Dixon

This course examines the political, cultural, and economic sources of solidarity and mobilization among workers in the US from the late 19th century to the present. Readings and discussion will focus on important historical developments among labor unions, from militant beginnings through an accommodationist phase after World War II and a deep decline, to recent attempts at revitalization. Students will consider the impacts of labor movements on social inequality, politics and on a range of cross-cutting issues around gender, immigration and race. We will conclude by examining the prospects for labor in light of the rapid and profound changes in the world of work and economic activity in the contemporary period.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: 19W: 12

**SOCY 79 - Upper Division Special Topics Courses**

Instructor: Varies

Offered: Varies

**SOCY 79.09 - Global Inequality Protests**

Instructor: Grinberg

Three years after the 2008 financial crisis a protest movement sparked in Tunisia, and expanded by contagion to Egypt, Morocco and India, and from there to Spain, Chile, Israel, and finally arrived to Wall Street, giving the name to the global movement as the Occupy social movement. These cases largely differ from one another, but have in common their opposition to inequality and readiness to struggle against it. The course will focus on
the comparison of protest movements and the political processes each case provoked, using theories of social movements and political sociology, and analyzing the economic, social and political context before the protests sparked and the after movements' peaks. We will analyze and discuss in class the Occupy Wall Street movement and the political process it provoked in the US. Each student will chose an international case for comparison, presenting it in class and writing a research paper of their own as a final essay. Students will work in teams of two for their presentations and final research paper.

Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

**SOCY 80 - Independent Study**

This course offers the qualified student an opportunity to pursue a subject of special interest, under the direction of a faculty adviser assigned to the student for periodic (usually weekly) conferences. Ordinarily at least one formal paper embodying the results of the reading or research is required. In special situations students may work as a team on a single project. Occasionally credit may be given in SOCY 80 for a research project done in an off-campus term, provided arrangements are made well in advance and adequate off-campus supervision can be assured. Although every effort will be made to accommodate qualified students desiring to carry an independent study, there is no guarantee that independent study can be arranged for any given student in any given term, and preference is given to senior and junior Sociology majors. Normally no student may take SOCY 80 more than twice during the undergraduate career. By permission of a Sociology faculty member prior to registration.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**SOCY 90 - Senior Independent Study Project**

Independent work under the direction of a member of the Department and with Departmental approval may satisfy the culminating requirement in the major. Those interested should develop their plans with a prospective faculty adviser and must submit and have approved a written proposal at least one term prior to the term in which the course will be elected. Open only to senior majors. By permission of a Sociology faculty member prior to registration.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**SOCY 91 - The Sociological Imagination**

Instructor: Lively (18W, 19W), King (18S, 19S)

C. Wright Mills described "the sociological imagination" as that quality of mind with the ability to grasp the interplay of biography and history, of self and social structure, of private troubles and public issues. As we venture into the 21st century, various issues of class, race and gender inequalities and conflicts appear to dominate popular discourse and policy debates. This capstone seminar will explore current substantive and theoretical expressions of the sociological imagination for providing critical assistance in understanding some of the major social issues of our time. The seminar is designed to emphasize critical discussion through active participation and class presentations. Each student will complete a significant intellectual project which reflects her or his own sociological analysis about an important social issue. Open to senior sociology majors, and others only by permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18W, 19W, 19S: 10A 18S: 3A

**SOCY 98 - Honors Thesis**

Open only to, and required of all, Sociology honors majors, this course involves independent work under the direction of a faculty adviser, culminating in the preparation and presentation of an honors thesis. Sociology honors majors normally elect SOCY 98 twice: once during the last term in residence and once during a preceding term. Exceptions to this pattern are, however, permitted if circumstances warrant. Honors students are normally expected to publicly present their thesis to the Department during the term in which it is completed. By permission of a Sociology faculty member prior to registration. See "The Sociology Honors Program" handout in the Main Office (111 Silsby).

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures**

Chair: S. D. Spitta


To view Spanish courses, click here (p. 559).
To view Portuguese courses, click here (p. 571).

**Major and Minor**

The program in Spanish and Portuguese offers the opportunity to do intellectual work in the Humanities in a foreign language. Students may graduate in one of the following major concentrations: (a) Hispanic Studies, (b)
towards the major and minor. It can be taken concurrently with other 30-level courses, but it is a prerequisite for upper-level courses (SPAN 40 and higher).

2. Spanish Survey Courses and Foreign Study Programs

A. Major in Hispanic Studies

Prerequisite: SPAN 9 (or equivalent)

The major program in Hispanic Studies consists of at least 9 courses numbered 20 or higher. All courses for this Major are taught in Spanish. In special cases, students may substitute one upper level course offered in English in a related field toward this requirement. Approval for this option will be granted on a case-by-case basis, and only for a course taken after a student has completed Spanish 20. Students must submit a written petition to the Chair during the term preceding the English language course and the petition must be approved by the Department. This option is not available for Majors in Romance Studies or Modified Majors.

Courses must be distributed as follows:

1. SPAN 20

SPAN 20 is required for majors and minors and counts towards the major and minor. It can be taken concurrently with other 30-level courses, but it is a prerequisite for upper-level courses (SPAN 40 and higher).

2. Spanish Survey Courses and Foreign Study Programs

a. Survey Courses: SPAN 30, SPAN 31, SPAN 32

These are introductory courses with a historical or survey approach. All students must take at least one of these courses.

Students not participating on a Foreign Study Program may count up to two of these courses toward the major. Foreign Study Program students may count only one.

b. Foreign Study Courses: SPAN 33, SPAN 34, SPAN 35, SPAN 36

Prerequisites: Students participate in a Foreign Study Program after having successfully completed SPAN 9 (or equivalent) and one course from the 30, 31 and 32 survey sequence.

Students may count up to two Foreign Study Program courses (SPAN 33-36) toward the major. The total number of courses that Foreign Study Program students may count towards their major from the 30 sequence (Spanish 30-36) will never exceed three.

Note: Students studying on two Foreign Study Programs will consult with the Major Advisor and petition the department for individual adjustments.

3. Topics Courses: SPAN 40- 77

In consultation with the Major Advisor, students choose at least four of these upper-level courses from among the offerings of the department. Students who do not participate in a Foreign Study Program must choose at least five.

4. Independent Study: SPAN 83

One Independent Study (SPAN 83) may count as an upper-level course for the major. The Department projects its upper-level offerings up to two years in advance so that students can thoughtfully plan an individualized course of study in consultation with the Major Advisor. Students interested in pursuing an Independent Study must identify their topic, faculty advisor, and present a proposal to their faculty advisor and to the Department for approval no later than the seventh week of the term preceding the term they wish to undertake the Independent Study.

5. Culminating Experience: Senior Seminar (SPAN 80)

The Senior Seminar is required for all seniors. SPAN 80 allows students to explore, debate, and creatively produce written work or other forms of knowledge (plays, short films, photographic essays, etc.) on a topic relevant to Hispanic Studies, a process enhanced by the small group setting of the seminar. SPAN 80 fulfills the Culminating Experience required for the major and will be offered several times each academic year.
*In special cases, the Culminating Experience may be fulfilled by a different upper-level course. In that case, students will be required to complete additional work as established by the course professor. A petition to the Major Advisor and Chair must be made by the last week of the term prior to registering for this alternate course.

*Upon formal request, juniors may be allowed to take the Senior Seminar when petitioned for approval to the faculty member teaching the course and to the Major Advisor.

**B. Major in Romance Studies**

Prerequisite: SPAN 9 (or equivalent)

Students wishing to pursue a major in Romance Studies must take courses in two of the Romance Languages offered at Dartmouth College (Spanish, Portuguese, French, or Italian), one serving as their primary language, the other as their secondary. This major option will consist of a minimum of ten courses beyond the prerequisites listed above for the Major in Hispanic Studies or Minor in Lusophone Studies. Six of these courses will be selected among the course offerings of the primary language and four from the secondary. Students will work closely with the Major Advisor in coordinating their course of study.

When Spanish is the primary language, the six courses in this language must be distributed as follows:

Prerequisite: SPAN 9

1. SPAN 20

SPAN 20 is required for majors and minors and counts towards the major and minor. It can be taken concurrently with other 30-level courses, but it is a prerequisite for upper-level courses (SPAN 40 and higher).

2. Survey Courses (SPAN 30-32) and Foreign Study Program Courses (SPAN 33-36)

Students must take at least one of these courses. No more than two may count toward the major (except for students doing a Foreign Study Program, who can count a maximum of three). The prerequisites for Foreign Study Programs also apply to majors in Romance Studies.

3. Upper Level Courses (SPAN 40 – 77) and Independent Study (SPAN 83)*

In consultation with the Major Advisor, students choose the remaining courses from the upper-level course list.

*One Independent Study (SPAN 83) may count as an upper-level course for the Major in Romance Studies. The Department projects its upper-level offerings two years in advance so that students can thoughtfully plan an individualized course of study in consultation with the Major Advisor. Students interested in pursuing an Independent Study must identify their topic, faculty advisor, and present a proposal to their faculty advisor and to the Department for approval by the last week of the term prior to registration for SPAN 83.

3. Culminating Experience: Senior Seminar (SPAN 80)

Students pursuing a major in Romance Studies whose primary language is Spanish must take the Senior Seminar (Spanish 80) as one of their six upper-level courses. This course also fulfills the Culminating Experience required of all seniors.

The four courses in the secondary language must be selected from among courses that count towards the major or minor in that respective language.

When Portuguese is the primary language, the six courses in this language must be distributed as follows:

Prerequisite: PORT 9

1. Survey Courses PORT 20

2. Upper level courses (PORT 60 – 63), Language Study Abroad Plus (PORT 10 and 12), Foreign Study Program (PORT 35 and 36, and Independent Study PORT 83).

Students must take four of the courses in this list.

*One Independent Study (PORT 83) counts for the Major in Romance Studies. The Department projects its upper-level offerings two years in advance so that students can thoughtfully plan an individualized course of study in consultation with the Major Advisor. Students interested in pursuing an Independent Study must identify their topic, faculty advisor, and present a proposal to their faculty advisor and to the Department for approval by the last week of the term prior to registration for PORT 83.

2. Culminating Experience: Senior Seminar (PORT 80)

Students pursuing a major in Romance Studies whose primary language is Portuguese must take the Senior Seminar (Portuguese 80) as one of their six upper-level courses. This course fulfills the Culminating Experience required of all seniors.

The four courses in the secondary language must be selected from among courses that count towards the major or minor in that respective language.

**C. Modified Major in Hispanic Studies**

Prerequisite: SPAN 9 (or equivalent)

The modified major in Hispanic Studies consists of 10 courses, at least six of which must be in Spanish and the remaining four from appropriate major-level courses offered by other departments. The six Spanish courses must be distributed as follows:

Prerequisite: SPAN 9 (or equivalent)

The modified major in Hispanic Studies consists of 10 courses, at least six of which must be in Spanish and the remaining four from appropriate major-level courses
offered by other departments. The six Spanish courses must be distributed as follows:

1. **SPAN 20**

   SPAN 20 is required for majors and minors and counts towards the major and minor. It can be taken concurrently with other 30-level courses, but it is a prerequisite for upper-level courses (SPAN 40 and higher).

2. **Survey Courses (SPAN 30-32) and Foreign Study Courses (33-36)**

   Students must take at least one of these courses. No more than two of these courses may count toward the major (except for students doing a foreign study program, who can count a maximum of three). The prerequisites for Foreign Study Programs also apply to modified majors in Hispanic Studies.

3. **Upper Level Courses (SPAN 40 – 77) and Independent Study (SPAN 83)**

   In consultation with the Major Advisor, students choose the remaining courses for their Modified major from the upper-level course list.

   *One Independent Study (SPAN 83) may also count as an upper-level course for the Modified Major. The Department projects its upper-level offerings two years in advance so that students can thoughtfully plan an individualized course of study in consultation with the Major Advisor. Students interested in pursuing an Independent Study must identify their topic, faculty advisor, and present a proposal to their faculty advisor and to the Department for approval no later than the seventh week of the term preceding the term they wish to undertake the Independent Study.

4. **Culminating Experience: Senior Seminar (SPAN 80)**

   Students pursuing a Modified Major in Spanish must take the Senior Seminar (Spanish 80) as one of their six upper-level courses. This course also fulfills the Culminating Experience required of all seniors.

### D. Modified Major in Lusophone Studies

Prerequisite: **PORT 9**

The modified major in Lusophone Studies consists of ten courses, at least six of which must be in Portuguese and the remaining four from appropriate major-level courses offered by other departments. The six Portuguese courses must be distributed as follows:

- **Survey Courses PORT 20**
- **Upper level courses (PORT 60 – 63), Language Study Abroad Plus (PORT 10 and 12), and Independent Study (PORT 83).** Students must take four of the courses in this list.

### Minor

#### A. Minor in Hispanic Studies

All minor plans must be approved in person by a Major/Minor Advisor of the Department of Spanish and Portuguese after the student has submitted their online course of study.

Prerequisite: **SPAN 9**

The minor in Hispanic Studies consists of at least five additional courses, which must be distributed as follows:

1. **SPAN 20**

   SPAN 20 is required for majors and minors and counts towards the major and minor. It can be taken concurrently with other 30-level courses, but it is a prerequisite for upper-level courses (SPAN 40 and higher).

2. **Survey Courses (SPAN 30-32) and FSP Courses (SPAN 33-36)**

   Students must take at least one of these courses. No more than two may count toward the minor, except for students doing a Foreign Study Program who can count a maximum of three.

3. **Upper Level Courses (SPAN 40 - 77) and Independent Study (SPAN 83)**

   In consultation with a faculty advisor, students choose the remaining courses from the upper-level offering. The Department projects its course offerings up to two years in advance so that students can thoughtfully plan an individualized course of study in consultation with the Major Advisor.

   *One Independent Study (PORT 83) may also count as an upper-level course for the Minor. Students interested in pursuing an Independent Study must identify their topic, faculty advisor, and present a proposal to their faculty advisor and to the Department for approval no later than the seventh week of the term preceding the term they wish to undertake the Independent Study.*
the seventh week of the term preceding the term they wish to undertake the Independent Study.

4. Senior Seminar (SPAN 80)

Seniors pursuing a Minor in Spanish are encouraged to register for a Senior Seminar. This course automatically counts as one of the required upper level courses for the Minor.

**B. Minor in Lusophone Studies**

All minor plans must be approved in person by a Major/Minor Advisor of the Department of Spanish and Portuguese after the student has submitted their online course of study.

**Prerequisite:** PORT 9

The minor in Lusophone Studies consists of at least five additional courses, which must be distributed as follows:

1. Survey Courses PORT 20
2. Upper level courses (PORT 60 – 63), Language Study Abroad Plus (PORT 10 and 12), and Independent Study (PORT 83). Students must take four of the courses in this list.

*One Independent Study (PORT 83) counts for the Minor in Lusophone Studies. The Department projects its upper-level offerings two years in advance so that students can thoughtfully plan an individualized course of study in consultation with the Major Advisor. Students interested in pursuing an Independent Study must identify their topic, faculty advisor, and present a proposal to their faculty advisor and to the Department for approval no later than the seventh week of the term preceding the term they wish to undertake the Independent Study.

**C. Minor in Hispanic Lusophone Studies**

All minor plans must be approved in person by a Major/Minor Advisor of the Department of Spanish and Portuguese after the student has submitted their online course of study.

**Prerequisites:** PORT 9 and SPAN 9 or 15 (or equivalent)

The Minor in Hispanic and Lusophone Studies consists of at least five additional courses, which must be distributed as follows:

1. PORT 20 and SPAN 20 - required for the Minor
2. Upper level courses: two in Portuguese and one in Spanish or two in Spanish and one in Portuguese

These courses can be taken in any combination, either on campus or abroad.

Portuguese courses on campus: PORT 60-63, 83
Spanish courses on campus: SPAN 30-32, 40-77

Portuguese courses abroad: PORT 10, 12 (LSA+ São Paulo), PORT 35, 36 (FSP São Paulo)

Spanish courses abroad: SPAN 20, 32 (LSA+ Cuzco), SPAN 20, 32 (LSA+ Santander), SPAN 33, 35 (FSP Buenos Aires), SPAN 34, 36 (FSP Madrid)

**Transfer Credit**

Only upon its approval will the Department of Spanish and Portuguese allow for a maximum of two transfer credits from comparable institutions. The Department does not give transfer credit for SPAN 1, SPAN 2, or SPAN 3 or PORT 1 or PORT 3.

**Honors Program**

Students who qualify for the Honors Program (described in Regulations section of this catalog) and wish to pursue this Program in any of the major options offered by the Department must identify a topic of interest and a faculty advisor who will serve as the director of the Honors Project. Students will prepare a written proposal and submit it to their advisor and to the Department for approval. The proposal must be submitted by the end of the term prior to registering for SPAN 90.

All students pursuing an Honors Program must take the Honors Course (SPAN 90) and complete an Honors Thesis (SPAN 91).

**Language Study Abroad**

**Spanish L.S.A. Winter, Spring:** Barcelona, Spain
Winter, Spring: Buenos Aires, Argentina

**Prerequisite:** Minimum grade of B– in SPAN 2, or equivalent preparation; acceptance into the program.

Students live with families for one term in Spain or Argentina.

A student may choose to satisfy the language requirement through a combination of two preparatory courses at Dartmouth and one term of L.S.A. The preparatory courses must be taken within six months of departure. Students who have not had Spanish at Dartmouth or who have had Spanish 2 more than six months before departure must attend a Special Drill (non-credit) designed to prepare them for the program. Students who have fulfilled the language requirement are not eligible for the L.S.A.

Upon successful completion of the program, credit will be awarded for SPAN 3, SPAN 5, and SPAN 6. Course 3 completes the language requirement.

Students will be accepted on the basis of their application forms and letters of reference; actual participation in the program is contingent upon the maintenance of satisfactory academic standing, satisfactory participation in the Special Drill (for those who must take it), and compliance with orientation procedures.

For application and deadline information, consult the Off-Campus Programs Office in 44 N. College Street.

**Language Study Abroad Plus**

**Spanish L.S.A.+ Summer:** Santander, Spain
The L.S.A. Plus is a program designed for students who have satisfied the language requirement and are prepared for a more advanced language study abroad experience. Students who have had Spanish 9 or its equivalent more than six months before departure must attend Special Drill (non-credit) during the term prior to the program.

Upon successful completion of the program, credit will be awarded for SPAN 20, 22 and 32. Spanish 20 and 32 offer credit toward the major in Hispanic Studies or Romance Studies, or the minor in Hispanic Studies. Spanish 32 may also serve as the 30 level prerequisite course for the F.S.P. in Madrid, Spain or Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Students will be accepted on the basis of their application forms, letters of reference, and an interview; actual participation in the program is contingent upon the maintenance of satisfactory academic standing, satisfactory participation in drill (for those who must take it), and compliance with orientation procedures.

For application and deadline information, consult the Off-Campus Programs Office in 44 N. College Street.

SPAN - Spanish Courses

To view Spanish requirements, click here (p. 554).

SPAN 1 - Spanish I

Instructor: 17F: Mayo-Prada, Saucedo 18W: Quintana-Navarrete, Saucedo 18S: Monetti, Moody 18F: Antigua,
Asensio, Monetti, Carranza 19W: Asensio, Monetti 19S: Moody, Saucedo

Introduction to spoken and written Spanish. Intensive study of introductory grammar and vocabulary with a focus on culture. Oral class activities, readings and compositions. Weekly practice in the virtual language lab includes viewing TV series and films and weekly drill sessions. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.

Offered: 17F: 9S, 10, 11, 12 18W: 9S, 10, 11 18S: 9S, 10, 12 18F: 9S, 10, 11, 12 19W: 9S, 10, 11 19S: 9S, 11

SPAN 2 - Spanish II

Continuation of SPAN I. Further intensive study of grammar and vocabulary with a focus on culture. Oral class activities, readings and compositions and continued practice in the virtual language laboratory. Weekly drill sessions. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements. Open to first-year students by qualifying test and to others who have passed SPAN I.

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: 9S, 10, 11, 12, 18X: 11 18F, 19W, 19S: 9S, 10, 11, 12

SPAN 3 - Spanish III

Continuation of SPAN II. SPAN III provides additional, intensive study of grammar and vocabulary with a focus on literature and culture. Oral class activities, readings and compositions and continued practice in the virtual language laboratory. Weekly drill sessions. Completion of this course on campus or as part of the LSA constitutes fulfillment of the language requirement. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements. Open to first-year students by qualifying tests and to others who have passed SPAN II.

Offered: 17F: 9S, 10, 11, 12 18W: 9S, 10, 11, 12, 18X: 11 18F: 9S, 10, 11, 12 19W: 9S, 10, 11, 12, 19S: 9S, 10, 11, 12, D.L.S.A.

SPAN 5 - Language Study Abroad

Taught in the context of the Language Study Abroad program, this course in Hispanic culture reinforces listening, reading, speaking, and writing skills in Spanish. The thematic focus is on local and regional art history, with special emphasis on the city as a dynamic form of cultural production through time. Attending to political, social, economic, and religious contexts, the course features brief presentations by local personnel as well as relevant field trips. Assignments include conversation, writing projects, oral presentations, and a final course examination.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Program.

Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: D.L.S.A.

SPAN 6 - Language Study Abroad

Taught in the context of the Language Study Abroad program, this introductory course in Hispanic literature strengthens listening, reading, speaking and writing skills in Spanish. The reading materials are selected to help students develop their analytical strategies as well as to expose them to relevant cultural issues and major figures of the region in which they are studying. Assigned work may include brief research papers, oral presentations, a mid-term exam and a final course examination.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Language Study Abroad Program.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W, 18S, 19W, 19S: D.L.S.A.

SPAN 7 - First-Year Seminars in Spanish and Spanish-American Literature
Instructor: 18W: Carranza 19W: Moody

Offered: Consult special listings

SPAN 9 - Culture and Conversation: Advanced Spanish Language

This course serves as a bridge between SPAN 3 and SPAN 20. Through the intensive study of a variety of aural media (e.g., documentaries, TV and radio programs, films), grammar, vocabulary and speech acts as presented in the course packet, students will actively practice listening and speaking skills with the goal of reaching an Intermediate High Level (on the ACTFL scale). Additional written material may be added according to the professor’s particular interests.
Prerequisite: SPAN 3; AP Lang 4 or AP Lit 4; local placement test 600+, or permission of the instructor. SPAN 9 serves as a prerequisite for SPAN 20.

Offered: 17F: 10, 12 18W: 10, 11 18S: 11, 12 18X: 12 18F: 10, 11 19W: 10, 11 19S: 10, 11

SPAN 15 - Intensive Writing Workshop for Spanish Speakers
Instructor: 17F, 18F: Antigua

This course is designed for bilingual and/or bicultural students with a background in Spanish who wish to enhance their skills in writing and composition. Course materials will reflect a multi-media approach to understanding the cultural experiences of U.S. Latino/as and the Spanish-speaking world. The course will focus on structures related to languages and cultures in contact, review key grammatical concepts, and move to advanced stylistics.

Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

SPAN 20 - Writing and Reading: A Critical and Cultural Approach

Spanish 20 is the first course of the Major/Minor, and serves as transition between the skills acquired through the Spanish language courses (Spanish LSA or equivalent preparation) and those needed for all upper-division courses (30 and above). Through the study of critical and theoretical vocabulary, and the reading of short stories, poems, films, theatrical plays and journalistic articles, students will acquire analytic tools to comprehend and analyze several types of texts. This course is also designed to familiarize students with different textual genres and a wide array of literary and interpretative key concepts.

Prerequisite: Participation in one of the Spanish LSA programs; SPAN 9 or SPAN 15; exemption from SPAN 9 based on test scores (see Department web site); or permission of instructor. SPAN 20 may be taken in conjunction with 30-level survey courses. It serves as a prerequisite for all Spanish courses 40 and higher.

Distributive: LIT


SPAN 21 - Traditional and Contemporary Andean Cosmogonies and Cultural Production: A Historical Approach
Instructor: 17F: Franconi 18F: Santana

This course will connect course content with cultural activities such as excursions, visits to museums, and lectures. The thematic focus of the course will be Andean Art and Culture from pre-Hispanic times to the present, elements of Andean cosmogony, civilizational clash, and cultural miscegenation included.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW


SPAN 22 - Modern and Contemporary Spanish Artistic and Cultural Production
Instructor: 17F: Martin 18X: del Pino

This course will make students fluent in some of the main topics relevant to modern and contemporary Spanish cultural production, with a particular emphasis on Northern Spain. The course will not count towards the major or minor.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W


SPAN 23 - Argentine Cultural Heritage
Instructor: 18S: Díaz 19S: Bueno

This course deepens the student's knowledge of the Argentine art and cultures through the study and discussion of the visual, architectural and plastic arts, as well as music and performance. The materials will expose the students to the main trends and topics of contemporary Argentine art, cultures and society.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program, Argentina.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S, 19S: D.F.S.P.

SPAN 24 - Spanish Cultural Heritage
Instructor: 17F: Bueno 18F: Muñoz

This course deepens the student's knowledge of the Spanish art and cultures through the study and discussion of the visual, architectural and plastic arts, as well as music and performance. The materials will expose the students to the main trends and topics of contemporary Spanish art, cultures and society.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program, Spain.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P

SPAN 30 - Introduction to Hispanic Studies I: Middle Ages-17th Century
Instructor: 18S, 19S: Lozano

This course presents an overview of major literary trends and cultural productions from the Middle Ages to the 17th...
century in both their Spanish and Spanish American contexts. Students will read a representative selection of major literary works from that period, both Peninsular and Spanish-American, and discuss theoretical, aesthetic, and critical issues pertinent to the Renaissance, the Baroque, colonialism, syncretism, etc. Texts and other materials may be cultural and visual.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**SPAN 31 - Introduction to Hispanic Studies II: 18th and 19th Centuries**

Instructor: 18W, 19W: Muñoz

This course presents a chronological study of major trans-Atlantic literary trends and cultural productions, corresponding to the cultural and aesthetic movements of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Students will read a representative selection of major literary works, both Peninsular and Spanish-American, from that period and discuss theoretical, aesthetic, and critical issues pertinent to modernity, empire, enlightenment, nationalism, gender, democracy, etc. Texts and other materials may be cultural and visual.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 12 19W: 10

**SPAN 32 - Introduction to Hispanic Studies III: 20th-21st Centuries**

Instructor: 17F: Díaz 18F: Pastor

This course presents a chronological study of trans-Atlantic major literary trends and cultural productions, corresponding to the cultural and aesthetic movements from the 1880s to the present. Students will read a representative selection of major literary works from that period, both Peninsular and Spanish-American, and discuss theoretical, aesthetic, and critical issues pertinent to modernismo, the avant-garde, revolution, post-modernism, etc. Texts and other materials may be cultural and visual.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

**SPAN 33 - Argentine Civilization: Society, Culture and Politics in Argentina**

Instructor: 18S: Díaz 19S: Bueno

This course studies socio-political events in the Southern Cone that have shaped the contemporary configuration of society in Argentina. Emphasis will be placed on key political figures, social movements, oppositional tensions, dictatorship and democracy, and their articulation in the cultural field.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: D.F.S.P.

**SPAN 34 - Society, Culture and Politics in Spain**

Instructor: 17F: Bueno 18F: Muñoz

This course studies socio-political events in the Iberian Peninsula that have shaped the contemporary configuration of society in Spain. Emphasis will be placed on key political figures, social movements, oppositional tensions, dictatorship and democracy, and their articulation in the cultural field.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program, Spain.
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P.

**SPAN 35 - Studies in Spanish-American Literature and Culture**

Instructor: 18S: Díaz 19S: Bueno

This course is designed to offer students an opportunity to study a topic of interest in Spanish American literature and culture through the reading of a wide variety of literary and cultural texts. Emphasis will be placed on Argentina and the Southern Cone. Topics may vary.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program, Argentina.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S, 19S: D.F.S.P.

**SPAN 36 - Studies in Modern and Contemporary Spanish Literature**

Instructor: 17F: Bueno 18F: Muñoz

This course is designed to offer students an opportunity to study a topic of interest in the literatures and cultures of Spain through the reading of a wide variety of literary and cultural texts. Topics may vary.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program, Spain.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F, 18F: D.F.S.P.
SPAN 40 - Hispanic Literature and Culture by Period
This course will focus on the study of the significant historical periods and cultural movements of the Hispanic world. It is organized according to chronological eras that are marked by distinct cultural and literary movements. Areas covered will be the Middle Ages, the culture of the Renaissance and the Baroque, the Colonial Period, Enlightenment and Modernity, Nineteenth-Century Romanticism and Realism, the Avant-Garde, Postmodernism, and new developments in the contemporary period. One or more periods will be selected for study.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: LIT

SPAN 40.05 - Federico García Lorca and His Time
Instructor: del Pino
This course will examine the works of this major Spanish poet, playwright and cultural figure of the early 20th century. The in-depth exploration of his poetry, plays, letters and other material will allow us to better understand modernist and avant-garde aesthetic in his time. The course will also study Lorca's figure in relation to poets, artists and intellectuals of his generation, in particular Juan Ramón Jiménez, Manuel del Falla, Luis Cernuda, and Rafael Alberti, among others. The course will be interdisciplinary in nature, including literature, music, theater, and film.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17W: 11

SPAN 40.06 - Love and all that Comes with It
Instructor: Muñoz
This course will trace the literary constructions, elaborations, and treatments of love in Spanish literature from the 18th to the beginning of the 20th century. The psychological and sociological implications and the cultural significance of love will be explored in a variety of art forms —drama, poetry, novel and opera— paying special attention to the representation of other literary topics that are inexorably attached to love: adultery, betrayal, incest, prostitution, and (in)fidelity. Readings include erotic poems by Samaniego and Meléndez Valdés, Espronceda’s El estudiante de Salamanca and “Canto a Teresa,” Bécquer’s Rimas y leyendas, Zorrilla’s Don Juan, Clarín’s La Regenta, Galdós’ Tristana and Valle-Inclán’s Sonata de otoño.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17S: 11

SPAN 40.07 - Dark Mirror: Spanish Detective Fiction
Instructor: del Pino
This course examines Spanish contemporary society through the dissecting lens of one of the most popular literary subgenres: detective fiction or crime novel. Starting with some early examples, we will read and analyze short stories and novels published from the end of the Spanish Civil War (1939) to present. Authors will include Francisco García Pavón, Manuel Vázquez Montalbán, Javier Marías, Antonio Muñoz Molina, Lorenzo Silva, and Alicia Giménez Bartlett.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 12

SPAN 43 - Hispanic Literature and Culture by Genre
A literary genre is defined as an established category of written work employing a set of recognizable common conventions, such as technique, style, structure or subject matter. This course will focus on the study of Hispanic literature's and cultures and is organized around one or more basic genres like poetry, drama, novel, and essay. Other articulating categories for the course may include epic poetry, tragic drama, short-fiction narrative, the picaresque novel, and melodrama, among others. The course will provide students with the appropriate critical vocabulary to understand the specificity of the genre or sub-genre examined in the course.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: LIT
SPAN 43.04 - The Best Hispanic Poetry: Emotion for the Contemporary Reader

Instructor: del Pino

Sentiment and subjectivity establish themselves as pillars of modern poetry. In order to overcome its restrictive communicative function and prevail over time, language dwells in a figurative realm with the assistance of a metaphorical leap. This course will concentrate on the study of some of the finest poems and poets of the Spanish language. Starting with some early examples of the Castilian lyrical tradition (Jorge Manrique, Garcielaso de la Vega, Luis de Góngora or Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz), we will take pleasure in reading and study major canonical figures like Rubén Darío, Gabriela Mistral, Federico García Lorca, and Pablo Neruda. Particular attention will be paid to contemporary manifestations of poetry that inhabit the territory of popular songs.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18F: 12

SPAN 45.02 - Diaspora and Economic Imaginaries in Hispanic Caribbean Literature

Instructor: 19S: Reyes

This course will explore how colonialism, slavery, migration, and exile have influenced the way Cubans, Dominicans, and Puerto Ricans imagine themselves as social agents who have or lack the ability to change their economic conditions. Students will gain an understanding of the economic theories that find their articulation in fiction, theater, and film through the representation of lived experience, cultural contact and conflict, and political and social movements. Readings will be in both Spanish and English, while class discussions and written assignments will be conducted in Spanish.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 19S: 2

SPAN 45.03 - Spanish Leviathan: Literature and State Violence from 1812 to 2009

Instructor: 18S: Gómez

Spain's modern history could be read as an almost incessant succession of wars, authoritarian dictatorships, and repressive gestures. The state's monopoly of violence, its rhetoric of sacrifice and regeneration, and its self-arrogated historico-political superiority have been at the core of many of these tense processes. In this course, students will be exposed to a series of Iberian literary texts that deal with this issue and, in a concise and pedagogic fashion, to the most relevant theories and critiques of the modern state (i.e. Hobbes, Kant, Hegel, Marx, Mill, Schmitt, Benjamin, Derrida, Agamben).

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 2

SPAN 45.04 - Under the Influence. Intoxicating Goods and Vicious Texts from Early Modern Spain

Instructor: Cirnigliaro

This course will explore the encounter with America in 1942 that radically transformed the Spanish marketplace. Previously unknown culinary delicacies, beverages and other novel intoxicating items from the New World (such as tobacco and chocolate) took Spaniards' forms of consumption and consumerism to a new level. These novelties introduced in the Spanish diets and habits reinforced attitudes of orientalism towards America, and by the same token, shaped the Spanish identity and taste in new ways. We will concentrate on practices of intoxication that include, but are not limited to, sniffing tobacco, drinking excessive amounts of chocolate, and eating indigestive clay for cosmetic purposes. We will study literary and historical texts that describe, decry and sometimes celebrate early modern new fashions and bad habits.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 2

SPAN 50.01 - Of Machos and Malinches

Instructor: Reyes

This course examines how gender and sexuality align with or contest local discourses on Latin/o American cultural autochthony and national identity, and explores gender and sexuality in the context of global culture and transnationalism. We will also analyze how gender and sexual identities are articulated in language, performance, and visual and aural media. Along with primary literary texts, film, art, and music, students will engage with scholarly texts that contextualize the historical, cultural, and linguistic traditions from which gender and sexual identities emerge, as well as those critical and theoretical interventions that deconstruct essentialist notions of the body and scrutinize the political implications of oppositional discourses on gender and sexuality.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 11
SPAN 50.02 - New Sexual and Social identity in Film and Literature in Post-Franco Spain
Instructor: Aguado
This course addresses changes in Spanish society since the end of the dictatorship. These include the relativization of family, love, drugs, sexuality, life, death, and democracy; and the devaluation of morals, history, and culture. Authors include Vázquez Montalbán, Marías, Loriga, Montero, Riera, Almodóvar, de la Iglesia, Amenábar, and Balagueró.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 9L

SPAN 50.03 - Politics of Masculinity: Latin American Narrative, Film, and Politics.
This course explores the fictions of gender that found national identities, postcolonial dreams of liberation, and dissident movements. We will study complex representations of masculinity in Latin American fiction, film, and political discourse in order to understand how certain ideas about masculinity subvert concepts of political legitimacy, and how some experimental texts critique those ideas. Readings include novels, short stories, films, and political claims as well as sociological, psychoanalytic, and feminist theories of masculinity.
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17S: 10

SPAN 53.01 - Introduction to the History of the Spanish Language
Instructor: Lozano
The objective of this course is to understand the origins of different linguistic phenomena and the variations of Spanish by exploring its history and geography. We will trace how Spanish derived from Latin, with particular regard for phonological and morpho-syntax development, and we will analyze the differences between Spanish as it is currently spoken in Spain and across Latin America.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 12

SPAN 53.02 - Spanish Linguistics, Rhetoric, Poetics and the Politics of Language
Instructor: Cirnigliaro
This course surveys the evolution of the Castilian language, with special emphasis on the influence of Arabic and indigenous languages of the Americas, Judeo-Spanish (ladino), Italianisms and Cultisms, Voseo, and the influence of English. A special emphasis is given to the period of standardization between the 17th and 19th centuries that leads to the Spanish we speak and write today. A second core of the course reflects on the politics of language by focusing on the history of Language Academies; the production of Grammars, Dictionaries, and Orthographies; the relation between Castilian and other languages in Spain and Latin America; the history of Hispanism; and the place of bilingualism in the United States.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:W
Offered: 19W: 11

SPAN 55.04 - Humor and Politics in Latin American Literature, Film and Culture
Instructor: Reyes
Comedy and humor often serve to undermine cultural elitism and denounce social injustice. Many Latin American authors, filmmakers, and artists have used comedy and humor in politically subversive ways, but also as a way to legitimize the cultures and communities of the marginal and disenfranchised. This course will explore several theories of humor as well as Latin American traditions of humor.
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 2

SPAN 55.05 - Indignant Spain: Crisis and New Social Movements Today
Instructor: Martin
This course examines the notion of "crisis" as a creative paradigm for rethinking traditional experiences of the political, social, and cultural spheres in today's Spain. The course will focus on the deep connections between democracy and alternative ways of thinking about the political participation of citizens confronting the dismantling of their social, family, and individual welfare by global and national neoliberalist economic and social policies. Students will read from a wide array of texts (literature, cultural and political theory) and also watch documentaries and films on the idea of "crisis" as it is currently playing itself out in Spain's 15-m and Indignados movements. Works by: Martin Patino, Alvarez, Thorton, Grueso, Lacuesta, Arce among others.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 16X: 3A

SPAN 55.06 - Slaughterhouses. The Life and Death of Humans and Animals in the Southern Cone
Instructor: Diaz-Duhalde
This course focuses on the slaughterhouse as an image that has haunted Latin American cultures for centuries, especially in the Southern Cone region. The image of the slaughterhouse for a society can be used to define, contrast, compare or put into question our own subjectivity for it highlights the flesh and blood that go into human labor. At the same time, the image of the slaughterhouse denounces the abusive nature of power, a regulating force applied to bodies, both human and non-human. Using the image of the slaughterhouse in texts and images spanning 250 years of Southern cone history, we will explore various issues and debates within animal studies, from animal rights and biopolitics to modernization of killing, exploitation of bodies and zones of indetermination between animals and humans. Texts and images include: Echeverría, Lamborghini, Viñas, Walsh, Larra, Kohan, Busqued, Solanas, Sanjines, Foucault, Deleuze, Agamben and Giorgi.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 16X: 2

**SPAN 55.07 - Revolution & Art in Mexico**
Instructor: 17X, 19W: Quintana-Navarrete

This course explores the cultural production of the Mexican Revolution (1910-1940) through an analysis of essays, literature, visual art, and cinema. It focuses on how the revolutionary ethos entered into relation with art, race, gender, religion and socialism in order to conceive a new social order and new forms of cultural imagination. The course content provides a clear understanding of the diverse set of interests and ideas that shaped the revolutionary process and continue to play an important role in contemporary Mexico. At the same time, the close examination of revolutionary representations sheds light on the problematic relations between aesthetics and politics, thought and praxis in modern societies. Works by Orozco, Rivera, Campobello, Vasconcelos, Flores Magón, Azuela, Maples Arce, among others.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 17X: 12 19W: 11

**SPAN 55.08 - The New Argentine Love Story**
Instructor: Ariza

This course on writers born after 1970 offers an exciting overview of very diverse Argentine contemporary literature and introduces a generation of writers who witnessed the Malvinas War, the fall of the Berlin Wall, the end of the Cold War, the birth of the Internet, the September 11th attacks in NYC and the gravest political, economic and social crisis that Argentina faced in its entire history—the influential, haunting crisis of 2001. Works by: Florencia Abbate, Oliverio Coelho, Washington Cucurto, Mariana Enríquez, Federico Falco, Josi Havilio, Luciano Lamberti, Nicolás Mavrakis, Pola Oloixarac, Romina Paula, Lucía Puenzo, Patricio Pron, Hernán Ronsino, Samanta Schweblin, J.P. Zooey.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 10

**SPAN 55.09 - Revoltosos/as: Forms of Rebellion and Revolution in Imperial Spain and Spanish America**
Instructor: Cirnigliaro

An indigenous rebellion helps overthrow a viceroy in Colonial Mexico; a woman in disguise joins the army and receives royal permission to live as a transgender male; a poet openly criticizes court politicians; a painter manages to question Catholic dogmas in his religious portraiture. It may be hard to imagine that there were multiple forms of rebellion and revolution under Absolutism in early modern Europe. But that is of course a prejudice from our modern times that need to be debunked in light of social attitudes towards power documented during that time period. We will explore salient cases from political revolution to subtle resistance in early modern texts and images of Spain and Spanish America. We will unearth impactful political upheavals as well as individual and collective forms of resistance relating gender, race, religion, etc., and forms of anti-establishment sentiment that occurred more often than we could imagine.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18X: 2

**SPAN 60 - Race and Ethnicity in Hispanic Studies**

A common misperception about race and ethnicity is that they are uniformly defined and that one region’s understanding of these terms is identical to any other. How are race and ethnicity conceptualized and represented in Spain, Latin America, and U.S. Latino communities? This course will examine the particular historical, regional, and cultural factors that give rise to different notions of race and ethnicity in the Hispanic world. Individual offerings of this course may focus on one or more of the following: Moorish Spain and the Reconquista; the Jewish Diaspora in Spain and Latin America; indigenous societies in Latin America; racial and cultural “mestizaje”; whiteness, racial purity, and “blanqueamiento”; slavery, the African Diaspora, and “afro-latinidades”.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
SPAN 63 - Hispanic Film Studies

Film and the visual arts in Spain, Latin America, and/or the US will be studied under different approaches in order to: understand the historical evolution of film making within these contexts; examine the different film genres (surrealism, neorealism, melodrama, film noir, Hollywood realism, animation, documentary, etc.) in their Hispanic contexts; study the body of work of renowned Latino, Spanish, and Latin American filmmakers and visual artists; analyze important cultural or historical events through their visual representations (the Mexican Revolution, the Spanish Civil War, the Cuban Revolution, end of Francoism, etc.); etc. Students will become familiar with relevant concepts in film analysis, film theory, and cultural studies and learn how issues of representation in the visual arts are linked to their literary counterparts.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20

Distributive: ART

SPAN 63.01 - Latin American Film

Instructor: Spitta

In this survey of Latin American film we will study the Mexican Golden Age of film (1936-1969), Cuba’s revolutionary film (Lucia) as well as other radical films of the 60s (Sangre del condor), and women’s films. We will end looking at the most important production coming out of Latin America today such as the films of Francisco Lombardi, Claudia Llosa, Lucrecia Martel and others. We will also study important film manifestos.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 18F: 3A

SPAN 63.05 - Latin American Film: Brazil

Instructor: Franconi

This course, taught in Spanish, aims to fulfill the lack of knowledge of the silenced giant of Latin America, Brazil, by introducing its culture and society through the study of Brazilian contemporary cinematic productions. Topics include: The Other’s gaze in Brazil; redefinition of national identity and history; reassessment of African and indigenous roots; concepts of good and evil; rural and urban violence; popular culture, and representations of race and gender. Class discussion will also focus on documentaries, reviews, and critical articles. All movies are shown in Portuguese with Spanish or English subtitles.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 18S: 11

SPAN 65 - Hispanic Performance, Media, and the Arts

In our increasingly globalized society, what impact have transnationalism and new technologies had on the formation and articulation of local cultures in the Hispanic world? How do subjects remember and represent themselves as embodied actors in the spaces where conflicting and contestatory identities meet? How have television, the visual and graphic arts, and music redefined national space and identity in Spanish, Latin American, and U.S. Latino communities? Individual offerings of this course may focus on one or more of the following: theater, performance, and performativity; comics and the graphic arts; literature and the marketplace; the politics of mass media; sports and national identity; and popular culture’s strategies of resistance.

SPAN 65.02 - Obscene Images: Intro to Visual Studies in Latin America

Instructor: Diaz

Violence, death, sex, disability, race, gender, poverty, and politics were regarded as unthinkable, intolerable, offensive, or simply obscene in different times and regions in Latin America. This course will provide a critical and theoretical approach to textual and visual representations from the 19th century to the present, which have generated controversy over their depiction of these cultural topics. Images of destruction, pictures of war, or paintings excluded by the mainstream culture will be used to familiarize the students with the production and consumption of visual and textual culture and the ethics of representation. The goal of the course is first, to introduce students to Visual Culture/Visual Studies in Latin America, second, to problematize the relation between representation and culture, and, finally, to evaluate the implication of these topics (sex, violence, race, gender, disability, etc…) in relation to power, knowledge, and ethics in Latin American culture.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW

Offered: 17F: 11

SPAN 65.05 - Staging Globalization in Latin America

Instructor: Santana

This course focuses on theatre and cultural production in relation to contemporary sites of political turmoil due to the advent of globalization and the neoliberal crisis. As such, we will be studying plays from different areas of Spanish-speaking America. In order to give coherence to this broad field, the readings will focus on plays that reflect on XX and XXI Century particularities in relation to the vast concept of globalization, such as Enrique Buenaventura, Diana Raznovich, Benjamin Galemiri, among others. Our goal is to see how these themes are developed dramatically and theatrically, as well as within
the historical and national context of each play text. An important part of our discussions and play analyses will involve the nature of globalization and its manifestations and consequences in theatrical discourses.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17W: 12

SPAN 65.06 - Crossing the US-Mexico Border: Myths and Icons of Hybridity
Instructor: Spitta
The US-Mexico border is both a vital zone of contact and a death zone between two of the most diverse and vibrant cultures in the Americas. We will study how border writers, artists, and filmmakers from both sides of the border represent that in-between space that some argue is fast becoming a third nation. Readings and films will include Eduardo Parra, Tierra de nadie, Crosthwaite, La luna siempre será un difícil amor, Campbell’s Tijuana, Rosina Conde’s internet novel La genara, and María Novaro’s films El jardín de Edén and Sin dejar huella, among others. Readings will be in Spanish and English.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 17X: 2A

SPAN 65.07 - Staged Rebellions: Dissidence in Latin American Theatre
Instructor: Santana
In this class, we will be studying plays from Spanish-speaking Latin America. To give coherence to this broad field, the readings will focus on plays that have rebellion and the rebel as their central theme. Our goal is to see how these themes are developed dramatically and theatrically, as well as within the historical and national context of each play-text and performance. An important part of our discussions and performance analyses will involve the nature of rebellion, its manifestations, and consequences.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 12

SPAN 65.08 - War Pics: Photography in 19th Century Latin American Conflicts
Instructor: Diaz
This course focuses on the history and uses of photographic images in Latin America during armed conflicts in the 19th century. We will analyze the impact of photographic records during the American Civil War (Alexander Gardner), the Paraguayan War (George Bate), the War of Canudos (Victor Torres), the Argentinean “Conquest of the Desert” (Juan Pi), and the War of the Pacific. We will also explore the works on photography by Roland Barthes, Jacques Rancière, and Georges Didi-Huberman among others, as well as Latin American visual theorists such as Jens Andermann, Robert Levine, Beatriz González-Stephan, and Miguel Angel Cuarterolo.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18X: 10

SPAN 70 - Great Works of Hispanic Literature: Don Quixote and One Hundred Years of Solitude
Few novels of the Hispanic world have had greater resonance than Cervantes’ Don Quijote (published between 1605 and 1615) and Gabriel García Márquez’ Cien años de soledad (1969). Both have continually fascinated their readers and provoked myriad interpretations and reinterpretations. This course seeks to understand each text as an autonomous work of literature and as a highly creative response to the literary and cultural forces in which it was forged. Individual offerings of this course will focus on one of these literary masterpieces.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 19S: 10

SPAN 73 - Special Topics in Hispanic Literary and Cultural Production
This course is offered periodically with varying content so that writers, genres, historical contexts, or theoretical approaches not otherwise provided in the curriculum may be studied. The course can be offered any term and its
distinct content, theoretical, or methodological approach will depend on the area of specialization of the instructor. Prerequisite: Spanish 20.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: LIT

SPAN 73.04 - Todo Borges
Instructor: Gómez
Jorge Luis Borges is one of the most difficult and influential Latin American writers. His fascination with labyrinths, mirrors, time, infinity, blindness, and memory are legendary. We will spend the term reading as much as we can of Borges: his stories, detective fiction, poetry, correspondence, and speeches. We will also study his literary trajectory including his influences which stem from far and wide (Cervantes, Kafka, Poe, Chesterton, Schopenhauer), his “forgeries,” his editorial work, literary criticism as well as reflections by his critics and the works of some of the writers whom he influenced. Students will be required to trace some of his legendary (real and imaginary) arcane sources. Borges critically and playfully embodies "world literature" while at the same time considering the role of Argentina and Argentine Literature within the complex network of transnational literature.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 10

SPAN 73.05 - Utopia is Alive and Kicking
Instructor: Pastor
The question is: where and how do we find it? During the 20th century, the utopian literary narrative field appeared to be dominated by dystopias. With growing skepticism, there was talk of the death of utopias… just as there was talk of the death of the novel. Undaunted and unfazed by such apocalyptic talk, this course will track down and explore the utopian in its multiple forms and manifestations. We will take as a theoretical point of departure Ernst Bloch’s fundamental distinction between classic narrative utopian paradigms such as More’s Utopia and the ever changing field of the utopian and its multiple manifestations — Bloch’s electricity — as we map out the creative movement of utopian thought. Beginning with the Avant-garde movements we will discuss new utopian paradigms as they intersect with artistic, literary and political discourses, exploring and displaying new visions of a better world for a better humankind. Materials will include Julio Cortázar’s Hopscotch, Fernández Mallo’s Nocilla trilogy as well as avant-garde painting, surrealist writings, experimental novels, political manifestoes, technological game changers and a fascinating journey into the new alternative utopian spaces opened up by a new frontier: the internet

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: DIST: LIT
Offered: 17W: 10

SPAN 73.06 - Borges: An Introduction
Instructor: Ariza
30 years after his death in 1986, Argentine writer Jorge Luis Borges remains one of the giants of twentieth-century literature. More troubling for his critics, he is also one of the last century’s most potent literary myths. Like other “modernists” (Beckett, Kafka, Joyce, Proust), he has a reputation for obscurity and difficulty, yet despite this his work permeates our culture in unique ways. The word “Borgesian” resonates even amongst those who know little Borges. This course sets out to help the student to think critically about Borges and his major works and themes: the mystery of time and self and memory, the extreme idealist notion that life is a dream (and the various other metaphysical puzzles and paradoxes for which he had an apparently inexhaustible fondness), the monstrous multiplication of words and worlds, the celebration of disinterested physical courage, types of treachery, what he called his “hallmarks—Buenos Aires, ancestor worship, old Germanic tongues”—and those obsessive and ubiquitous images of mirrors, swords, labyrinths, and tigers “that the resigned reader has already reckoned on.”
Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: LIT
Offered: 19S: 11

SPAN 75 - Creative Writing in Spanish
This course offers a workshop in creative writing to be taught by prominent writers in residence in the Department of Spanish and Portuguese. It is designed for native speakers of Spanish, heritage speakers, and Spanish majors in their junior or senior years. Seminar-sized class meets twice or three times a week plus individual conferences when necessary. The class will consist of group workshops on student writing (fiction, poetry, and/or theater) and individual conferences with the instructor. The limit for this class is 14.
Prerequisite: SPAN 20; Permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F through 18S

SPAN 77 - Texts and Contexts: Topics in Writing
This course is designed to help students develop excellence in writing as they prepare for upper level literature and culture courses in Spanish. Topics will vary according to term and faculty as well as the texts studied in the course (literary, filmic, cultural, and visual). Given that thinking,
reading, and writing are interdependent activities, Spanish 77 is designed to offer students an opportunity to study a topic of interest in Hispanic literature or culture while simultaneously emphasizing the advanced writing skills required of a research paper. Frequent exercises in writing and close textual study are basic to this course.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

SPAN 77.04 - The Present that Was: Newspapers and the Modern Public Sphere in Spain
Instructor: Gómez

In the Iberian Peninsula, there is a long and complex literary tradition of newspaper writers. Many of these authors originally published their most successful and influential pieces in periodicals, journals, and magazines. This course has two main objectives. On one hand, we will try to understand the specificities of a medium (the press) that, due its inherent immediacy and futility, has also produced a series of sub-genres and styles. On the other hand, we will sketch out a map of those cultural and political problems that very influential intellectuals and columnists have recurrently been dealing with for two centuries. This conceptual map will also help us understand how the public sphere has evolved in modern Spain. Azorín, Estébanez Calderón, Foxá, González Ruano, Larra, Mesonero Romanos, Ortega y Gasset, Ortega y Gasset, Savater, Pla, Unamuno, Umbral.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 16F: 2

SPAN 80 - Senior Seminar in Hispanic Studies
Instructor: 18S: Santana 19W: Martín 19S: Díaz

The senior seminar in Hispanic Studies is designed to provide Spanish majors with a small group setting that facilitates in-depth discussion of key concepts of critical theory, literary studies, and the discipline. The seminar will encourage students to research and explore relevant topics related to Hispanic literature and the arts and experiment with the application of the different concepts under discussion in creative ways (essay writing, visual arts projects, performance pieces, etc).

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: LIT
Offered: 18S: 2 19W: 3A 19S: 12

SPAN 80.11 - New Sexual and Social Identity in Film and Literature in Post-Franco Spain
Instructor: Aguado

This course addresses changes in Spanish society since the end of the dictatorship. These include new conceptualizations of family, love, eroticism, sexuality, sex (biology) versus gender (culture), masculinity, femininity, perverts, freaks, prostitution, sex-positive movements, pornography, and a reevaluation of morals and Spanish culture.

Distributive: WCult:W
Offered: 17W: 11

SPAN 80.12 - The Aesthetics of Peronism
Instructor: Ariza

In a field as vibrant and heterodox as the study of Peronism, the Argentine populist movement unleashed by the stunning rise of pro-labor General Juan Perón in the mid-1940s that remains in power through infinite internal reconfigurations, this course will explore Peronism’s cultural appeal, not simply offering cultural explanations of political developments but taking the many forms of Peronist culture as our main object of inquiry –thereby seeking to illuminate the regime’s self-presentation in popular culture, the reception of Peronism as a cultural experience, and the state and market mechanisms that mediated and keep mediating this exchange.

Distributive: WCult:NW
Offered: 17S: 12

SPAN 80.13 - Hispanophilia and Hispanophobia, then and now
Instructor: 18W: Cirnigliaro

The US Census Bureau predicted that the US Hispanic community will grow to 96,500,000 by 2050 and will constitute a quarter of the total population of the country. This prediction occurred before anti-immigration and anti-Hispanic rhetoric permeated conservative political discourse in recent times. The political status of the Spanish language in local and global contexts is highly contested today, and so is the place of Hispanic cultures. This course looks at linguistic policies and politics that contributed to abhor or extol the Spanish language in Spain and across the Atlantic, both north and south of the Rio Bravo. We will look at case studies from Spain, Latin America and the US Latino communities from a modern and historical perspective, so as to understand how cultural and governmental institutions have shaped and shaken Spanish-speaking communities around the globe. Students will research the perplexing history of pro- and anti-Hispanic rhetorics in order to understand how the Spanish language came to be a global instrument of communication used by millions, but one that can be severely harmed and stigmatized.

Prerequisite: SPAN 20
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 10
SPAN 83 - Independent Study

A program of individual study directed by a member of the Spanish and Portuguese faculty. SPAN 83 will normally consist of a program of reading and research that is not covered in regularly scheduled course offerings. After consultation with the faculty advisor of the project, all Independent Study proposals must be submitted for approval to the Department. Only open to majors in Spanish or Romance Languages. Under normal circumstances, no student may receive credit for this course more than once. Students interested in pursuing an Independent Study must identify their topic and faculty advisor, and present a proposal to their faculty advisor and to the Department for approval no later than the seventh week of the term preceding the term they wish to undertake the Independent Study.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

SPAN 90 - Honors Course

Supervised independent research under the direction of a designated advisor. Honors majors will normally elect this course as the first in the required sequence (90 and 91) for completion of the Honors Program. SPAN 90 is intended to prepare the student for writing the Honors thesis, through readings in primary and secondary texts, theory and methodology. The course will include periodic written assignments and culminate in a final paper.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

SPAN 91 - Honors Seminar

A prearranged program of study and research during any term of the senior year, on a tutorial basis, with individual faculty members (normally the thesis advisor.) A thesis and public presentation are the expected culmination of the course.

Prerequisite: Prior admission to the Department's Honors Program; clear evidence of capability to perform honors level work, normally indicated by completion of SPAN 90 with a grade of B+ or higher.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PORT - Portuguese Courses

To view Portuguese requirements, click here (p. 554).

PORT 1 - Portuguese I

Instructor: 17X: Gabor 18S: Sellmann 18X: Franconi 19S: Franconi

*For Summer 2017 and Spring 2018, PORT I and II MUST be taken concurrently in order to proceed to PORT III in the fall.

PORT 2 - Portuguese II

Instructor: 17X: Gabor 18S: Sellmann 18X: Franconi 19S: Franconi

*For Summer 2017 and Spring 2018, PORT I and II MUST be taken concurrently in order to proceed to PORT III in the fall.

Further intensive study of grammar and vocabulary with a focus on culture. Oral class activities, readings and compositions, and use of films, music and other media. Weekly drill sessions. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements.

Offered: 17X: 10 18S: 10 18X: 10 19S: 10

PORT 3 - Portuguese III

Instructor: 17F: Minchillo 18F: Minchillo

PORT III provides additional, intensive study of grammar and vocabulary with a focus on literature and culture. Oral class activities, readings and compositions and continued use of films, music and other media. Weekly drill sessions. Completion of this course constitutes fulfillment of the language requirement. Never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements. Open to first-year students by qualifying test and to others who have passed PORT I.

Prerequisite: PORT

Offered: 17F: 9S 18F: 9S

PORT 7 - First-Year Seminars in Portuguese

Offered: Consult special listings.

PORT 9 - Writing and Speaking: A Cultural Approach

Instructor: 18W: Minchillo 19W: Minchillo

This course serves as a transition between the basic Portuguese language sequence and upper-level courses. Through a selective review of grammar, vocabulary-building exercises, and readings and discussion of contemporary topics affecting the Portuguese-speaking world, students will develop their ability to write and speak clear, correct and idiomatic Portuguese in order to achieve competence in the language Open to all classes.
Prerequisite: Completion of the foreign language requirement in Portuguese, or permission of the Chair.

Distributive: LIT


**PORT 10 - Studies in Brazilian Culture and Society**

Instructor: 18W: Minchillo 19W: Minchillo

A course in Brazilian culture and civilization taught in the context of the Language Study Abroad Plus program. Lectures by local personnel concentrate on contemporary political, social, economic, and religious institutions of the country, with attention paid to their historical background. Visits to sites supplement these lectures when appropriate. Assigned work includes preparation of papers and oral presentations, and a final examination.

Distributive: WCult:NW


**PORT 12 - Introduction to Brazilian Literature**

Instructor: 18W: Minchillo 19W: Minchillo

An introductory course, offered in the context of the Language Study Abroad program, dealing with major figures, themes, or genres of Brazilian/Portuguese literature. Areas of concern include critical reading and analysis, style, historical and social perspective.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW


**PORT 20 - The Portuguese-Speaking World and its Literatures and Cultures: The Definition of an Identity**

Instructor: 18S: Franconi 19S: Minchillo

This course deals with colonial and modern Portuguese-speaking world, including continental and insular Portugal, Brazil, Lusophone Africa and Asia. Readings (both theoretical and fictional), film, music, and materials from the mass media that deal with the cultural identities and social roles of colonial and modern subjects are approached under different techniques of critical reading and interpretation. The second part of the course, with the disputed “definitions” of Brazilian identity, revises some “theories” or “myths” likes that of ”racial democracy". The basic reading in this part is O Que Faz o brasil, Brasil? (What Does Make brazil Brazil?), by Roberto DaMatta, which focus on the core aspects of the Brazilian identity (or Brazilian stereotyped identity). Considerable emphasis will be placed on speaking and writing skills. Open to first-year students by qualifying test and to others who have passed PORT 9 (LSA ) or have equivalent preparation. PORT 20 is a prerequisite for the Portuguese Foreign Study Program, and also counts towards the minor in Portuguese or the major in Romance Languages and modified majors.

Prerequisite: PORT 9

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI

Offered: 18S: 11 19S: 12

**PORT 25 - Advanced Portuguese Composition**

Instructor: 18W: Minchillo 19W: Minchillo

Intensive essay writing workshop with discussion focusing on Brazilian culture. Advanced grammar, sentence structure and word usage provide a framework for excellence in writing. Exercises are based on readings of materials from diverse sources in contemporary Brazilian culture, history, politics and current events. Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Salvador, Brazil.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program


**PORT 35 - Advanced Studies in Brazilian Culture and Society**

Instructor: 18W: Minchillo 19W: Minchillo

A course in Brazilian culture and society taught in the context of the Foreign Studies Program. Lectures by local personnel concentrate on contemporary political, social, economic and religious institutions and issues and their historical background. Visits to sites supplement lectures when appropriate. Assigned work includes preparation of short papers, oral presentations and exams, assessed at the advanced level. Students will also write a research paper based on group visits requiring sessions additional to regular classes.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW


**PORT 36 - Studies in Contemporary Brazilian Literature**

Instructor: 18W: Minchillo 19W: Minchillo

This course explores trends in Brazilian literature from the 1960s to the present. Genres include novels, plays, short stories and poetry, as well as song lyrics of literary quality from various musical genres. Prominent themes include, but are not limited to, the socio-political experience of the dictatorship, urban and suburban life, and literature by women.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program
PORT 60 - The Portuguese-Speaking World: Literature and Culture by Period

This course focuses on the study of the most important historical periods and cultural movements affecting the Portuguese-speaking world. It is organized according to chronological eras that are marked by distinct cultural and literary movements. Areas covered are the Middle Ages, the culture of the Renaissance and the Baroque, the period of Explorations, Colonial period, Enlightenment and Modernity, Nineteenth-Century, Romanticism and Realism, the Avant-Gardes, Postmodernism, and new developments in the contemporary period. One or more periods may be selected for study.

Prerequisite: PORT 9

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

PORT 60.03 - America & the Oblique Gaze

Instructor: Franconi

The starting point for this discussion is the cultural category I have called "oblique gaze" (Franconi, 1997, 98, 00, 02, …), which is the perception of the cultural neighbor next door in the Americas: Portuguese-Spanish America, the Caribbean and Latin America, Latin America-United States etc. This critical concept originally emerged in a study on how Brazilian and Hispanic-American literatures construct images of the other commonly under marks of generalization, ignorance, stereotyping, distrust, antagonism, sublimation ... marks, in short, of inadequate representation of the other. The category is useful for all other "oblique gazes" throughout the Americas, as they appear in literature, film etc. In the present course relevant examples from Brazilian and Hispanic American literatures and audiovisual productions are introduced.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

PORT 61 - The Portuguese-Speaking World: Genre

Prerequisite: PORT 9 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

PORT 62 - Film Media, Performance, and the Arts in the Portuguese-Speaking World

Film, television, the visual and graphic arts, and music have redefined national space and identity in the Portuguese-speaking world. Individual offerings of this course may focus on one or more of the following: film, television and the politics of mass media; theater, performance and performativity; festivals, popular and folk songs, comics and the graphic arts; sports and national identity. Students will become familiar with relevant concepts in analysis, theory, and cultural studies and learn how issues of representation in those cultural productions are linked to their literary counterparts.

Prerequisite: PORT 9 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: ART

PORT 63 - Special Topics. Literary and Cultural Productions of the Portuguese-Speaking World

This course is offered periodically with varying content so that writers, genres, historical contexts, or theoretical approaches not otherwise provided in the curriculum may be studied. The course can be offered any term and its distinct content, theoretical or methodological approach will depend on the interests of the instructor.

Prerequisite: PORT 9 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W

PORT 80 - Seminar

This seminar is designed to provide students specializing in Portuguese studies with a small group setting that facilitates in-depth exploration of key aspects of the discipline. The seminar will encourage students to research and explore relevant topics related to the literature and arts of the Portuguese-speaking world and experiment with the application of the different concepts under discussion in new and creative ways (essay writing, short story writing, visual arts projects, performance pieces, etc.). This course may serve in satisfaction of the culminating experience requirement for Romance Language and modified majors with a concentration in Portuguese.

Prerequisite: PORT 9 or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: LIT

PORT 83 - Independent Reading and Research

A program of individual study directed by a member of the Spanish and Portuguese faculty. PORT 83 will normally consist of a program of reading and research that is not covered in regularly scheduled course offerings. After consultation with the faculty advisor of the project, all Independent Study proposals must be submitted for approval to the Department. Under normal circumstances, no student may receive credit for this course more than once. Students interested in pursuing an Independent Study must identify their topic and faculty advisor, and present a proposal to their faculty advisor and to the Department for approval no later than the seventh week of the term preceding the term they wish to undertake the Independent Study.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PORT 90 - Honors Course

Supervised independent research under the direction of a designated advisor. Honors students will normally elect
this course as the first in the required sequence (90 and 91) for completion of the Honors Program. PORT 90 is intended to prepare the student for writing the Honors thesis, through readings in primary and secondary texts, theory and methodology. The course will include periodic written assignments and culminate in a final paper.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PORT 91 - Honors Seminar

A prearranged program of study and research during any term of the senior year, on a tutorial basis, with individual faculty members (normally the thesis advisor). A thesis and public presentation are the expected culmination of the course.

Prerequisite: Prior admission to the Department's Honors Program; clear evidence of capability to perform honors level work, normally indicated by completion of PORT 90 with a grade of B+ or higher.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Student-Initiated Seminars

In 1976 the Executive Committee of the Faculty voted to introduce a system of student-initiated seminars.

Students may propose to the Faculty Committee on Instruction seminars on special topics. Student initiators solicit the sponsorship of one or more faculty members and develop a syllabus and formal structure for the proposed course in consultation with the sponsor(s). In sponsoring a student-initiated seminar, a faculty member commits to regular participation in the seminar and assumes responsibility for assigning grades in the course. After the course has been approved by the appropriate Divisional Council, the Committee on Instruction may then approve, for a single offering, a student-initiated seminar which will be carried as a regular course. This seminar may serve in partial fulfillment of the Distributive or World Culture Requirements by prior approval of the Divisional Council and the Committee on Instruction, and in potential partial satisfaction of major requirements when previously authorized by the department or program concerned.

Preliminary proposals should be directed by the initiators to the Chair of the Committee on Instruction at least two terms in advance of the proposed term of offering.

Before considering approval of a seminar the Committee on Instruction will require a full account of the nature of the requested seminar, justification for offering it, and assurance of active faculty support, availability, and time.

The maximum enrollment shall be sixteen and the minimum, six. At the end of a seminar the faculty member assigns grades in normal fashion.

Studio Art

Chair: Enrico M.S. Riley


The Department of Studio Art offers all undergraduates the opportunity to take courses in studio art. Graduate students may enroll in courses not filled by undergraduates. Requirements for the major and minor are outlined below.

To view Studio Art courses, click here (p. 575).

Artist-In-Residence

Through endowments established in 1962, artists have resided at Dartmouth throughout the year. These professionals are actively involved in the making of their art on campus. They lecture on their work in and outside of the classroom and respond to student work on an individual and group basis.

Visiting Critics

Each term professional artists lecture on their work and critique student work. These visits present a serious model of involvement within the discipline. There can be as many as three visiting critics a term. Attendance at the talks of visiting artists is required of all students enrolled in a Studio Art course.

Enrollment

All courses are limited in size. Pre-enrollment via computer registration is encouraged. Studio Art courses are closed when they reach full enrollment, and remain closed even if students drop. If a course is closed during pre-enrollment, students are put on a bounce/wait list, and given priority when classes begin. Students must contact their course instructor for permission to enroll. If permission is granted, students receive notification via e-mail. They must then go to Banner Student and enroll. Students not enrolled when the term begins are encouraged to attend the first class to see if a space is available.

Studio Art courses are open only to Dartmouth students who are enrolled full-time in the College. This enrollment includes special undergraduates at Dartmouth on the Twelve-College Exchange. Graduate students may enroll, if there is space in the class, and they receive the instructor’s permission. No Studio Art course may be audited.

Requirements for the Major

The Studio Art major consists of 10 courses. The Department offers courses in architecture, drawing,
painting, photography, printmaking and sculpture. Drawing I is prerequisite to courses in architecture, painting, photography, and printmaking, and to upper level drawing and sculpture courses. **There are no prerequisites for Drawing I, Photo I, Printmaking I, Sculpture I, or Special Topics.**

Since class sizes are limited and enrollments are heavy, Drawing I should be completed as early as possible.

**Additional requirements for the major:** SART 16, SART 20, SART 25, SART 76, SART 77, one Art History course, and three of the following: SART 17, SART 21, SART 22, SART 23, SART 26, SART 27, SART 28, SART 29, SART 30, SART 31, SART 65, SART 66, SART 68, SART 71, SART 72, SART 73, SART 74, SART 75 or SART 90 (p. 579). Figure Drawing may substitute either for the Drawing II or Drawing III requirement for the major. Figure Sculpture may substitute either for the Sculpture II or III requirement for the major.

SART 76 and SART 77 serve as the culminating experience in the major. Students are strongly encouraged to complete at least 3 course levels in one area of focus before taking senior seminar. The Senior Seminar work will be evaluated by the Studio Art Department faculty and outside examiners. Participation in a senior exhibition is a required part of the major.

**Requirements for the Minor**

Seven courses in Studio Art, with SART 15, SART 16 and SART 25 required. Four additional courses, two of which must be in any one of the following six areas: architecture, drawing, painting, photography, printmaking, or sculpture.

**Honors Program**

The Honors Program consists of a two-term course of study, completed during the class context of Senior Seminar I and II. To be eligible for the Honors Program, students must have achieved the following, by the end of junior year: a 3.4 average in all Studio Art Major courses; Drawing I and Drawing II; and three terms of study in a specific area of architecture, drawing, painting, photography, printmaking, sculpture (e.g., Sculpture I, Sculpture II, and Sculpture III). By the end of senior fall term, students must: have two professors who will advise them on their honors project throughout Senior Seminar; submit a typed proposal outlining their final project, along with 10 images of their work. Studio Art majors will be notified in writing of procedures for Honors. An honors thesis is required by the end of spring term. **Honors, if granted, is bestowed at the end of spring term.**

**Transfer Credit**

Transfer credit is considered for Studio Art majors with junior standing. Application for prior approval must be made by the first day of the Dartmouth term immediately preceding the first day of the intended transfer term. Prior to enrolling, discussion of the nature, content, and reason for taking the course should occur with the major advisor or Chair of the Department. The Department requires a portfolio review upon completion of the course. No more than two courses can be substituted for those required for the major.

**SART - Studio Art Courses**

To view Studio Art requirements, click here (p. 574).

**SART 15 - Drawing I**

Instructor: Randall, Thompson, Riley, Kawiaka, Heyman, Cholnoky

In this introductory course, major and non-major students will explore the issues of mark, line, scale, space, light and composition. Students will develop a critical facility to discuss the work presented in class. Although the majority of work will be from the observed form, such as still life and the human figure, non-observational drawing will also be emphasized. Various kinds of media, including charcoal, ink and pencil will be used. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited. No prerequisites.

Distributive: ART

Offered: 17F:10A, 2A; 18W:10A, 2A; 18S:10A, 2A.

**SART 16 - Sculpture I**

Instructor: Garand, Lee, Kohnke & Associates

This course emphasizes the creation and critique of sculpture. Three-dimensional design concepts and various elements of sculpture such as form, space, surface, and time, will be discussed. Students will develop a critical facility to discuss the work presented in class. Although the majority of work will be from the observed form, such as still life and the human figure, non-observational drawing will also be emphasized. Various kinds of media, including charcoal, ink and pencil will be used. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited. No prerequisites.

Distributive: ART

Offered: 17F:10A; 18W:10A, 2A; 18S:2A

**SART 17.01 - Collage: Bridging the Gap**

Instructor: Thompson

An exploration of the design and construction of imagery through the medium of collage. Students will work in mixed media collage materials from a variety of subject matter with a focus on the development of critical abilities and an individual esthetic. Assignments will make use of collage as a connection between two-dimensional and three-dimensional artwork, addressing collage work in relationship to drawing, painting, relief sculpture, photography and architecture.
Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: F17: 10A

**SART 17.08 - Digital Drawing**
Instructor: Kawiaka
This class will explore the connection of hand drawing and digital drawing to create original images. Students will explore the implications, opportunities and technical issues of using the computer as a drawing tool and combine computer-generated drawings with those done by hand. Drawings may combine layering, collaging and converting 3D form to 2D hand drawings using Photoshop, Illustrator and Rhino software, among others. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.

Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: W18: 10A

**SART 17.13 - Drawing with Van Gogh**
Instructor: Hamlin
Students learn to draw as Vincent Van Gogh did throughout various stages of his life, with similar instruction, purpose and drawing materials. The class will see and draw from the art that influenced him, work from subject matter similar to his, and experiment with his particular techniques. Students will copy a range of Van Gogh drawings, draw directly from life as he did, and read many of his extraordinary letters. At the end of the term, each student will develop a suite of drawings, embodying their own idea of how Van Gogh's work might have further evolved. Supplemental course fee required. All levels of drawing experience welcome.

Distributive: ART
Offered: S18: 2A

**SART 17.16 - Personal Iconography & the Public Debate: Text, Image and Form**
This class will give students the chance to explore the relationship of what you want to say to how you say it in art, with a strong focus on combining image, text and material. How do text and image work together to create art that engages and demands its place in the public exchange of non-art related ideas? Making use of research students will work in the studio to realize their ideas. Students will make broadsides at the Book Arts Workshop in Baker-Berry, and create a public intervention at a place of their choosing. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment is limited.

Distributive: Dist:ART

**SART 17.18 - Art & Activism**
This course will look at various international and domestic artists to examine how contemporary visual art can be a form of social activism.

Instead of working in one medium, students will have the opportunity to experiment with multiple media like drawing, painting, digital photography & collage, and video. The focus of the course will be on art practices in the context of social activism and its potential to interrupt conventions surrounding history, culture, identity and politics. In the spirit of its subject, students will utilize a range of media with the goal of visualizing the relation between medium and concept, art and thought, self and world.

Some of the questions we will be asking are: how do we identify issues and formulate questions in visual terms? What are the advantages and disadvantages, limitations and possibilities of each medium? How do we make aesthetic choices based on a particular subject? And to what extend do materials and artistic practices have an impact on our ideas? Supplemental course fee required

Distributive: Dist:ART

**SART 20 - Drawing II**
Instructor: Randall, Caine & Associates
This course will reinforce drawing techniques and strategies learned in Drawing I with an emphasis on discipline and increased mastery. Personal development, critical thinking and the student's relationship to materials, subjects and techniques will be emphasized. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.

Prerequisite: SART 15.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 10A; 18S: 2A

**SART 21 - Sculpture II**
Instructor: Garand, Lee
Sculpture II is an in-depth approach to the conceptual and physical aspects of making sculpture. Techniques such as woodworking and welding, along with the exploration of unconventional materials, will be used. Contemporary ideas involving installation, outdoor and site specific work will be explored in the cultural context of making sculpture today. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.

Prerequisite: SART 15 and SART 16.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 2A; W18: 10A
SART 22 - Figure Drawing
Instructor: Garand
A course based on drawing the human form. Most work will be done from direct observation. Attention will be paid to issues of mark, light, volume, space, and composition. Students will consider the complex relationship of perception, invention, and visual structure in the context of working from the figure. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 15
Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: 18W: 2A

SART 23 - Figure Sculpture
Instructor: Garand
Sculpture through direct observation, and learning to translate perceived form into sculptural form using the figure as subject is the emphasis of this class. Importance is placed on the fundamental sculptural principles of proportion, volume, and gesture, along with the relationship between the physical and psychological aspects of the human form and its contextual presentation. Modeling directly in clay, as well as plaster casts, and other additive processes and materials will be explored. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 15 and SART 16.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18S: 10A

SART 25 - Painting I
Instructor: Riley, Caine, Thompson
Painting I is an introductory class in oil painting techniques, painting language, and critical thinking. Major topics that will be covered include: basic color theory, color mixing, paint application, and color composition. A variety of subjects such as still life, non-observational invention, and the human figure will be emphasized. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 15
Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: 2A

SART 27 - Printmaking I - Etching
Instructor: Heyman, Caine & Lindenfeld
Basic techniques of printing images from metal plates, and often from cardboard and plastic plates as well. Once a plate is developed, it can be printed many times and in many different ways. Several plate-making and printing techniques will be taught, enabling students to achieve a wide range of imagery through line dynamics, tonal variety, and color interactions. Printmaking is a unique intersection of Painting, Drawing, Sculpture, and Photography. Students learn from exploring and refining their own ideas, through use of various techniques and materials. Examples will be shown in class, and students will also see original prints by master artists (from Rembrandt to the present) in the Hood Museum's outstanding collection. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 15.
Distributive: ART
Offered: F17; W18; S18: 10A

SART 28 - Printmaking II
Instructor: Heyman, Caine & Lindenfeld
An intensive studio exploration of intermediate printmaking processes such as Monotype, Etching, Relief, and Lithography. Color printing and various other techniques will be taught, and combinations of materials and technique encouraged. Students develop individual portfolios of work. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 26 or SART 27. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: F17; W18; S18: 10A

SART 29 - Photography I
Instructor: Beahan, Nelson, Associates
An introductory course concentrating on the fundamentals of operating and understanding a camera: black and white film processing and printmaking techniques, and the use of the camera as a tool of creative expression. Assignments in landscape, portraiture, and still life will be used to introduce a broad range of photographic problems. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 15.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 10A; 18W: 2A; 18S: 10A

SART 30 - Photography II
Instructor: Seely, Nelson
An intermediate course of wide-ranging assignments in black and white, including architecture, portraiture, landscape, and still life as subject matter. Class problems will cover printing papers, negative contrast controls, toning, and other techniques of darkroom work. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 29.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F; 18S: 2A

SART 31 - Painting II
 Instructor: Ramdall, Riley
This class is a continuation of Painting I. Students will be exposed to more complex ideas about color including color as emotion, impression, and construction. More distinction will be made between indirect and direct painting techniques. Students will also begin to form a personal relationship with the formal choices they wish to address. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 25

SART 66 - Architecture II
 Instructor: Kawiaka, Wilson
Students will continue the study of architectural design by exploring the organization of space, manipulation of light, and the experience of time in the creation of architecture. Experimentation in the language and vocabulary of architecture, as expressed through drawings, models, and the digital media will be emphasized. Contextual, cultural, economic, and technological conditions will be discussed in relationship to designs. Review of student work will take the form of presentations made to the class and guest critics. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 65. Supplemental course fee required.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18W, 18S: 2A

SART 68 - Architecture III
 Instructor: Kawiaka, Wilson
As an extension of Intermediate Architecture, this course will offer advanced students the opportunity to explore architectural design issues in more depth. Students will use analytical and expressive skills developed in previous coursework to undertake more complex and thorough investigations in architecture. Can be repeated for credit. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 66.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18W, 18S: 2A

SART 71 - Drawing III
 Instructor: Randall, Caine
In this course, students will develop a personal voice through the language of drawing. Commitment and discipline are mandatory and expected, commensurate with students' increased responsibility in shaping their trajectory of learning. Contemporary issues and materials will take an increased role in informing the students' decisions. Critical thinking and decision-making will be emphasized. Observational drawing, abstraction, figuration and more unconventional techniques are all open to students. Can be repeated for credit. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 20.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 10A; 18S: 2A

SART 72 - Painting III
 Instructor: Randall, Riley
In this course, students will develop a cohesive body of work that addresses their aesthetic and subjective concerns. More attention will be given to contemporary artists and contemporary painting strategies and techniques. Commitment and discipline are mandatory and expected, commensurate with students' increased role in shaping their course of study. Critical thinking and decision-making will be stressed, as well as awareness of the contemporary dialogue in painting. Can be repeated for credit. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: SART 31
Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: 17F, 18W: 2A; 18S: 10A

SART 73 - Sculpture III
 Instructor: Garand, Lee
This course focuses on advanced problems in sculpture, with an emphasis on the development of a personal language. Individual growth through self-examination and self-discipline will be encouraged. Contemporary issues, as well as the history of sculpture will be discussed. Students are expected to develop a strong work ethic in the studio. Can be repeated for credit. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.

Prerequisite: SART 21.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 2A; 18W: 10A

**SART 74 - Printmaking III**
Instructor: Heyman, Caine & Lindenfeld

This course allows students to explore a particular area of printmaking in depth, with added consideration of scale and presentation. Choosing their own technique(s) and subject(s), each student will develop a portfolio of advanced work in a personal style. New materials and techniques will be introduced on an individual basis, as appropriate. Can be repeated for credit. Enrollment limited.

Prerequisite: SART 28. Supplemental course fee required.
Distributive: ART
Offered: F17; W18; S18: 10A

**SART 75 - Photography III**
Instructor: Seely, Nelson

A single problem will constitute the term's work. The student will have the opportunity to concentrate on one subject, to investigate new techniques of photographic craft, and to employ the camera as a means toward the making of a personal, creative statement. Can be repeated for credit. Supplemental course fee required. Enrollment limited.

Prerequisite: SART 30.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F; 18S: 2A

**SART 76 - Senior Seminar I**
Instructor: Caine, Heyman

The first half of the two-term culminating experience in Studio Art. The seminar is devoted to developing critical skills and a body of work predicated upon a student's ability to conceive, structure, sustain, and resolve an individual course of study in painting, drawing, printmaking, sculpture, photography, or architecture. Work will be reviewed by the faculty and an outside examiner. Supplemental course fee required.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18W: 10A, 2A

**SART 77 - Senior Seminar II**
Instructor: Thompson, Cholnoky

A continuation of SART 76, with the additional expectation that each student will present at the conclusion of the term the body of work that will be his/her thesis. The thesis must be judged by the Studio Art faculty to be technically and aesthetically sound. From this work a selection will be made for the senior exhibition. Continuous individual and group critiques will be given of student work by the principal instructor, department faculty, and visiting artists. Supplemental course fee required.

Prerequisite: SART 76.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18S: 10A, 2A

**SART 90 - Independent Study**
Instructor: Associates

Students who have completed all levels of instruction within a given area may propose and carry out an independent project in that area. This project must be supported and supervised by a faculty member. The project proposal must be submitted in writing and approved by the Chair. Supplemental course fee required.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

**Theater**
Chair: Laura Edmondson

Professors T. P. Hackett, D. J. Kotlowitz; Associate Professors L. Edmondson, J. M. Horton, L. Churba, M. B. Sabinson; Assistant Professors M. Ganio, I. Mayorga; Visiting Professors W. P. Chin; Senior Lecturers C. Dunne, J. G. Rice, J. Sutton; Lecturers K. Coughlin, K. Cumneen, J.C. Hard, J. Heginbotham, M. Evans, C. Kohn, J. Merwin, R. Stenn

*To view Theater courses, click here* (p. 584).

**The Major**
The Theater major at Dartmouth College seeks to facilitate and integrate the creative, critical, and historical study of theater as a performing art. To that end, the major includes a range of interdisciplinary courses in theater studies (the history, criticism, and theory of theater and performance) as well as theater practice (acting, directing, design, dance, stage management, technical production, and playwriting). Majors may concentrate their studies in one area, such as
acting, or pursue a multifaceted course of study in consultation with their major advisor. In addition to coursework, majors are expected to be involved in department productions as described below under “production requirements.”

Requirements

Ten major courses, as enumerated within the following categories:

1. Five courses in Theater Studies:

   a. The following three courses in Theater Studies are required:
      THEA 15: Theater and Society I: Classical and Medieval Performance
      THEA 16: Theater and Society II: Early Modern Performance
      THEA 17: Theater and Society III: 19th and 20th Century Performance

   b. Any two of the following Theater Studies courses:
      THEA 1: Introduction to Theater*
      THEA 10: Special Topics courses, with approval of the Chair
      THEA 10/CLST 2: The Tragedy and Comedy of Greece and Rome
      THEA 19/COLT 34: Human Rights and Performance
      THEA 21/WGSS 59: Race, Gender, and Performance
      THEA 22/AAAS 31: Black Theater, U.S.A.
      THEA 23/AAAS 54: Postcolonial African Drama
      THEA 24/AMES 24: Asian Performance Traditions
      THEA 25: Solo Performance**
      THEA 62: Plays in Performance: Perception and Analysis (FSP)
      THEA 80: Independent Study, with approval of the Chair

      *THEA 1 satisfies the Theater Studies course fulfillment only if it is completed before THEA 15, 16, and 17.
      **Solo Performance may be used to fulfill either a theater studies or theater practice requirement, but not both.

   With prior approval of the Chair, up to one course in Theater Studies from another department may be used to fulfill this category, such as:
   ENGL 15: Shakespeare I
   ENGL 34: American Drama
   ENGL 39: Modern British Drama

2. Four courses in Theater Practice:

   a. The following course is required:
      THEA 40: Technical Production

   b. Any one of the following courses in performance:
      THEA 10: Special Topics courses, with approval of the Chair
      THEA 25: Solo Performance**
      THEA 26: Movement Fundamentals I
      THEA 27: Movement Fundamentals II
      THEA 28: Dance Composition
      THEA 29: Dance Theater Performance
      THEA 30: Acting I
      THEA 31: Acting II
      THEA 32: Acting III
      THEA 35: Acting for Musical Theater
      THEA 36: The Speaking Voice for the Stage
      THEA 50: Playwriting I
      THEA 51: Playwriting II
      THEA 54: Directing
      THEA 60: Classical Performance I (FSP)
      THEA 61: Classical Performance II (FSP)
      THEA 65: Summer Theater Lab
      THEA 80: Independent Study, with approval of the Chair

      **Solo Performance may be used to fulfill either a theater studies or theater practice requirement, but not both.

   c. Any one of the following courses in theater design and management:
      THEA 10: Special Topics courses, with approval of the Chair
      THEA 41: Stage Management
      THEA 42: Scene Design I
      THEA 43: Scene Design II
      THEA 44: Lighting Design
      THEA 45: Composition and Design
      THEA 48: Costume Design
      THEA 80: Independent Study, with approval of the Chair

   d. One additional Theater Practice course, either in Performance or Design/Management.

3. The Culminating Experience:

   In their final year, all majors must complete the following course to satisfy their Culminating Experience in Theater:
   THEA 90: Contemporary Practices in U.S. Theater

4. Production Requirements:

   Every Theater major is expected to complete five production credits to demonstrate an active and sustained
participation in theater production. Production credits require faculty supervision and may be completed on either Department of Theater productions or productions sponsored by the Department. Production credits must reflect a variety of theater activity and each credit must represent a meaningful practical experience. No more than two production credits may be in a single area of production.

- One production credit must be fulfilled by THEA 40: Technical Production.
- One production credit must be fulfilled by serving as a stage manager or assistant stage manager for a mainstage production. Alternatively, the student may complete THEA 41: Stage Management to fulfill this requirement. With prior approval of the Director of Theater, stage management on a student production may fulfill this requirement.
- One production credit must be fulfilled by serving on a production crew.
- Two production credits may be fulfilled with any category of theater production. This includes:
  - certain courses with a production component
  - acting in productions
  - participation in a production crew
  - stage management
  - directing
  - designing
  - playwriting, when the script is produced under the sponsorship of the Department
  - dramaturgy.

The Modified Major

A student who wishes to combine the study of theater with a related field may apply to the Department for a modified major. Such a program shall contain eight courses from the Theater major and four courses beyond prerequisites in a single field (only) outside of the Theater Department. Theater modified majors must receive approval from the secondary department or program. Students are required to submit a detailed rationale that explains how the twelve (or more) courses across the two departments cohere into a unified plan of study. In rare instances, the department will consider a theater major that is modified with more than one field; proposals for such modified majors must be approved by the department faculty.

In addition to coursework, modified majors are expected to be involved in department productions as described below under "production requirements."

Requirements

Eight major courses, including those enumerated within the following categories:

1. Three courses in Theater Studies:
   a. Two courses from the theater history sequence:
      THEA 15: Theater and Society I: Classical and Medieval Performance
      THEA 16: Theater and Society II: Early Modern Performance
      THEA 17: Theater and Society III: 19th and 20th Century Performance
   b. One course from the following:
      THEA 1: Introduction to Theater*
      THEA 10: Special Topics courses, with approval of the Chair
      THEA 10/RUSS 18: Russian Theater
      THEA 10/CLST 2: The Tragedy and Comedy of Greece and Rome
      THEA 19/COLT 34: Human Rights and Performance
      THEA 21/WGSS 59: Race, Gender, and Performance
      THEA 22/AAAS 31: Black Theater, U.S.A.
      THEA 23/AAAS 54: Postcolonial African Drama
      THEA 24/AMES 24: Asian Performance Traditions
      THEA 25: Solo Performance**
      THEA 62: Plays in Performance: Perception and Analysis (FSP)
      THEA 80: Independent Study, with approval of the Chair

      *(THEA 1 satisfies the Theater Studies course fulfillment only if it is completed before THEA 15, 16, and 17.
      **Solo Performance may be used to fulfill either a theater studies or theater practice requirement, but not both.

   With prior approval of the Chair, up to one course in Theater Studies from another department may be used to fulfill this category, such as:
      ENGL 15: Shakespeare I
      ENGL 34: American Drama
      ENGL 39: Modern British Drama

2. Three courses in Theater Practice:
   a. The following course is required:
      THEA 40: Technical Production
b. Any one of the following courses in performance:
THEA 10: Special Topics courses, with approval of the Chair
THEA 25: Solo Performance**
THEA 26: Movement Fundamentals I
THEA 27: Movement Fundamentals II
THEA 28: Dance Composition
THEA 29: Dance Theater Performance
THEA 30: Acting I
THEA 31: Acting II
THEA 32: Acting III
THEA 35: Acting for Musical Theater
THEA 36: The Speaking Voice for the Stage
THEA 50: Playwriting I
THEA 51: Playwriting II
THEA 54: Directing
THEA 60: Classical Performance I (FSP)
THEA 61: Classical Performance II (FSP)
THEA 65: Summer Theater Lab
THEA 80: Independent Study, with approval of the Chair
**Solo Performance may be used to fulfill either a theater studies or theater practice requirement, but not both.

c. Any one of the following courses in theater design and management:
THEA 10: Special Topics courses, with approval of the Chair
THEA 41: Stage Management
THEA 42: Scene Design I
THEA 43: Scene Design II
THEA 44: Lighting Design
THEA 45: Composition and Design
THEA 48: Costume Design
THEA 80: Independent Study, with approval of the Chair

3. The Culminating Experience:
In their final year, all modified majors must complete the following course to satisfy their Culminating Experience in Theater:
THEA 90: Contemporary Practices in U.S. Theater

4. One additional theater course, in any category, with approval of the chair

5. Production Requirements:
Every modified Theater major is expected to complete four production credits to demonstrate an active and sustained participation in theater production. Production credits may be completed on either Department of Theater productions or productions sponsored by the Department, and require faculty supervision. Production credits must reflect a variety of theater activity and each credit must represent a meaningful practical experience.

- One production credit must be fulfilled by THEA 40: Technical Production

- One production credit must be fulfilled by serving as a stage manager or assistant stage manager for a mainstage production. Alternatively, the student may complete THEA 41: Stage Management to fulfill this requirement. With prior approval of the Director of Theater, stage management on a student production may fulfill this requirement.

- One production credit must be fulfilled by serving on a production crew.

- One production credit may be fulfilled with any category of theater production. This includes:
  - certain courses with a production component
  - acting in productions
  - participation in a production crew
  - stage management
  - directing
  - designing
  - playwriting, when the script is produced under the sponsorship of the Department
  - dramaturgy.

Modifying another Major with Theater
Students wishing to modify another major with Theater must take four courses:

- one theater studies course (THEA 1, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 62)
- one performance course (THEA 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 50, 51, 54, 60, 61, 65)
- one design/production course (THEA 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48)
- one elective from any of these categories.

THEA 10, THEA 80, THEA 25, and additional courses are eligible for the fulfillment of these requirements upon approval of the chair. Students must file a detailed rationale for the modified major that justifies each of the four theater courses.

Students who are modifying with theater are also required to fulfill one production credit in consultation with the chair and/or the Director of Theater.

The Minor
In addition to coursework, minors are expected to be involved in department productions as described below under "production requirements."
Requirements

Six minor courses, as enumerated within the following categories:

1. One course from the Theater History sequence:
   THEA 15: Theater and Society I: Classical and Medieval Performance
   THEA 16: Theater and Society II: Early Modern Performance
   THEA 17: Theater and Society III: 19th and 20th Century Performance

2. The following course in Theater Production:
   THEA 40: Technical Production

3. Four additional theater courses:
   The other four courses of the minor shall include no more than one THEA 80: Independent Study and no more than one course outside of the Department that would normally be accepted for the major.

4. Production Requirements:
   Every Theater minor is expected to complete three production credits to demonstrate an active and sustained participation in theater production. Production credits may be completed on either Department of Theater productions or productions sponsored by the Department, and require faculty supervision. Production credits must reflect a variety of theater activity, and each credit must represent a meaningful practical experience.
   - One production credit must be fulfilled by THEA 40: Technical Production.
   - Two production credits may be fulfilled with any two categories of theater production. This includes:
     - certain courses with a production component
     - acting in productions
     - participation in a production crew
     - stage management* 
     - directing
     - designing
     - playwriting, when the script is produced under the sponsorship of the Department
     - dramaturgy.

*Production credits may be fulfilled by serving as a stage manager or assistant stage manager for a mainstage production. Alternatively, the student may complete THEA 41: Stage Management to fulfill a stage management production credit. With prior approval of the Director of Theater, stage management on a student production may fulfill this kind of production credit.

The Culminating Experience

All Theater majors and modified Theater majors must complete the course THEA 90: Contemporary Practices in U.S. Theater to satisfy their Culminating Experience in Theater during their final year of study. Theater minors and other majors modifying with Theater will complete their Culminating Experience in their primary departments. Double majors must complete Culminating Experiences in both majors.

Transfer Credit

Every course taken for transfer credit in Theater must be approved prior to enrollment by the Chair of the Department, upon review of a detailed course description and syllabus. Three courses taken at other institutions may be substituted in fulfillment of the major requirements, provided that the courses are equivalent to Department courses and the program as a whole is consistent with the intent of the major. Of the three transferred courses, no more than two may be in dramatic literature, history, and criticism (#1 above under "Requirements for the Major"); no more than two courses may be in theater practice (#2 above under "Requirements for the Major").

Honors Program

An honors thesis in the Department of Theater provides an opportunity to deepen skills and knowledge in an area in which the student has already demonstrated the ability to produce distinguished work. Students who have completed at least five major courses and who have an average in the major of 3.4 or higher (and a College average of 3.0 or higher) are eligible to apply for the Honors Program. Students with modified as well as standard majors may apply. An Honors project normally extends through two terms and receives two major credits. Possible honors projects include:

- a written thesis or substantial piece of writing for a performance such as a full-length play;
- a realized production and supporting paper
- a design project or portfolio and supporting materials.

Students must submit a preliminary proposal to an advisor and the Chair of the Department by mid-May of their junior year; the due date for a final proposal will be determined at that time. Final proposals must be approved by the Department. Proposals will be evaluated based on originality and depth of the project, the quality of the proposal, and the student’s prior record of
accomplishment. Students who prepare for an Honors project by pursuing approved courses of advanced independent study may, with approval of the Department, be allowed to complete the project (thesis) in one term. Students in the Honors Program must complete the ten courses required for the standard or modified major; the honors credits are in addition to the ten-course major. Students may complete the ten-course major simultaneously with the Honors thesis: the ten-course major does not necessarily have to be completed before the honors work has begun. For additional information, students should consult with Chair of the Department of Theater.

Foreign Study Program


The Theater Foreign Study Program offers students the opportunity to combine Theater Studies and professional practice in theater at the London Academy of Music and Dramatic Art, one of the world’s great conservatories. The program is a unique chance for students to develop their craft while taking advantage of London’s incomparable theatrical tradition and vibrant cultural scene.

Prior to participating in the Theater Foreign Study Program, the following prerequisites must be completed:

1. One course from the Theater History sequence:
   - THEA 15: Theater and Society I: Classical and Medieval Performance
   - THEA 16: Theater and Society II: Early Modern Performance
   - THEA 17: Theater and Society III: 19th and 20th Century Performance

2. One course in Theater Practice in either performance or design/management, from among the following courses:
   - Performance
     - THEA 10: Special Topics courses, with approval of the Chair
     - THEA 25: Solo Performance
     - THEA 26: Movement Fundamentals I
     - THEA 27: Movement Fundamentals II
     - THEA 28: Dance Composition
     - THEA 29: Dance Theater Performance
     - THEA 30: Acting I
     - THEA 31: Acting II
     - THEA 32: Acting III
     - THEA 35: Acting for Musical Theater
     - THEA 36: The Speaking Voice for the Stage
     - THEA 50: Playwriting I
     - THEA 51: Playwriting II
     - THEA 54: Directing
   - Design and Management
     - THEA 65: Summer Theater Lab
     - THEA 80: Independent Study, with approval of the Chair

The typical British conservatory experience is designed for students interested in acting, directing, playwriting, design, stage management, dramaturgy, or criticism.

All FSP students will be enrolled in three courses:

- THEA 60: Classical Performance I
- THEA 61: Classical Performance II
- THEA 62: Plays in Performance: Perception and Analysis

THEA 60 and THEA 61 will be taught by instructors from the London Academy of Music and Dramatic Art. THEA 62: Plays in Performance: Perception and Analysis will be taught by the Dartmouth instructor and involves attending an average of two to three productions per week and participating in a weekly seminar. In addition to the many London theaters, including the Royal Shakespeare Company and National Theatre, students will have full access to London’s cultural resources in music, dance, film, and museums. When practical, field trips to historical sites of theatrical interest and backstage tours of theater facilities will be scheduled.

For additional information regarding enrollment and prerequisites, please consult the Off-Campus Academic Programs booklet.

THEA - Theater Courses

To view Theater requirements, click here (p. 579).

THEA 1 - Introduction to Theater

Instructor: TBD

As a set of staged practices rich with social context, theater has sought to document, engage, and affect communities. This course introduces and explores theater from page to stage as a live performing art. Topics include the relationship between theater and society (historical and contemporary), dramatic structure, theatrical
representation, and the crafts of theater artists such as directors, designers, playwrights, and actors. We will also engage with live performances and video archives of past performances.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 10A

THEA 7 - First-Year Seminars in Theater
Instructor: Sabinson
Consult special listings.

Offered: 18S: 11 and 2

THEA 10.04 - Acting for Musical Theater
Instructor: Dunne
This course will introduce students to the techniques used by actors/singers to play musical theater scenes believably, honestly and dynamically. Basic acting techniques will be taught as well as work in singing, text analysis, movement and speech. Students will begin with individual songs, then prepare, rehearse and present two-person musical scenes from Company, West Side Story, Side Show, Jane Eyre, Into the Woods, Passion, She Loves Me, The Secret Garden, Follies and others. Permission of the instructor is required.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17S:10A

THEA 10.08 - Creativity and Collaboration
Instructor: Evans and Kotlowitz
Creativity and collaboration are concepts found in all disciplines and regularly requested, although rarely taught. In this course, students will have the opportunity to develop creative abilities through experiences in performance-based arts, and apply these in a collaborative project. Faculty artists active in movement and theater will teach the course, which is open to students with no performance experience, as well as those looking for a new approach to existing skills.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17S:10A

THEA 10.13 - Dramatic Storytelling - Plays and Screenplays!
Instructor: Sutton
Why choose just one? In "Dramatic Storytelling," beginning and advanced students explore the two forms, discovering which form better suits a given story. Along the way, students study film adaptations of such playwrights as William Shakespeare, Marsha Norman, Arthur Miller and Edward Albee. In doing so, they develop an appreciation of the history and traditions of both forms, along with an understanding of the issues involved with adaptation. By the end of the term, students have developed the ability to access and adapt the vast reservoir of dramatic stories to the times, issues, and forms that lie ahead. The course ends with an evening of public readings, showcasing the work developed in the class. No experience necessary.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: ARR

THEA 10.22 - Shakespeare in the Schools
Instructor: James Rice
This course is a team process approach that offers students the challenges and pleasures of working with fifth and sixth grade children while teaching, directing, and producing a Shakespeare play. The method of instruction is based upon the model for Shakespeare-in-Education developed by Shakespeare and Company of Lenox, Massachusetts.

Regular initial weekly meetings with the instructor will serve as preparation for an on site weekly residency at Northern Stage, White River Junction, VT. Student mentoring teams will be instructed in an approach to introduce Shakespeare’s world and the world of the play, and to guide children through a process of rehearsal, and ultimately, performance of an abridged 45-minute adaptation of a Shakespeare’s A MIDSUMMER NIGHT’S DREAM.

The class will culminate in an end-of-term invited performance at Northern Stage Theater in White River Junction for students, parents and the public.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17S: By Arrangement

THEA 10.24 - The Arts of War
Instructor: Edmondson, Boggs, Hornstein and Will
Walt Whitman said of the American Civil War: “the real war will never get in the books.” This course will raise core questions about how war is remembered and represented through text, performance, and visual culture. Our questions will be anchored in concrete case studies but will also raise far-ranging philosophical, ethical, and historical questions that examine instances of war in relation to the aesthetics of war.

Cross-Listed as: ARTH 48.03; ENGL 55.07
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART
Offered: 18W: 10
THEA 15 - Theatre and Society I: Classical and Medieval Performance
Instructor: Edmondson

This course explores selected examples of world performance during the classical and medieval periods in Western Europe and eastern Asia. Plays to be discussed might include those by Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes, Seneca, Plautus, Terence, and Zeami. Through the reading and discussion of primary and secondary texts, we seek to situate selected performance texts within their sociopolitical and artistic contexts. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:W
Offered: 17F:2

THEA 16 - Theatre and Society II: Early Modern Performance
Instructor: Edmondson and Hoxworth

This course explores selected examples of world performance during the early modern period (fourteenth through the eighteenth centuries). Plays to be discussed might include those by Shakespeare, Calderón, Sor Juana de la Cruz, Molière, Racine, Marivaux, and Carlo Gozzi. Through the reading and discussion of primary and secondary texts, we seek to situate selected performance texts within their sociopolitical and artistic contexts.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18W: 2

THEA 17 - Theatre and Society III: 19th and 20th Century Performance
Instructor: Mayorga

This course explores selected examples of world performance in the 19th and 20th century. Plays to be discussed might include those by Ibsen, Strindberg, Chekhov, Lorca, Ionesco, Beckett, Williams, Miller, and Brecht, as well as contemporary U.S. playwrights such as Suzan-Lori Parks and Charles Mee. Through the reading and discussion of primary and secondary texts, we seek to situate selected performance texts within their sociopolitical and artistic contexts.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 2

THEA 19 - Human Rights and Performance
Instructor: Edmondson

What can theatre do for human rights, and human rights for theatre? How do playwrights translate violations of human rights to the stage? Through class discussion and creative exercises, we will explore selected plays from around the world that address human rights through various genres and dramatic forms, including theatre of testimony, documentary theatre, realism, allegory, and surrealism. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:INT or ART
Offered: This course is not offered during the 2017-2018 academic year.

THEA 21 - Race, Gender, and Performance
Instructor: Mayorga

Students will explore the perspectives of contemporary Latina/o, Asian American, Black, and Native American theater artists/performers. Our examination will also consider the socio-historical and political contexts engaged through these artists' works. We will also consider the relationship between the construction of identity and strategies of performance used by playwrights/performers to describe race, gender, sexuality, class, subjectivity, and ideas of belonging. Texts examined will include works by Moraga, Highway, Wilson, Parks, Gotanda, and Cho.

Cross-Listed as: WGSS 59.04
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 12

THEA 22 - Black Theater, U.S.A.
Instructor: TBD

This course will examine African American playwrights, drama, and theater from 1959 to the present. Further exploration will focus on the impact of civil rights, the Black Arts movement, and cultural aesthetics on the form, style, and content of African American plays. Readings will include plays of Hansberry, Baldwin, Baraka, Kennedy, Childress, Shange, Wolfe, Wilson, Parks and others. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 31
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F:2A

THEA 23 - Postcolonial African Drama
Instructor: Hoxworth

This course explores selected theatre and performance traditions of sub-Saharan Africa. How do African playwrights negotiate and transform the colonial legacy of Western drama, and how do they use theater to challenge neocolonial regimes and to advance ideas of democracy, human rights, and gender equality? Plays from Nigeria, South Africa, Kenya, and Uganda receive special emphasis. No prior knowledge of African studies or theater is necessary; just a willingness to expand critical and creative horizons.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 54
THEA 24 - Asian Performance Traditions
Instructor: Chin
This course studies the performance traditions of Asia, focusing on China, Japan, Indonesia and India. Classical forms studied include Noh, Bunraku, Beijing opera, Sanskrit drama, Balinese dance and Japanese puppet theater. Attention is paid to social, religious and aesthetic influences on these traditions, theories on which they are based, the history behind the theatrical practices, and training and dramatic techniques. Students gain an appreciation of the rich variety and scope of theatrical conventions of Asia.
Cross-Listed as: AMES 24
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S:2A
THEA 25 - Solo Performance
Instructor: Mayorga
This course will introduce and engage the history, texts, topics, theoretical guideposts, and landmark figures/performances central to the genre of solo performance. Working between critical examination and practice, participants will analyze the form and content of leading solo performers while also composing a series of short exercises that activate solo performance strategies and methods. The course will culminate in the creation of a participant's self-authored, short solo performance piece.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F:2A
THEA 26 - Movement Fundamentals I
Instructor: Coughlin
An introduction to movement for the stage, this course will animate the interplay between anatomy, movement theories and performance. Through exploration of physical techniques, improvisation and movement composition, students will experience a fundamental approach to using the body as a responsive and expressive instrument. Assignments will include readings, written work, class presentations, mid-term exam and final paper.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18W: 2A
THEA 27 - Movement Fundamentals II
Instructor: Coughlin
A continuation of THEA 26, this class will explore further the relationship between efficient and expressive movement and body connectivity. Contact improvisation, conditioning, kinesiology and movement repertoire form the foundation from which the class will explore individual performance. Assignments include readings, written work, class presentations and a final paper.
Prerequisite: Instructor permission
Distributive: ART
Offered: ARR
THEA 28 - Dance Composition
Instructor: Heginbotham
An in-depth study of the principles of dance composition leading to choreographic projects. Students will receive training in both dance composition and criticism, developing the requisite tools for choreography while acquiring the vocabulary for sophisticated choreographic analysis. Reading and writing assignments on contemporary issues in dance will be the departure for students' theoretical and creative exploration. To this end the class will concentrate on individual student choreography. Students' class work will be performed in an informal showing at the conclusion of the term.
Prerequisite: THEA 26 and THEA 27 or permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: ARR
THEA 29 - Dance Theater Performance
Instructor: Heginbotham and Stenn
Students will examine movement theories and techniques, utilizing these elements to create physical language while developing enhanced ensemble skills. Emphasis will be placed on the creation of a dance theater ensemble piece, which culminates the term in a final performance. The creative process, collaboration, and individual performance are key components of the experience. Readings in Dance Studies and critical reviews of performances are included to contextualize the course’s creative work. Open to all classes, with instructor’s permission.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18S
THEA 30 - Acting I
Instructor: Rice (fall), Kohn (winter and spring)
This course is a basic introduction to acting technique for the stage. It is designed to develop the ability to play dramatic action honestly and believably, using realistic/naturalistic material as well as self-scripted autobiographical writing. Course work includes exercises and improvisations exploring awareness, relaxation, observation, the senses, voice, and physical and emotional
life. Work in preparation of the monologue will be introduced. Scene work, in the second half of the term, will focus on breaking down the play, analysis, identity, motivation and action. Out-of-class assignments include required readings from acting texts and plays. Attendance at, as well as responses to, a number of stage productions scheduled during the term is required. A commitment to regular journal writing in the form of an Observation Notebook will be expected. Open to all classes, with instructor's permission. Do not pre-register for this course: registration is invalid without permission from the instructor. To enroll in this course you must first interview with the instructor. Interviews are conducted on the first day of classes. A sign-up sheet for interviews will be posted in Shakespeare Alley the day before classes begin.

Prerequisite: Instructor permission required
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F:10A,2A; 18W:10A; 18S:2A

THEA 31 - Acting II
Instructor: Rice
Further study of acting technique for the stage. Course work includes continued exercises, improvisations, and naturalistic/realistic scene study. Out-of-class assignments include the reading of plays and theoretical works on acting technique; required attendance at area stage productions; analytic and critical writing assignments; scene preparation, investigations, and rehearsal; and an extensive acting journal of work done in and out of class.

Prerequisite: THEA 30 and permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18W:3A

THEA 32 - Acting III
An advanced scene study class that focuses on developing a process for performing non-realistic acting texts. Students will encounter plays that present unique challenges for actors in terms of language, physicality, characterization, style, content, and text analysis.

Prerequisite: THEA 30, THEA 31 and permission of the instructor. The department recommends that Acting III be taken in the term immediately following Acting II.
Distributive: ART
Offered: This course will not be offered in the 2017-2018 academic year.

THEA 34 - Acting for the Camera
Open to all classes, with instructor's permission. Permission to enroll will be given based on an interview with the instructor.
Distributive: ART

THEA 35 - Acting for Musical Theater
This course will introduce students to the techniques used by actors/singers to play musical theater scenes believably, honestly and dynamically. Basic acting techniques will be taught as well as work in singing, text analysis, movement and speech. Students will begin with individual songs, then prepare, rehearse and present two-person musical scenes from Company, West Side Story, Side Show, Jane Eyre, Into the Woods, Passion, She Loves Me, The Secret Garden, Follies, and others. Permission of the instructor is required.

Prerequisite: Instructor permission required
Distributive: Dist:ART
Offered: 18W:10A

THEA 36 - The Speaking Voice for the Stage
Instructor: Rice
This course is an examination of the principles and practice of freeing the natural voice. It proceeds from the notion that "voice" and "acting" are inseparable. Although it is an introduction to the use of voice in the theater, it is in no way limited to the actor. A specific progression of exercises will be presented to facilitate freeing the body of tensions, discovering the natural breath, releasing vibrations of sound from the body, and opening the channel for sound (throat, jaw, tongue). Resonance, vocal freedom, and articulation will also be explored. Techniques for accessing emotional and psychological truth will be practiced as fundamental to the actor's creative process. A groundwork will be laid for physical and vocal presence. Each student will be responsible for the development and practice of a vocal warm-up. A variety of speaking assignments will be made to develop confidence, presence and emotional expressivity. Text materials utilized will emerge from self-scripted autobiographical storytelling. A strong commitment to the work is necessary to explore what it means to find one's voice. Do not pre-register for this course: registration is invalid without permission from the instructor. To enroll in this course you must first interview with the instructor. Interviews are conducted on the first day of classes. A sign-up sheet for interviews will be posted in Shakespeare Alley the day before classes begin. Open to all classes, with instructor's permission.

Prerequisite: Instructor permission required
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18W:2A; 18S:10A

THEA 40 - Technical Production
Instructor: Hard and Merwin

Offered: This course will not be offered during the 2016-2017 academic year.
An introduction to the technical aspects of live theater, exploring both traditional and modern approaches. Topics include the stage and its equipment, materials and construction of scenic and property items, lighting, sound, rigging, design, stage management, and more. This course includes both lectures and hands-on learning. Open to all students and classes, with instructor permission.

Prerequisite: Instructor permission required.

Distributive: Dist:ART

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: 11

THEA 41 - Stage Management

Instructor: Cunneen

An introductory course in the theories, techniques, and practices of stage managing a production from its initial stages to the conclusion of the run. Plays, musicals, opera, dance, and touring productions will be examined from the perspective of the stage manager. Working with directors, choreographers, and other members of the production team will be discussed as well as calling shows. Students will acquire practical experience through assignments on Department of Theater productions. When practical, field trips to such places as Yale Repertory Theatre, Long Wharf Theatre, or American Repertory Theatre will be arranged and will include discussions by their production stage managers. Open to all classes.

Distributive: ART

Offered: Will not be offered in the 2017-2018 academic year.

THEA 42 - Scene Design I

Instructor: Ganio

An introduction to the basics of scenic design through weekly projects in scale models, drawings, research, lighting and storyboards. Students will also study the collaborative process among scene designers, directors, costume and lighting designers. Suitable for students interested in theater, visual and video art, installation, film, architecture, and sculpture. Students will have the opportunity to assist student and faculty scene designers on Department of Theater productions. Open to all classes.

Distributive: ART

Offered: 17F: 12

THEA 43 - Scene Design II

Instructor: Ganio

Further study of the design process and the creation of visual expressions of dramatic text. Emphasis will be placed on the differences among theater, opera and ballet. Students will work with scale color models and have opportunities to design student-directed Department of Theater productions.

Prerequisite: THEA 42, or permission of the instructor.

Distributive: ART

Offered: This course will not be offered in the 2017-2018 academic year.

THEA 44 - Lighting Design

Instructor: Kotlowitz

An introduction to the practical and artistic elements of theatrical lighting design. The course will include topics in color theory, form, movement, composition, and the creative process. Through analyzing the script and studying light in nature, film, and art, students will prepare projects that explore the possibilities of light in the theater. Students will have the opportunity to work on Department of Theater productions with faculty and student lighting designers. Lectures, discussions, design projects, and critiques. Open to all classes.

Distributive: Dist:ART

Offered: 17F: 11

THEA 48 - Costume Design

Instructor: Churba

An introductory course in the appreciation of the costume design process as part of the dramatic production. Through weekly projects, students will study the principles of line, texture, and color as well as the history of costume from the Renaissance through the eighteenth century. Lectures, design projects, and critiques. Open to all classes, with instructor's permission.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: 18S:10

THEA 50 - Playwriting I

Instructor: Sutton

The aim of this course is for each student to write the best one-act play he or she is capable of writing. It is open to students both with a theater background and those without. This course will involve a number of preliminary exercises, the preparation of a scenario, the development of the material through individual conferences, and finally the reading and discussion of the student's work in seminar sessions. Open to all classes. Limited enrollment.

Distributive: ART

Offered: 17F, 18S: 3A

THEA 51 - Playwriting II

Instructor: Sutton

Permission of the instructor is required.

Distributive: ART
THEA 54 - Directing
Instructor: Hackett
An introductory course in directing for the stage. Topics include the role and function of the director in the contemporary theater; the basic tools of proscenium blocking and staging, such as composition, picturization, movement, and gesture; structural script analysis; and basic actor coaching techniques. Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.
Prerequisite: THEA 30 and permission of the instructor.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 18S: 3A

THEA 60 - Classical Performance I
Instructor: The staff
This course is taught by the LAMDA faculty. THEA 60 is an intensive course in classical theater training focused on acting (including improvisation), movement (including movement theater, clown and historic dance), and voice (including singing). Texts include Shakespeare and either Jacobean or Restoration plays. This typical British conservatoire experience is designed for students interested in acting, directing, playwriting, design, stage management, dramaturgy or criticism. Offered only as a part of the Theater Foreign Study Program in London. This course is graded as credit/no credit.
Prerequisite: One theater history course - either THEA 15, THEA 16, or THEA 17 - is required. In addition, one theater practice course is required - either THEA 10 (with Chair's approval), THEA 26, THEA 30, THEA 36, THEA 41, THEA 42, THEA 44, THEA 48, or THEA 50.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17X, 18X: D.F.S.P.

THEA 61 - Classical Performance II
Instructor: The staff
A continuation of Classical Performance I. This course is graded credit/no credit.
Distributive: ART
Offered: 17X, 18X: D.F.S.P.

THEA 62 - Plays in Performance - Perception and Analysis
Instructor: The staff
Offered only as a part of the Theater Foreign Study Program in London, this seminar integrates the study of theater with the experience of plays in performance. By providing intense, comparative experience of playgoing, the course intends to broaden students' knowledge of the dramatic repertoire, to heighten their awareness of production approaches and values, and to encourage them to develop considered critical response to theater. Students attend a number of required performances and in addition attend performances of their own choosing - normally a total of three plays per week. Productions will represent a variety of periods and styles of playwriting, and a similarly diverse range of production companies and approaches to performance. Weekly seminar meetings will focus on critical responses to plays and productions, with background provided by guests from the professional theater (directors, writers, performers, designers, critics). Students will maintain journals and provide brief written critiques.
Distributive: Dist: ART; WCult: W
Offered: 17X, 18X: D.F.S.P.

THEA 65 - Summer Theater Lab
Instructor: Horton and the staff
This class is designed to explore the development of new work for the theater. Students will participate actively in three exciting aspects of our summer production season: 1) VoxFest, a one-week festival of new projects initiated by Dartmouth alumni, 2) the Frost and Dodd Student Playwriting Festival, and 3) New York Theater Workshop’s annual residency. The class also includes field trips to professional New England theaters and visits by guest artists.
Distributive: Dist: ART
Offered: 17X, 18X: 2A

THEA 80 - Independent Study
Instructor: The Faculty/Edmondson
This course is designed to enable qualified upperclass students, who have completed the appropriate supporting coursework, to engage in independent study in theater under the direction of a member of the department. A student should consult with the faculty member with whom he or she wishes to work as far in advance as possible, and not later than the term immediately preceding the term in which the independent study is to be pursued. A written proposal and the approval of the faculty member and of the Chair are required.
Offered: All terms: ARR

THEA 90 - Contemporary Practices in U.S. Theater
Instructor: Churba
This course draws upon faculty and guest artists of the Department of Theater to explore what it means to be a theatre artist of the new millennium. What are the plays, theatre artists, and practices that describe our era? What are the relationships among and between designer, actor,
playwright, and scholar? What is the nature of interdisciplinary work? How do you see yourself participating? Course materials include contemporary plays, readings on current practices, and research about contemporary companies. This course is mandatory for senior theater majors. Instructor permission required.

Distributive: ART
Offered: 17F: 10A

THEA 91 - The Honors Thesis
Instructor: Edmondson

An Honors project, which normally extends through two terms and receives two major credits, must include a thesis or thesis project. This course must be elected by all honors candidates. For acceptance into this course, please see the section in the ORC on the Theater Honors Program.

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S: Arrange

Tuck - Undergraduate

These business courses, developed as a collaboration between the Arts and Sciences and the Tuck School of Business, are aimed at exposing undergraduates to core theories and principles of business behavior within the national and international socioeconomic environment. The courses have no prerequisites, can be taken independently of each other in any order, and are open to all sophomores, juniors, and seniors regardless of major.

TUCK - Tuck Undergraduate Courses

TUCK 1 - Financial Accounting
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the principles of financial accounting and to teach students to be critical users of financial statements. The course is divided into two parts. The first part introduces students to the concepts and measurements underlying financial statements. The second part focuses on analyzing financial statements and understanding the choices firms make in reporting financial results. Students will be exposed to the decisions firms make relating to their operating, capital investment, and financing activities and how managers use discretion to affect reported financial results. Priority given to seniors, juniors, and then sophomores; first-year students are not eligible.

Offered: 18S: 10A, 2A

TUCK 2 - Principles of Marketing
Marketing deals with identifying and meeting human and social needs and is an organization function with a set of processes for creating, communicating, and delivering value to customers in ways that benefit the organization (for profit, not for profit, and public sector) and its stakeholders. The overall objective of this course is to introduce students to the substantive and procedural aspects of marketing strategy and implementation and to sharpen their skills for critical analytical thinking and effective communication. The course will involve case discussions and a group project. Priority given to seniors, juniors, and then sophomores; first-year students are not eligible.

Offered: 16F, 17F: 10A, 2A

TUCK 3 - Business Management and Strategy
This course is intended to introduce students to the basics of how organizations are managed, with a special focus on the role played by a business firm's strategy. Strategic management is concerned with how a firm sets its direction, chooses its business activities, and establishes and defends its position in a competitive market. This course will introduce students to concepts and tools that will help them to develop an understanding of how strategies are formed and managed, and how competitive advantage might be created and sustained. Priority given to seniors then juniors. Sophomores and first-year students are not eligible.

Offered: 18W: 10A, 2A

Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Program
Chair: Susan Ackerman

Professors S. Ackerman (Religion, Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), L. Baldez (Government, Latin American, Latino, and Caribbean Studies), F. E. Beasley (French and Italian), R. E. Biron (Comparative Literature, Latin American, Latino, and Caribbean Studies, Spanish and Portuguese), C. E. Boggs (English, Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), L. E. Boose (English), S. J. Brison (Philosophy), A. Cohen (Art History), M. H. Darrow (History), M. Desjardins (Film and Media Studies), C. M. Dever (English, Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), L. A. Higgins (Comparative Literature, Film and Media Studies, French and Italian), I. Kacandes (Comparative Literature, German Studies), A. Lawrence (Comparative Literature, Film and Media Studies), K. J. Lively (Sociology), B. E. Moreton (History), R. Ohnuma (Religion, Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), A. Orleck (History), G. Parati (Comparative Literature, French and Italian, Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), I. T. Schweitzer (English, Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies), W. P. Simons (History), S. D. Spitta (Latin American, Latino, and Caribbean Studies, Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), R. L. Stewart (Classics), M. R. Warren (Comparative Literature), D. Washburn (Asian and Middle Eastern Studies, Comparative Literature, Film and Media Studies), B. E. Will (English); Associate Professors T. Aguado (Spanish
Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies offers a range of interdisciplinary courses as well as an extensive list of associated courses, offered by other departments and programs, that have a central focus on gender, women, or sexuality. The major is administered by the Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Faculty Steering Committee. Students design their major plans in consultation with the Chair. Only the Chair may approve majors and minors in DartWorks. Students interested in becoming majors should consult the Chair well in advance of their intended declaration of a major.

Prerequisite: WGSS 10: Sex, Gender, and Society.

Requirements: (9 additional courses)

1. WGSS 15: Roots of Feminism
2. WGSS 16: Contemporary Issues in Feminism
3. WGSS 80: Feminist Theory and Methodology
4. Three additional Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Courses
5. Three additional courses selected from Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies offerings or from associated courses
6. Concentration. In consultation with the Chair, each student will include within the list of required courses an area of concentration consisting of at least three related courses. Some examples of possible areas of concentration are Gender in Literature; Women in the Developing World; Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Studies; Women's History; or Sex and Gender in Science.
7. Diversity. Each student's major plan must include at least two courses that are clearly outside the area of concentration to provide diversity to the major.

Requirement 3 constitutes the culminating experience in the major and minor.

WGSS 7 (First-Year Seminar) may not count towards the major or minor.

Honors Program in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies

Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies majors will be invited to participate in the Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Honors Program if, after completing seven Dartmouth terms, WGSS 10, and four graded courses in the Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies major, they have achieved an overall College grade point average of 3.0 and a major average of 3.3.

The Honors Program consists of a two-term thesis project, WGSS 98 and WGSS 99. Students will design their projects in consultation with the adviser who has agreed to direct the thesis. A student must submit a preliminary proposal, with support from their advisor, to the Women’s,
Gender, and Sexuality Studies Faculty Steering Committee during spring term of the junior year. After doing reading and research over the summer term, a student must submit a final thesis proposal for the approval of the Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Faculty Steering Committee by the second week of the fall term of the senior year. WGSS 98 and WGSS 99 carry two credits toward degree requirements but count as only one credit toward major requirements.

Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Minor

The Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies minor consists of six courses: WGSS 10 (prerequisite); WGSS 15 or WGSS 16; WGSS 80; one other Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies course; and two additional courses selected from the Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies offerings or from associated courses.

Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Modified Major

The modified major in Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies combines gender- or sexuality-related interdisciplinary coursework taken under the auspices of the Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Program with courses that are specific to a given discipline. Students will design a coherent program of study as they combine their interest in gender or sexuality studies with knowledge and skills provided by their secondary interest.

The courses in the secondary discipline should not be WGSS cross-listed or associated courses; they should instead be courses necessary for students to gain proficiency in their chosen secondary discipline, i.e., courses that count for the major or minor in that discipline.

Students wishing to pursue a modified major in WGSS must submit a written proposal that will be reviewed by the WGSS Faculty Steering Committee; approval by the chair or other appropriate faculty member in the secondary discipline is also required.

Requirements for the Modified Major: (11 courses)

Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies (7 courses: 4 Core + 3 Electives)

1. WGSS 10: Sex, Gender, and Society
2. WGSS 15: Roots of Feminism
3. WGSS 16: Contemporary Issues in Feminism
4. WGSS 80: Feminist Theory and Methodology
5. Three additional upper-level courses from the WGSS course offerings. One of these courses may be an associated course.

Secondary Discipline (4 courses from a single discipline)

1. Four upper-level courses that count towards the Major/Minor in that discipline.

Modifying Another Major with Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies

When Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies becomes the secondary part of a modified major, five courses are required: WGSS 10 (prerequisite) and four additional courses selected from the Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies offerings. Only two of these courses can be associated courses. A modified major should be planned to form a coherent program of study with the major. Students must file a written statement with each department and the Registrar explaining the rationale for the courses selected for the modified major.

Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Foreign Study Program

The Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Program, in partnership with the Asian and Middle Eastern Studies Program, offers an interdisciplinary Foreign Study Program in Hyderabad, India, during the Winter term. Hyderabad is one of India’s largest and most cosmopolitan cities, reflecting the intersection of North and South Indian cultures as well as both Hindu and Muslim influences. It is a center of many important academic institutions, of a dynamic economy increasingly based upon high-technology firms, and of an extensive Telugu film industry. It also possesses a rich tradition of political and social activism that is reflected in a wide range of social movements and non-governmental organizations. Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies students also benefit from Anveshi, a research institute and library devoted to Women’s Studies with an active, and activist, community of scholars.

The Program is based at the University of Hyderabad. Students live in an international student dormitory on the University of Hyderabad campus and have a chance to get involved in campus activities and interact with Indian and other foreign students. Students take three academic courses: one course taught by the Dartmouth faculty director and two courses taught by local faculty. Students will automatically receive WGSS credit for WGSS 91/AMES 27, Foreign Study in WGSS II, “Gender and the Modern Media in India.” Depending on the topic, students may receive WGSS credit for WGSS 90/AMES 29, the Director’s Course. WGSS credit for WGSS 92/AMES 28 can also be awarded if students choose an elective course from the Hyderabad curriculum that has appropriate WGSS content.

Prerequisite: The minimum prerequisite will be two courses, one taken from lists of courses approved by WGSS and the other from a list approved by AMES (some courses appear on both lists), with a grade of B or higher. Applicants should consult with either the WGSS or AMES program offices and/or websites for an up-to-
date list of approved courses. Applications are made online
to the Frank J. Guarini Institute for International
Education.

For an application or further information, visit the Frank J.
Guarini Institute for International Education, 44 North
College Street, or go to the Institute's web site.

WGSS - Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
Courses
To view Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
requirements, click here (p. 591).

Associated Courses
Please note: Courses listed may no longer be offered by the
originating department or program, or may have changed
titles or numbers. In general, courses that are cross-listed
with Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies are not listed
here.
African and African American Studies
AAAS 26: Toni Morrison
AAAS 44: Contemporary Africa
AAAS 86: Black Women Writers
AAAS 86.02 Race, Class, Gender, and Sexuality in
Contemporary Brazilian Film
AAAS 89: Gender and Race in Latin America
Anthropology
ANTH 12.06: Lifting the Veil: Women and the Politics of
Kinship in the Middle East
ANTH 33: Crossing Over: Latino Roots and Traditions
ANTH 34: Comparative Perspectives on the US-Mexican
Borderlands
ANTH 36: Contemporary Africa
ANTH 44: Globalization from Above and Below
Arabic Studies
ARAB 61: Arab Feminisms

Asian and Middle Eastern Studies
AMES 19: Writing Gender in Islamic Space
AMES 42.08 Divine Love: Desire, Sex, and Romance in
Traditions of India

Comparative Literature
COLT 39: Mirror, Mirror on the Wall: Gendered Images in
the Literary Fairy Tale
COLT 39: Trauma and Prose Fiction
COLT 47: Medea
COLT 52: Beyond Sex, Drugs, and Rock 'n Roll: Radical
Latinos in the 60s
COLT 52: The Borderlands: Latina/o Writers in the United
States
COLT 55.01: Divine Love: Desire, Sex, and Romance in
the Traditions of India
COLT 67.02: Race, Class, Gender, and Sexuality in
Contemporary Brazilian Film

Education
EDUC 57: Social and Emotional Development
EDUC 62: Adolescent Development and Education
English
ENGL 31: Asian American Literature and Culture
(p. 286)ENGL 51.13: Gender and Power in Shakespeare
ENGL 53.06: Women's Literature and Technologies of
Transmission
ENGL 53.33 (p. 289): Gender and Sexuality in Asian
America
ENGL 73.07: The Poetry of Elizabeth Bishop
ENGL 73.09: The United States of Queer

French
FREN 60: Gender and French Literature
FREN 60: Gender and Genre in the Eighteenth Century
FREN 60: Feminist Theory and the Practice of Writing
FREN 60: Women in the Eighteenth Century
FRIT 37.03: Black Feminisms in the French Atlantic
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Geography
GEOG 28: Immigration, Race, and Ethnicity
GEOG 43: Geographies of Latin America
GEOG 48: Geographies of the Middle East
Government
GOVT 60: Alternative Political Theory
GOVT 86.27: Ethics of the Family

History
HIST 48: European Society in the Industrial Age
HIST 63: History of Recent Science and Technology
Italian
ITAL 10: Love, Marriage and Adultery in Italian Literature
ITAL 10: What About Italian Women
Japanese Studies
JAPN 61: Gender and Nationalism in Japanese Literature and Film
JAPN 62.01 Body Politics in Japan: Beauty, Disfigurement, Corporeality
JAPN 63.02 Gender, Sexuality, and Power in Premodern Japan
Jewish Studies
JWST 15: The Middle East Conflict in Film and Literature
JWST 56: Women in Islam and Judaism
Latin American and Caribbean Studies
LACS 50.05: Sex, Science, and Religion in Latin America
LACS 80: Gender and Race in Latin America
Latino Studies
LATS 5: Complexities of Latino Identities
LATS 40: Immigration, Race, and Ethnicity
LATS 41: Representations of/from Latinos in the Media and the Arts
LATS 44: Crossing Over: Latino Roots and Transitions
LATS 51: Beyond Sex, Drugs and Rock and Roll: Radical Latinos in the 60s
Music
MUS 45.01: Music and Gender
Native American Studies
NAS 30: Native Cultural Production: (Re)Mapping Race, Gender, and Nation
Philosophy
PHIL 9: Love and Friendship

PHIL 9: Reproductive Ethics
Religion
REL 19.13: Divine Love: Desire, Sex, and Romance in Traditions of India
REL 19: Women in Islam and Judaism
REL 39: Magic, Madwomen, and Mystics: An Alternative Christian Spirituality
REL 40: Gods, Demons and Monkeys: The Ramayana Epic in India
Russian Language and Literature
RUSS 13: Slavic Folklore: Vampires, Witches and Firebirds
RUSS 38: Contemporary Russian Women Writers
Sociology
SOCY 31: Youth and Society
SOCY 33: Self and Society
SOCY 39: Reproductive Rights and Technologies
SOCY 43: Dangerous Intersections: Race, Class and Gender
SOCY 44: Complexities of Latino Identities
SOCY 48: Immigration, Race, and Ethnicity
Spanish
SPAN 50: Gender and Sexuality in Hispanic Studies
SPAN 50.02: New Sexual and Social Identity in Film and Literature in Post-Franco Spain
SPAN 62: Gender and Writing in Twentieth Century Spain
SPAN 62: Women Writers in Twentieth Century Spain
SPAN 72: Latin American and Latina Women: Gender, Culture, Language
SPAN 78: Living in the Borderlands: Latino/a Culture and Identity
SPAN 79: Latino/a Literature: Between Literary Traditions, Languages and Cultures
Theater
THEA 24: Engendering Asian Performance

WGSS 7 - First-Year Seminar in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
Offered: Winter and Spring Terms; consult special listings

WGSS 10 - Sex, Gender, and Society
Instructor: The staff

How has current thinking about sex, gender, and sexuality formed our experiences and understandings of ourselves, the world we inhabit, and the world we envision? This course investigates basic concepts about sex, gender, and
sexuality and considers how these categories intersect with issues of race, class, ethnicity, family, religion, age, and/or national identity. The course also considers the effects of sex, gender, and sexuality on participation in the work force and politics, on language, and on artistic expression. In addition to reading a range of foundational feminist texts, materials for analysis may be drawn from novels, films, the news, popular culture, and archival resources. Open to all students.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17X: 10A; 17F: 9L, 10, 11, 2A; 18W: 2; 18X: 2A; 18F: 9L, 10, 3A; 19W: 10

WGSS 15 - Roots of Feminisms: Texts and Contexts
Instructor: 18W: Gallagher; 19W: Martin
This course will examine pre-twentieth century texts and historical events that set important precedents for the development of contemporary feminist theories and practices. We will survey some of the writings that consolidate legitimated patriarchal/misogynist ideologies in Western worlds (e.g. Plato, Aristotle, the fathers of the Church, the philosophers of the eighteenth-century Enlightenment, Rousseau). We will analyze different ways in which women historically have articulated strategies of contestation and/or resistance to systems of power based on gender differentiation. Readings may include works by French medieval thinker Christine de Pizan; sixteenth-century Spanish cross-dresser Catalina de Erauso; seventeenth-century Mexican intellectual and nun Sor Juana Ines de la Cruz; Mary Wollstonecraft; Maria Stewart, the first African-American political woman writer; the nineteenth-century American suffragists; and anarchist leader Emma Goldman. Open to all students.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 11; 19W: 12

WGSS 16 - Contemporary Issues in Feminism: Theory and Practice
Instructor: 18S: Gallagher, 19S: Ellison
This course explores the theoretical underpinnings of some of the most highly contested issues in society today. We will look at a spectrum of positions on such issues as: questions of difference and equality; women's health and reproductive rights; identity and identity politics; morality-pornography-violence; eco-feminism-environmentalism; children, family, and human rights; and the representation/performance of femininity/masculinity. Special emphasis will be placed on the connection between theory and practice. Open to all students.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S:11; 19S: 2A

WGSS 18 - Introduction to Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Studies
Instructor: The staff
This course will examine the ways in which "deviant" sexual and gender behavior and identities, and the political movements that emerge from them, have been conceptualized in U.S. culture. We will cover basic lesbian/gay/bisexual/transgender cultural and political history and the interplay between sexuality, gender, race, class, ethnicity, and economics. Students will be expected to work with primary documents (including novels and film), recent work in queer theory, and historical analysis. Open to all students.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult: CI
Offered: 18S: TBA

WGSS 21.01 - Slaves, Wives, & Concubines: Did Roman Women Have a History?
Instructor: Stewart
This course is about the heterogeneous lived experience of women (slaves, freed slaves, lawful wives, daughters, prostitutes) during the Roman Republic and Empire. Roman women built and immortalized themselves and their families in funerary and civic monuments, endowing institutions like schools, and sometimes had coins bearing their portraits. We explore the larger institutional frameworks that gave meaning to their lives, and within this framework we investigate their live choices over time.

Cross-Listed as: CLST 11.12
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 19W: 10A

WGSS 21.02 - Fictions of Sappho
Instructor: Williamson
Goddess of poetry, sexual predator, exotic holiday destination, lovelorn suicide, schoolmistress, parchment scrap: these are among the associations clustering around Sappho. From antiquity to the twenty-first century her poems and the legends about her life and loves have fascinated writers, artists and musicians as different as Queen Victoria, Willa Cather, Boccaccio, Jeanette Winterson, Ezra Pound, Gounod, and Ovid. We sample some of the twists and turns in this seemingly endless stream of fantasy and creative reapprropriation.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 67.06; CLST 10.05
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 19W: 10A

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Instructor: Williamson
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Cross-Listed as: COLT 67.06; CLST 10.05
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 19W: 10A

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Cross-Listed as: COLT 67.06; CLST 10.05
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 19W: 10A
WGSS 22.01 - Gender and European Society from Antiquity to the Reformation

Instructor: Simons

This course examines the roles of women and men in Western Europe from late Antiquity to the Reformation period. Emphasis will be placed on the intellectual and social strictures that had a long-term effect on the concept and role of gender in European society. Topics include: biological and mythological foundations of gender concepts; attitudes toward the body and sex in pre-Christian and Christian culture; sin and ecclesiastical legislation on sex and marriage; family life and education; the individual and kinship; heresy and charismatic religious movements; and the impact of social-economic development on gender in professional life. We will discuss the textual and visual sources for our inquiry, as well as the changing contemporary views on gender roles in pre-industrial Europe. Open to sophomores, juniors and seniors.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 42
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 11

WGSS 23.01 - Gender and Power in American History

Instructor: Butler

This course examines the history of men and women from the period of colonial settlement to the achievement of woman’s suffrage. We will explore the construction of gender particularly as it relates to social, political, economic, and cultural power. Topics will include: the role of gender in political thought and practice; the intersection of gender with categories of class and race; gender in the debate over slavery and the Civil War; and the rise and evolution of the woman’s rights movement. Open to sophomores, juniors and seniors.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 27
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S, 19W: 2

WGSS 23.02 - American Women in the Twentieth Century

Instructor: Orleck

This course is a multi-cultural multi-media history of American women from the Civil War to the present. We will discuss race and class tensions in the woman suffrage movement; women, labor, and radicalism from the 1910s through the 1940s; civil rights, welfare rights, the rebirth of feminism in the 1960s and 70s; and backlash politics from the 1950s to the 1980s.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 19S: 2

WGSS 26.02 - Women and American Radicalism Left and Right

Instructor: Annelise Orleck

This course will trace the involvement of U.S. women in radical political movements from the mid-nineteenth century to the present including: Abolitionism; Anti-lynching; Socialist Trade Unionism; the Ku Klux Klan; the Communist Party; the National Welfare Rights Organization; the Civil Rights Movement; the New Left; the New Right; the direct-action wing of the anti-abortion movement; Earth First; and the neo-Nazi American Front. It will also examine the relationship between feminist ideologies and non-gender-specific radical political ideologies centered on race, class, and other social identifiers.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 29
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 2

WGSS 26.03 - History of Sexuality

Instructor: Moreton

How have historical processes produced distinct sexual practices and identities over time? This course engages 300 years of a history that often evaded the historical record or was deliberately purged from it and asks how more traditional topics of U.S. historical inquiry—immigration, citizenship, economic organization, intellectual and artistic production, racialization, formal politics, law, religious practice—can yield new insights when sexual history is included as a legitimate dimension of analysis.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 08.04
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 10

WGSS 30.01 - Women, Gender, and Development

This course will examine various aspects of gender and development. We will begin by defining development and identifying the places where economic and social development is orchestrated and experienced. This will lead to discussions and critical inquiries into the spaces and scales of economic development including issues of mobility, migration, global labor, and markets. Gender, development, and conflict will also be addressed with regard to reconstruction and reconciliation in post-conflict spaces.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 26
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 19S
WGSS 30.05 - Maid in America: The Politics of Domestic Labor
Instructor: A'Ness
In Maid in America we study the representation, history, and rights of domestic workers in the Americas with a focus on the United States, Brazil, Mexico, Chile, and Argentina. Specifically, we look at representation and rights from artistic, legal, and sociological perspectives. Using the theoretical frames of intersectional and transnational feminism we will analyze primary texts that include essays, manifestos, theater, and documentary film. Topics we will explore will include media representation and controlling images, migrant imaginaries, invisible labors, modern-day slavery, the feminization of migrant work, and labor organization and rights. The class will include a theater workshop component that will culminate in the public presentation of an original group performance titled: Making the Invisible Visible: The Politics of Domestic Labor.
Cross-Listed as: LACS 036
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 11

WGSS 31.01 - Sex and the State in Latin America
Instructor: Baldez
This course examines women’s movements in Latin America. Women in Latin America are perhaps the most highly mobilized population in the world. Throughout the region women have organized around myriad issues, including the right to vote, human rights, poverty, legal rights, anticommunism, the workplace, race, ethnicity and war. Women’s efforts to challenge fiercely repressive regimes, deeply entrenched norms of machismo and extreme poverty defy conventional stereotypes about women and provide us with inspiring examples of how to sustain hope during difficult times. The seminar will introduce students to recent scholarship on women’s movements in Latin America in the 20th century and seek to understand the emergence, evolution and outcomes of women’s movements in particular countries and cross-nationally.
Cross-Listed as: GOVT 49.04, LACS 52
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

WGSS 31.04 - Women and Politics
Instructor: D. J. Brooks
This is a general course on women in politics. We will examine the role of women as politicians, activists, and voters. The course will examine a wide range of issue areas, including: female attitudes on war and conflict, the reactions of women to different kinds of campaign tactics and policy positions, the differing barriers women face to attaining elected office in different countries, and how the challenges thought to be faced by female political leaders compare with those faced by female business leaders. One key question we will explore concerns whether female politicians are treated differently than male politicians, and how that might affect their strategies for reelection and governance. Open to all students.
Cross-Listed as: GOVT 20.01
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F, 18S: 12

WGSS 32.03 - The Constitutional Rights of Women
Instructor: Sargent
This course combines the study of U.S. Supreme Court cases that directly affected (and continue to affect) women’s rights with the examination of women’s narratives about their experiences in society before, during and after those landmark decisions. We will weave the stories of women of various races, religions, sexual identities and employment histories, many of whom were unwitting or unexpected plaintiffs in landmark Supreme Court cases, with the Court’s reasoning and intentions in those opinions. We will also examine the evolution and contributions of the female justices of the U.S. Supreme Court and observe how their experiential rhetoric informs the Court’s opinions.
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 2

WGSS 33.01 - Constructing Black Womanhood
Instructor: King
This course is a critical examination of the historical and contemporary status of black women in the United States, as presented in fiction, primary accounts, and social science literature. We will explore the nature, extent, and consequences of the multiple discriminations of race, sex, and class, as the context in which these women shaped their social roles and identities within the black community and the larger society. We will consider the themes of family, motherhood, and sexuality; educational, economic and political participation; aesthetics and religious traditions; and self and social images. Open to juniors and seniors.
Cross-Listed as: AAAS 25, SOCY 46
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 2; 19S: 3B

WGSS 33.03 - Gender and Judaism
Instructor: Greenblatt
Examining the intersections between gender, religious practice, cultural identity, and personal belief, this class will draw upon contemporary gender theory, religious texts and contemporary interpretations of Jewish thought and culture to examine the construction of Jewish identity through a feminist lens. Authors will include Alder, Boyarin, Heschel, Gilman, Peskowitz, Levitt and Biale. The class will also investigate questions of race, ethnicity, assimilation and Jewish gender issues in popular culture, including films and the work of performers Cantor, Benny, Berg, Midler, and Sandler.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 053 REL 19.22
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W, 19W: 2A

WGSS 33.07 - Love, Romance, Intimacy and Dating
Instructor: Lively
Why do you connect with some people and not others? What exactly is love? And how do you make smart romantic choices for yourself? In this course we examine the social aspects of love, romance, intimacy, and dating. Using sociological theories and methods, we will investigate how cultural beliefs and structural arrangements affect our most intimate feelings and experiences. Specific topics include virginity loss, adolescent sexual behavior, hooking up, dating, intimacy and polyamory.

Cross-Listed as: SOCY 62
Distributive: SOC
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 19S

WGSS 33.08 - Sociology of Family
Instructor: Walton
The sociological study of the family involves our ability to take a step back to assess structures that pattern our personal experiences and how the private decisions that happen in families matter to society as a whole. We will examine how private affairs in family life interact with important public issues, particularly discussing intersections with gender, social class, race and ethnicity, marriage and cohabitation, divorce, remarriage and stepfamilies, childhood and adolescence, work, and social policy.

Cross-Listed as: SOCY 36
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W
Offered: 18S: 2

WGSS 34.02 - Gender Identities and Politics in Africa
Instructor: Coly
This interdisciplinary course explores the constructions of gender identities in different African socio-cultural contexts. The emphasis is on contemporary Africa, although we will discuss some of the historical framework of these identities. We will read historical accounts of gender in some pre-colonial African societies, investigate the impact of colonialism, and examine gender in some anti-colonial movements. We will also analyze gender in urban and rural contexts, and address such questions as homosexuality and gay rights.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 40
Distributive: Dist:INT; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 3A

WGSS 34.04 - Sociology of Gender
Instructor: McCabe
What is gender? This seminar examines multiple sociological perspectives on what it means to be a woman, man, boy, or girl in everyday life - including gender as a social structure, an identity, an ideology, and something people "do." Readings and discussions reflect a belief that diversity (race/ethnicity, class, age, sexuality, etc.) is central to the study of gender. Possible topics include: language, the body, science, the wage gap, education, and masculinity during young adulthood.

Cross-Listed as: SOCY 56
Distributive: SOC
Offered: 19S: 2A

WGSS 35.01 - What's the T? Gender Variance and Identity Politics in Modernity
Instructor: Kelly
This course will critically investigate the historical, political, social, and cultural conditions and contexts that have enabled gender variant identities, politics, and communities to emerge and transform. Course materials foreground the relationship between identity and power, highlighting the role that race, sexuality, class, and nation play in the stratification within and variation among trans and gender variant identities, communities, and experiences. We will explore topics such as: historical shifts in the medicalization and pathologization of gender and sexual variance; differing and competing constructions of "sex" and "gender" in academia; how race, ethnicity, class, and nation contribute to the construction and maintenance of gender variant communities, homonormative policies, and both interpersonal and systemic inequities; feminist critiques of gender variant identities and body technologies; controversies and challenges surrounding transgender rights; and, the ways in which trans and gender variant people’s lives and futures are shaped by a culture of neo-liberal capitalism.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S
WGSS 36.01 - Gender in Cross-Cultural Perspective
Instructor: Billings

Sex (biological differences between men and women) and gender (social constructions of those differences) are not straightforward or natural, and it naturally follows that gender inequalities and gender oppression are also not straightforward and natural. Therefore, we will pay close attention to the issue of power - in terms of control and distribution of resources and the enforcement of gender roles and sexuality. We will also look at how Western gender ideals have been imposed on people in other parts of the world. We will talk about concepts, perceptions, images, stories, encounters, games, connections and disconnections. Finally, we will explore questions of practice and resistance.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 31
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 10A

WGSS 37.03 - Social Justice and the City
Instructor: 18W: Gerlofs

This course explores issues of social justice and cities in terms of the spatial unevenness of money and power within and among cities, between cities and their hinterlands, and between cities of the world. We will examine how multiple dynamic geographic processes produce spatial and social inequalities that make cities the locus of numerous social justice issues. We will also look at how urban communities and social groups are engaged in working for social change.

Cross-Listed as: GEOG 25; SOCY 49.22
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18W: 10

WGSS 37.04 - Carceral Geographies: Explaining Mass Incarceration in the US
Instructor: Ellison

Why are there so many people incarcerated in the United States and why are young people across the US calling for an end to police violence, some even for the abolition of policing? Is mass incarceration an inevitable product of slavery and Jim Crow? Why has prison expansion and law and order been a rallying cry make America safe (again) precisely at moments when violent crime rates were going down?

This course is designed to explore and explain the role of surveillance, criminalization, policing to historical and contemporary US state formation and global racial capitalism. This course proceeds from the idea that carceral geographies such as prison towns, detention centers, police departments, welfare agencies, and surveillance apparatuses are spatial fixes for social, economic, and political crises. We will engage scholarship from critical prison studies, geography, gender and sexuality studies, and critical ethnic studies to understand the different dimensions and question that emerge from thinking about space, race, gender, sexuality, land, labor, and state capacity together. Students will have an opportunity to build their understanding of the historical and contemporary organization of people, places, ideas and infrastructure that makes up US carceral geographies.

Student will also have a chance to familiarize themselves with the history of resistance to penal democracy. This course requires dedicated and rigorous reading. Each week we will read an entire book and analyze it in depth to create shared language and understandings about carceral geographies.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 80.09 GEOG 027
Distributive: Dist:SOC
Offered: 17X: 11; 18X: 10A

WGSS 37.05 - Gender and Urban Transformation
Instructor: Rabig

This course examines the effects of urbanization on women and ideas about gender. We’ll explore the ways in which growing cities in the 19th century both accommodated and posed challenges to prevailing assumptions about gender, race, and sexuality. We’ll examine the changes women experienced as workers, mothers, radicals, reformers, consumers, and intellectuals. We will also assess their roles in the political and cultural movements that defined 20th century urban life. Students will learn critical perspectives on issues in urban history and urban studies, particularly feminist approaches to architecture, city planning, and economic development.

Texts include: Judith Walkowitz, City of Dreadful Delight, Theodore Dreiser, Sister Carrie, Christine Stansell, American Moderns, George Chauncey, Gay New York, Rhonda Williams, The Politics of Public Housing, and Daphne Spain, Gendered Spaces, among others.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 14W: 10A

WGSS 38.02 - Women and Gender in the African Diaspora
Instructor: R. J. Johnson

This course focuses on the lived experiences of—and structural limitations placed upon—women of African descent from the era of the trans-Atlantic slave trade through the early twentieth century. We will examine a number of critical themes, including power, labor, geography and migration, racism, sexuality, spirituality, and a host of other dynamics impacting women.

Importantly, however, we will also focus on the many
ways in which these women "talked back" to the larger world.

Cross-Listed as: HIST 6.30, AAAS 88.02
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

WGSS 40.01 - Gender Issues in Native American Life
Instructor: Palmer
This course will address a range of topics concerning gender that are of particular significance to indigenous communities. These topics will be considered from historical, political, cultural and social perspectives. In the context of this class, the term “indigenous” is a category that includes tribal nations of the United States including Hawaii, the First Nations of Canada, and the indigenous people of Australia and New Zealand. The material is presented with particular concern for the diversity of indigenous groups and the variety of their own experiences and autochthony. We will explore their responses to misconceptions of tribal gender roles and identities projected upon Native people by the agents and institutions of settler colonialism. This approach opens a broader discussion about the many actions of indigenous communities to deconstruct and decolonize gender categories that are alien to the continuity, integrity, and vitality of their own traditions. The interdisciplinary approach of this course will engage texts from philosophy, literature, semiotics, history, and policy, as well as gender studies from various socio-cultural perspectives.

Cross-Listed as: NAS 42
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 2

WGSS 40.02 - 10 Weeks, 10 Professors: #BlackLivesMatter
This collaboratively taught course seeks to answer the call of activists around the country to examine racialization, state violence, and inequality in the context of the #BlackLivesMatter movement. To begin, it offers a context for the events in Ferguson, Missouri in 2014. Then, it situates those events in a broader history of race and racism in the United States. Finally, the course highlights black feminist and queer approaches to questions of trauma, community, politics, and survival.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 80.05; GEOG 80.03
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F to 17S

WGSS 40.04 - Black Women's Activism, 1970-present
Instructor: Ellison
In this course we will explore several genres of writing, grounded in an intellectual engagement with the creative, scholarly, and activist writing of Black women of all genders from 1970 to the present. How does Black women’s activism constitute a political intellectual tradition that impacts how we do research and pose questions? How does black women’s activism refigure the categories and categorization of knowledge and knowledge production? What does it mean to write oneself into existence if and when knowledge is premised on their epistemic and actual disappearance? This course approaches Black women’s intellectual and cultural production as one entry point into the project of creating from nothing, writing to become, writing as an act of survival, and writing to envision and practice new worlds. These are all vital skills in a rapidly transforming social, economic, political and climatic landscapes.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 88.15 GEOG 062
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 17X: 10; 19S: 10A

WGSS 41.04 - Transnational Muslim Feminisms: History, Religion, Praxis
Instructor: Ayubi
This course introduces students to the diversity of feminist approaches on a transnational scale, by examining the movements, activism, media, literature, and Islamic debates produced in predominantly Muslim countries and beyond. We will interrogate concepts of transnationalism, feminism and modernity in terms of historical developments, theoretical usage, the context of colonialism, Islamic theologies, and the modern Muslim nation states. We will explore similarities and differences in women's experiences and feminist methodologies across global Muslim contexts. Course materials will be made up of several primary sources in translation that deal with intersectional issues such as religious and cultural practices, educational systems, politics, race and racism, socioeconomic class, legal rights for men and women, and marriage and the family.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 40.05; REL 28.03
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 17X, 19S: 2A

WGSS 42.05 - Ethnography of Violence
Instructor: Kivland
Violence is widely recognized as a problem in modern society, with policies and interventions to combat violence, or to employ it, dominating local and global politics. Yet the meaning of violence is seldom analyzed. Using an ethnographic lens, this course explores violence as both an embodied experience and a socially and culturally mediated event. We examine spectacular and everyday
forms of violence in terms of manifestations of power, structures of inequality, perceptions of difference, and politics of representation. Ethnographic studies are drawn from, among others, Mozambique, Haiti, and Harlem. An introduction to the cultural anthropology of violence, this course raises key questions about violence in a globalized world and explores how to study it anthropologically. This course is not open to students who have received credit for ANTH 12.03.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 28; AAAS 88.08
Distributive: Dist:INT or SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: 18S: 11

WGSS 43.02 - Sex, Celibacy, and the Problem of Purity: Asceticism and the Human Body in Late Antiquity
Instructor: MacEvitt

Late Antiquity (c. 300-500 C.E.) was a time when Christians struggled to understand how gender, family life, and religion could intermesh. Did virgins get to heaven faster than those who marry? Can a chaste man and woman live together without succumbing to lust? Were men holier than women? What about women who behaved like men? This course examines the changing understanding of the body, marriage, sexuality, and gender within Christianity through reading saints’ lives, letters, polemical essays, and legal texts. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: CLST 11.06; REL 31
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:W
Offered: 17F: 2; 19W: 10A

WGSS 43.03 - Women and the Bible
Instructor: Ackerman

As contemporary Jewish and Christian communities of faith face the question of the role of women within their traditions, many turn to the Bible for answers. Yet the biblical materials are multivalent, and their position on the role of women unclear. This course intends to take a close look at the biblical tradition, both the Hebrew Bible (Old Testament) and the New Testament, to ask what the Bible does—and does not—say about women. Yet the course is called "Women and the Bible," not "Women in the Bible," and implicit in this title is a second goal of the course: not only to look at the Bible to see what it actually says about women but also to look at differing ways that modern feminist biblical scholars have engaged in the enterprise of interpreting the biblical text.

Cross-Listed as: REL 56
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 19W: 10A

WGSS 43.04 - Goddesses of India
Instructor: Ohnuma

This course will use both elite and popular Hindu religious texts in conjunction with contemporary sociological and anthropological accounts, scholarly analyses, visual art, and film to explore the diverse identities and roles of India’s many goddesses, both ancient and modern. Special emphasis will also be given to the relationship between goddesses and women. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: REL 042
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 18W: 10

WGSS 43.05 - Body and Sex in Chinese Religions
Instructor: Raz

In this course we will explore how different traditions in China conceptualized the relationship between the human body and the universe, and how individuals can attain immortality and transcendence. After examining different conceptions of the human body in traditional China, we will focus on sexual practices advocated by the traditions of immortality seekers, Daoism, and esoteric Buddhism as ways to enlightenment and transcendence. In our explorations we will look at the earliest records of sexual practices found in tombs of the 3rd century B.C.E. and examine Daoist sexual initiation rites and secret rites practiced by emperors. We will consider how notions of cosmic powers and forces are expressed in sexual rituals and how society views such practices. We will also compare Chinese notions of the body and of sexual practices with those found in West. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: REL 48
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 19W: 10

WGSS 43.06 - Gender in Islam
Instructor: Ayubi

"Is Islam sexist?” “What does Islam really say about women?” This course seeks to dismantle the premises of these questions by asking who speaks for Islam, what makes something Islamic, and how are gender and gender roles constructed in Islamic texts and Muslim thought. We will make critical study of the constructions of gender, femininity, masculinity, sexuality, gender relations, marriage and divorce in classical and modern Islamic texts. In asking how Islamic notions of gender are constructed, we will examine both the roles religious texts have played in shaping Muslim life and how Muslim life in its cultural diversity affects readings of religious texts. We will read works of Muslim thought on gender relations in their historical contexts and in relation to one another. Through in-class discussions, critical reading exercises, and short
essay assignments, students will strengthen their literacy on global gender issues, study religio-historical ideas on gender, analyze the role of texts in shaping gender in society, and vice versa.

Cross-Listed as: REL 28.04
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:NW
Offered: 17F: 2A

WGSS 44.03 - Women, Religion and Social Change in Africa
Instructor: Baum
This introductory, multidisciplinary course examines women's religious ideas, beliefs, concerns, actions, rituals and socio-cultural experiences in African societies and cultures from a comparative, historical and gender perspective. We will look at women's experiences of social change in African religions, the encounter with Islam, slavery, Christianity, and colonialism. We will analyze the articulations of economic and political power or lack of power in religious ideas as we ask questions such as: What are the different antecedents and circumstances in which women exercise or are denied agency, leadership, power and happiness in their communities? Texts will include nonfiction, fiction, and film narratives. Open to all students.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 42, REL 66
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:NW
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

WGSS 46.01 - Philosophy and Gender
Instructor: Brison
This course will focus primarily on the following questions: What is feminism? What is sexism? What is oppression? What is gender? Is knowledge gendered? Is value gendered? What is a (gendered) self? What would liberation be? In exploring these issues, we will examine the ways feminist theorists have rethought basic concepts in core areas of philosophy such as ethics, social and political philosophy, metaphysics, epistemology, philosophy of law, and philosophy of mind. Open to all classes.

Cross-Listed as: PHIL 4
Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: 18F: 10A

WGSS 47.03 - Modern American Women Poets
Instructor: Zeiger
This course focuses on the emerging counter-tradition, within American modernism and within the larger tradition of poetry in English, of American women poets in the twentieth century. Taking our cue from Adrienne Rich, who ambiguously titles one book of essays On Lies, Secrets and Silences (is she for or against?), we will follow debates about what makes it possible to break previous silences—and to what degree and in what ways it is useful or satisfying to do so. Topics within this discussion will include sexuality, race, illness, literary modes, female literary succession, and relations with the literary tradition. We will read in the work of eight or nine poets and recent critical and theoretical writings, with some attention in the first weeks to important female and male precursors. The syllabus will include such writers as Edna St.Vincent Millay, HD, Gertrude Stein, Elizabeth Bishop, Gwendolyn Brooks, Sylvia Plath, Anne Sexton, Audre Lorde, Adrienne Rich, Marilyn Hacker, Louise Gluck, Rita Dove.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered 17F to 18S

WGSS 48.08 - Desire and Difference in 19th Century British Fiction
This course will examine the phenomenon of moral panic in nineteenth-century British literature and culture through two linked but distinctive forms of sexual subjectivity: female heterosexuality and male homosexuality, connected forever in the 1885 Criminal Law Amendment Act that set the stage for the imprisonment of Oscar Wilde. We will consider the relationship between realist and sensationalist literary forms to trace the emergence and regulation of distinctly modern sexual subjectivities in mid- and late-nineteenth-century Britain.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 52.05
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

WGSS 49.06 - Women and War in Modern Arabic Literature and Film
Instructor: Morsi
Women are central figures in the political upheavals of the modern Middle East; their images have had a remarkable hold on national and international imaginations. This course investigates the representations of women and war in literature and film through such topics as colonialism and decolonization, Third Wave feminism, civil war, gendered spaces, the gender politics of national symbolism and liberation, as well as the politics and aesthetics of documentary film.

Cross-Listed as: ARAB 61.10
Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:NW
Offered: 19S: 2A

WGSS 51.07 - Memoirs and the Work They Do
Instructor: Kacandes
Memoir has been a popular genre in the United States, Latin America and Europe for at least the last twenty years. That popularity does not seem to be abating, despite critics’ claims that most recent memoirs are shallow, repetitive and badly written. In this course we will review some of the history of life writing forms to parse out misogyny and elitism. We will also learn how experts today understand life writing subgenres in print and other media, paying particular attention to experimentation and the line between fiction and non-fiction. The focus of the course concerns how life writing is deployed in creating group identities, related to everything from addiction to victimhood, sexuality, ethnicity, and nationality. Texts include Coetzee’s Boyhood, Spiegelman’s Maus, Alison Bechdel’s Fun Home, Kacandes's Daddy’s War, Modiano's Dora Bruder, Cho’s I’m the One that I Want, and Consalvi's Broadcasting the Civil War in El Salvador.

Students will be asked to interview another about her or his life, do some writing about their own lives and bring examples to bear on our various topics from other cultures and languages than those represented on the syllabus.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:W
Offered: 19S: 3B

WGSS 51.09 - Young Adult Literature
Instructor: Stuelke

This course explores the genre of young adult fiction in the 20th and 21st centuries. While the course will begin with a brief consideration of the conventions and early history of the genre, most of the course will examine post-1970s (most American) young adult novels. We’ll trace the evolution of the genre in relation to ideas of racial innocence, sentimentality, consent, queer childhood, and revolutionary girlhood, and position the novels within historical contexts such as the rise of mass incarceration, settler colonialism, fantasies of post-racial politics, and environmental disaster. At the end of the course, we’ll consider how young adult novels have created not just another about her or his life, do some writing about their own lives and bring examples to bear on our various topics from other cultures and languages than those represented on the syllabus.

Distributive: Dist:LIT; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F: 2A

WGSS 52.01 - Colonial and Postcolonial Masculinities
Instructor: Coly

In this course, we will develop an understanding of masculinity as a construct which varies in time and space, and is constantly (re)shaped by such factors as race, class, and sexuality. The contexts of the colonial encounter and its postcolonial aftermath will set the stage for our examination of the ways in which social, political, economic, and cultural factors foster the production of specific masculinities. Texts include Achebe’s Things Fall Apart, Conrad’s Heart of Darkness, Laffèriere’s How to Make Love to a Negro, and additional writings by Irish, Indian, and Australian authors. Our study will be organized around the questions of the production of hegemonic and subaltern masculinities, the representation of the colonial and postcolonial male body, the militarization of masculinity, and the relation between masculinity and nationalism. Theoretical material on masculinities will frame our readings.

Cross-Listed as: AAAS 67
Distributive: LIT
Offered: Not offered during the period 17F to 18S

WGSS 52.04 - Arts Against Empire: Fictions of Revolution and Solidarity in the Americas

Anticolonial struggle and movements for social justice have always been accompanied by a range of cultural practices, including fiction, art, music, film, murals, theater, graffiti and theory. This course explores that tradition of cultural activism considering attempts to narrate revolutionary formation, imagine solidarity, and write decolonial history. We will begin by examining revolutionary nationalist and anti-imperialist culture in the Americas—ranging from the memoirs of Che Guevara and Malcolm X to Nuyoricans and Chicano Movement literature—in order to consider the formation of revolutionary subjects, and how 20th century ideas of revolution were raced and gendered. We will then consider how novelists, artists, photographers, filmmakers, and activists attempted to imagine solidarity with revolutionary movements and suffering others in the Americas, from Central America solidarity photography to performance art in solidarity with Guantanamo Bay prisoners. We will pay special attention to the work of feminist and queer solidarity artists, writers, and performers. Finally, we will examine contemporary activist cultural projects, such as PanAmerican public art road trips and hashtag-activism. Students will have the opportunity to produce a creative or multimedia final project.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 63.04
Distributive: Dist:INT or LIT; WCult:W
Offered: Not offered during the period 17F to 18S
**WGSS 53.02 - Hand to Mouth: Writing, Eating, and the Construction of Gender**

Our perceptions of food are often limited to familiarity with its preparation and consumption, but do we consider food as an extension of the self or as a marker of class, gender and sexuality? This course will look at food as an intersection of production, consumption and signification, and at how different cultural traditions regulate gender by infusing food with socially determined codes. Readings include Margaret Atwood, Isak Dinesen, Marguerite Duras, Laura Esquivel, among others.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 49.02

Distributive: LIT

Offered: Not offered during the period 17F to 18S

**WGSS 56.04 - Women and Journalism in the U.S.**

Women reporters, editors and columnists have changed the field of journalism, from newspapers and magazines to radio and television. This course will examine the historic influence of women on the field of journalism, from Nellie Bly's turn-of-the-century undercover exposes to today's newsroom professionals. How has the growing number of women journalists affected the coverage of women's issues such as welfare, abortion, and health crises such as breast cancer? How do women deal with "objectivity" in covering these issues? We will look at new styles in literary journalism pioneered by women, notably Frances Fitzgerald on Vietnam, Joan Didion on cultural issues in 60s and 70s, Oriana Fallaci on world leaders, and Sheryl WuDunn on China. We will analyze the work of women columnists who have changed the face of political discourse in the U.S., and examine the historical contributions of muckrakers like Ida Tarbell and anti-lynching crusader Ida B. Wells Barnett. This course will involve critical reading, original reporting, and several article-length papers. Students will be expected to produce a publishable, magazine-length article at the end of the term.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered during the period 17F to 18S

**WGSS 58.05 - Women in Art**

This course will explore the complex and varied roles of women in the arts: as artists, patrons, "muses," and cultural critics. We will examine the structural conditions of art making in the academy and the studio, the market and the exhibition. We will investigate gendered notions of genius, creativity and originality, including the status of women artists as "exceptional." Looking also at the female nude in Western art and feminist art in post-modernism, we will analyze the roles that femininity and masculinity play in modernism. With a focus mostly on the 18th-20th c., major figures include Artemisia Gentileschi and Judith Leyster, Mme de Pompadour, Elisabeth Vigée-LeBrun, Mary Cassatt, Berthe Morisot, Frida Kahlo, Barbara Kruger and Cindy Sherman, among others.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:W

Offered: Not offered during the period 17F to 18S

**WGSS 59.04 - Race, Gender, and Performance**

Instructor: Mayorga

Students will explore the perspectives of contemporary Latina/o, Asian American, Black, and Native American theater artists/performers. Our examination will also consider the socio-historical and political contexts engaged through these artists' works. We will also consider the relationship between the construction of identity and strategies of performance used by playwrights/performers to describe race, gender, sexuality, class, subjectivity, and ideas of belonging. Texts examined will include works by Moraga, Highway, Wilson, Parks, Gotanda, and Cho.

Cross-Listed as: THEA 021

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI

Offered: 18W: 12

**WGSS 59.07 - Latinx Performance**

Instructor: Mayorga

This course offers a critical investigation of performance in the Americas through a queer and transgender/travesti lens. We explore specific social, political, and economic contexts in which artists are performing and interweave written texts with audio, visual, and other modes of doing theory. Our texts are interdisciplinary: we listen to music, watch films, do written performance responses, and read memoir, history, ethnography, manifesto, and critical theory. The course will be organized around various themes that can be transposed to many other areas of study. Creative and critical written assignments provide opportunities to develop self-reflexivity, writing and thinking skills, and making connections between our everyday lives and larger workings of power. Ultimately, the course invites students to think about how queer and trans/trava performance is imbricated with social justice artistic formations in the contemporary world.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI

Offered: Not offered during the period 17F to 18S

**WGSS 61.05 - Gender and Global Health**

This course will examine the intersection of gender and health. Readings will be from medicine, history, journalism, and the social sciences. We will interrogate the relationship between biology, science, and culture, focusing our attention on the cultural construction of healing and embodied experience of illness. We will examine how cultural institutions, ideologies, and practices
contribute to health disparities along lines of race, class, and gender, paying attention to medicine's role in gendering the body.

Cross-Listed as: ANTH 26
Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: CI
Offered: Not offered during the period 17F to 18S

WGSS 62.03 - Gender and the Anthropocene
Instructor: Bergland

The Anthropocene—the era of human impact on the planet—is a gendered concept as well as a geological one. Humans have changed the planet, sparking extremes of liberation and oppression, hope and despair. Environmental change asks us to reimagine gender, race, class, and national identity as we consider the relationship between the human and the natural.

Brides, monsters, witches, cyborgs, and aliens often figure as gendered avatars of the Anthropocene in literature. We will examine literary works including The Tempest, Frankenstein, Ceremony, and The Handmaid's Tale in the context of feminist ecology, science studies, and environmental criticism. Feminist and queer theory have complicated kinships with ecocriticism: we will trace out theoretical conversations among Carolyn Merchant, Val Plumwood, Silvia Federici, Vandana Shiva, Donna Haraway, Gayatri Spivak, Jane Bennett, Monique Allewaert, Tim Morton, and others.

Distributive: Dist: LIT; WCult: CI
Offered: 17X: 3B

WGSS 65.04 - Queer Visual Culture
Instructor: Dietze

This seminar will look into the cultural history of queer aesthetics. The subjects are mostly moving images (cinema, TV and video), activist performances and some aspects of visual art. The starting-point is the simultaneous 'invention', disease mongering (pathologization) and 'emancipation' of homosexuality in the European fin de siècle and how it is negotiated in educational and feature films. The syllabus moves then to figurations of queerness in popular (and queer) imagination, for instance the 'Drag Queen' or the 'Vampire' with special attention on the AIDS crisis and will finally focus on gender-ambivalence, transgender, and gender-bending performances such Butch-Femme aesthetic or Glam-Rock. A general tension will be observed between 'The Epistemology of the Closet' (Sedgewick), Mainstreaming Queerness and an effort on part of activists to use queer visual culture as a tool for political intervention.

Distributive: Dist: ART; WCult: CI
Offered: 17F: 10A

WGSS 65.06 - Radical Sexuality: Of Color, Wildness, and Fabulosity
Instructor: Lim

This course examines how issues of race and sexuality are elemental to radical formulations of queer theory. We will begin with a deep study of U.S. feminist and queer of color critiques to understand how social formations are embroiled in nationalist, colonial as well as free market ideals and practices. Our focus on the quotidian and staged experiences of those who identify or are identified as an outsider, misfit, or the Other is an invitation to intensively analyze and perform what it means to be at once queer and gendered, queer of color, and queer and wild. From accents and affects to styling and production, we will read a range of manifestos, performances, literature, and art that conform to and yet also deviate from what is normal or acceptable in mainstream, U.S.-American society. The key words in the title, "Of Color, Wildness and Fabulosity," are suggestive of alternative queer practices in the U.S. and around the world that engage, exceed or even explode dominant categories of race, gender and sexuality. It explores, in other words, queer theory and praxis using diasporic perception or minority perspectives.

Distributive: Dist: INT or ART; WCult: NW
Offered: 18F: 6B

WGSS 65.07 - Queer Popular Culture
Instructor: Lim

This course explores queer popular culture in the performing and media arts, from expressive visual and sonic cultures that include film, performance, music and television to museum and fashion shows, and street carnivals. We will look at conceptions of queerness that play with hyperbolic genders, sexualities and racializations, and interrogate their value, significance and meaning as cultural and/or political expressions. Is queer popular culture a way to sell LGBT life styles as metrosexual taste, or is it a way to challenge the heteronormative mandates set by the market, the state, and their regulatory institutions?

Distributive: Dist: INT or SOC; WCult: CI
Offered: 18X: 3A

WGSS 66.05 - Telling Stories for Social Change
Instructor: Hernandez, Schweitzer

Our social structure is full of unseen, unspoken, and unheard dynamics that create visible and invisible social walls. Students in this course have the unique opportunity to collaborate with a group of people from behind those social walls from two different perspectives: theoretical and practical. Students study the causes of this invisibility and social isolation (mainly pertaining to incarceration and addiction) by participating in an interdisciplinary arts
program with local community members from these invisible populations while at the same time attending discussion-based seminars. This combination of practice and theory asks for students to go beyond a critical reflection on our society by contributing to constructive social actions towards change.

Cross-Listed as: ENGL 53.04
Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2A

**WGSS 67.01 - Freud: Psychoanalysis, Jews, and Gender**

Instructor: Fuechtner

This course will examine how Freud’s own writings, his biography, and his biographers have shaped the perceptions of psychoanalysis as a specifically Jewish theory and practice. Through a reading of Freud’s texts on gender, sexuality, and religion, we will trace the connections between psychoanalysis, Jewishness, and gender that have impacted theoretical discussion. We will explore critique, including Horney, Reich, and Marcuse, and recent debate on the status of Freud in the U.S.

Cross-Listed as: JWST 51
Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI
Offered: 18S: 6B

**WGSS 67.03 - Sex, Violence and the Internet**

Lauded as an extraordinary and unprecedented international free speech forum, the Internet, with its protection of anonymity, lack of systematic oversight, and instantaneous global reach, can be a powerful tool for positive social change. At the same time, increasing incidents of hate crimes in cyberspace serve to harass, intimidate, threaten, and silence those in already marginalized groups and activists fighting for social justice. This course will explore questions such as: How is Internet speech (including images, videos, and music) structured by racial, sexual, gendered, national, global, and colonial inequalities in different contexts? How do new media technologies and social networking sites change the possibilities for community organizing, public protests, social movements, access to censored material, and coalition building? How, if at all, should the Internet be regulated in order to promote free speech values? What are these values? Are they universal or do they differ depending on time, place, and culture?

Distributive: Dist:TMV; WCult:CI
Offered: Not offered in the period 17F to 18S

**WGSS 67.04 - Humanities and Human Rights: Thoughts on Community**

Instructor: Martín

This course will focus on the deep connections between democracy and the role of the arts in the public sphere. We will focus on the work of artists who deem that the role of their creations is to generate dialogue around issues of social justice. We will study the work of writers, filmmakers, documentarians, photographers, and poets, individuals, who make “energy” (intellectual energy) usable in different places and contexts. This course will cross disciplinary boundaries and follow the "comparative method" scrupulously. We will be reading literature with care and learning how to read literarily— with intensive textual scrutiny, defiance, and metatheoretical awareness—a wide array of theoretical, visual and filmic texts.

Cross-Listed as: COLT 57.08; INTS 17.08
Distributive: Dist:INT or ART; WCult:CI
Offered: 19S: 3B

**WGSS 80 - Seminar in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies**

Instructor: 17F: Bergland; 18F: Lim

The seminar in Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies is designed as a culminating experience for Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies students and preparation for future work such as independent research, honors thesis, graduate studies and advanced scholarship.

Distributive: SOC
Offered: 17F, 18F: 3A

**WGSS 85 - Independent Study**

This will involve an independent project carried out under the direction of one or more of the Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies faculty. Permission of the instructor and the WGSS Chair and Steering Committee is required.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor and approval of the WGSS Chair and Steering Committee.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**WGSS 90 - Foreign Study in Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies I**

Instructor: 18W: MacEvitt

Credit for this course, taught by the FSP Director, a member of the Dartmouth faculty, is awarded to students who have successfully completed a Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies course at the University of Hyderabad while a member of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. Note: Because this course will vary depending on the director, this course will not automatically be cross-listed with AMES.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 29
Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P.
WGSS 91 - Foreign Study in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies II

Instructor: University of Hyderabad Faculty

Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed a Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies course at the University of Hyderabad while a member of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 27

Distributive: WCult:NW

Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P

WGSS 92 - Foreign Study in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies III

Instructor: University of Hyderabad Faculty

Credit for this course is awarded to students who have successfully completed a Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies course at the University of Hyderabad while a member of the Dartmouth Foreign Study Program in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies.

Cross-Listed as: AMES 28

Distributive: WCult:NW

Offered: 18W, 19W: D.F.S.P

WGSS 96 - Advanced Research in Gender Studies

Instructor: 18S: Lim

This course is WGSS's curricular connection with the Gender Research Institute's annual spring research seminar. Each offering of WGSS 96 will center on texts written or created by GRID's guest speakers and complemented with other relevant theoretical, critical, or artistic material. Students matriculated in WGSS 96 will automatically be considered GRID Fellows and will have the opportunity of meeting and directly engaging in conversation with the authors and artists studied in the course. In addition to regular class sessions, students will also attend the GRID seminar meetings and public lectures. Students will be expected to produce a publishable paper on a topic of their choice as it relates to the theme of the seminar. Final projects may be co-authored with any GRID Fellow. Prerequisites: Major and Minors in WGSS; or Permission by Instructor.

Offered: 18S: 3A

WGSS 98 - Honors Thesis I

This two-course sequence involves an extensive investigation of a topic in a student's area of concentration and submission of an undergraduate thesis. Only students accepted into the Honors Program may take this sequence. Permission of the instructor and the Steering Committee is required.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

WGSS 99 - Honors Thesis II

This two-course sequence involves an extensive investigation of a topic in a student's area of concentration and submission of an undergraduate thesis. Only students accepted into the Honors Program may take this sequence. Permission of the instructor and the Steering Committee is required.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Institute for Writing and Rhetoric

Director: Christiane K. Donahue


The Institute for Writing and Rhetoric courses include the first-year writing courses (WRIT 2 - WRIT 3, WRIT 5, and the First-year Seminars), courses in Speech, and advanced courses in writing. The Institute for Writing and Rhetoric also includes peer-tutorial programs that support students in their writing, research, and new media activities.

To view Speech courses, click here.
To view Writing courses, click here.

First-year Writing Requirement

The first-year writing requirement for the undergraduate degree at Dartmouth consists of WRIT 5: Expository Writing (or its two-term equivalent WRIT 2 - WRIT 3) and also a First-year Seminar. Another way of fulfilling the first-year writing requirement is to take Humanities 1-2 (HUM 1 (p. 405) - HUM 2 (p. 405)), an interdisciplinary two-term course for first-year students offered only in fall and winter terms. Students interested in taking Humanities 1-2 must contact the Humanities 1-2 program during the summer prior to registering for fall term. For details, see: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~hums1-2/
Individual section descriptions for WRIT 5 and course descriptions for First-year Seminars are posted prior to registration for a given term. Links to these descriptions can be found on the registrar's website at the bottom of this page: http://www.dartmouth.edu/~reg/registration/

**First-year Seminars**

First-year Seminars offer every first-year student the opportunity to participate in a course structured around independent research, small group discussion, and intensive writing. By vote of the Faculty and Trustees, successful completion of one seminar has long been a requirement for the undergraduate degree. First-year Seminars are administered by the Institute for Writing and Rhetoric.

The function of the First-year Seminar program is threefold. First, by means of a uniform writing requirement, it emphasizes the importance of written expression in all disciplines. Second, it provides an attractive and exciting supplement to the usual introductory survey course in many disciplines. In the seminar chosen a student may explore, both alone and with a small group, a topic of special interest to the individual student, to classmates, and to the instructor. Third, in its emphasis on inquiry and writing, the program enables each first-year student to have an early experience of the kind of scholarship that fuels Dartmouth’s upper-level courses.

A First-year Seminar may serve in satisfaction of specific General Education requirements, provided that the individual seminar has been approved for this purpose, and for the specific year and term, by the Committee on Instruction. First-year Seminars are taken in the term immediately following completion of WRIT 5 (or its equivalent WRIT 2 - WRIT 3). Students are not eligible to participate in Off-Campus Programs until they have satisfied the First-year Seminar requirement.

These seminars are open only to first-year students. First-year students are permitted to enroll in a second seminar within the limit of sixteen students per course after all students who have not yet met the requirement have had a chance to elect a seminar.

**SPEE - Speech Courses**

*To view Speech requirements, click here (p. 608).*

**SPEE 20 - Public Speaking**

Instructor: Compton, Drummond, Grushina.

This course covers the theory and practice of public speaking. Building on ancient rhetorical canons while recognizing unique challenges of contemporary public speaking, the course guides students through topic selection, organization, language, and delivery. Working independently and with peer groups, students will be actively involved in every step of the process of public speaking preparation and execution. Assignments include formal speeches (e.g. to inform, to persuade, and to pay tribute), brief extemporaneous speeches, speech analyses, and evaluations. Limited enrollment. No prior speaking experience is necessary.

Distributive: ART

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: 10A, 2A; 18F, 19W, 19S: 2A

**SPEE 25 - Persuasive Public Speaking**

Instructor: Compton.

This course explores persuasive public speaking and helps students learn to craft messages of influence. Approaching persuasive public speaking as transactional, students will engage in audience analysis during speech invention, organization, language choices, and delivery. Assignments include formal speeches (to convince and to actuate), brief extemporaneous speeches, speech and argument analyses, and peer speech evaluations. Peer group work will facilitate speech preparation and provide a forum to audition arguments and ideas. Limited enrollment. No prior speaking experience is necessary.

Distributive: ART

Offered: 17F: 10A

**SPEE 26 - How New Media Shape Our Lives: Rhetoric, Theory, and Praxis**

This course will investigate commonplace and emerging new media—social networking sites, online virtual worlds, transmedia, and others—through critical reflection on the ways these technologies are shaping and reshaping our lives. We will draw on rhetorical theory to help us understand and analyze these contexts. The course will engage you with new media via projects that invite you to participate in existing contexts, create new ones, and display and create knowledge through speeches and written work.

Distributive: ART

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**SPEE 27 - Intercultural Communication**

Instructor: Drummond.

In our increasingly diverse world, cultural and intercultural literacy is an urgent necessity, not an option. To help fulfill this exigency, the goal of this class is for students to explore how diverse underlying cultural orientations and patterns influence communication behaviors within and between cultures. Theoretical and practical aspects of intercultural communication will be addressed with a focus on how students can apply alternative communication
strategies that result in deliberate and fruitful intercultural outcomes. No prerequisites. Limited enrollment.

Distributive: Dist:SOC; WCult:CI

Offered: 19W: 10A

**SPEE 30 - Speechwriting**

Instructor: Compton.

This course explores speechwriting as a process. Students will work independently and in peer groups to write speeches for themselves and for others. Students will also deliver speeches. Throughout the course, students will compare speechwriting with other types of writing, celebrating the unique challenges of writing for the ear. Limited enrollment. No prior speaking experience is necessary.

Distributive: ART

Offered: 19S: 10A


Contemporary social movements in the U.S. bear strong resemblance to those in the past in that social protests have, and continue to be, definitively rhetorical. This course focuses on theorizing the relationship between rhetoric and social movements from a historical and contemporary perspective. Our focal point will be rights-based campaigns of movements seeking socio-political legitimacy and equality. The course will also explore the pivotal role strategic communication plays in effective advocacy. No prerequisites. Limited enrollment.

Distributive: Dist:ART; WCult:CI

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**SPEE 32 - Legal Rhetoric**

In this course, we will consider multiple forms of legal rhetoric—from Greek apologias through contemporary American jury trials—to explore the unique challenges of legal argumentation, the style and structure of judicial written opinions, and the types of legal/political speech that characterize lawmaking. A study of classical rhetoric will feature prominently in the course. Students will engage in theory-informed practice of both oral and written legal rhetoric: as trial counsel to Dr. Seuss characters accused, or accusing others, of wrongdoing; as appellate counsel or judges on the appeal of a medical malpractice verdict, and as legislators debating an environmental protection law. No prerequisites. Limited enrollment.

Distributive: ART

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**SPEE 33 - Political Humor Rhetoric: Contemporary Television**

Instructor: Compton.

It is tempting to dismiss late night television comedy as inconsequential. And yet, empirical research reveals that political humor affects knowledge, attitudes, and behaviors. In this class, we will survey extant research findings to evaluate late night political humor’s content and effects, using social scientific and rhetorical theories to better understand how, and in what ways, late night television political comedy matters. Speaking and writing projects will be used to achieve course objectives. No prerequisites.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

**SPEE 34 - Image Rhetoric: Image Attack, Image Repair, and Image Promotion**

Instructor: Compton.

Image is an important and complicated part of communication. Rhetoric can build image, and rhetoric can tear down image. Rhetoric can attack image, and rhetoric can defend image. Each focus of this course (image attack, image repair, image promotion) builds on classic and modern work in apologia and persuasion, including studies of politics, entertainment, and commerce. Speaking and writing activities will broaden our ideas about image. No prerequisites.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: F18: 10A

**SPEE 35 - Rhetorics of Race**

There are many ways to study race, however, rhetorical studies of race and racism offer important opportunities for examining its symbolic and social dimensions. This course will examine the relationship between rhetoric and race, exploring various themes and dimensions for understanding race as a discursive concept that so profoundly impacts our society, culture, and public discourse. Throughout the course we will theorize, critique, and apply ways of communicating about race and racialization. No prerequisites. Limited enrollment.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S.

**SPEE 36 - Sustainability Rhetoric: Communication Design and Global Discourse of Social Responsibility**

Instructor: Grushina

This course examines Corporate Social Responsibility and sustainability reporting discourse through the lenses of communication design, rhetorical theory, and modern social theory. Discussions will focus on theory and
analysis of relevant concepts of globalization, civil regulation, organizational discourse, and influential documents that shape global rhetoric of sustainability. Students will read, write, think, and talk through these unifying questions: “What is the role of business in society? How do we shape this role? How could we?”

No prerequisites. Enrollment limited to 18 students.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S.

**SPEE 37 - Health Communication**

Instructor: Drummond.

This course is designed to provide a broad introduction to human communication in a health-care context. We will examine basic medical models, the roles of health professionals, patients and caregivers, social and cultural issues, communication in health organizations, and the role of mass media. Emphasis will be on the social analysis of social support, ethics, organizational culture, planning health promotion campaigns, cultural conceptions of health and illness, and social scientific theory.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: F17: 2A

**SPEE 40 - Resistance To Influence: Inoculation Theory-Based Persuasion**

Instructor: Compton.

This course revisits a classic theory of resistance to influence: inoculation. Inoculation theory is unique. Instead of offering ways to enhance persuasion, inoculation offers resistance to persuasion. We will trace inoculation's development; reconsider some of its assumptions; explore its application in contexts of health, politics, and marketing; and discuss ethics of resistance-based message strategies. Writing and speaking projects will guide our consideration and analysis of this underexplored dimension of rhetoric. Limited enrollment. No prior speaking experience is necessary.

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18W: 10A

**WRIT - Writing Courses**

To view Writing requirements, click here (p. 608).

**WRIT 3 - Composition and Research: II**

Instructor: The staff.

This two-term course in first-year composition works on the assumption that excellence in writing arises from serious intellectual engagement. To achieve this excellence, WRIT 2 - WRIT 3 enrolls students into intensive, seminar-style classes in which literary and other works (including the students' own) are read closely, with attention to substance, structure, and style. The primary goal of WRIT 2 is for students to learn to write clearly and with authority. By submitting themselves to the rigorous process of writing, discussing, and rewriting their papers, students come to identify and then to master the essential properties of the academic argument. In WRIT 3, students engage in the more sustained discourse of the research paper. These papers are not restricted to literary criticism but might employ the research protocol of other academic disciplines. Throughout the reading, writing, and research processes, students meet regularly with their teaching assistants and professors, who provide them with individualized assistance. Note: Writing 2-3 is taken in place of Writing 5. Students must complete both terms of Writing 2-3 and a First-year Seminar to fulfill the first-year writing requirement. Students who take the WRIT 2 - WRIT 3 sequence defer their First-year Seminar until the spring term. Writing 2-3 does not serve in partial satisfaction of the Distributive Requirement.

Offered: 18W, 19W: 9L, 11, 12

**WRIT 5 - Expository Writing**

Instructor: The staff.

Founded upon the principle that thinking, reading, and writing are interdependent activities, WRIT 5 is a writing-intensive course that uses texts from various disciplines to afford students the opportunity to develop and hone their skills in expository argument. Instruction focuses on strategies for reading and analysis and on all stages of the writing process. Students actively participate in discussion of both the assigned readings and the writing produced in and by the class. Note: Enrollment limited to 16. WRIT 5 (or its two-term equivalent WRIT 2 - WRIT 3 or HUM 1) is required for all first-year students. It never serves in partial satisfaction of the Distributive Requirement. Individual section descriptions for WRIT 5 are posted prior to registration for a given term. Links to these descriptions can be found on the registrar's website at the bottom of this page: [http://www.dartmouth.edu/~reg/registration/](http://www.dartmouth.edu/~reg/registration/)

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18F, 19W: 9L, 10, 10A, 11, 12, 2, 2A, 3B

**WRIT 7 - First-year Seminar in Writing**

Instructor: The staff.

Consult special listings per term on the registrar's website.

Prerequisite: WRIT 5 or its equivalent (WRIT 2-WRIT 3 or HUM 1).

Offered: 18S, 19S: Arrange
WRIT 8 - Writing with Media

New media calls for new rhetorical practices. This course introduces students to the principles and practices of writing with media, offering instruction in how to read and to write multi-media compositions. Assignments include creating visual arguments; "re-mediating" texts to the Web and/or to PowerPoint; envisioning quantitative information; and composing a video documentary. Students will also produce written analyses of multimedia compositions in order to demonstrate their visual literacy.

Prerequisite: WRIT 5 or its equivalent (WRIT 2 - WRIT 3 or HUM 1).

Distributive: ART

Offered: 18S, 19S: Arrange

WRIT 9 - Composition: Theory and Practice

This course explores the complex relationship between writing and knowledge as it is theorized and practiced, focusing on the important pedagogical shifts in Composition and Rhetoric over the last fifty years. Special topics may include how writing is taught (and knowledge constructed) within the disciplines; the intersection of rhetoric, power, and culture; debates concerning collaborative learning and intellectual property; the challenges of multi-media composition; conversations between composition and critical theory.

Note: This course is strongly recommended for those pursing Secondary Teaching Certification through the Education Department's Teacher Education Program. This course does not carry major credit.

Prerequisite: WRIT 5 or its equivalent (WRIT 2 - WRIT 3 or HUM 1).

Distributive: DIST: ART

Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S.

WRIT 10 - Writing in The Workplace

This course approaches professional writing as a rhetorical craft. Students will learn to analyze workplace cultures and communicate effectively within them. Course readings and activities focus on professional writing, with an emphasis on written, oral, and multimedia composition. Students will learn to create effective professional documents for a variety of purposes, and to adjust their rhetorical approaches to fit their professional goals. The course uses workplace simulations to teach professional writing in context.

Prerequisite: WRIT 5 or its equivalent (WRIT 2 - WRIT 3 or HUM 1).

Distributive: ART

Offered: 19S: Arrange

WRIT 41 - Writing and Speaking Public Policy

Instructor: Kalish

This course is designed for students who intend to use their writing and communication skills to effect tangible change. Course materials will draw from various areas of public policy, and students will develop policy arguments through position papers, strategy memos, public talks, multi-media tools, as well as op-ed pieces and "letters to the editor" to be submitted to local newspapers. Students will strengthen their understanding and practice of public persuasion, as well as their capacity to analyze the components of effective argument.

Prerequisite: PBPL 5 or permission of instructor.

Cross-Listed as: PBPL 41

Distributive: Dist: ART; WCult: W

Offered: 18S: 2A, 19S: Arrange

WRIT 42 - The Art of Science Writing

This course is designed to introduce students to the art of effective science writing. Students will learn to interpret and analyze complex scientific research findings and translate them into engaging prose with special attention given to the intended audience. The main focus of the course will be on learning to write about science for scientists. Students will learn how to craft scientific research articles; they will learn to write effective abstracts, introductions, methods, results and discussions. Students will also learn how to create effective visual representations of their data. In the second portion of the course, students will focus on science writing for the non-scientific audience. Students will learn how to accurately communicate their scientific findings and the findings of other scientists to the general public in the format of review articles and newspaper or magazine features.

Prerequisite: WRIT 5 or its equivalent (WRIT 2 - WRIT 3 or HUM 1), and permission of the instructor is required.

Distributive: ART

Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 18S.

WRIT 43 - The Written Judicial Opinion

This course studies the structure, content, format, and organization of the written legal opinion, along with an introduction to judicial procedure and process. Students will analyze several historically and socially significant United States Supreme Court opinions in order to understand how and why they constitute “the law.” Additional readings will contextualize the assigned written opinions. Other topics include how judges write their legal opinions, which factors judges consider when they write judicial opinions, and how the political and social norms and trends affect and influence judicial opinions. Students will learn the technical skills of judicial opinion writing.
and comprehend the structure and purpose of the American judicial system. This class is recommended for those interested in writing, law, and the American judicial system, and is especially appropriate for those students considering a career in law.

Prerequisite: WRIT 5 or its equivalent (WRIT 2 - WRIT 3 or HUM 1).

Distributive: SOC

Offered: 18X: Arrange

WRIT 44 - Writing and Science
Instructor: Harper, Obbard, Smith.

This writing-intensive course examines selected topics in scientific communication. The topics include writing and speaking science, poster presentations, grants writing, and other forms of scientific communication for scientific and non-scientific audiences. Students will read and analyze scientific literature, study the theory of science and communication, work with existing data, develop strong advanced writing processes, analyze and employ effective rhetorical decisions for different audiences, analyze the relationship between form and content, and produce different kinds of scientific documents and presentations.

Offered: 17F: 2A; 18S, 18F, 19S: Arrange

WRIT 44.01 - Life Sciences Writing and Communication
Instructor: Smith

This writing-intensive course examines selected topics in scientific communication. The topics include writing and speaking science, poster presentations, grants writing, and other forms of scientific communication for scientific and non-scientific audiences. Students will read and analyze scientific literature, study the theory of science and communication, work with existing data, develop strong advanced writing processes, analyze and employ effective rhetorical decisions for different audiences, analyze the relationship between form and content, and produce different kinds of scientific documents and presentations.

Distributive: ART

Offered: 17S: Arrange

WRIT 44.02 - Science and Technology Writing and Presentation
Instructor: Harper, Obbard

This course presents academic, technical, and professional research writing as an integral theoretical tool applicable within the science, technology, engineering, art, and mathematics (STEAM) disciplines. Drawing on the critical iterative creation process for ideating, formulating, writing, revising, and presenting data and information, a trans-disciplinary foundation is established through individual research work on literature reviews, papers, grant proposals within the discipline, and creative collaborative research through design posters and new media presentations across the disciplines.

Distributive: ART

Offered: 16F: 10A; 17S: Arrange

WRIT 80 - Independent Research

A tutorial course focused on an independent research project to be designed by the student with the assistance of a member of the Institute for Writing and Rhetoric faculty, who will serve as the project's supervisor. Appropriate foci include topics associated with rhetoric, writing studies, composition, speech, communication, digital or multimedia composition. A student wishing to enroll in Writing 80 must submit a proposal and plan of study, approved by the supervising faculty member, to Christiane Donahue, Director of the Institute for Writing and Rhetoric, during the term prior to taking the course.

Offered: All terms: Arrange
Ecology, Evolution, Ecosystems & Society - Graduate

Chair: Matthew P. Ayres
Associate Chair: Laura A. Ogden


To view Ecology, Evolution, Ecosystems and Society courses, click here.

Requirements for Advanced Degrees
The general requirements for advanced degrees are given in the Regulations for Graduate Study section. Each graduate student must receive credit for a set of courses chosen in consultation with the advisory committee. All graduate students are expected to participate in departmental colloquia and weekly seminars.

To receive the Ph.D. degree in EEES a candidate must satisfactorily:

1. Complete the course requirement, as described above.
2. Complete the teaching requirement as specified by the advisory committee.
3. Demonstrate mastery of conceptual and factual material in the major area of specialization in an oral examination.
4. Present and satisfactorily defend a thesis proposal before the advisory committee.
5. Satisfy the two-year residence requirement of the College.
7. Defend the dissertation before a faculty committee appointed for this purpose.

Although the graduate program is designed for students pursuing the Ph.D. degree, a master’s degree may be awarded under special circumstances. To receive an M.S. degree in EEES, a candidate 1) must satisfactorily complete course and teaching requirements, as specified by the advisory committee, 2) complete a thesis, 3) defend the thesis in an oral examination before a faculty committee, and 4) satisfy the one-year residence requirement of the College.

EEES

EEES 110 - Scientific Integrity and Research Ethics
Instructor: TBD
This course is designed to introduce scientific researchers to issues in research ethics. We will emphasize foundational principles underlying scientific integrity and their application to a range of issues including data management, animal and human subjects, collaboration, mentoring, peer review and the ethical implications of different forms of scientific research. Analysis and presentation of case studies will constitute important focal points for discussion in class meetings. Required course for GAANN Fellows.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-110
Offered: TBD

EEES 120 - Advanced Population Ecology
Instructor: McPeek
Held concurrently with BIOL 21/51. This course explores theory and data regarding properties of biological populations. Topics of lectures and analytical exercises include: descriptions of abundance, dispersion, and demographic schedules; applying life tables and matrix models to understand population growth and age structure; life history theory; influence of endogenous feedbacks and exogenous forces on population dynamics; spatial patterns and processes; and contributions of population ecology to applied issues in conservation, pest management, human demography, and the management of harvested populations. Offered in alternate years.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-120
Offered: 17F, 9L

EEES 123 - Advanced Community Ecology
Instructor: McPeek
Held concurrently with BIOL 58. This course will examine the various mechanisms structuring ecological communities of plants and animals. The course will consist of regular lectures, readings from the primary literature, and individual projects. Topics to be covered include simple two-species interactions (e.g. predation, competition, parasitism, mutualisms), simultaneous
multispecies interactions, food web structure, regulation of species diversity on ecological and evolutionary time scales, community succession, and biogeography. Emphasis will be placed on the development of mathematical models and their relationship to empirical studies. Offered in alternate years.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-123
Offered: 19S: 9L

EEES 125 - The Nature and Practice of Science
Instructor: Ayres
This course compares and contrasts the nature and practice of science across the range of contemporary biological disciplines. Topics include: What is science? What is the structure of scientific knowledge? What are the philosophical, logical, and practical aspects of hypothesis testing? What are intellectual strategies for successful research in biology? What is the role of ethics in science? Format includes readings, exercises, and discussion. Offered in alternate years.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-125
Offered: 19S: Arrange

EEES 127 - Biostatistics
Instructor: Emond
Held concurrently with BIOL 29. The course will cover basic descriptive statistics, simple probability theory, the fundamentals of statistical inference, regression and correlation, t-tests, one-way analysis of variance, basic analyses of frequency data and non-parametric statistics, and the general philosophy of experimental design. We will explore these topics from the perspective of biological applications. Examples will be drawn from all subdisciplines of biology (e.g. biochemical kinetics, development, physiology, ecology, and evolution).

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-127
Offered: 18W: 12; Laboratory - Arrange

EEES 128 - Biostatistics II
Instructor: B. Calsbeek
Held concurrently with BIOL 59. This is an advanced course in statistics and experimental design, as applied to biological systems. There will be lectures and computer laboratories, regular homework assignments, and a major term project of statistical analysis. Topics covered include analysis of variance, generalized linear models and logistic regression, multivariate analysis methods, experimental design, and an introduction to Bayesian methods. Emphasis will be placed on the use of statistical programming for performing analyses.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-128
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

EEES 129 - Biostatistics III: Generalized Linear Mixed Models
Instructor: The staff
This course covers the modern techniques of building linear statistical models to analyze observational and experimental data that follows many different probabilistic distributions (e.g., normal, binomial, Poisson, exponential, geometric).

Prerequisite: BIOL-128 or EEES-128
Cross-Listed as: BIOL-129
Offered: TBD

EEES 130 - Global Environmental Science
Instructor: Lutz
Held concurrently with ENVS 30. This course examines human influences on global environmental systems with an emphasis on understanding the major biogeochemical cycles. It investigates how human activities (e.g., deforestation, changes in biodiversity, air pollution, desertification) can disrupt environmental processes and the ability of our global environment to support and sustain life. Important feedbacks between biological and physical processes and the atmosphere are also considered in detail. The course explores how natural and managed ecosystems respond to a changing climate and altered resource availabilities along with prospects for the future. Additionally, it examines international science programs and policies that aim to limit excessive human disruption of the global environment. Graduate students in EEES 130 will be required to supplement the typical assignments with an additional writing assignment that incorporates elements of the course material into their current line of scientific inquiry.

Offered: 17F: 12

EEES 133 - Foundations in Ecology
Instructor: Ayres
In this graduate course, students will read and discuss a series of classic and contemporary papers taken from the primary literature on various topics in ecology and evolutionary biology. Each week a series of lectures will be given and a set of 2-4 papers will be discussed covering a different major topic. The papers will be chosen to expose students to the foundations of major ideas and theories in ecology and evolution and to contemporary tests of these major theories. This course covers topics in...
ecosystem and community ecology, natural selection and adaptation, and research approaches in ecology and evolution. Offered in alternate years.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-133

Offered: 17F: Arrange

EEES 134 - Foundations in Evolutionary Biology
Instructor: R. Calsbeek

Held concurrently with BIOL 60.01. In this graduate course, students will read and discuss a series of classic and contemporary papers taken from the primary literature on various topics in ecology and evolutionary biology. Each week a series of lectures will be given and a set of 2-4 papers will be discussed covering a different major topic. The papers will be chosen to expose students to the foundations of major ideas and theories in ecology and evolution and to contemporary tests of these major theories. The course covers topics in population biology, population genetics, speciation, and macroevolution. Offered in alternate years.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-134

Offered: 19W: 10A

EEES 135 - Foundations in Ecosystems & Society
Instructor: Howarth, Ogden

EEES 135 serves as one of two foundational courses for graduate students in the Ecology, Evolution, Ecosystems & Society graduate program. The goal of the course is twofold: introduce all graduate students in the program to key debates within the environmental social sciences; and, develop an interdisciplinary community for each cohort of incoming students. The seminar is organized around key approaches to understanding human environmental relations and change at multiple temporal and spatial scales. Course materials draw from different interdisciplinary approaches including environmental economics, political ecology, community conservation, environmental justice, environmental governance, policy, and others. Offered in alternate years.

Offered: 18F, 20F: Arrange

EEES 136 - Ecology and Society Interdisciplinary Workshop
Instructor: Cousins

The EEES Interdisciplinary Workshop on Ecology and Society brings together scholars from across Dartmouth College whose research focuses on the social and cultural processes influencing environmental outcomes. Bringing an interdisciplinary approach allows participants to engage with different theories, methods, and approaches of human environment scholarship and better understand the cross-cutting themes emerging across the environmental social sciences. From global climate change, habitat loss and species endangerment, desertification and deforestation, and the effects of rapid urbanization across the globe, a range of academic debates over sustainability and the future of nature-society interactions in the Anthropocene have emerged. Yet it is this very idea of the Anthropocene as a conceptual frame utilized across the sciences and in a variety of contexts that the evolving human–environment relationship is being discussed and understood. Further, the Anthropocene concept has brought to light the disciplinary divides across the physical and social sciences, and humanities. This workshop provides an interdisciplinary space for graduate students to explore and understand these emerging themes and to better understand the emerging opportunities and challenges for interdisciplinary work.

Offered: 18W: Arrange

EEES 147 - Genomics: From Data to Analysis
Instructor: Zhaxybayeva

Held concurrently with BIOL 47. Massive amounts of genomic data pervade 21st century life science. Physicians now assess the risk and susceptibility of their patients to disease by sequencing the patient’s genome. Scientists design possible vaccines and treatments based on the genomic sequences of viruses and bacterial pathogens. Better-yielding crop plants are assessed by sequencing their transcriptomes. Moreover, we can more fully explore the roots of humanity by comparing our genomes to those of our close ancestors (e.g., Neanderthals, Denisovans). In this course, students will address real-world problems using the tools of modern genomic analyses. Each week students will address a problem using different types of genomic data, and use the latest analytical technologies to develop answers. Topics will include pairwise genome comparisons, evolutionary patterns, gene expression profiles, genome-wide associations for disease discovery, non-coding RNAs, natural selection at the molecular level, and metagenomic analyses.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-147

Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

EEES 148 - Science & Policy of Rapid Environmental Change
Instructor: Virginia

Held concurrently with ENVS 80.01. This course examines the connections between science and the human dimensions of rapid environmental change. First, ecosystem responses to emerging environmental issues (climate change, resource development) will be introduced from a scientific perspective. In the second part, we will
explore how this science is framed in policy documents such as reports from the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. The course will emphasize the importance of science communication in the policy process and will culminate with a collaborative case study that integrates climate change, resource development, and social issues.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-148
Offered: Will not be offered in 2017-2018 academic year.

EEES 152 - Student-Organized Seminar in Ecology and Evolution
Instructor: The staff

Graduate students who have advanced to candidacy may organize a seminar course on topics of their choosing. The course will be conceived, organized, and led by students with faculty involvement. Course proposals should contain: (1) title; (2) one-page exposition on the intellectual motivation for the course; (3) syllabus, including reading list and example problem sets, if appropriate; (4) name(s) of faculty advisor(s); (5) names of students and postdoctoral researchers that will participate in the seminar; and if appropriate, (6) a listing of potential products of the seminar, such as joint papers or proposals. Proposals will be evaluated by a faculty committee. Students are encouraged to collaborate with faculty advisors during proposal development.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-152
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

EEES 153 - Aquatic Ecology
Instructor: TBD

Held concurrently with BIOL 53. The study of interactions between biological communities and their freshwater environment. Lecture and readings provide the scientific background necessary for understanding the physical, chemical and biological dynamics of freshwater habitats. Emphasis is placed on application of fundamental concepts to problems in conservation and management of aquatic ecosystems. The laboratory and fieldwork, including a weekend field trip during the first week of classes, will acquaint students with modern methodological approaches for studying aquatic ecosystems.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-153
Offered: Will not be offered in the 2017-2018 academic year.

EEES 156 - Environmental Economics & Governance
Instructor: Webster

Held concurrently with ENVS 56. This course explores how concepts from economics and political science can be integrated and applied to issues of environmental governance. Classroom activities and assignments are designed to foster critical thinking about 1) the tools used in environmental economics and 2) the interplay between economic and political forces in human-environment systems. Students will learn how concepts such as cost-benefit analysis, incentive-based regulation, and interest-based politics are applied to problems ranging from pollution reduction to international environmental negotiations.

Offered: 18S: 11

EEES 165 - Global Environmental Politics
Instructor: Webster

Held concurrently with ENVS 65. This course will examine the global politics associated with environmental issues such as desertification, wildlife management, biodiversity conservation, oceans and fisheries, shared water resources, and climate change. Specifically, we will engage these topics using theories from international relations and comparative politics. A major goal of the course is to give students a firm understanding of the linkages between the policy preferences of governments and the outcomes of international negotiations regarding the global environment.

Offered: 18W: 11

EEES 167 - Political Ecology
Instructor: Sneddon

Held concurrently with ENVS 67. Political ecology is an approach to human-environment relations that links a broad understanding of biophysical systems (e.g., tropical forests, coastal ecosystems, river basins) to knowledge regarding the political and economic forces that drive ecological change. Drawing on examples from North America, Southeast Asia, Africa and other regions, this course employs a political ecology framework to examine contemporary debates over urbanization, water resources, the role of science in environmental conflicts and the cultural landscape.

Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

EEES 169 - Supervised Teaching in Biology
Instructor: The staff

This course is required for all graduate students, based on the assertion that an essential element of graduate education is the experience gained in teaching other students. Such teaching experience is of particular relevance to students interested in academic careers. Students will conduct laboratory or discussion sessions in undergraduate courses under the supervision of the course faculty. The faculty and student teaching assistant work very closely to develop lab and discussion assignments. In some cases, the students are encouraged to present lectures for which they receive detailed feedback on their teaching
style. In all cases students will receive instruction on effective teaching techniques through weekly preparation sessions. Topics for discussion include how to teach the material, how to run a discussion, how to evaluate student responses, and grading. Performance will be monitored throughout the term and appropriate evaluation, coupled with detailed suggestions for improvement, will be provided. This course is not open to undergraduates.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-169
Offered: All terms: Arrange

EEES 171 - River Processes and Watershed Science
Instructor: Magilligan
Held concurrently with EARS 71/GEOG 35. Role of surface water and fluvial processes on landscape formation; magnitude and frequency relationships of flood flows; soil erosion, sediment transport, and fluvial landforms. This course examines the links between watershed scale processes such as weathering, denudation, and mass wasting on the supply of water and sediment to stream channels on both contemporary and geologic timescales and further evaluates the role of climate change on the magnitude and direction of shifts in watershed and fluvial processes.

Offered: 19S: 12

EEES 189 - Forest Biogeochemistry
Instructor: Friedland
Held concurrently with ENVS 89. This seminar will examine elemental cycling and related biogeochemical processes in terrestrial ecosystems, with a strong focus on forests of the temperate zone. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the cycling of the major elements carbon and nitrogen, and the trace elements mercury and lead. The interaction of disturbed and undisturbed forests with the changing global environment will be a major topic of study throughout the course.

Offered: 18F: 10A

EEES 197 - Graduate Research I: Level I
Instructor: The staff
An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of ecology, evolution, ecosystems or sustainability. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing two or more other graduate or undergraduate courses.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-197
Offered: All terms: Arrange

EEES 198 - Graduate Research I: Level II
Instructor: The staff
An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of ecology, evolution, ecosystems or sustainability. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be elected by students electing only departmental colloquia in addition to research.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-198
Offered: All terms: Arrange

EEES 199 - Graduate Research I: Level III
Instructor: The staff
An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of ecology, evolution, ecosystems or sustainability. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-199
Offered: All terms: Arrange

EEES 265 - Microbial Ecology and Environmental Biology Research Colloquium
Instructor: Zhaxybayeva
The goal of this discussion-based journal club is to bring together students, postdocs, and faculty from the EEES, MCB, and EARS graduate programs to discuss recent papers on the ecology and environmental biology of microbes. Each enrolled graduate student participant will be required to lead a weekly discussion of 1-2 papers once during the term. Normally meets weekly. This course is not open to undergraduates.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-265
Offered: 18W: Arrange

EEES 266 - Ecology and Evolution Research Colloquium
Instructor: R. Calsbeek, M. Laidre, Hicks Pries
This course is required of all students during each term of residence, except summer. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format. Evaluation will be based on quality of the work described, quality of critical analysis, and on presentation style, including effective use of audiovisual materials. All students will make oral presentations that describe work
from their own research. Normally meets weekly. This course is not open to undergraduates.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-266

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

EEES 297 - Graduate Research II: Level I

Instructor: The staff

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of ecology, evolution, ecosystems or sustainability. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing two or more other graduate or undergraduate courses.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-297

Offered: All terms: Arrange

EEES 298 - Graduate Research II: Level II

Instructor: The staff

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of ecology, evolution, ecosystems or sustainability. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be elected by students electing only departmental colloquia in addition to research.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-298

Offered: All terms: Arrange

EEES 299 - Graduate Research II: Level III

Instructor: The staff

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of ecology, evolution, ecosystems or sustainability. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL-299

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Health Care Delivery Science

Faculty Directors: Robert G. Hansen, Faculty Co-Director, MHCDS; Norman W. Martin 1925 Professor of Business Administration, Faculty Director, Center for Business and Society, Tuck School of Business; Katherine J. Milligan, Program Director, MHCDS; Lecturer, Tuck School of Business; Eric B. Wadsworth, Faculty Co-Director, MHCDS; Assistant Professor and Senior Associate, Office of Professional Education and Outreach, The Dartmouth Institute for Health Policy and Clinical Practice

Faculty: Alice Andrews, Academic Director, The Dartmouth Institute for Health Policy and Clinical Practice; Paul Argenti, Professor of Corporate Communication, Tuck School of Business; Pino Audia, Professor of Management and Organizations, Tuck School of Business; Ethan Berke, Associate Professor of Community and Family Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine; Associate Professor, The Dartmouth Institute; Adjunct Associate Professor of Geography, Dartmouth College; Jeffrey Brenner, Adjunct Assistant Professor of the Dartmouth Institute; Elliott S. Fisher, James W. Squires, MD, Professor, Professor of Medicine and Community and Family Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine; Tina C. Foster, Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, of Community and Family Medicine and of the Dartmouth Institute, Dartmouth College; Vijay Govindarajan, Coxe Distinguished Professor of Management, Earl C. Daum 1924 Professor of International Business, Tuck School of Business; Robert G. Hansen, Faculty Co-Director, MHCDS; Norman W. Martin 1925 Professor of Business Administration, Tuck School of Business; Alexander H. Jordan, Adjunct Assistant Professor of Business Administration, Tuck School of Business; William F. Joyce, Professor of Strategy and Organizational Theory, Tuck School of Business; Punam Anand Keller, Associate Dean for Innovation and Growth, Charles Henry Jones Third Century Professor of Management, Tuck School of Business; Carolyn Kerrigan, Professor of Surgery, Geisel School of Medicine; Professor, The Dartmouth Institute; Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center; Julie Lang, Lecturer, Tuck School of Business; Ellen Meara, Associate Professor, The Dartmouth Institute for Health Policy and Clinical Practice; Adjunct Associate Professor of Public Policy, Rockefeller Center; Katherine J. Milligan, Program Director, MHCDS; Lecturer, Tuck School of Business; William A. Nelson, Associate Professor, The Dartmouth Institute for Health Policy and Clinical Practice; Associate Professor, Community and Family Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine; Greg Ogrinc, Senior Associate Dean of Medical Education, Geisel School of Medicine; Associate Professor of Community and Family Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine; Robert A. Shumsky, Professor of Operations Management, Tuck School of Business; Jonathan S. Skinner, James O. Freedman Presidential Professorship Professor Department of Economics, Dartmouth College; Professor of Family and Community Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine; Anant K. Sundaram, Visiting Professor of Business Administration, Tuck School of Business; Elizabeth Teisberg, Professor,
Community and Family Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine; Chris R. Trimble, Adjunct Professor of Business Administration, Tuck School of Business; Dale Collins Vidal, Chief, Plastic Surgery Section and Director, Center for Shared Decision Making, Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center; Professor of Plastic-Reconstructive Surgery and of Community and Family Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine; Eric B. Wadsworth, Faculty Co-Director, MHCDS; Assistant Professor, The Dartmouth Institute for Health Policy and Clinical Practice; Scott Wallace, Visiting Professor of Community and Family Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine; William B. Weeks, Professor of Psychiatry and of Community and Family Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine; H. Gilbert Welch, Professor of Community and Family Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine; Michael Zubkoff, Professor of Health Economics and Management, Tuck School of Business and The Dartmouth Institute; Professor and Chair, Department of Community and Family Medicine, Geisel School of Medicine

To View Health Care Delivery Science courses, click here (p. 620).

MHCDS Program

Undergraduates interested in health care delivery science should refer to the health policy track of the Rockefeller Center Public Policy Minor. Graduate students enrolled in the Master of Health Care Delivery Science (MHCDS) program take a prescribed sequence of courses as a cohort; there are no electives.

The MHCDS program is administered by the faculties of the Tuck School of Business and the Dartmouth Institute for Health Policy and Clinical Practice. The courses listed below are designed for graduate students and do not conform to the undergraduate course calendar.

Requirements for the Master’s Degree (M.S.)

To qualify for award of the M.S. degree, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Satisfactory completion of an eighteen-month, graduate-level core curriculum in health care delivery science.
2. Attendance at four residential periods at Dartmouth College in conjunction with the core curriculum.

HCDS - Health Care Delivery Science

HCDS 100 - Science of Health Care Delivery

Instructor: Robert Hansen, William Nelson, Eric Wadsworth, and H. Gilbert Welch

This course lays the groundwork for making decision makers capable of undertaking systemic redesign of health care delivery. The class has the opportunity to hear from renowned health care reform authorities, as well as experts in competitive strategy from the Tuck School of Business. Through use of cases, students will be introduced to new ways to think about health care delivery, including understanding variation, shared decision making, clinical microsystems, and other ways to bend the value curve in health care and to produce ethically founded, competitive, new models for care delivery.

Offered: Term 1 (UG Summer)

HCDS 110 - Leveraging Data

Instructor: William Weeks

Data are derived from a number of sources, including variable study hypotheses, designs, and analyses. This course will provide leaders with the tools to evaluate these data. Students will attain skills in developing and analyzing the findings from structured clinical studies and learn to use those findings to aid in decision-making. Finally, students will gain skills in identifying appropriate study designs and methods of analysis for addressing questions in their organizations and markets.

Offered: Term 1 (UG Fall)

HCDS 120 - Finance Essentials for Leaders in Health Care Delivery

Instructor: Anant Sundaram and Eric Wadsworth

This foundational course develops a framework with tools and models to enable participants to make value-enhancing financial decisions in health care delivery by developing the relevant ideas in three stages. The first stage (financial accounting) will build participants’ skills in interpreting, analyzing, and forecasting financial statements (the income statement, the balance sheet, and the statement of cash flows). The second stage (corporate finance) will advance and synthesize the ideas from the first by building skills to value businesses. Topics include free cash flow and capital budgeting, different sources of financing to fund investments, cost of capital/ hurdle rates, and tools to value businesses using cases/examples of strategic partnerships and acquisitions in the health care delivery sector. The third stage (managerial accounting) will develop skills in the use of financial information to measure, evaluate, control, and plan future management decisions. Key topics include understanding the relation between volumes, costs and profits, financial planning, budgeting and control systems, standard costs and variances, cost allocation, and activity-based costing systems.

Offered: Term 1 (UG Fall)
Students take the vantage point of a high-level manager in a health care system and understand how divisions, departments, and Microsystems currently interact, and how they might. This course will explore all aspects of a health care organization that are necessary for success, from human resources to credentialing, from finance to supply management, and from union management to physician management in a voluntary staff model. In anticipation of health care reform, students will learn how team leadership, performance measurement, and incentive structures will have an impact on care delivery. The course draws heavily on the general management literature and uses cases to apply those ideas to health care organizations.

Offered: Term 2 (UG Spring/Summer)

**HCDS 230 - Shared Decision Making**

Instructor: Alice Andrews and Dale Collins Vidal

In the domain of patient decision-making discussion will focus on the role and appraisal of patient literacy and numeracy; risk communication (including such concepts as relative versus absolute risk, survival versus mortality, and balanced framing); shared decision-making; decision quality (including requisite knowledge and concordance of choice with personal values); effective care (recommended) versus preference-sensitive decisions (dependent on personal values) where there is no wrong answer. Additionally, the course will demonstrate how to design more effective health communications by using patient insights on decision-making and will assess the impact of these improvements at the institutional level. At the population level, students will explore legislative and other efforts nationally and internationally to move from a doctrine of informed consent to informed choice, and the impact of this change on both patients and health policy.

Offered: Term 2 (UG Spring/Summer)

**HCDS 240 - Strategic Marketing**

Instructor: Punam Anand Keller

Marketing philosophy is necessary to create, communicate, and deliver value to satisfy the needs of customers (patients, suppliers, and community) while meeting the goals of physicians, practitioners, and organizations. Marketing tools are needed to guide decisions on positioning (what do and don't we offer?), products and services (features, benefits, packaging, branding), price (list price, rebates, discounts), distribution (where and when it will be available), and communication (advertising, public relations, personal selling, social media, and direct marketing). Application of the marketing philosophy and tools will be based on in-depth knowledge of marketing research and health decision-making.

Offered: Term 2 (UG Summer)
HCDS 300 - Population Health and Preventative Care
Instructor: Ethan Berke
In this course, students will learn about the multiple determinants of health, how to measure health status, how health behaviors can be modified through social marketing, and how health disparities and socioeconomic status influence population health status. Students will come to understand the social mission of health care organizations and how they might work through social and behavioral determinants of health to improve overall health status, particularly as health care organizations adopt medical home models and begin to work with bundled and capitated payment systems.
Offered: Term 3 (UG Fall)

HCDS 310 - Management of Organizational Change
Instructor: William Joyce
Today, many organizations confront situations that require them to manage change on a continuous basis. This critical skill has become a core component of every manager's job and a substantial body of management knowledge has developed. In this course we will draw on the large body of relevant research and theory, and then complement and integrate this theory with experience from practice. Students focus in particular on the process of change and on the sequencing of change activities. Recommended actions are matched with concrete, tested, and specific tools for their application. Proceeding from concepts to actions to tools provides a range and depth of practical understanding that is unusual in this important area of management activity. The focus will be on the specifics of health care organizations, but much can be learned from studying other firms and industries that have seen substantial change.
Offered: Term 3 (UG Fall)

HCDS 320 - Effective Information Technology for Health Care Organizations
Instructor: To Be Determined
This course provides an overview of critical topic areas with greater depth provided in the arena of electronic medical record (EMR) evaluation, selection, and implementation. Additional topic areas will include: patient engagement through personal health records (PHR) and portals; patient-reported health status; the role of HIT in population health; HIPAA and security requirements; computerized order entry (CPOE); clinical documentation requirements and recommendations; the use of administrative and registry data for standard reports, scorecards, and dashboards; and the use of electronic patient information collected at the point of care and for ongoing comparative effectiveness evaluations.
Offered: Term 3 (UG Summer/Fall)

HCDS 330 - Strategy for Health Care Organizations
Instructor: Eric Wadsworth
This course will focus on strategic innovation, strategy implementation, and combining strategic thinking with leadership skills to create successful change. All the previous course work will be brought to bear on strategic redesign of the health care delivery system. The course will re-examine best-in-class examples of system design to understand the strategic implications of systemic change. In addition, the course will use complex cases to examine the delivery system from the viewpoint of a CEO, a board member, or a senior public official, requiring learners to use all their skill sets to think through design options that create value and optimize measures including institutional accountability, patient outcomes, quality, cost, and employee satisfaction.
Offered: Term 1, 2, and 3

HCDS 340 - Leading Innovation in Health Care Delivery
Instructor: Chris Trimble
Health care may be a mammoth industry, but clinical operations are local and narrowly focused. As such, fixing health care will require thousands of leaders on the front lines to transform the way care is delivered within their geography and practice area. Students will examine what it takes for innovation leaders to succeed, building on more than a decade of research into the best practices for managing innovation within established organizations. Students will study the process of forming new kinds of clinical teams and methods for proving that the new care model improves outcomes and reduces costs. Students will discuss a wide range of initiatives, including those focused on prevention, standardization, coordination, and improved clinical decisions.
Offered: Term 3 (UG Fall/Winter)

HCDS 400 - Personal Leadership
Instructor: Pino Audia and Alexander Jordan
The focus of this course is concrete — building an understanding of one's strengths and opportunities for improvement as leaders, and using that knowledge to identify actions that advance leadership potential. The centerpiece of this course is a comprehensive, 360-degree assessment of each participant's leadership skills, based on confidential evaluations completed by bosses, co-workers, peers, and clients. During the course, students will write their own Leadership Development Plan, a specific and measurable plan for strengthening their leadership skills.
Offered: Term 1, 2, and 3

HCDS 410 - Action-Learning Project
Instructor: Carolyn Kerrigan and Katherine Milligan
As the culmination of their learning experience, students collaborate in teams on an Action-Learning Project. Applying classroom concepts to real organizational challenges provides an immediate return on the learning experience. These hands-on projects provide students with the opportunity to: 1) integrate their core academic knowledge and apply it to a real-world problem, 2) gain practical experience in planning and executing a project, and 3) tailor the curriculum to their individual goals and those of their organizations. Students work in teams to design and complete a project. Projects have an external client, often a sponsoring organization, who provides motivation for the project and access to data and people in the client organization. Each team works with a faculty advisor who approves the project and coaches the team on its planning and execution. Learning to manage a project effectively is an additional major focus of this course. Students will learn how to scope a project, develop a work plan, conduct primary and secondary research, implement the project, measure its results, and create and deliver an effective presentation. Teams present their findings to faculty, peers, and management from the sponsoring institutions.

Offered: Term 1, 2, and 3

Biochemistry - Graduate

Chair: Charles K. Barlowe

Professors C. K. Barlowe (Biochemistry), T. Y. Chang (Biochemistry), C. N. Cole (Biochemistry and Genetics), D. A. Compton (Biochemistry), J. C. Dunlap (Genetics and Biochemistry), L. P. Henderson (Physiology and Biochemistry), H. N. Higgs (Biochemistry), F. J. Kull (Chemistry), G. E. Lienhard (Biochemistry), J. J. Loros (Biochemistry and Genetics), D. R. Madden (Biochemistry), R. A. Maue (Physiology and Biochemistry), D. F. Mierke (Chemistry), S. Supattapone (Biochemistry and Medicine), W. T. Wickner (Biochemistry), L. A. Witters (Medicine and Biochemistry); Professor Emeritus O. A. Scornik; Associate Professors S. A. Gerber (Genetics and Biochemistry), J. B. Moseley (Biochemistry), L. C. Myers (Medical Education and Biochemistry); Research Associate Professor R. V. Stan (Biochemistry and Pathology); Assistant Professors A. N. Kettenbach (Biochemistry), J. S. McLellan (Biochemistry), E. V. Pletneva (Chemistry), M. J. Ragusa (Chemistry).

Undergraduate students interested in a major program involving biochemistry should refer to the major in Biology (Biochemistry area of concentration) offered by the Department of Biological Sciences and to the major in Biophysical Chemistry offered by the Department of Chemistry.

The Ph.D. in Biochemistry is administered by the Biochemistry Department of the Geisel School of Medicine at Dartmouth. The courses listed below are primarily designed for graduate students. The student should decide, in consultation with his/her committee and course instructors, whether his/her background is appropriate for the content of the course.

To view Biochemistry courses, click here (p. 623).

Requirements for the Doctor’s Degree (Ph.D.)

To qualify for award of the Ph.D. degree, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Satisfactory completion of a year-long graduate-level sequence in biochemistry, cellular and molecular biology; a one-term teaching assignment; and a three-term course in laboratory biochemistry. The last will consist of three small research projects, conducted in rotation with different faculty members for periods of about three months each.

2. Satisfactory completion of three other graduate-level courses in biochemistry or related disciplines.

3. Satisfactory completion of an approved ethics course.

4. Attendance at the weekly seminar series of the Program.

5. Participation in a journal club during fall, winter and spring terms every year and in the weekly Research in Progress series.

6. Satisfactory completion of a written and oral qualifying examination.

7. Satisfactory completion of a significant research project and preparation of a thesis acceptable to the thesis advisory committee.

8. Successful defense of the thesis in an oral examination and presentation of the work in a lecture.

BIOC - Biochemistry

BIOC 101 - Molecular Information in Biological Systems

Instructor: Madden and associates

This course constitutes the first term of a year-long graduate-level sequence in biochemistry, cellular and molecular biology. The central theme of the course is the storage, retrieval, modification, and inheritance of biological information, as encoded in the molecular organization of proteins and nucleic acids. Topics include the principles of macromolecular interactions; the structure and function of proteins and nucleic acids; the machineries of transcription, translation, and replication; principles of
genetics, genomics, and proteomics; and the control and evolution of biological systems. Enrollment in Biochemistry 101 fulfills the Molecular and Cellular Biology Graduate Program requirement for fall term. Non-MCB graduate students require permission of the instructor. Not open to undergraduate students. Please note that this course extends beyond the official last day of fall term classes.

Offered: 17F, 18F: M, W, F 8:30-10:00 a.m., X-hour Th, 8:30-10:00 a.m.

**BIOC 106 - Spring MCB Course Module**

Instructor: Wickner and Moseley

The final term of a year-long graduate-level course in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology, a continuation of BIOC 101 and BIOL 103. These special-topics mini-courses provide more in-depth information about specific areas in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology. Each first-year MCB student must enroll in three sequential modules. Module topics offered each year will vary. Students should contact Janet Cheney for current list of spring-term modules and descriptions.

Prerequisite: Prerequisites: BIOC 101, BIOL 103

Offered: 18S, 19s: M, W, F 8:30-9:50 a.m with x-hour Th 8:30-9:50 a.m.

**BIOC 111 - Spring MCB Course Module**

The final term of a year-long graduate-level course in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology, a continuation of BIOC 101 and BIOL 103. These special-topics mini-courses provide more in-depth information about specific areas in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology. Each first-year MCB student must enroll in three sequential modules. Module topics offered each year will vary. Students should contact Janet Cheney for current list of spring-term modules and descriptions.

Prerequisite: Prerequisites: BIOC 101, BIOL 103

Offered: Not offered in 18S.

**BIOC 132 - Inorganic Biochemistry**

Instructor: Pletneva

The role of metal ions in biological systems. Topics include metal ion transport, storage and interaction with proteins and nucleic acids, metalloproteins involved in oxygen transport and electron transfer, metalloenzymes involved in activation of oxygen and other substrates, and medicinal, toxicity and carcinogenicity aspects of metals, as well as inorganic model chemistry of bioinorganic systems. Several physical methods are introduced, and their application to current research on the above topics is considered.

Prerequisite: CHEM 41 or BIOL 40, and CHEM 64, or permission of the instructor

Cross-Listed as: CHEM 132

Offered: 18S: Offered in alternate years

**BIOC 197 - Graduate Research in Biochemistry, Pre-Qual I**

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in biochemistry. This course is open only to graduate students prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing departmental colloquia and one or more other courses. Barlowe and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOC 198 - Graduate Research in Biochemistry, Pre-Qual II**

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in biochemistry. This course is open only to graduate students prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be elected by students electing only departmental colloquia in addition to research. Barlowe and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOC 199 - Graduate Research in Biochemistry, Pre-Qual III**

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in biochemistry. This course is open only to graduate students prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term. Barlowe and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOC 297 - Graduate Research in Biochemistry, Post-Qual I**

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in biochemistry. This course is open only to graduate students subsequent to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing departmental colloquia and one or more other courses. Barlowe and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange
BIOC 298 - Graduate Research in Biochemistry, Post-Qual II

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in biochemistry. This course is open only to graduate students subsequent to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be elected by students electing only departmental colloquia in addition to research. Barlowe and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

BIOC 299 - Graduate Research in Biochemistry, Post-Qual III

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in biochemistry. This course is open only to graduate students subsequent to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term. Barlowe and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

BIOC - Biochemistry - Graduate Research Colloquium

This course is required of all students during each term of residence, except summer. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format. Evaluation will be based on quality of the work described, quality of critical analysis, and on presentation style, including effective use of audio-visual materials. Although minor variations in format exist among these series, normally these series meet weekly; and all students will be required to participate in at least one Journal Club presentation each term that describes work from the current literature and one Research in Progress presentation each academic year that describes their own research. This course is not open to undergraduates. Students may choose from the following topics, enrolling in the course named:

- BIOC 259, Actin Cytoskeleton
- BIOC 260, Structural Biology (Identical to CHEM 264—Enroll in CHEM 264)
- BIOC 262, Lipid Biology and Neurodegeneration

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S, 18F, 19W, 19S  Arrange

Biological Sciences - Graduate

Chair: Thomas P. Jack


To view Biological Sciences Graduate courses, click here. (p. 626)

To view Biological Sciences Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 157)

To view Biological Sciences Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 160)

Requirements for Advanced Degrees

The general requirements for advanced degrees are given in the Regulations for Graduate Study section. Each graduate student must receive credit for a set of courses chosen in consultation with the advisory committee. All graduate students are expected to participate in departmental colloquia and weekly seminars.

To receive the Ph.D. degree in Biology a candidate must satisfactorily:

1. Complete the course requirement, as described above.
2. Complete the teaching requirement as specified by the advisory committee.
3. Demonstrate mastery of conceptual and factual material in the major area of specialization in an oral examination.
4. Present and satisfactorily defend a thesis proposal before the advisory committee.
5. Satisfy the two-year residence requirement of the College.
7. Defend the dissertation before a faculty committee appointed for this purpose.

Although the graduate program is designed for students pursuing the Ph.D. degree, a master’s degree may be awarded under special circumstances. To receive an M.S. degree in Biology, a candidate 1) must satisfactorily complete course and teaching requirements, as specified by the advisory committee, 2) complete a thesis, 3) defend the thesis in an oral examination before a faculty committee, and 4) satisfy the one-year residence requirement of the College.

**BIOL - Biological Sciences - Graduate**

**BIOL 103 - The Molecular Mechanisms of Cellular Responses**

Instructor: TBD

Together with Microbiology 104, this course constitutes the second term of a year-long graduate-level sequence in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology. The central theme of the course is the molecular mechanisms by which cells respond to stimuli, to their environment and to other cells. Topics include membrane transport, protein targeting, energy conversion, signal transduction cell motility and the cytoskeleton, and the cell cycle. Emphasis will be placed on the experimental basis for understanding cell function. This course culminates with discussion of the fidelity of cellular responses to both 'self' and pathogens. Note that this course must be taken concurrently with Microbiology 104 and that students will need to enroll in both courses to complete the Molecular and Cellular Biology Graduate Program requirements for winter term. Not open to undergraduate students.

Offered: 18W: M, W, F 8:30AM-9:50AM, X-hour Th, 9:00AM-10:00 AM

**BIOL 110 - Scientific Integrity and Research Ethics**

Instructor: TBD

This course is designed to introduce scientific researchers to issues in research ethics. We will emphasize foundational principles underlying scientific integrity and their application to a range of issues including data management, animal and human subjects, collaboration, mentoring, peer review and the ethical implications of different forms of scientific research. Analysis and presentation of case studies will constitute important focal points for discussion in class meetings. Required course for GAANN fellows.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-110

Offered: TBD

**BIOL 120 - Advanced Population Ecology**

Instructor: McPeek

Described under BIOL 51. Offered in alternate years.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-120

Offered: 17F: 9L

**BIOL 123 - Advanced Community Ecology**

Instructor: McPeek

Described under BIOL 58. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing

Cross-Listed as: EEES-123

Offered: 19S: 9L

**BIOL 127 - Biostatistics**

Instructor: Emond

Held concurrently with BIOL 29. The course will cover basic descriptive statistics, simple probability theory, the fundamentals of statistical inference, regression and correlation, t-tests, one-way analysis of variance, basic analyses of frequency data and non-parametric statistics, and the general philosophy of experimental design. We will explore these topics from the perspective of biological applications. Examples will be drawn from all subdisciplines of biology (e.g. biochemical kinetics, development, physiology, ecology, evolution).

Prerequisite: Graduate standing

Offered: 18W: 12: Laboratory - Arrange

**BIOL 128 - Biostatistics II**

Instructor: B. Calsbeek

Held concurrently with BIOL 59. This is an advanced course in statistics and experimental design, as applied to biological systems. There will be lectures and computer laboratories, regular homework assignments, and a major term project of statistical analysis. Topics covered include analysis of variance, generalized linear models and logistic regression, multivariate analysis methods, experimental design, and an introduction to Bayesian methods. Emphasis will be placed on the use of statistical programming for performing analyses.

Prerequisite: Graduate standing and at least one elementary course in statistics

Cross-Listed as: EEES-128

Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

**BIOL 129 - Biostatistics III: Generalized Linear Mixed Models**

Instructor: The staff
This course covers the modern techniques of building linear statistical models to analyze observational and experimental data that follows many different probabilistic distributions (e.g., normal, binomial, Poisson, exponential, geometric).

Prerequisite: BIOL-128 or EEES-128
Cross-Listed as: EEES-129
Offered: TBD

**BIOL 133 - Foundations in Ecology**

Instructor: Ayres

In this graduate course, students will read and discuss a series of classic and contemporary papers taken from the primary literature on various topics in ecology and evolutionary biology. Each week a series of lectures will be given and a set of 2-4 papers will be discussed covering a different major topic. The papers will be chosen to expose students to the foundations of major ideas and theories in ecology and evolution and to contemporary tests of these major theories. Bio 133 covers topics in ecosystem and community ecology, natural selection and adaptation, and research approaches in ecology and evolution. Offered in alternate years.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-133
Offered: 17F: Arrange

**BIOL 134 - Foundations in Evolutionary Biology**

Instructor: R. Calsbeek

In this graduate course, students will read and discuss a series of classic and contemporary papers taken from the primary literature on various topics in ecology and evolutionary biology. Each week a series of lectures will be given and a set of 2-4 papers will be discussed covering a different major topic. The papers will be chosen to expose students to the foundations of major ideas and theories in ecology and evolution and to contemporary tests of these major theories. This course covers topics in population biology, population genetics, speciation, and macroevolution. Offered in alternate years.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-134
Offered: 19W: 10A

**BIOL 138 - Introduction to Polar Systems**

Instructor: Virginia

This course will examine current polar science that has relevance to critical environmental issues and policies for the high latitude regions. It will provide a foundation on topics such as ice core interpretation, declining sea ice and changes in ice sheet dynamics, alterations in the terrestrial and marine carbon cycles, and climate change impacts on polar biodiversity. The later portion of the course will focus on the development of a group interdisciplinary research project. This is a core course in the IGERT Polar Environmental Change curriculum. In keeping with the interdisciplinary theme of this course, several faculty will lecture or lead discussions. Professor Virginia is responsible for organizing the course, administration and assigning final grades.

Cross-Listed as: EARS 128
Offered: Will not be offered in the 2017-2018 academic year.

**BIOL 147 - Genomics: Data to Analysis**

Instructor: Zhaxybayeva

Described under BIOL 47.
Cross-Listed as: EEES-147
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

**BIOL 148 - Science and Policy of Rapid Environmental Change (identical to ENVS 80.01)**

Instructor: Virginia

Held concurrently with ENVS 80.01. This course examines the connections between science and the human dimensions of rapid environmental change. First, ecosystem responses to emerging environmental issues (climate change, resource development) will be introduced from a scientific perspective. In the second part, we will explore how this science is framed in policy documents such as reports from the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. The course will emphasize the importance of science communication in the policy process and will culminate with a collaborative case study that integrates climate change, resource development, and social issues.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-148
Offered: Will not be offered in the 2017-2018 academic year.

**BIOL 152 - Student-Organized Seminar in Ecology and Evolution**

Instructor: The staff

Graduate students who have advanced to candidacy may organize a seminar course on topics of their choosing. The course will be conceived, organized, and led by students with faculty involvement. Course proposals should contain: (1) title; (2) one-page exposition on the intellectual motivation for the course; (3) syllabus, including reading list and example problem sets, if appropriate; (4) name(s) of faculty advisor(s); (5) names of students and postdoctoral researchers that will participate in the seminar; and if appropriate, (6) a listing of potential products of the seminar, such as joint papers or proposals. Proposals will be evaluated by a faculty committee.
Students are encouraged to collaborate with faculty advisors during proposal development.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-152
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

**BIOL 153 - Aquatic Ecology**
Instructor: The staff
Described under BIOL 53. Offered in alternate years.
Offered: Will not be offered in the 2016-2017 academic year.

**BIOL 166 - Molecular Basis of Cancer**
Instructor: Grotz
Described under BIOL 66.
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

**BIOL 169 - Supervised Teaching in Biology**
Instructor: The staff
This course is required for all graduate students, based on the assertion that an essential element of graduate education is the experience gained in teaching other students. Such teaching experience is of particular relevance to students interested in academic careers. Students will conduct laboratory or discussion sessions in undergraduate courses under the supervision of the course faculty. The faculty and student teaching assistant work very closely to develop lab and discussion assignments. In some cases, the students are encouraged to present lectures for which they receive detailed feedback on their teaching style. In all cases students will receive instruction on effective teaching techniques through weekly preparation sessions. Topics for discussion include how to teach the material, how to run a discussion, how to evaluate student responses, and grading. Performance will be monitored throughout the term and appropriate evaluation, coupled with detailed suggestions for improvement, will be provided. This course is not open to undergraduates.
Cross-Listed as: EEES-169
Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOL 171 - Current Topics in Cell Biology**
Instructor: Sloboda
Described under BIOL 71.
Offered: 18W, 19W: 2

**BIOL 173 - Cell Signaling**
Instructor: Dolph
Described under BIOL 69.
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

**BIOL 174 - Advanced Neurobiology**
Instructor: Hoppa
Described under BIOL 74.
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

**BIOL 176 - Advanced Genetics**
Instructor: McClung
Described under BIOL 76.
Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

**BIOL 180 - Microscopy Principles and Application**
Instructor: Bickel
Research in the life sciences is increasingly driven by the need to use microscopy to examine cellular components and processes. The goal of this course is to provide graduate students with a solid foundation in both the theory and practice of light microscopy, with emphasis on fluorescence and confocal techniques and approaches. We will focus on practical aspects of microscope use including experimental design, data collection and analysis. In addition, newly emerging imaging techniques relevant to the life sciences will be discussed. There will be considerable "hands on" training on different microscopes within the Biological Sciences Light Microscopy Facility.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing
Offered: 17F: Tuesdays, Thursdays (and some Wednesdays), 10AM-11:50AM

**BIOL 197 - Graduate Research I: Level I**
Instructor: The staff
An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of biology. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing two or more other graduate or undergraduate courses.
Cross-Listed as: EEES-197
Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOL 198 - Graduate Research I: Level II**
Instructor: The staff
An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of biology. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be elected by
students electing only departmental colloquia in addition to research.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-198
Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOL 199 - Graduate Research I: Level III**

Instructor: The staff

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of biology. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-199
Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOL 262 - Mechanisms of Evolution and Development**

Instructor: The staff

Offered: Will not be offered 2017-2018 academic year.

**BIOL 263 - Cell Biology**

Instructor: Hoppa, Griffin, He

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

**BIOL 265 - Microbial Ecology and Environmental Biology**

Instructor: Zhaxybayeva

The goal of this discussion-based journal club is to bring together students, postdocs, and faculty from the EEES, MCB, and EARS graduate programs to discuss recent papers on the ecology and environmental biology of microbes. Each enrolled graduate student participant will be required to lead a weekly discussion of 1-2 papers once during the term. Normally meets weekly. This course is not open to undergraduates.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-265
Offered: 18W: Arrange

**BIOL 266 - Ecology and Evolution**

Instructor: R. Calsbeek, Laidre, Hicks Pries

This course is required of all students during each term of residence, except summer. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format. Evaluation will be based on quality of the work described, quality of critical analysis, and on presentation style, including effective use of audiovisual materials. All students will make oral presentations that describe work from their own research. Normally meets weekly. This course is not open to undergraduates.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-266
Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S

**BIOL 268 - Genes and Gene Products**

Instructor: Dolph, Bickel, Sloboda

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

**BIOL 269 - Plant Molecular Biology**

Instructor: McClung, Guerinot, Schaller

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18S: Arrange

**BIOL 270 - Computational Biology**

Instructor: The staff

Offered: Will not be offered 2017-2018 academic year.

**BIOL 271 - Research in Progress Colloquium**

This course is designed to monitor participation of first year MCB graduate students in the Research in Progress Seminars. The Research in Progress Seminars are presentations by MCB students, second year and older. These Research in Progress Seminars meet five times per month for 1-1.5 hours from September through May. The course will be taken by all first year MCB students in the Spring term, and the course will monitor Research in Progress Seminar participation throughout the first year.

Offered: 18S, 19S

**BIOL 297 - Graduate Research II: Level I**

Instructor: The staff

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of biology. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing two or more other graduate or undergraduate courses.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-297
Offered: All terms: Arrange

**BIOL 298 - Graduate Research II: Level II**

Instructor: The staff

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of biology. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be
BIOL 299 - Graduate Research II: Level III
Instructor: The staff

An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in one of the fields of biology. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying examination; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term.

Cross-Listed as: EEES-299
Offered: All terms: Arrange

BIOL 300 - Communicating Science
Instructor: Kohn, McPeek

Sure, you know how to present your research to the experts, but can you talk about it with other audiences — without your slides? Do you really connect with an audience — any audience? The goal of this 10-week, interdisciplinary graduate course is to develop the skills in current and future scientists to present their work more spontaneously, and to connect more directly and responsively with their audiences and with each other. The course, which is eligible for credit through the Graduate Office, is based on a model developed by Alan Alda at Stony Brook University. In the first half of the course, we will use improvisation exercises to enhance presence, charisma and confidence, students will develop their observational and active listening skills. In the second half of the course, we will turn these exercises to writing. Special focus will be placed on enhancing clarity and vividness, avoiding jargon and using emotion, and developing story-telling and two-way communication. Peer feedback is an essential component of this course. The class will meet one day per week in the late afternoon/early evening in the fall term (exact time and place to be determined). Enrollment in this course represents the diversity of Dartmouth’s graduate programs. When you register for the course, please send your name, your graduate program, year in program, and the reason you want to take this course to Mark McPeek (mark.mcpeek@dartmouth.edu).

Offered: 17F: TBD

Integrated 4+1 AB/MS Program in Biophysical Chemistry
Objective and Overview: A 4+1 program to provide Dartmouth undergraduate students an opportunity to acquire a broader and deeper education in modern techniques of biophysical chemistry through a combination of coursework and independent research under the direction of one of the program faculty. With integration of the courses and a substantial effort in the independent research carried out during the senior year, the MS can be obtained in one year directly after completing the AB at Dartmouth.
Participating Faculty: Robert S. Cantor, Computational biophysics of cell membranes, protein-lipid interactions, ion channel kinetics, anesthetic mechanisms; F. Jon Kull, Protein crystallography, molecular motors, cellular transport mechanisms, enzyme mechanisms; transcription factors; bacterial virulence; cholera; Dale F. Mierke, Biophysical chemistry, high resolution NMR, peptide/compound library screening, structure-based drug-design; Ekaterina Pletneva, Biophysical and bioinorganic chemistry, heme proteins, fluorescence studies of protein conformational dynamics, redox chemistry; Michael J. Ragusa, Protein crystallography, small angle x-ray scattering, autophagy, vesicle biogenesis, protein degradation; Mark R. Spaller, Biophysical chemistry, chemical biology, peptide and protein biochemistry, organic synthesis of cellular probes; Dean Wilcox, Thermodynamics of metal-protein interactions, metalloenzymes, nitric oxide biochemistry.

Prerequisite Courses: Students wishing to enter the program must demonstrate proficiency in each of the following areas: biochemistry, chemistry, calculus and
physics. Such proficiency will normally be demonstrated by completing the following Dartmouth College courses with at least a B grade prior to entering the Master’s Program: MATH 8 (or equivalent) PHYS 13-14 (or PHYS 15-16, or by permission PHYS 3-4) CHEM 51-52 (or equivalent) CHEM 41 (or by permission BIOL 40) CHEM 40 (preferred) or CHEM 75, and CHEM 76.

Additionally, it is anticipated that the student will begin an independent research project with one of the participating faculty no later than the summer before senior year. An interim evaluation will be made after each term and continuation within the Master’s Program will be recommended for those students whose work demonstrates the capacity for satisfactory independent research.

Admission: Students must apply for admission to the program no later than May 1 of their junior year, although interested students are strongly encouraged to contact the Program Director (Mierke) earlier for advice on prerequisites, and on the scheduling of required courses for the degree. Having explored research opportunities with members of the faculty listed above, the applicant is expected to reach an agreement on a specific project with one of the faculty. The program Admissions Committee (Cantor, Kull, Mierke) will be responsible for reviewing applications and making offers of admission, to be completed by June 30.

A complete application includes: i. A current transcript. ii. Anticipated schedule of courses for senior and fifth year. iii. The name of the research advisor and a brief description of the research project, including a timeline of research effort.

Specific Requirements for the Master’s in Biophysical Chemistry are as follows:

1. Course Distribution Requirements: In addition to the prerequisite courses described above, each student must pass the following courses, either prior to beginning the Master’s Program or as part of the coursework required for the program: CHEM 42, CHEM 67, and at least one of the offerings of CHEM 161 (CHEM 161.1, CHEM 161.2, CHEM 161.3, CHEM 161.4, CHEM 161.5).

2. Required Course Credits: During the Master’s Program, each student must pass with a grade of P or better at least eight courses from the offerings in biophysical chemistry. Two terms of Graduate Research Colloquium and up to four courses in graduate-level research may count in the eight-course total. Note: Courses taken as an undergraduate can fulfill the “Course Distribution Requirements” described above, but do not count toward the eight courses required for the Master’s degree.

3. Competency Requirement: The student must demonstrate competency in the fundamentals of biophysical chemistry methodology, including X-ray crystallography, NMR spectroscopy, fluorescence spectroscopy/FRET, experimental characterization of binding processes, or biomolecular computer simulations. This requirement will be satisfied by successful defense of the topic in an oral examination and must be completed before the end of winter term.

Thesis Requirement: The student must complete a satisfactory thesis based on independent-original research. The thesis must be approved by three program members and successfully defended in an oral examination.

Integrated 4+1 AB/MS Program in Chemistry

Participating Faculty: Ivan Aprahamian, adaptive functional materials; David S. Glueck, asymmetric catalysis; Chenfeng Ke, functional materials for device fabrication, energy related applications, and biological sensors; Jane E. G. Lipson, physical properties of polymers and glasses; Glenn C. Micalizio, organic synthesis; Katherine A. Mirica, materials, organic, and analytical chemistry, sensors; Jimmy Wu, organic synthesis.

Prerequisite Courses: Students wishing to enter the program must demonstrate proficiency in chemistry or materials science. Such proficiency will normally be demonstrated by completing the Dartmouth College chemistry major with at least a B average prior to entering the Master’s Program. Students with appropriate experience in chemistry from other majors, such as engineering, biology, or physics, may also request consideration.

Additionally, it is anticipated that the student will begin an independent research project with one of the participating faculty no later than the summer before senior year. An interim evaluation will be made after each term and continuation within the Master’s Program will be recommended for those students whose work demonstrates the capacity for satisfactory independent research.

Admission: Students must apply for admission to the program no later than May 1 of their junior year, although interested students are strongly encouraged to contact the Program Director earlier for advice on prerequisites, and on the scheduling of required courses for the degree. Having explored research opportunities with members of the faculty listed above, the applicant is expected to reach an agreement on a specific project with one of the faculty. The program Admissions Committee will be responsible for reviewing applications and making offers of admission, to be completed by June 30.

A complete application includes:

1. A current transcript.

2. Anticipated schedule of courses for senior and fifth year.

3. The name of the research advisor and a brief description of the research project, including a timeline of research effort.
Specific Requirements for the Master’s in Chemistry are as follows:

1. Required Course Credits: During the Master’s Program, each student must pass with a grade of P or better at least eight courses from the graduate offerings in chemistry. Two terms of Graduate Research Colloquium and up to four courses in graduate-level research may count in the eight-course total, but courses taken as an undergraduate do not.

2. Competency Requirement: The student must demonstrate competency in the fundamental chemistry of the specific research area. This requirement will be satisfied by successful defense of the topic in an oral examination and must be completed before the end of winter term.

3. Thesis Requirement: The student must complete a satisfactory thesis based on independent, original research. The thesis must be approved by three program members and successfully defended in an oral examination.

Requirements for the Master’s Degree (M.S.)
The general requirements for the Master’s degree, together with the specific requirements of the Department of Chemistry normally allow completion of the degree in two years.

The specific requirements are as follows:

1. Each student must pass with a grade of P or better eight courses from the offerings in chemistry and allied areas that have been chosen in consultation with the adviser and approved by the Graduate Student Advisory Committee (GSAC). CHEM 256 and one term of CHEM 257 may count. Up to four courses may be in graduate-level research, but they may not include the Colloquium course CHEM 140 or any course in the CHEM 260 series, nor may courses numbered below 100 count in the eight-course total.

2. The student must complete a satisfactory thesis and pass creditably an oral examination upon this thesis.

3. In the course of this training, the student must gain experience in teaching, including completion of CHEM 256.

Requirements for the Doctor’s Degree (Ph.D.) in Chemistry

A student will be admitted to candidacy for the doctorate after satisfying the following requirements:

1. Completion, by the start of the Fall term of the student’s second year in the program, through an appropriate combination of Dartmouth courses or performance on diagnostic entrance examinations, of a breadth requirement in three of the four topical areas of biological, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry.

2. Passing by the end of the spring term of the second year, a Ph.D. qualifying examination consisting of a written proposal for the student's Ph.D. research and an oral defense of that proposal.

3. Presentation before the Department of a lecture on the thesis topic by the end of the student's fourth year.

4. Submission and oral defense of an original research proposal in an area removed from the student's own thesis research.

The candidate will receive the doctorate upon:

1. Satisfactory completion of an original thesis project of high quality and substantial significance, and approval of the thesis embodying the results of this research.

2. Successful defense of this thesis in an oral examination.

A candidate for the doctorate will take various courses in chemistry and allied fields that are pertinent to their area of study. He or she will also participate actively in undergraduate teaching, including completion of CHEM 256. It is anticipated that a graduate student will normally complete all of the requirements for the doctorate in approximately five years. It is not necessary to earn a master’s degree as a prerequisite to the doctorate.

More complete information can be obtained from the brochure, Graduate Study in Chemistry at Dartmouth, obtainable from the Department of Chemistry.

Requirements for the Doctor’s Degree (Ph.D.) in Chemistry-Materials

A student will be admitted to candidacy for the doctorate after satisfying the following requirements:

1. Completion, by the start of the Fall term of the student’s second year in the program, through an appropriate combination of Dartmouth courses or performance on diagnostic entrance examinations, of a breadth requirement in three of the four topical areas of biological, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry.

2. Successful completion, by the end of the student’s third year in the program, of four core courses satisfying the breadth requirement in Materials Chemistry, and a minimum of three elective courses selected from the Chemistry-Materials elective course list.

3. Annual presentation of a Research in Progress lecture to the Materials Chemistry Group, and submission of an annual research progress report to the student’s Research Advisory Committee.

4. Submission and oral defense of an original research proposal in an area removed from the student’s own thesis research.
The candidate will receive the doctorate upon:

1. Satisfactory completion of an original thesis project of high quality and substantial significance, and approval of the thesis embodying the results of this research.

2. Successful defense of this thesis in an oral examination.

A candidate for the doctorate will take additional courses in chemistry and allied fields as required for their area of study. He or she will also participate actively in undergraduate teaching, including completion of CHEM 256. Students are required to attend research discussion meetings as well as seminars designated by their research director as Materials Seminars. It is anticipated that a graduate student will normally complete all of the requirements for the doctorate in approximately five years. It is not necessary to earn a master’s degree as a prerequisite to the doctorate.

**CHEM - Chemistry - Graduate**

**CHEM 101 - Special Topics in Physical Chemistry**
An in-depth exploration of a specific topic in physical chemistry. This course provides an introduction into the areas of current research in the field. The course is offered in most fall and winter terms, but the content changes according to the chosen topic.

- CHEM 101.1 (p. 633) Quantum Chemistry
- CHEM 101.2 (p. 633) Statistical Thermodynamics
- CHEM 101.3 (p. 633) Molecular Spectroscopy
- CHEM 101.4 (p. 633) Chemistry of Macromolecules
- CHEM 101.7 (p. 633) Introduction to Materials Chemistry
- CHEM 101.8 (p. 633) Chemical Kinetics

Offered: Arrange

**CHEM 101.1 - Quantum Chemistry**
Instructor: Ditchfield
An introduction to the quantum mechanics of molecular systems. Approximate methods for calculating the electronic structure of molecules are discussed. Particular emphasis is placed on molecular orbital methods at various ab-initio levels. Methods which include the effects of electron correlation will also be presented. Evaluation of such methods for studies of molecular geometry, conformational problems, thermochemical data, and spectroscopic parameters is presented. Other topics considered may include the electronic structure of hydrogen bonded systems and of excited states.

**Prerequisite:** MATH 13 and CHEM 76 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

**CHEM 101.2 - Statistical Thermodynamics**
Instructor: Cantor
Elements of equilibrium statistical thermodynamics for classical and quantum mechanical systems, with applications to ideal gases, crystalline solids, imperfect gases and liquids.

**Prerequisite:** MATH 13 and CHEM 76 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

**CHEM 101.3 - Molecular Spectroscopy**
Instructor: Winn
A study of optical spectroscopy including selected topics from amongst point group theory, vibrational spectra of polyatomic molecules, electronic and vibronic spectra of molecules and rotational spectra. May be offered on tutorial basis.

**Prerequisite:** CHEM 76 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

**CHEM 101.4 - Chemistry of Macromolecules**
Instructor: Lipson
Light scattering and other characterization techniques; thermodynamic and transport properties of macromolecular solutions. Structure-property correlations in amorphous and crystalline polymers.

**Prerequisite:** CHEM 75 or permission of the instructor

**Offered:** Not offered 17F - 18S

**CHEM 101.7 - Introduction to Materials Chemistry**
Instructor: BelBruno
This course begins with a review of fundamental concepts in material science, provides an introduction to some of the more advanced concepts, especially in regard to nanomaterials and, finally, focuses on the chemistry involved both in production of modern materials and their uses. The latter topics include the chemistry of thin films, self-assembled chemical systems, surface chemistry and cluster chemistry.

**Prerequisite:** Background in Chemistry equivalent to CHEM 76 or Physics equivalent to PHYS 24 or Engineering equivalent to ENGS 24 or permission of instructor.

**CHEM 101.8 - Chemical Kinetics**
Instructor: BelBruno
Kinetics of chemical reactions in various media: reaction rate expressions, mechanisms, elementary processes. Elementary theories of rate processes: activated complex
CHEM 103 - Special Topics in Biophysical Chemistry
Instructor: Staff
A course designed to address topical interests and knowledge areas required of students in the Integrated 4+1 AB/MS Program in Biophysical Chemistry.
Offered: Fall, Winter, Spring: Arrange

CHEM 123 - Graduate Toxicology
This course is open to graduate, medical and advanced undergraduate students. It provides an introduction to toxicology as a discipline, with a focus on the molecular basis for toxicity of chemicals in biological systems. Major topics include: principles of cell and molecular toxicology, xenobiotic metabolism, molecular targets of cellular toxicity, genetic toxicology, chemical carcinogenesis, immunotoxicology, neurotoxicology, clinical toxicology, and quantitative risk assessment. Faculty lectures and discussion.
Prerequisite: Undergraduate or graduate biochemistry, or permission of instructor.

CHEM 124 - Analytical Chemistry and Inorganic Instrumental Analysis
Instructor: Jackson, Renock
This course is directed towards graduate students planning to use inorganic chemical analysis in their thesis work. The lectures and seminars focus on the theory and application of modern instrumental analysis and analytical chemistry. The theoretical background for a number of inorganic instrumental analytical methods is given and examples of their application to problems of interest to analytical chemists working in the fields of earth science, chemistry, biology and environmental science are presented. The lectures cover ion chromatography, electrochemistry, atomic absorption, inductively coupled plasma optical emission and inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry. The theory and concepts of analytical chemistry are provided along with statistical tools, uncertainty calculations and data treatment methods useful in analytical chemistry.
Prerequisite: CHEM 5 and CHEM 6 or equivalents or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 130 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry: Organometallic Chemistry
A study of the structure, bonding, and chemical properties of organometallic compounds of the main group and transition elements. Applications to organic synthesis and homogeneous catalysis will be discussed, and organometallic compounds of the lanthanide and actinide elements may also be discussed.
Prerequisite: CHEM 64, or permission of the instructor

CHEM 131 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry: Catalysis
The role of metals in homogeneous and heterogeneous catalysis, with an emphasis on mechanisms of catalytic reactions. Applications to industrial processes, organic synthesis, and asymmetric synthesis will be discussed.
Prerequisite: CHEM 64, and either CHEM 52 or CHEM 58, or permission of the instructor
Offered: 19S: 10 Offered in alternate years

CHEM 132 - Inorganic Biochemistry
The role of metal ions in biological systems. Topics include metal ion transport, storage, and interaction with proteins and nucleic acids; metalloproteins involved in oxygen transport and electron transfer; metalloenzymes involved in activation of oxygen and other substrates; and medicinal, toxicity, and carcinogenicity aspects of metals; as well as inorganic model chemistry of bioinorganic systems. Several physical methods are introduced, and their application to current research on the above topics is considered.
Prerequisite: CHEM 64, and CHEM 41 or BIOL 40, or permission of the instructor
Offered: 18S: 10 Offered in alternate years

CHEM 137 - Methods of Materials Characterization
Instructor: I. Baker
This survey course discusses both the physical principles and practical applications of the more common modern methods of materials characterization. It covers techniques of both microstructural analysis (OM, SEM, TEM, electron diffraction, XRD), and microchemical characterization (EDS, XPS, AES, SIMS, NMR, RBS and Raman spectroscopy), together with various scanning probe microscopy techniques (AFM, STM, EFM and MFM). Emphasis is placed on both the information that can be obtained together with the limitations of each technique. The course has a substantial laboratory component, including a project involving written and oral reports, and requires a term paper.
Prerequisite: ENGS 24, or permission of the instructor.
CHEM 140 - Chemistry Research Colloquia
Instructor: The Staff
Colloquia presented to the Department of Chemistry by scientists and educators in the chemistry profession on Thursdays, and by graduate students and others conducting research in chemistry and allied fields on Wednesdays as needed. The course is required of all graduate students in chemistry in each term except summer. The course is not open for credit to undergraduates.
Offered: All but summer terms: W 4:00-5:00 p.m., Th 10:30-noon

CHEM 151 - Physical Organic Chemistry
Modern theories of organic reaction mechanisms, particularly the use of physical-chemical principles to predict the effect of changing reaction variables, especially reactant structures, on reactivity. The structure, stability, and reactivity of carbanions and carbocations, as well as SN1 and SN2 reactions, are discussed.
Prerequisite: CHEM 52 or CHEM 58, or permission of the instructor
Offered: 18F: 9L Offered in alternate years

CHEM 152 - Advanced Organic Synthesis and Mechanisms
Instructor: Wu
Consideration of organic chemical reactions at an advanced level. Current knowledge concerning synthetic methods, reaction mechanisms, reactive intermediates, conformational analysis, and biosynthesis is discussed in the context of modern organic chemistry.
Prerequisite: CHEM 52 or CHEM 58 or permission of the instructor.
Offered: 17F: Arrange

CHEM 153 - Chemistry of Natural Products
A survey of the application of modern synthetic methods to the total synthesis of natural products. Coverage will include retrosynthetic analysis and synthetic planning and an overview of the preparation of a wide variety of important natural products. Emphasis will be placed on student problem-solving in the context of the synthesis of complex molecules.
Prerequisite: CHEM 152, or permission of the instructor
Offered: 17W: Arrange

CHEM 157 - Topics in Advanced Organic Chemistry
Treatment at an advanced level of one or more areas of organic chemistry. The subject matter may vary from offering to offering; accordingly, the course may be taken for credit more than once. Offered on a tutorial basis to qualified students.
Offered: 18S: Arrange

CHEM 159 - Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds
Instructor: Jacobi
An introduction to the chemical, physical, and spectroscopic properties of heterocyclic compounds. Coverage will include reactions, synthesis, stereochemistry, and unusual rearrangements. Attention will also be given to natural product synthesis and to heterocycles of biological interest.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor
Offered: Not Offered 17F - 18S: Arrange

CHEM 161 - Topics in Advanced Biophysical Chemistry
Treatment at an advanced level of one or more areas of biophysical chemistry. The subject matter varies from offering to offering; accordingly the course may be taken for credit more than once.

CHEM 161.1 - Membrane Biophysics
Instructor: Cantor, Mierke
The structure and function of cell membranes, with emphasis on the complex behavior of intrinsic membrane proteins and its relation to physical properties of the lipid bilayer.
Prerequisite: CHEM 41 and CHEM 42 or CHEM 67, or permission of the instructor
Distributive: SCI

CHEM 161.2 - Biomolecular Simulations
Instructor: Cantor and Mierke
An advanced treatment of modern computational approaches to the folding, structure, and dynamics of proteins and nucleic acids and their complexes. Topics include folding, searching algorithms, homology modeling, energy landscape deformation, and multi-dimensional searching.
Prerequisite: CHEM 41 and CHEM 42 or CHEM 67, or permission of the instructor
Distributive: SCI

CHEM 161.3 - Biomolecular NMR
Instructor: Mierke
The theoretical and practical aspects of the modern use of nuclear magnetic resonance in the study of biomolecules including peptides/proteins, synthetic and natural products, and nucleic acids will be developed.

Prerequisite: CHEM 41 and CHEM 42 or CHEM 67, or permission of the instructor

Distributive: SCI

CHEM 161.4 - Structure and Dynamics of Biomolecules
Instructor: Pletneva

The principles that define structure and dynamics of biological molecules are discussed. Dynamics are examined in mechanisms of protein folding, signal transduction, and catalysis. Theoretical and experimental methods that probe structural fluctuations are introduced and explored in detail in examples from modern research.

Prerequisite: CHEM 41 and CHEM 42 or CHEM 67, or permission of the instructor

Distributive: SCI

CHEM 161.5 - Protein Crystallography
Instructor: Ragusa

Theoretical aspects for the determination of protein structures using X-ray crystallography. Topics will include a detailed description of crystal symmetry, diffraction theory, data collection and processing, and methods for solving the crystallographic phase problem.

Prerequisite: CHEM 41 and CHEM 42 or CHEM 67, or permission of the instructor

Distributive: SCI

CHEM 256 - Graduate Instruction in Teaching
Instructor: Welder

A course in the methodology and practice of chemistry teaching at the undergraduate college level. Topics such as laboratory supervision and safety, grading issues, special needs students, lecturing and tutoring techniques, exam preparation, and the teacher/student relationship will be discussed through readings, class discussions, and student presentations. This course is a prerequisite to the supervised undergraduate teaching requirement for the Ph.D. degree in chemistry. Required of entering graduate students. This course is not open for credit to undergraduates.

Offered: 17F: Arrange

CHEM 257 - Supervised Undergraduate Teaching in Chemistry
Instructor: Chair and staff of the Department

Teaching in chemistry undergraduate courses under the supervision of a faculty member. Normally students enrolled in this course teach alongside faculty in undergraduate instructional laboratories. This course is open only to graduate students; it may be elected for credit more than once.

Prerequisite: CHEM 256 or previous teaching experience in undergraduate chemistry courses

Offered: All terms: Arrange

CHEM 260 - Graduate Research Colloquium in Organometallic Chemistry
Instructor: The staff

This course is available to graduate students during each term of residence, except for the summer term. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format. Evaluation will be based on quality of the work, quality of critical analysis, and on presentation style, including effective use of audiovisual materials. All enrolled students will make oral presentations that describe work from the current literature or their own research. Normally these series meet weekly. This course is not open to registration by undergraduates.

Offered: All but summer terms: Arrange

CHEM 261 - Graduate Research Colloquium in Materials Chemistry
Instructor: The staff

This course is available to graduate students during each term of residence, except for the summer term. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format. Evaluation will be based on quality of the work, quality of critical analysis, and on presentation style, including effective use of audiovisual materials. All enrolled students will make oral presentations that describe work from the current literature or their own research. Normally these series meet weekly. This course is not open to registration by undergraduates.

Offered: All but summer terms: Arrange

CHEM 262 - Graduate Research Colloquium in Synthetic Organic Chemistry
Instructor: The staff

This course is available to graduate students during each term of residence, except for the summer term. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format. Evaluation will be based on quality of the work, quality of critical analysis, and on presentation style, including effective use of audiovisual materials. All enrolled students will make oral presentations that describe work from the current literature or their own research. Normally these series meet weekly. This course is not open to registration by undergraduates.
work from the current literature or their own research. Normally these series meet weekly. This course is not open to registration by undergraduates.

Offered: All but summer terms: Arrange

CHEM 263 - Graduate Research Colloquium in Bioinorganic Chemistry

Instructor: The staff

This course is available to graduate students during each term of residence, except for the summer term. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format. Evaluation will be based on quality of the work, quality of critical analysis, and on presentation style, including effective use of audiovisual materials. All enrolled students will make oral presentations that describe work from the current literature or their own research. Normally these series meet weekly. This course is not open to registration by undergraduates.

Offered: All but summer terms: Arrange

CHEM 264 - Graduate Research Colloquium in Biophysical Chemistry

Instructor: The staff

This course is available to graduate students during each term of residence, except for the summer term. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format. Evaluation will be based on quality of the work, quality of critical analysis, and on presentation style, including effective use of audiovisual materials. All enrolled students will make oral presentations that describe work from the current literature or their own research. Normally these series meet weekly. This course is not open to registration by undergraduates.

Offered: All but summer terms: Arrange

CHEM 297 - Graduate Investigation in Chemistry A

Instructor: Chair and staff of the Department

An original and individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the under-graduate level in one of the fields of chemistry. This course is open only to graduate students; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing two or more other graduate or undergraduate courses.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

CHEM 298 - Graduate Investigation in Chemistry B

Instructor: Chair and staff of the Department

An original and individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the under-graduate level in one of the fields of chemistry. This course is open only to graduate students; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be elected by students electing only departmental colloquia in addition to research.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

CHEM 299 - Graduate Investigation in Chemistry C

Instructor: Chair and staff of the Department

An original and individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the under-graduate level in one of the fields of chemistry. This course is open only to graduate students; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Comparative Literature - Graduate

Chair: TBD

Professors J. V. Crewe (English, Comparative Literature), G. Gemünden (German, Comparative Literature), L. A. Higgins (French and Italian, Comparative Literature), K. Jewell (French and Italian, Comparative Literature), I. Kacandes (German, Comparative Literature), J. M. Kopper (Russian, Comparative Literature), L. D. Kritzman (French and Italian, Comparative Literature), D. P. LaGuardia (French and Italian, Comparative Literature), A. Lawrence (Film and Media Studies), G. Parati (French and Italian, Comparative Literature), B. Pastor (Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), S. Spitta (Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), R. Verona (French and Italian, Comparative Literature), M. R. Warren (Comparative Literature), D. Washburn (AMELL, Comparative Literature, Film and Media Studies); Associate Professors J. Aguado (Spanish and Portuguese), R. E. Biron (Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), N. Canepa (French and Italian), A. A. Coly (AAAS, Comparative Literature), L. Edmondson (Theater), V. Fuechtner (German), A. Gomez (Spanish and Portuguese), A. Halasz (English), A. Martin (Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), K. Mladek (German, Comparative Literature), M. Otter (English, Comparative Literature), I. Reyes (Spanish and Portuguese, Comparative Literature), A. Tarnowski (French and Italian, Comparative Literature); Assistant Professors S. Diaz, (Spanish and Portuguese), Y. Komska (Germans), J. Smolin (AMELL); Senior Lectures K. Milich (Liberal Studies), Lecturers P. Carranza (Spanish and Portuguese), T. Butler (Comparative Literature), J. C. Smolin (Spanish and Portuguese); Visiting Professor M. Salgueiro; Associate Professor Emerita: M. Williamson.

Courses in Comparative Literature are designed to meet the needs of students whose literary interests are broader than those that can be met by the curriculum of any single department.
Requirements for the Master of Arts in Comparative Literature

Each graduate student must receive credit for at least nine courses for the one-year Master of Arts degree and complete a major text presentation and prepare a paper of professional quality.

To receive the Masters degree in Comparative Literature a candidate must satisfactorily:

1. Complete nine courses as described below:
   CL 100, Contemporary Literary Criticism and Theory (required)
   CL 101, Topics in Literary and Cultural Theory (required)
   CL 102, Tutorial (required)
   Arrange with advisor.
   CL 103, Workshop in Critical Writing (required)
   CL 105, Graduate Seminar (required)
   Arrange with graduate advisor.
   Four elective courses in relevant Dartmouth language and literature departments including one upper level course in the candidate’s first foreign language.

2. A major text presentation. In conjunction with the Tutorial (CL 102) and the graduate seminar (CL 105), students will prepare a 20-minute public presentation on a major text (read in its original language) related to their research area.

3. An M.A. essay. During spring term, in conjunction with CL 103 (Workshop in Critical Writing), the candidate will prepare a paper of professional quality which will be reviewed by a subcommittee of the Graduate Committee.

COLT - Comparative Literature

COLT 100 - Contemporary Literary Criticism and Theory
Instructor: Edmondson (17F), Dobson (18F)
Open to M.A. candidates only.
Offered: 17F:2 18F:TBD

COLT 101 - Topics in Literary Criticism and Theory
Instructor: Kacandes, Fuechtner
Prerequisite: COLT100
Offered: 18W:3A 19W:TBD

COLT 102 - Tutorial
Instructor: Gomez (17F) Gemunden (18F)
Arrange with advisor. This course is open to M.A. candidates only.
Offered: 17F: ARR 18F:ARR

COLT 103 - Workshop in Critical Writing
Instructor: Mladek (18S), Edmondson (19S)
Critical thinking and concise, persuasive writing are prerequisites for any professional career. In fact, both go hand in hand. The Workshop in Critical Writing introduces graduate students to advanced research techniques, to the conventions of scholarly discourse, and to the various kinds of writing practiced in literary studies. We will analyze scholarly articles as examples of research methods, argument development, rhetorical technique, and stylistic presentation; we will test a variety of practical approaches to the interpretation of literary texts; and we will explore how we might use theory in critical argument. Students will be asked to prepare and submit a scholarly article using previous written work of their own (senior thesis, independent study project) as a basis. The workshop format of the course will permit students to read and critique each other’s work and to sharpen their editorial skills. This course is open to M.A. candidates only.
Offered: 18S:TBD 19S:TBD

COLT 105 - Graduate Seminar
Instructor: Gomez (18W), Gemunden (19W)
This course is open to M.A. candidates only.
Offered: 18W:ARR 19W:ARR

COLT 106 - Graduate Research
Offered: Arrange

Computer Science - Graduate

Chair: Hany Farid
Professors C. J. Bailey-Kellogg, A. T. Campbell, M. Casey, A. Chakrabarti, T. H. Cormen, R. L. Drysdale III, H. Farid, P. Jayanti, D. F. Kotz, D. Rockmore, S. W. Smith, P. Winkler; Associate Professors D. Balkcom, G. Grigoryan, L. Torresani; Assistant Professors W. Jarosz, Q. Liu, X. Yang, X. Zhou; Lecturers P. Hannaway, J. Mahoney, T. Pierson, V. Komineni, T. Tregubov; Research Professor L. Loeb; Research Associate Professor S. L. Bratus; Adjunct Professors M. Cohen, A. Gettinger,
M. D. McIlroy, W. M. McKeeman, C. E. Palmer; Adjunct Associate professor A. Farid; Adjunct Assistant Professors R. Halter, Y. Halchenko, S. Hassanpour, I. Khayal, O. Zhaxybayeva.

To view the Computer Science Graduate courses, click here. (p. 642)

To view the Computer Science Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 217)

To view the Computer Science Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 219)

**Graduate Study in Computer Science**

The Department of Computer Science offers programs leading to the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees in Computer Science. Each is described below.

**Requirements for the Doctor’s Degree (Ph.D.)**

During the first year, students engage in research projects with faculty and start to take a set of core graduate courses and topics courses. In the second year and beyond, students become progressively more engaged in research while completing their course requirements. The requirements for the Ph.D. degree in Computer Science are as follows:

1. Admission to the degree program by an admissions committee of the Computer Science faculty.

2. Students should take a minimum of two terms of research in both their first and second years and be supervised by a tenure-track faculty member.

3. By the beginning of the second year each student should write a high-quality paper that describes in detail his or her research efforts and results to date, including motivation, relation of the student’s work to the work of others, and specifics about results or obstacles faced in obtaining results.

4. By the end of spring term of the second year, each student must have a Ph.D. advisor who is a member of the tenure-track faculty in Computer Science. Students may change advisors after this point, but they should not be without an advisor for more than a term.

5. Completion of a course of study that includes the following:

   a. COSC 231 and COSC 258. These are the **breadth courses**. Note that these courses have prerequisites that are listed with the description of each course.

   b. All students must pass at least eight courses numbered between 130 and 199 or between 211 and 294, including the breadth courses listed in requirement (a) above. The special topics courses, numbered 149, 169, and 189, may be taken multiple times and will be counted as distinct courses for this purpose. At most one course from outside Computer Science may be substituted, with permission of the departmental advisor to Ph.D. students. Computer science courses numbered 100-129 do not qualify for any Ph.D. required course. A student’s course of study is subject to the approval of the departmental advisor to Ph.D. students. Students normally take the breadth courses specified in requirement (a) above by the end of their second year.

6. Students are expected to pass the Research Presentation Exam by the end of the winter term of their third year. An examining committee consisting of three faculty members, appointed by the departmental advisor to Ph.D. students, will select a paper for the student to present. The student will have a month to read the paper, and will then present the paper to the committee and will orally answer questions on the paper. The committee will evaluate the student’s presentation and performance answering questions, and will determine whether the student passes the examination. A student is allowed two attempts to pass the exam. In a second attempt, the student is assigned a new paper, but not necessarily a new committee. Passing the Research Presentation Exam is a prerequisite to thesis proposal (see requirement 8 below). For more details on this exam, consult the Computer Science department web page.

7. At least one term of participation in undergraduate teaching. That is, the student must pass COSC 296.

8. Each student must display readiness for research in one area by giving a written and a public oral presentation of his or her research plan. This thesis proposal will be judged by a faculty committee which shall be formed for the purpose of guiding the student’s research; the rules used for the composition of this committee are the same as for a Ph.D. defense committee; this committee does not require the approval of the Dean of Graduate Studies, but must be approved by the departmental advisor to Ph.D. students. The presentation will be followed by a question period in which the student demonstrates mastery of the relevant area and defends the proposed thesis plan.

9. Six terms in residence at Dartmouth. (This is a College requirement.)

10. Preparation of a thesis acceptable to a faculty committee and a public defense of this thesis. The rules governing the composition of this committee are stated on the department’s website. This committee must be approved by department advisor to Ph.D. students and the Dean of Graduate Studies. All members of the committee shall read and sign the thesis in its final form.
Requirements for the Master of Science Degree (M.S.)

We have two tracks in the M.S. program: a coursework track and a thesis track.

1. For the coursework track, the student must satisfactorily complete thirteen Computer Science courses taken for graduate credit. At least five of these courses must be numbered 130 or higher. At least one of these thirteen must be an advanced topics graduate course in Computer Science (listed as COSC 149, COSC 169, and COSC 189). Any courses taken outside of the Computer Science department must be approved by the departmental advisor to Master’s students. The student may use up to two research credit courses (e.g., 297–299) to satisfy these requirements, but only if the student earns a P or an HP and the M.S. advisor approves the substitution. Per department policy, selected upper-level undergraduate courses may count for graduate credit for the M.S. degree.

2. For the thesis track, the student must satisfy these coursework and research requirements:
   a. The student must satisfactorily complete nine Computer Science courses taken for graduate credit. At least three of these courses must be numbered 130 or higher. At least one of these nine must be an advanced topics graduate course in Computer Science (listed as COSC 149, COSC 169, and COSC 189). Any courses taken outside of the Computer Science department must be approved by the departmental advisor to Master’s students. No research credit courses (e.g., 297–299) may be used to satisfy these requirements. Per department policy, selected upper-level undergraduate courses may count for graduate credit for the M.S. degree.
   b. By the end of the third term of enrollment, the student must petition to and be accepted for the thesis track by the departmental Master’s committee.
   c. The student must successfully complete at least six course equivalents of research from COSC 297, COSC 298, or COSC 299.
   d. The student must prepare a thesis acceptable to a faculty committee and give a public defense of this thesis. The thesis should represent mostly independent work, and be of sufficient quality to merit publication (with suitable revision) in a refereed venue. The committee shall be formed for the purpose of guiding the student’s research. The chair of this committee, who is the student’s primary research advisor, must be a tenure-track or research-track faculty member in the Computer Science department. In addition to the chair, the committee must include at least one other tenure-track or research-track Computer Science faculty member. The committee must comprise at least three faculty members, one of whom may be from outside the Computer Science department, though an outside member is not required. This committee must be approved by the departmental advisor to M.S. students and by the Dean of Graduate Studies. All members of the committee shall read and sign the thesis in its final form. We expect that the thesis, including a copy of the signature page, shall be published as a departmental Technical Report.

All students start out in the coursework track. As noted in 2(b) above, students may then apply to move to the thesis track. (Students may also petition to move back to the coursework track, although we expect that will be uncommon.)

Students are expected to complete the M.S. degree in a maximum period of seven consecutive terms, excluding summer terms.

Students who are currently enrolled in a Ph.D. program in a department other than Computer Science at Dartmouth may apply for a tuition scholarship and to be considered for concurrent enrollment.

The Computer Science M.S. degree is not intended to be an outlet for students leaving the Computer Science Ph.D. program (nor is it intended to be a degree concurrent with a Computer Science Ph.D.).

4+1 A.B./M.S. Program in Computer Science

Dartmouth undergraduates can stay for as little as one additional year and obtain an M.S. degree in Computer Science. A student may reduce the number of courses required for the M.S. degree by up to five courses, making possible an M.S. degree with as few as eight additional courses in the coursework track or as few as four additional courses in the thesis track. Each Computer Science course taken as an undergraduate that can count for graduate credit counts toward the limit of five. The eligible courses are those that are cross-listed as graduate courses (those numbered xx/1xx), as well as the courses available for graduate credit that are listed on the department website. Dartmouth Computer Science majors who apply to the 4+1 program need not submit GRE scores.

M.S. Degree in Computer Science with a Concentration in Digital Arts

Students in this concentration complete a mix of Computer Science courses, Digital Arts courses, and research/thesis.
They experience a rigorous and focused computer science education, foundational courses in digital arts, and a deep dive into a research topic within the areas of visual computing and digital arts (e.g., computer graphics, human-computer interaction, digital fabrication, digital art and media, computer vision, virtual reality, and artificial reality). Students in this concentration, by design, will come from a wide variety of backgrounds. All students will have successfully completed an undergraduate degree at a four-year college/university (Dartmouth students are encouraged to apply to the Integrated 4+1 A.B./M.S. Program in Computer Science with a Concentration in Digital Arts). All students must have completed the equivalent of Dartmouth’s COSC 1 and COSC 10 courses, with a grade of B+ or better. Students are also expected to have majored or minored in at least one of the areas we consider a foundational area of visual computing and Digital Arts. These areas include, but are not limited to, Computer Science, Digital Arts, Engineering, Studio Art/Design, Computer Animation/Modeling, Computational Photography, Physics, Mathematics, and Architecture.

The M.S. Degree in Computer Science with a Concentration in Digital Arts is divided into three areas: Technical Courses (general graduate-level Computer Science courses); Digital Art Courses; and Research/Thesis Courses. At the end of the program, all students will write a thesis based on their research and then present and defend their work. Courses required for the degree will depend on the background of each student. All students must take at least nine courses and nine research credits. Of the nine courses, at least six must be graduate-level Computer Science courses.

Specific requirements for the M.S. Degree in Computer Science with a Concentration in Digital Arts are as follows:

1. Technical Courses: The student must satisfactorily complete at least five Computer Science courses taken numbered above 100. The number of courses needed depends on the background of the student (students with a Computer Science major as an undergraduate require fewer courses than those without). At least one must be an advanced topics graduate course in Computer Science (listed as COSC 149, COSC 169, and COSC 189). No research credit courses (e.g., 297–299) may be used to satisfy these requirements. Per department policy, selected undergraduate courses may count for graduate credit for the M.S. degree; a grade of B+ or better is required in Computer Science courses graded on an undergraduate scale.
   a. Two of the courses must be COSC 165, COSC 177, COSC 183, or COSC 50.
   b. At least two of the following: COSC 30, COSC 31 (all students must complete COSC 31, or its equivalent), COSC 61, COSC 76, COSC 81, COSC 270, or COSC 189.
   c. At least one of the following: COSC 129, COSC 56/ENGS 31, ENGS 21, COSC 73, MUS 102, or MUS 103.
   d. Courses not listed may be substituted for the courses above with the approval of the Program Advisor.
   e. All Computer Science coursework must be completed by the end of the fifth term.

2. Digital Arts Courses: Students must take at least two courses outside the Computer Science department. These courses will round out the graduate education and provide hands-on arts (Digital Arts, performing arts, visual arts, musical arts, design) experience. The departmental advisor to the Computer Science/Digital Arts Program (in consultation with the student's primary advisor) must approve any courses taken outside the Computer Science department. All Digital Arts coursework must be completed by the end of the fifth term.

3. The student must successfully complete at least nine course equivalents of research from COSC 294, COSC 297, COSC 298, or COSC 299. Two of the courses must be in the Computer Science/Digital Arts section of COSC 294, which would be taken in the Fall term each year.

4. Thesis Requirement: Each student must complete a research project based on independent, original research. Students can work in a team as long as their work is easily identified and with the permission of the graduate advisor. The research project results in a written thesis. The research/thesis must be approved by the graduate advisor and successfully defended in an oral presentation, according to the following guidelines:
   a. The student must prepare a thesis acceptable to a faculty committee and give a public defense of this thesis.
   b. The research/thesis should be of sufficient quality to merit publication or exhibition (with suitable revision) in a refereed venue. Projects will be suitable for distribution, use and/or exhibition.
   c. The committee shall be formed for the purpose of guiding the student’s research. The chair of this committee, who is the student’s primary research advisor, must be a tenure-track or research-track faculty member in the Computer Science department. In addition to the chair, the committee must include at least one other tenure-track or research-track Computer Science faculty member. The committee must comprise at least three members, one of whom may be from outside the
Integrated 4+1 A.B./M.S. Program in Computer Science with a Concentration in Digital Arts

We encourage Dartmouth undergraduates to consider staying on for a Computer Science M.S. degree with a concentration in Digital Arts.

Objective and Overview: A 4+1 program to provide Dartmouth undergraduate students an opportunity to acquire a broader and deeper education in Digital Arts through a combination of coursework and independent research under the direction of one of the program faculty. With integration of the courses and a substantial effort in the independent research carried out during the senior year, the M.S. can be obtained in one year directly after completing the A.B. at Dartmouth.

Prerequisite Courses: Students wishing to enter the program must demonstrate proficiency in each of the following areas: Computer Science and Digital Arts. Such proficiency will normally be demonstrated by completing the following Dartmouth College courses with at least a B grade prior to entering the Master’s Program: COSC 1, COSC 10, COSC 22, COSC 24, COSC 27. These five courses are the three that comprise the core of the Digital Arts Minor plus COSC 1 and COSC 10.

An interim evaluation will be made after each term and continuation within the Master’s Program will be recommended for those students whose work demonstrates the capacity for satisfactory independent research.

Specific Requirements for the Integrated 4+1 A.B./M.S. Program in Computer Science with a Concentration in Digital Arts are as follows:

1. Course Distribution Requirements: This is a four-term program (fall, winter, spring, summer). In addition to the prerequisite courses described above, each student must pass with a grade of P or better six courses in the following distribution:
   - Two of the courses must be COSC 165, COSC 177, or COSC 50.
   - At least two of the following: COSC 129, COSC 56/ENGS 31, ENGS 21, COSC 73, MUS 102, or MUS 103.
   - Courses not listed may be approved by the program advisor as substitutes for courses above.

   It is expected that the six courses be completed as early in the program as possible, with at least two courses per term.

2. Students must complete six research credits by passing a combination of COSC 297, COSC 298, and COSC 299.

3. Thesis Requirement: Each student must complete a research project based on independent, original research. Students can work in a team as long as their work is easily identified and with the permission of the graduate advisor. The research project will result in a written thesis. The research/thesis must be approved by the graduate advisor and successfully defended in an oral presentation, according to the following guidelines:
   a. The student must prepare a thesis acceptable to a faculty committee and give a public defense of this thesis.
   b. The research/thesis should be of sufficient quality to merit publication or exhibition (with suitable revision) in a refereed venue. Projects will be suitable for distribution, use and/or exhibition.
   c. The committee shall be formed for the purpose of guiding the student’s research. The chair of this committee, who is the student’s primary research advisor, must be a tenure-track or research-track faculty member in the Computer Science department. In addition to the chair, the committee must include at least one other tenure-track or research-track Computer Science faculty member. The committee must comprise at least three members, one of whom may be from outside the Computer Science department or outside Dartmouth, though an outside member is not required. This committee must be approved by the departmental advisor to M.S. students and by the Dean of Graduate Studies.
   d. All members of the committee shall read and sign the thesis in its final form. We expect that the thesis, including a copy of the signature page, shall be published as a departmental Technical Report.

COSC-Computer-Science

COSC 122 - 3D Digital Modeling

Instructor: Loeb
This projects-based lab course teaches the principles and practices of 3D modeling. Lectures focus on principles of modeling, materials, shading, and lighting. Students create a fully rigged character model while learning their way around a state-of-the-art 3D animation program. Assignments are given weekly. Students are graded on the successful completion of the projects, along with a midterm examination. Work will be evaluated on a set of technical and aesthetic criteria.

Distributive: TLA
Offered: 18W, 18S

**COSC 124 - Computer Animation: The State of the Art**
Instructor: Hannaway

This hands-on course focuses on state-of-the-art computer animation, presenting techniques for traditional animation and how they apply to 3D computer animation, motion capture, and dynamic simulations. Facial and full-body animation are covered through projects, readings, and presentations, including physical simulation, procedural methods, image-based rendering, and machine-learning techniques. Students will create short animations. This course focuses on methods, ideas, and practical applications, rather than on mathematics.

Cross-Listed as: COSC 24
Offered: 17F, 18S

**COSC 129 - Topics in Digital Arts**
Instructor: Hannaway

This course studies an advanced topic in Digital Arts that is not covered in the regular curriculum. Students may take this course multiple times, subject to the restriction that the topics are distinct.

Cross-Listed as: COSC 29
Offered: 17F

**COSC 135 - Data Stream Algorithms**

This course studies algorithms that process massive amounts of data; so massive that they will not fit in a computer’s storage. The course will cover a wide variety of techniques for summarizing such large amounts of data into succinct “sketches” that nevertheless retain important and useful information. The course starts from the basics, assuming only a basic knowledge of algorithms, and builds up to advanced techniques from recent research. The necessary mathematical tools are developed within the course.

Prerequisite: COSC 31 or permission of the instructor.
Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 140 - Computational Complexity**

This course covers the basics of computational complexity, whose broad goal is to classify computational problems into classes based on their inherent resource requirements. Five key computational resources are studied: time, space, nondeterminism, randomness, and interaction. Key concepts studied include reductions, the polynomial hierarchy, Boolean circuits, pseudorandomness and one-way functions, probabilistic proof systems, and hardness of approximation.

Prerequisite: COSC 39 or equivalent. Students need to be familiar with the formalism of the Turing Machine and with the notion of NP-completeness.
Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 149 - Topics in Algorithms and Complexity**
Instructor: Winkler (Fall)

This course studies an advanced topic in algorithms and complexity that is not covered in the regular curriculum. Students may take this course multiple times, subject to the restriction that the topics are distinct.

Offered: 17F

**COSC 165 - Smartphone Programming**
Instructor: Yang (Winter), Campbell (Spring)

This course teaches students how to design, implement, test, debug and publish smartphone applications. Topics include development environment, phone emulator, key programming paradigms, UI design including views and activities, data persistence, messaging and networking, embedded sensors, location based services (e.g., Google Maps), cloud programming, and publishing applications. Concepts are reinforced through a set of weekly programming assignments and group projects.

Offered: 18W, 18S

**COSC 167 - Human-Computer Interaction**
Instructor: Yang

This course provides the fundamentals of human-computer interaction, including human factors, usability, user-centered design, prototyping, and usability evaluation. Students will learn the skills and knowledge to identify users’ needs and limitations through observations and interviews. They will experience rapid prototyping and will learn common HCI evaluation techniques, such as qualitative and quantitative methods, to evaluate their designs and implementations. Additionally, students will be exposed to the state-of-the-art research within HCI.

Prerequisite: COSC 10
Offered: 18S
COSC 169 - Topics in Computer Systems
Instructor: Bratus (Winter), Campbell (Spring)
This course studies an advanced topic in computer systems that is not covered in the regular curriculum. Students may take this course multiple times, subject to the restriction that the topics are distinct.

Offered: 18W, 18S

COSC 174 - Machine Learning and Statistical Data Analysis
Instructor: Liu
This course provides an introduction to statistical modeling and machine learning. Topics include learning theory, supervised and unsupervised machine learning, statistical inference and prediction, and data mining. Applications of these techniques to a wide variety of data sets will be described.
Prerequisite: COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 11 or MATH 22 or MATH 24.
Offered: 17F, 18S

COSC 175 - Introduction to Bioinformatics
Instructor: Bailey-Kellogg
Bioinformatics is broadly defined as the study of molecular biological information, and this course introduces computational techniques for the analysis of biomolecular sequence, structure, and function. While the course is application-driven, it focuses on the underlying algorithms and information processing techniques, employing approaches from search, optimization, pattern recognition, and so forth. The course is hands-on: programming lab assignments provide the opportunity to implement and study key algorithms.
Prerequisite: COSC 10 and COSC 11. COSC 30 is recommended.
Offered: 18W

COSC 176 - Artificial Intelligence
Instructor: Balkcom
An introduction to the field of Artificial Intelligence. Topics include games, robotics, motion planning, knowledge representation, logic and theorem proving, probabilistic reasoning over time, understanding of natural languages, and discussions of human intelligence. Students will write software that implements solutions to classical problems in Artificial Intelligence. Graduate students will also be expected to read papers and report on current and past research in the field.
Prerequisite: COSC 10. COSC 30 is recommended.
Offered: 17F

COSC 177 - Computer Graphics
Instructor: Jarosz
This course is about how to mathematically model and computationally render (draw) two- and three-dimensional scenes and images. Two basic modes of rendering studied are (1) fast, interactive, real-time rendering, where realism is sacrificed for speed or (2) photo-realistic rendering, where the primary goal is a realistic image. Topics include two- and three-dimensional primitives, geometrical transformations (e.g., three-dimensional rotations, perspective and parallel projections), curves and surfaces, light, visual perception, visible surface determination, illumination and shading, and ray tracing. Assignments typically consist of a mixture of written work and "hands-on" projects. Knowledge of basic linear algebra is assumed.
Prerequisite: COSC 50, COSC 11, or MATH 22 or 24; or instructor’s permission.
Offered: 17F

COSC 178 - Deep Learning
This course provides an introduction to deep learning, a methodology to train hierarchical machine learning models using large collections of examples. Deep learning is a special form of machine learning where rich data representations are simultaneously learned with the model, thus eliminating the need to engineer features by hand.

The course begins with a comprehensive study of feedforward neural networks, which are the model of choice for most hierarchical representation learning algorithms. Other models covered in this course include convolutional neural networks, restricted Boltzmann machines, autoencoders, sparse codes. Several lectures are devoted to discuss strategies to improve the bias-variance tradeoff, such as regularization, data augmentation, pre-training, dropout, and multi-task learning. The course also studies modern applications of deep learning, such as image categorization, speech recognition, and natural language processing.
Prerequisite: COSC 74
Offered: Not offered every year

COSC 183 - Computer Vision
This course provides an introduction to computer vision, the art of teaching computers to see. Topics include image formation, feature detection, segmentation, 3D reconstruction from multiple views, motion estimation, and object recognition.
Prerequisite: COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 11 or MATH 22, or MATH 24
DEPARTMENTS/PROGRAMS AND COURSES - GRADUATE | 645

COSC 184 - Mathematical Optimization and Modeling
Planning, scheduling, and design problems in large organizations, economic or engineering systems can often be modeled mathematically using variables satisfying linear equations and inequalities. This course explores these models: the types of problems that can be handled, their formulation, solution, and interpretation. It introduces the theory underlying linear programming, a natural extension of linear algebra that captures these types of models, and also studies the process of modeling concrete problems, the algorithms to solve these models, and the solution and analysis of these problems using a modeling language. It also discusses the relation of linear programming to the more complex frameworks of nonlinear programming and integer programming. These paradigms broaden linear programming to respectively allow for nonlinear equations and inequalities, or for variables to be constrained to be integers.
Prerequisite: COSC 1 or ENGS 20; COSC 11 or MATH 22 or MATH24; or permission of the instructor.

COSC 186 - Computational Structural Biology
Instructor: Grigoryan
Computational methods are helping provide an understanding of how the molecules of life function through their atomic-level structures, and how those structures and functions can be applied and controlled. This course will introduce the wide range of complex and fascinating challenges and approaches in computational structural biology, and will give hands-on experience applying and implementing some important methods.
Prerequisite: COSC 10

COSC 187 - Rendering Algorithms
Instructor: Jarosz
This course is designed for graduate and upper-level undergraduate students interested in obtaining an in-depth understanding of physically based rendering. Students will learn about the principles of how light interacts with a scene and how to translate the associated image formation problem into efficient rendering algorithms. Since this is an upper-level course, a focus is placed on state-of-the-art techniques and recent trends in research. By the end of the quarter, students will understand, and know how to implement, many of the core algorithms used for rendering visual effects and 3D animated films.
Prerequisite: MATH 8 and COSC 77, or instructor's permission.

COSC 189 - Topics in Applied Computer Science
Instructor: Grigoryan, Yang (Fall); Jarosz, Palmer (Winter); Bailey-Kellogg, Khayal (Spring)
This course studies an advanced topic in applied Computer Science that is not covered in the regular curriculum. Students may take this course multiple times, subject to the restriction that the topics are distinct.
Prerequisite: COSC 10

COSC 191 - Writing, Presenting, and Evaluating Technical Papers in Computer Science
Students will learn how to write technical papers in computer science, how to present technical papers in a conference-talk setting, and how program committees and journal editors evaluate technical papers. Writing topics include the proper use of technical typesetting software, organization of technical papers, and English usage. Students will write technical papers, produce official course notes, and give oral presentations. Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite: Each student must submit a short expository piece to be evaluated by the instructor at the start of the course; only those students meeting a required level of competence will be permitted to take the course for a grade. Students should also have a Computer Science background sufficient to understand research papers.

COSC 200 - Current Topics in Computer Science
Instructor: Liu
In this course, students read, present, and discuss a set of research papers selected to represent particular focus areas in computer science. The course helps students develop skills in critical analysis and communication of computational methods and results, along with an understanding of the general context underlying a research area. All students are expected to make oral presentations and both lead and participate in discussions, and they are evaluated on the quality and effectiveness of the presentations and contributions to discussions. Open only to graduate students, with instructor permission. This course is only available to Ph.D. students. M.S. students may take this course with instructor permission. This course does not count towards the degree requirements.
Distributive: TLA

Offered: 18W

**COSC 210 - Computer Science Colloquium**

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**COSC 219 - Special Topics**

Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 231 - Advanced Algorithms**

Instructor: Jayanti

This course provides an introduction to algorithms and algorithm design techniques at a level more advanced than a typical undergraduate course in algorithms, yet basic enough to be applicable widely across the many subfields of computer science. There is a strong emphasis on rigorously proving the correctness of and running time bounds on the algorithms studied. Typical techniques covered include, but are not limited to, randomization, amortized analysis, linear programming and approximation. Typical problems include, but are not limited to, splay trees, perfect hashing, skip lists, fast randomized algorithms for minimum cuts and minimum spanning trees, maximum matching, pattern matching, and some simple approximation algorithms: both combinatorial and based on linear programming relaxation.

Prerequisite: A grade of B+ or better in COSC 31, or passing an examination administered by the department to demonstrate competency in the material of COSC 31.

Offered: 18W

**COSC 251 - Computer Architecture**

Prerequisite: ENGS 31 and COSC 51. COSC 57, COSC 58, or equivalent is recommended.

Cross-Listed as: Described under ENGS 116.

Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 258 - Advanced Operating Systems**

Instructor: Bratus

This course covers advanced topics in operating systems, including issues such as the hardware/software interface, operating-system structure, CPU scheduling, concurrency, virtual memory, interprocess communication, file systems, protection, security, fault tolerance, and transaction processing. The course also considers many of these topics in the context of distributed systems.

Prerequisite: A grade of B+ or better in COSC 58, or passing an examination administered by the department to demonstrate competency in the material of COSC 58.

Offered: 18W

**COSC 259 - Programming Languages**

This course covers fundamental and advanced topics in the design, implementation and use of imperative, functional, logical and object-oriented programming languages. Topics covered include formal definitions of languages, tools for automatic program translation, parameter passing, scoping, type systems, control structures and automatic memory management. For each language category, implementation issues will be discussed, and program development strategies illustrated through programming exercises.

Prerequisite: COSC 59. An undergraduate course in compilers (COSC 57) is recommended.

Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 270 - Numerical and Computational Tools for Applied Science**

This course provides a practical and principled coverage of useful numerical and computational tools of use in many disciplines. The first half of this course provides the mathematical (linear algebra) and computing (Matlab) framework upon which data analysis tools are presented. These tools include data fitting, Fourier analysis, dimensionality reduction, estimation, clustering, and pattern recognition. This course is designed for undergraduate and graduate students across the Sciences and Social Sciences.

Offered: Not offered every year

**COSC 271 - Numerical Linear Algebra (Formerly COSC 240)**

The course examines in the context of modern computational practice algorithms for solving linear systems \( Ax \) and \( Az = \lambda x \). Matrix decomposition algorithms, matrix inversion, and eigenvector expansions are studied. Algorithms for special matrix classes are featured, including symmetric positive definite matrices, banded matrices, and sparse matrices. Error analysis and complexity analysis of the algorithms are covered. The algorithms are implemented for selected examples chosen from elimination methods (linear systems), least squares (filters), linear programming, incidence matrices (networks and graphics), diagonalization (convolution), sparse matrices (partial differential equations).

Prerequisite: COSC 71, MATH 26, or ENGS 91. Students are to be familiar with approximation theory, error analysis, direct and iterative techniques for solving linear systems, and discretization of continuous problems to the level normally encountered in an undergraduate course in numerical analysis.

Cross-Listed as: ENGS 106 and MATH 116

Offered: Not offered every year
COSC 276 - Advanced Artificial Intelligence

This course is a graduate-level survey of artificial intelligence. It covers the basic principles underlying artificial intelligence (search methods, knowledge representation and expert systems, planning, learning, etc.) and examples of particular artificial intelligence applications areas (natural language understanding, vision, robotics).

Prerequisite: COSC 76.

Offered: Not offered every year

COSC 294 - Reading Course

Instructor: Staff

Offered: All terms: Arrange

COSC 295 - Practical Training

Instructor: Smith

Student participates in off-campus Curricular Practical Training, which is an integral part of the established curriculum. This course does not count toward the number of courses required for any degree. Permission of the departmental advisor to Master's students required.

Offered: All Terms: Arrange

COSC 296 - Supervised Undergraduate Teaching

Instructor: Chakrabarti

May be taken multiple times for credit. One course equivalent.

Offered: All terms:Arrange

COSC 297 - Graduate Research

Instructor: Chakrabarti

Student participates in research under the supervision of a faculty member. May be taken multiple times for credit. One course equivalent. Permission required.

Offered: All terms:Arrange

COSC 298 - Thesis Research

Instructor: Chakrabarti

Student participates in research under the supervision of a faculty member. May be taken multiple times for credit. Two course equivalents. Permission required.

Offered: All terms:Arrange

COSC 299 - Full-Time Thesis Research

Instructor: Chakrabarti

Student participates in research under the supervision of a faculty member. May be taken multiple times for credit. Three course equivalents. Permission required.

Earth Sciences - Graduate

Chair: Carl E. Renshaw

Professors X. Feng, C. E. Renshaw, M. Sharma; Professor Emeritus W. B. Dade, Professor Emeritus J. L. Aronson, Professor Emeritus G. D. Johnson; Associate Professors R. L. Hawley, M. A. Kelly, L. J. Sonder; Assistant Professors D. J. Renock, E. C. Osterberg, J. V. Strauss. W. Leavitt, M. Palucis; Research Associate Professor B. P. Jackson; Research Instructor E. E. Meyer; Adjunct Professors S. Bonis, A. J. Friedland, F. J. Magilligan, K. Peterson, R. A. Virginia; Adjunct Assistant Professor J. W. Chipman; Adjunct Instructor D. R. Spydell.

Requirements for the Masters Degree

General requirements of the Master of Science (MS) degree at Dartmouth College include three terms of residence and seven courses of graduate level, not more than four of which may be replaced by research or special study approved and supervised by the department.

To be considered for admission to the MS program a prospective student must:

1. Complete the equivalent of the following Dartmouth Courses: MATH 3 and MATH 8.
2. Complete the equivalent (or higher) of any two of the following Dartmouth course sequences: CHEM 5 and CHEM 6; PHYS 3 and PHYS 4 (or PHYS 13 and PHYS 14); Any two among BIOL 11 through BIOL 16.

In the case where a student is admitted into the MS program without having completed these prerequisites, the student must fulfill these prerequisites in addition to the specific degree requirements described below.

To fulfill the specific requirements of the Department of Earth Sciences for an MS degree, a student must:

1. Successfully complete seven courses eligible for graduate credit (EARS 100 and above) at the discretion
of the thesis committee. These courses must include EARS 201, EARS 202, and EARS 203 and either EARS 117 or EARS 118. Courses not eligible for course credit toward a graduate degree include departmental seminar (EARS 121), thesis research (EARS 141-143), and teaching (EARS 149).

2. Complete the equivalent of three terms of thesis research for registered credit (EARS 141-143).

3. Complete a thesis of professional quality, with a view to scholarly publication, and pass a final oral examination on the topic of the thesis.

Requirements for the Ph.D. Degree

General requirements for the Ph.D. degree are given in the Regulations for Graduate Study section. In fulfillment of the specific requirements of the Department of Earth Sciences, the student must:

1. Satisfy all course requirements for the MS degree
2. Pass the following required courses or their equivalents, if not passed prior to entering the Ph.D. Program.
   MATH 23. Differential Equations.
   EARS 107. Mathematical Modeling in the Earth Sciences
   EARS 118. Advanced Methods for Environmental Data Analysis
   One upper level science or engineering course outside the department carrying graduate credit. This may include CHEM 51, ENGG 24 or ENGG 34, or other courses approved by the Department.
3. Pass a minimum of nine courses carrying graduate credit, including those fulfilling the above requirements. Courses not eligible for course credit toward a graduate degree include departmental seminar (EARS 121), special project research (EARS 131), thesis research (EARS 141-143), and teaching (EARS 149).
4. Present and defend a summer research project before the faculty.
5. Pass a general qualifying exam.
6. Present and defend a thesis proposal before the faculty.
7. An essential element of graduate education at Dartmouth is the experience gained in teaching other students. Therefore, at least one term of undergraduate teaching is required of all graduate students. Students may participate in more than one term of teaching. Each student’s program will be arranged, according to his/her individual needs and interests, and the teaching needs of the Department.

A candidate who has satisfied the above requirements will receive a Ph.D. degree after he or she has:

1. Passed any additional graduate-level courses beyond those specified above, as prescribed by the Department.
2. Completed a thesis of professional quality. The thesis may be a series of publishable papers connected by appropriate text. The candidate must pass a final oral examination on the thesis.

EARS - Earth Sciences

EARS 107 - Mathematical Modeling of Earth Processes
Instructor: Sonder
Physics and mathematics of processes in the Earth, including chemical and thermal diffusion, mechanics of lithospheric deformation, and chemical fractionation.
Sonder.
Prerequisite: MATH 13 or equivalent or permission of instructor
Offered: 19W: Lectures and Laboratory to be arranged. Offered alternate years

EARS 108 - Radiogenic Isotope Geochemistry
Prerequisite: EARS 62 or EARS 73 or equivalent
Offered: Not offered during the period of 17F to 19S

EARS 117 - Analysis of Environmental Data
Instructor: Raudzens-Bailey
Topics such as acid deposition, watershed pollution, water quality, acid mine drainage and climatic change are used to introduce the fundamentals of environmental data analysis, including uncertainty and hypothesis testing, error propagation, regression, and experimental design. Students are required to analyze their own research data as part of their final project.
Distributive: QDS
Offered: 18W, 19W

EARS 118 - Advanced Methods for Environmental Data Analysis
Instructor: Feng
Advanced methods of environmental data analysis are introduced with real world examples in environmental science. The course starts with a quick review of the fundamental statistical concepts, such as hypothesis testing, power of statistical tests and experimental design. The advanced methods include time series analysis, spatial data analysis (geostatistics), and multivariate analysis (such as multiple correlation, PCA, factor analysis, etc.).
Prerequisite: EARS 17 or EARS 117 and MATH 3 or the equivalents
Offered: 18F

EARS 119 - Stable Isotope Geochemistry
Prerequisite: EARS 62 or EARS 73 or equivalent
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 19S

EARS 121 - Graduate Seminar
Offered: Arrange

EARS 124 - Analytical Chemistry and Inorganic Instrumental Analysis (Identical to, and described under, Chemistry 124)
Instructor: Jackson and Pichler
Prerequisite: CHEM 5 and CHEM 6 or equivalents or permission of instructor
Cross-Listed as: CHEM 124
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2A; Lab arrange

EARS 128 - Introduction to Polar Systems (Identical to BIOL 138)
Instructor: Virginia
This course will examine current polar science that has relevance to critical environmental issues and policies for the high latitude regions. It will provide a foundation on topics such as ice core interpretation, declining sea ice and changes in ice sheet dynamics, alterations in the terrestrial and marine carbon cycles, and climate change impacts on polar biodiversity. The later portion of the course will focus on the development of a group interdisciplinary research project.
Cross-Listed as: BIOL 138
Offered: Not offered between 16S and 17S

EARS 131 - Project Research
Research under the guidance of a staff member on a topic unrelated to the thesis.
Offered: Arrange

EARS 141 - Level I - Thesis Research (one-course equivalent)
Offered: Arrange

EARS 142 - Level II - Thesis Research (two-course equivalent)
Offered: Arrange

EARS 143 - Level III - Thesis Research (three-course equivalent)
Offered: Arrange

EARS 149 - Supervised Teaching in Earth Sciences
Not open to undergraduates.

Offered: All Terms: Arrange

EARS 151 - Mineralogy and Earth Processes
Instructor: Renock
Prerequisite: EARS 40 and CHEM 5 or equivalents
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 51
Offered: 18W: 11; X-hour required Offered alternate winter terms

EARS 152 - Structural Geology (described under Earth Sciences 52)
Instructor: Sonder
Prerequisite: EARS 40 or equivalent or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 52
Offered: 19S: 9L; Laboratory: Arrange. Offered alternate spring terms

EARS 158 - Sedimentary Petrology (described under Earth Sciences 58)
Instructor: Strauss
Prerequisite: EARS 40 or equivalent or permission of instructor
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 58
Offered: 18S

EARS 159 - Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology
Instructor: Meyer
Prerequisite: EARS 40 or equivalent or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 59
Offered: 17S: Laboratory: Arrange; X-hour required - Offered alternate spring terms

EARS 162 - Geochemistry (described under Earth Sciences 62)
Instructor: Sharma
Prerequisite: CHEM 6 or equivalent or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 62
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

EARS 164 - Geophysics (described under Earth Sciences 64)
Instructor: Sonder
Prerequisite: MATH 3 or equivalent or permission of the instructor. MATH 8 or equivalent is advisable, but not required
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 64
Offered: 18S: 10; Laboratory: Arrange. Offered alternate spring terms

EARS 165 - Remote Sensing (described under Earth Sciences 65)
Instructor: Palucis
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 65
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A; Laboratory: W 1:15-3:15 or Th 2:25-4:25

EARS 166 - Hydrogeology
Instructor: Renshaw
Prerequisite: MATH 3 or equivalent or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 66
Offered: 19W: Tuesdays/Thursdays 8:00am-9:50am

EARS 167 - Environmental Geomechanics (described under Earth Sciences 67)
Instructor: Palucis
Prerequisite: MATH 23 or equivalent or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 67
Offered: 19S: 10; Laboratory: ARR. Offered alternate winter terms

EARS 170 - Glaciology (described under Earth Sciences 70)
Instructor: Hawley
Prerequisite: PHYS 3 and MATH 3 or equivalents. EARS 33 or equivalent is recommended
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 70
Offered: 18S: 2A. Offered alternate spring terms

EARS 171 - River Processes and Watershed Science (described under Earth Sciences 71)
Instructor: Magilligan
Prerequisite: EARS 16 or EARS 33 or BIOL 23 or equivalent or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 71
Offered: Not offered between 16X and 17S

EARS 172 - Geobiology (described under Earth Sciences 72)
Instructor: Leavitt
Prerequisite: CHEM 5 or equivalent or permission of the instructor. EARS 31 or BIOL 16 or equivalent recommended
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 72
Offered: 18F

EARS 173 - Environmental Isotope Geochemistry
Instructor: Feng
Prerequisite: CHEM 5 or equivalent or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 73
Offered: 19S: Laboratory: Arrange. Offered alternate spring terms

EARS 174 - Soils and Aqueous Geochemistry (described under Earth Sciences 74)
Instructor: Renock
See EARS 74 for course description
Prerequisite: CHEM 5 and EARS 62 or equivalents or permission of instructor
Cross-Listed as: EARS 74
Distributive: SLA
Offered: 18S

EARS 175 - Quaternary Paleoclimatology
Instructor: Kelly
See EARS 75 for course description
Prerequisite: EARS 15 or ENGS 172 or equivalent or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 75
Offered: 17S: Offered alternate spring terms. X hour required.

EARS 176 - Advanced Hydrology
Instructor: Renshaw
See EARS 76 for course description
Prerequisite: EARS 66 or equivalents or permission of instructor
Cross-Listed as: Described under EARS 76
Offered: 18S: 2A; Laboratory: Th 3:50-5:50. Offered alternate spring terms
EARS 177 - Environmental Applications of GIS
(Identical to, and described under, Geography 59)
Instructor: Dietrich
Cross-Listed as: GEOG 59
Distributive: TLA
Offered: Not offered between 16S and 17S

EARS 178 - Climate Dynamics
Instructor: Osterberg
This course focuses on the physics that govern the circulation of the atmosphere and ocean, and the dominant patterns of climate variability that we observe today. We explore global-scale atmospheric dynamics that explain why the atmosphere behaves as observed. We also use scientific literature to investigate the signature and causes of regional ocean-atmosphere variability including the El-Nino Southern Oscillation, monsoons, and North Atlantic Oscillation, and the influence of climate change on these patterns.
Prerequisite: Math 8 or equivalent and EARS 14 or EARS 15 or equivalent, or Instructor Permission
Distributive: SCI
Offered: 18S: 2A

EARS 179 - Special Topics
Instructor: B Koffman
Offered: 17S

EARS 201 - Fundamentals and Pedagogy in Earth Sciences
Instructor: Strauss And Kelly
This course aims to develop some of the fundamental concepts and skills of geology as well as to provide teaching experience. We will use the rich geological history of New England as our training ground for learning and reviewing geologic concepts and practicing field skills. In order to provide ample background, we will read classic texts and recent, cutting-edge papers on the geology of New England. We will also conduct local and regional field trips to investigate exposures and hone field skills. In preparation for graduate teaching responsibilities, as well as for further careers in teaching, we will learn about and discuss pedagogy. Students will develop and present an introductory-level earth sciences lecture and provide critiques of other students’ presentations. Finally, this course will help focus students’ graduate research projects through class discussions and final presentations. Not open to undergraduates. Staff.
Offered: 17F: Arrange

EARS 202 - Critical Analysis in Earth Sciences
Instructor: Osterberg and Renshaw
EARS 202 – Critical analysis in Earth Sciences
A part of the core curriculum required of all graduate students. Critical analysis of the primary literature is central to the advancement of Earth Science. This course focuses on the critical reading skills required to access the literature using foundational papers of students’ choosing. Class sessions will center on student-led presentations and analyses of these papers. In addition to critical reading, students will learn oral presentation skills for communicating science, with an emphasis on the science behind effective presentations. Students will learn how to provide structured critiques of presentations as a means of providing feedback to one another. Not open to undergraduates.
Offered: 18W, 19W: Arrange

EARS 203 - Scientific Writing
Instructor: Hawley and Leavitt
A part of the core curriculum required of all graduate students. Communication is fundamental to professional preparation in the Earth Sciences. This course will focus on communicating science in written form, primarily through the writing of a research proposal. In proposal writing, students will gain extensive scientific writing and editing experience by writing a research proposal on the topic of their graduate research. Faculty and students together will provide feedback on the proposal with the goal of improving overall scientific writing skills. Not open to undergraduates.
Offered: 18S, 19S: Arrange

Engineering Sciences - Graduate
Chair: Erland M. Schulson
The undergraduate Engineering Sciences major leads to an A.B. degree. It provides engineering students with a common core of Science and Engineering Sciences courses. Interest in the various branches of engineering is accommodated through electives and usually through additional study leading to a Bachelor of Engineering or higher degree. For those students considering careers in such diverse fields as medicine, management, or law, the Engineering Sciences major enables them to better understand our increasingly technological society.

Students interested in a career in Engineering should plan on completing the Bachelor of Engineering or Master’s program. The Bachelor of Engineering degree program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012 - telephone (410) 347-7700; it is equivalent in technical content to the Bachelor of Science degree in Engineering offered at many other universities but is broader in scope. It requires 10 courses in Natural Science, Mathematics, and Engineering beyond the requirements of the major in Engineering Sciences, and typically requires up to three terms in residence beyond the 12 terms required for the A.B. degree. Students who enter Dartmouth with advanced standing may be able to complete the B.E. at the same time as the A.B. (i.e., in four years).

The graduate degrees are differentiated according to function. For those interested in design, professional practice, and engineering management, the M.E.M. degree is offered; for those interested primarily in research, the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees. Additionally a joint M.D./Ph.D. program is offered in conjunction with the Dartmouth Medical School and a joint M.E.M./M.B.A. program with the Tuck School of Business. The Thayer School Guide to Programs and Courses should be consulted for detailed information on all graduate programs (B.E. and above).

Requirements for the Master’s Degree (M.S.)

The Faculty of the Thayer School believes that the education of all graduate students should include reasonable breadth in the areas of applied mathematics and engineering.

In addition to the basic requirements for the Master’s degree, which include three terms in residence at Dartmouth, the Department requires:

For the M.S. with concentration in Engineering Sciences:

1. The requirement is nine approved graduate-level courses, five of which must be engineering courses. For students whose prior preparation is an accredited B.S. or B.E. in Engineering, or equivalent, the requirement is six graduate-level courses beyond those required for the B.S.

2. Satisfaction of the following distribution requirements:
   a. One Applied Mathematics Course
   b. Minimum of two courses in engineering breadth
   c. Minimum of three courses in engineering depth.
   (Courses taken previously, e.g., as an undergraduate, can be used in satisfaction of this requirement but do not reduce the number of courses required, unless admission is with advanced standing.)

3. A thesis approved by the student’s graduate committee and the faculty, demonstrating the ability to do research and contribute to the field.


A faculty advisor will be appointed for each candidate to aid in developing his or her program. The individual course of study must be submitted to, and be approved by, the Thayer School Graduate Committee, during the student’s first term of residency. The thesis must be approved by a thesis committee. The thesis committee generally consists of three faculty members from the student’s department/program of study (including the thesis advisor). One of the three may be from outside the department/program, but this is not a requirement.

Copyright to theses will be held by the Trustees of Dartmouth College.

For students recommended for the award of the M.S. degree, the faculty may also recommend the award of the B.E. degree if a substantial portion of the student’s undergraduate program was taken at Dartmouth or in one of its official exchange programs and, if in meeting M.S. requirements, the ABET criteria for the award of the B.E. are also satisfied. Students wishing to take advantage of this opportunity should plan their M.S. programs appropriately. At least one term prior to the scheduled
M.S. thesis defense, the B.E./M.S. candidate submits a Bachelor of Engineering program plan approved by both their advisor and the Director of the Bachelor of Engineering program to the Registrar.

M.S.-M.D. Program

The M.S./M.D. program is offered by the Thayer School of Engineering and Dartmouth Medical School and is designed for individuals intending to pursue clinical practice but with an interest in developing research skills in a related engineering area. It is also well suited for individuals interested in developing better understanding of imaging and other technologies they will employ as practicing physicians. The program provides M.D. students with a funded research experience in engineering that is expected to lead to research publication as well as provide practical engineering design and analysis experience.

Individuals holding an undergraduate degree in engineering and meeting the entrance requirements of each school are eligible to apply. Application must be made to each school separately.

Candidates are M.D. students who apply to the Thayer School for admission in their first, second or third year of medical school. Studies for the Thayer M.S. will be carried out in the fourth and part of the fifth year.

For specific program requirements, please consult the Thayer Guide to Programs and Courses or the Thayer website at: http://engineering.dartmouth.edu/.

Requirements for the Doctor’s Degree (Ph.D.)

Students with a master’s degree (or outstanding performance on a bachelor’s degree) in engineering or the physical sciences are eligible for admission to the Doctor of Philosophy program. Consult the 2017-2018 Thayer School Guide to Programs and Courses for details. The requirements for the Ph.D. are as follows:

1. Students in the Ph.D. program are expected to spend at least nine terms in residence following the Bachelor’s degree, three of which will take place after successfully completing the Oral Qualifying Examination. In addition, students are required to have:
   a. three terms (with three absences allowed) of participation in the weekly Thayer Seminar on Applied Science and Technology, including one-time completion of the special graduate Seminar on Science, Technology and Society, ENGG 195, with students required to attend only five of the nine meetings in a the term, and
   b. annual participation in the Research-in-Progress Workshop, for which each Candidate in residence presents his or her individual research progress.

2. Technical proficiency in principles and methods of engineering, applied science, and applied mathematics underlying the anticipated thesis research, as evidenced by performance on an oral qualifying examination. The examination covers at least three fundamental areas selected by the Candidate in consultation with his or her special advisory committee and approved by the Graduate Program Committee. (See footnote below.)

3. Technical breadth in engineering or applied science, as demonstrated by either an approved course of study in one or more areas outside or secondary to the Candidate’s main area of specialization, defense of a research proposal or completion of a project in an area outside the Candidate’s main area of specialization.(See footnote below.)

4. Specialization with mastery at an advanced level of the body of knowledge pertaining to the Candidate’s chosen area of research, as demonstrated by the successful oral defense of a thesis proposal, and by completion of a program of study approved by the Graduate Program Committee. The extent and content of this program are designed to meet the individual interests and needs of the Candidate. (See footnote #12 below.)

5. Professional competence in resource development for a research project or technology startup enterprise, as demonstrated by completion of a competitive research proposal or business plan for a technology startup company. The proposal or business plan may be developed either independently or as part of the Competitive Proposal Workshop.
   a. Original research making a significant contribution to knowledge, combined with demonstration of professional expertise in the chosen area of study, as demonstrated by at least the following: The oral examination, procedures for demonstrating technical breadth, thesis proposal, and work-shop to facilitate development of a competitive research proposal or business plan are described in more detail in the Thayer School Guide to Programs and Courses.
   b. presentation of elements of the doctoral research at a professional meeting with the Candidate as first author,
   c. a dissertation of professional quality certified by the Candidate’s thesis committee,
   d. acceptance of at least one manuscript on the doctoral research for publication with the Candidate as first author, and
   e. public oral presentation and defense of the dissertation.

12 The oral examination, procedures for demonstrating technical breadth, thesis proposal, and work-shop to facilitate development of a competitive research proposal...
or business plan are described in more detail in the Thayer School Guide to Programs and Courses.

**Ph.D. Program in Innovation**

Thayer School offers a Ph.D. Program in Innovation, which supplements the student’s engineering research with specific coursework and practice in applying entrepreneurial skills to move research discoveries to market. Students in the Program in Innovation meet all requirements for admission to candidacy and full admission to the Ph.D. program, including passing an oral qualifying examination and defending a Ph.D. thesis proposal. Specific requirements for the candidates in the Program in Innovation can be found in the Thayer School Guide to Programs and Courses.

**M.D.-Ph.D. Program in Biomedical Engineering**

Thayer School of Engineering and the Dartmouth Medical School offer an M.D./Ph.D. program in biomedical engineering. Students must apply to the Medical School, indicating their interest in the joint program. The requirements for the Ph.D. portion of the program are modified to permit a more efficient completion of the dual degree program.

A student may begin by first pursuing two years of study in basic science at the Medical School. Enrollment in Thayer School for two years follows, during which the student would take courses, qualify for Ph.D. candidacy, pass the oral examination, and initiate dissertation research. Alternately, some students prefer to satisfy basic Ph.D. requirements before starting medical school. The research would then be continued in concert with years 3 and 4 of the M.D. program (the clinical years), especially during year 4 where dissertation research would be counted as elective courses toward the M.D. Both degrees are awarded simultaneously after typically 6 to 6 1/2 years of study.

Specific requirements of this program are:

**M.D. component:** Completion of the 4-year M.D. curriculum. Elective time of year 4 can be devoted to Ph.D. dissertation research. (Consult the Dartmouth Medical School Catalog for details.)

**Ph.D. component:**

1. Students in the M.D./Ph.D. program are expected to spend at least six terms in residence, one which will take place after successfully completing the Oral Qualifying Examination. In addition, students are required to have:
   a. three terms of participation in the weekly Thayer Seminar on Applied Science and Technology, including one-time completion of the special graduate Seminar on Science, Technology and Society, ENGG 195, with students required to attend only five of the nine meetings in a the term, and
   b. annual participation in the Research-in-Progress Workshop, for which each Candidate in residence presents his or her individual research progress.

2. Technical proficiency in principles and methods of engineering, applied science, and applied mathematics underlying the anticipated thesis research, as evidenced by performance on an oral qualifying examination. The examination covers at least three fundamental areas selected by the Candidate in consultation with his or her special advisory committee and approved by the graduate program committee.

3. Technical breadth in engineering or applied science, as demonstrated by either an approved course of study in one or more areas outside or secondary to the Candidate’s main area of specialization or defense of a research proposal or completion of a project in an area outside the Candidate’s main area of specialization.

4. Specialization with mastery at an advanced level of the body of knowledge pertaining to the Candidate’s chosen area of research, as demonstrated by the successful oral defense of a thesis proposal, and by completion of a program of study approved by the M.D./Ph.D. Biomedical Engineering Committee. The extent and content of this program are designed to meet the individual interests and needs of the Candidate. (See footnote below.)

5. Original research making a significant contribution to knowledge, combined with demonstration of professional expertise in the chosen area of study, as demonstrated by at least the following:
   a. presentation of elements of the doctoral research at a professional meeting with the Candidate as first author,
   b. a dissertation of professional quality certified by the Candidate’s thesis committee.
   c. acceptance of at least one manuscript on the doctoral research for publication with the Candidate as first author, and
   d. public oral presentation and defense of the dissertation.

13 The oral examination, procedures for demonstrating technical breadth, thesis proposal, and workshop to facilitate development of a competitive research proposal or business plan are described in more detail in the Thayer School Guide to Programs and Courses.

**Ph.D. in Computer Science**

A Ph.D. in computer science is offered by the graduate program in Computer Science, including some Thayer School faculty. See *Computer Science* for details.
Advanced Graduate Courses

Courses at the 300 level are ‘advanced graduate’ courses, distinguished from 100 and 200-level courses by the standard of accomplishment that is required. These advanced graduate courses comprise an in-depth study of an area of engineering or engineering sciences up to the point where the student is able effectively to read and evaluate current literature in the field and to the point where the student should be ready to undertake original work in the field.

Most 300-level courses are tutorials. The small size of Thayer School allows students to work closely with professors—a significant feature in courses that are expected to provide in-depth study.

These courses reflect areas of significant faculty professional involvement or areas in which they are engaged in advanced research or development.

Please consult the Thayer School Guide to Programs and Courses for the 300 level courses, Tutorial courses, Engineering Management courses and Project, Research, Independent Study, Seminar and Workshop courses.

ENGG - Engineering

ENGG 129 - Instrumentation with Applications to Biomedical Engineering

Instructor: Odame

This course covers the fundamental principles of designing electronic instrumentation and measurement systems, including (i) operation and use of a range of transducers (ii) design of sensor interface circuits (iii) operation and use of different analog-to-digital converters (iv) signal processing algorithms and (v) event-driven microcontroller programming. While these engineering principles will be illustrated in the context of biomedical applications, they are equally relevant to other instrumentation and measurement scenarios. In the first half of the course, there are weekly labs during which students build various biomedical devices, such as an ECG-based heart rate monitor, an electronic stethoscope and an automatic blood pressure monitor. Each of these labs underscores a specific principle of instrumentation and measurement system design. The second half of the course is focused on a group project to build a single, moderately-complex piece of instrumentation, such as a blood oxygenation monitor.

Prerequisite: ENGS 31, ENGS 32 and either ENGS 61 or ENGS 62.

Offered: 17S, 18S: 11; Laboratory

ENGG 138 - Corrosion and Degradation of Materials

Instructor: Li

Prerequisite: ENGS 024 and CHEM 005

Offered: 18S, 19S: 12

ENGG 148 - Structural Mechanics

Instructor: Phan

Development and application of approximate and "exact" analytical and computational methods of analysis to a variety of structural systems, including trusses, two- and three-dimensional frames, plates and/or shells. Modeling of structural systems as one and multi degree of freedom lumped systems permits analysis under a variety of dynamic loads as well as providing an introduction to vibration analysis.

Prerequisite: ENGS 33

Offered: 19W: 10A  Offered in alternate years

ENGG 166 - Quantitative Human Physiology

Instructor: Pogue

Introduction to human physiology using the quantitative methods of engineering and physical science. Topical coverage includes cellular membrane ion transport, Hodgkin-Huxley models and action potentials, musculoskeletal system, cardiovascular physiology, respiratory physiology, and nervous system physiology. Laboratory exercises and a final project delve into the measurement of human physiology, data analysis, and model testing.

Prerequisite: ENGS 22 or equivalent; BIOL 12 or BIOL 14 or ENGS 30; ENGS 23 or MATH 23 or PEMM 101

Offered: 18S: 2A

ENGG 210 - Spectral Analysis

Instructor: Hansen

An advanced treatment of digital signal processing for the analysis of time series. A study is made of parametric and nonparametric methods for spectral analysis. The course includes a review of probability theory, statistical inference, and the discrete Fourier Transform. Techniques are presented for the digital processing of random signals for the estimation of power spectra and coherency. Examples are taken from linear system theory and remote sensing using radar. Laboratory exercises will be assigned requiring the use of the computer.

Prerequisite: ENGS 110

Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S

ENGG 212 - Communications Theory

Prerequisite: ENGS 110

Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S
ENGG 230 - Fatigue and Fracture
Instructor: Frost
Prerequisite: Engineering 130 or permission of the instructor.
Offered: 18W: Arrange

ENGG 240 - Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery
Prerequisite: Engineering 140.
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S

ENGG 261 - Biomass Energy Conversion
Instructor: Lynd
Biocommodity engineering is concerned with the biological production of large-scale, low unit value commodity products including fuels, chemicals, and organic materials. Intended primarily for advanced graduate students and drawing extensively from the literature, this course considers the emergence of biocommodity engineering as a coherent field of research and practice. Specific topics include feedstock and resource issues, the unit operations of biocommodity engineering - pretreatment, biological processing, catalytic processing, and separations-and the design of processes for biocommodity products.
Prerequisite: ENGS 157 and ENGS 161 and permission
Offered: 18W: Arrange Offered in alternate years

ENGS - Engineering Sciences - Graduate
ENGS 104 - Optimization Methods for Engineering Applications
Instructor: Cybenko
An introduction to various methods of optimization and their uses in modern engineering. Students will learn to formulate and analyze optimization problems and apply optimization techniques in addition to learning the basic mathematical principles on which these techniques are based. Topic coverage includes linear programming, nonlinear programming, dynamic programming, combinatorial optimization and Monte Carlo methods.
Prerequisite: MATH 22 and ENGS 27 or equivalents, or permission of instructor
Offered: 17F: 12

ENGS 105 - Computational Methods for Partial Differential Equations
Instructor: Paulsen
This course concentrates on the numerical solution of partial differential equations commonly encountered in Engineering Sciences. Finite difference and finite element methods are used to solve problems in heat flow, wave propagation, vibrations, fluid mechanics, hydrology, and solid mechanics. The course materials emphasize the systematic generation of numerical methods for elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic problems, and the analysis of their stability, accuracy, and convergence properties. Weekly computer exercises will be required to illustrate the concepts discussed in class.
Prerequisite: MATH 23 and ENGS 91 (COSC 71), or equivalents
Offered: 18W: 2A Offered in Alternate Years

ENGS 106 - Numerical Linear Algebra
Prerequisite: COSC 71 or ENGS 91. Students are to be familiar with approximation theory, error analysis, direct and iterative technique for solving linear systems, and discretization of continuous problems to the level normally encountered in an undergraduate course in numerical analysis
Cross-Listed as: COSC 271
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S.

ENGS 108 - Applied Machine Learning
Instructor: Cybenko
This course will introduce students to modern machine learning techniques as they apply to engineering and applied scientific and technical problems. Techniques such as recurrent neural networks, deep learning, reinforcement learning and online learning will be specifically covered. Theoretical underpinnings such as VC-Dimension, PAC Learning and universal approximation will be covered together with applications to audio classification, image and video analysis, control, signal processing, computer security and complex systems modeling. Students will gain experience with state-of-the-art software systems for machine learning through both assignments and projects. Because of the large overlap in material covered, no student will receive credit for both ENGS 108 and COSC 74/174.
Prerequisite: ENGS 20 or equivalent, MATH 22 or equivalent, ENGS 27 or ENGS 93 or equivalent.
Offered: 17F, 18F: 12

ENGS 110 - Signal Processing
Instructor: Hansen
Continuous and discrete-time signals and systems. The Discrete Fourier Transform and the Fast Fourier Transform. Linear filtering of signals and noise. Characterization of random signals using correlation functions and power spectral densities. Problems will be assigned that require the use of the computer.
Prerequisite: ENGS 32 and ENGS 92 or equivalents
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10
ENGS 111 - Digital Image Processing
Instructor: Hartov
Digital image processing has come into widespread use in many fields including Medicine, industrial process monitoring, military and security applications, as well as satellite observation of the earth. This course will cover many aspects of image processing which students will find valuable in their research or personal interest. Topics will include: image sources, computer representation of images and formats, operations on images and image analysis. In this course we will stretch the conventional notion of images from 2D pixel arrays to include 3D data sets and we will explore how one can process such stacks of voxels to produce useful information. This course will also touch on some advanced topics in image processing which may vary based on students interests. This course will require the completion of a project selected by the student.
Prerequisite: ENGS 92, ENGS 93 or equivalents
Offered: 18S, 19S: 9

ENGS 112 - Modern Information Technologies
Instructor: Santos
This course covers current and emerging information technologies, focusing on their engineering design, performance and application. General topics such as distributed component and object architectures, wireless networking, web computing and information security will be covered. Specific subjects will include Java, CORBA, JINI public key cryptography, web search engine theory and technology, and communications techniques relevant to wireless networking such as Code Division Multiple Access protocols and cellular technology.
Prerequisite: ENGS 20, ENGS 93 and ENGS 27 or COSC 60. ENGS 93 can be taken concurrently
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

ENGS 114 - Networked Multi-Agent Systems
Design and analysis of networked systems comprised of interacting dynamic agents will be considered. Inspired by the cohesive behavior of flocks of birds, we design self-organizing engineering systems that mimic a sense of coordinated motion and the capability of collaborative information processing similar to flocks of birds. Examples include multi-robot networks, social networks, sensor networks, and swarms. The course combines concepts in control theory, graph theory, and complex systems in a unified framework.
Prerequisite: ENGS 26, MATH 23, or equivalents plus familiarity with MATLAB
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 17S

ENGS 115 - Parallel Computing
Instructor: Taylor
Parallel computation, especially as applied to large scale problems. The three main topics are: parallel architectures, parallel programming techniques, and case studies from specific scientific fields. A major component of the course is laboratory experience using at least two different types of parallel machines. Case studies will come from such applications areas as seismic processing, fluid mechanics, and molecular dynamics.
Prerequisite: ENGS 91 (or COSC 71 or equivalent)
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S

ENGS 120 - Electromagnetic Waves: Analytical and Modeling Approaches
Instructor: Luke
Conceptual development, analysis, and modeling in electromagnetic wave propagation, including boundary conditions, material properties, polarization, radiation, scattering, and phased arrays; emerging research and applications in the areas of electromagnetics and materials.
Prerequisite: ENGS 64 or equivalent
Offered: 18W, 19W: Arrange

ENGS 122 - Semiconductor Theory and Devices
Elementary physics (classical and quantum) is applied to create models for the behavior of semiconductor devices. The distribution of electron energy, the gap between energy bands, and the mechanisms of current flow are derived. The pn junction and its variations, bipolar junction transistor, junction field effect transistor, and MOSFET devices are studied. Other devices studied are chosen from among opto-electronic and heterojunction devices.
Prerequisite: ENGS 024, ENGS 032 and ENGS 060 or equivalents
Cross-Listed as: PHYS 126
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S

ENGS 123 - Optics
Instructor: Pogue
Prerequisite: ENGS 23 or PHYS 41, and ENGS 92 or equivalent
Cross-Listed as: PHYS 123
ENGS 124 - Optical Devices and Systems
Instructor: Garmire
Light has now taken its place beside electricity as a medium for information technology and for engineering and scientific instrumentation. Applications for light include telecommunications and computers, as well as instrumentation for materials science, biomedical, mechanical and chemical engineering. The principles and characteristics of lasers, detectors, lenses, fibers and modulators will be presented, and their application to specific optical systems introduced. The course will be taught in an interdisciplinary way, with applications chosen from each field of engineering. Students will choose design projects in their field of interest.
Prerequisite: ENGS 23
Cross-Listed as: PHYS 124
Offered: Not offered in the period from 16F through 17S

ENGS 125 - Power Electronics and Electromechanical Energy Conversion
Instructor: Stauth
Controlled use of energy is essential in modern society. As advances in power electronics extend the capability for precise and efficient control of electrical energy to more applications, economic and environmental considerations provide compelling reasons to do so. In this class, the principles of power processing using semiconductor switching are introduced through study of pulse-width-modulated dc-dc converters. High-frequency techniques such as soft-switching are analyzed. Magnetic circuit modeling serves as the basis for transformer, inductor, and electric machine design. Electromechanical energy conversion is studied in relation to electrostatic and electromagnetic motor and actuator design. Applications to energy efficiency, renewable energy sources, robotics, and micro-electromechanical systems are discussed. Laboratory exercises lead to a project involving switching converters and/or electric machines.
Prerequisite: ENGS 23 and ENGS 32
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

ENGS 126 - Analog Integrated Circuit Design
Instructor: Odame
Design methodologies of very large scale integration (VLSI) analog circuits as practiced in industry will be discussed. Topics considered will include such practical design considerations as size and cost; technology processes; modeling of CMOS, bipolar, and diode devices; advanced circuit simulation techniques; basic building blocks; amplifiers; and analog systems. A design project is also required in which the student will design, analyze, and optimize a small analog or mixed analog/digital integrated circuit. This design and some homework assignments will require the student to perform analog and digital circuit simulations to verify circuit operation and performance. Lectures will be supplemented by guest lecturers from industry.
Prerequisite: ENGS 32 and ENGS 61, or permission
Offered: 19S: 2A

ENGS 128 - Advanced Digital Systems Design
Instructor: Hansen
Field-programmable gate arrays (FPGAs) have become a major fabric for implementing digital systems, rivaling application-specific integrated circuits (ASICs) and microprocessors/microcontrollers, particularly in applications requiring special architectures or high data throughput, such as digital signal processing. Hardware description languages (HDLs) have become the dominant method for digital system design. This course will advance the student's understanding of FPGA design flow and ability to perform HDL-based design and implementation on FPGAs. Topics include: FPGA architectures, digital arithmetic, pipelining and parallelism, efficient design using register transfer level coding and IP cores, computer-aided tools for simulation, synthesis, and debugging. The course is graded on a series of laboratory exercises and a final project. Enrollment is limited to 20 students.
Prerequisite: ENGS 31 and ENGS 62 or COSC 51
Offered: 19S: 2  Offered in Alternate Years

ENGS 129 - Biomedical Circuits and Systems
Instructor: Hartov
This course covers the fundamental principles of designing electronic instrumentation and measurement systems, including (i) operation and use of a range of transducers (ii) design of sensor interface circuits (iii) operation and use of different analog-to-digital converters (iv) signal processing algorithms and (v) event-driven microcontroller programming. While these engineering principles will be illustrated in the context of biomedical applications, they are equally relevant to other instrumentation and measurement scenarios. In the first half of the course, there are weekly labs during which students build various biomedical devices, such as an ECG-based heart rate monitor, an electronic stethoscope and an automatic blood pressure monitor. Each of these labs underscores a specific principle of instrumentation and measurement system design. The second half of the course is focused on a group project to build a single, moderately-complex piece of instrumentation, such as a blood oxygenation monitor.
Prerequisite: ENGS 31, ENGS 32 and either ENGS 61 or ENGS 62.
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11; Laboratory
ENGS 130 - Mechanical Behavior of Materials
Instructor: Schulson
A study of the mechanical properties of engineering materials and the influence of these properties on the design process. Topics include tensorial description of stress and strain, elasticity, plastic yielding under multiaxial loading, flow rules for large plastic strains, microscopic basis for plasticity, viscoelastic deformation of polymers, creep, fatigue, and fracture.
Prerequisite: ENGS 24 and ENGS 33, or equivalent
Offered: 17F, 18F: 10

ENGS 131 - Science of Solid State Materials
Instructor: Liu
This course provides a background in solid state physics and gives students information about modern directions in research and application of solid state science. The course serves as a foundation for more advanced and specialized courses in the engineering of solid state devices and the properties of materials. The main subjects considered are crystal structure, elastic waves-phonons, Fermi-Dirac and Bose-Einstein statistics, lattice heat capacity and thermal conductivity, electrons in crystals, electron gas heat capacity and thermal conductivity, metals, semiconductors, superconductors, dielectric and magnetic properties, and optical properties. Amorphous solids, recombination, photoconductivity, photoluminescence, injection currents, semiconductor lasers, high temperature superconductors, and elements of semiconductor and superconductor microelectronics are considered as examples.
Prerequisite: ENGS 24 or PHYS 24 or CHEM 76 or equivalent
Offered: 17F, 18F: 2

ENGS 132 - Thermodynamics and Kinetics in Condensed Phases
Instructor: Schulson
This course discusses the thermodynamics and kinetics of phase changes and transport in condensed matter, with the objective of understanding the microstructure of both natural and engineered materials. Topics include phase equilibria, atomic diffusion, interfacial effects, nucleation and growth, solidification of one-component and two-component systems, solubility, precipitation of gases and solids from supersaturated solutions, grain growth, and particle coarsening. Both diffusion-assisted and diffusionless martensitic transformations are addressed. The emphasis is on fundamentals. Applications span the breadth of engineering, including topics such as polymer transformations, heat treatment of metals, processing of ceramics and semiconductors. Term paper.
Prerequisite: ENGS 24 and ENGS 25, or equivalent
Offered: 18W, 19W: 9

ENGS 133 - Methods of Materials Characterization
Instructor: I. Baker
This survey course discusses both the physical principles and practical applications of the more common modern methods of materials characterization. It covers techniques of both microstructural analysis (OM, SEM, TEM, electron diffraction, XRD), and microchemical characterization (EDS, XPS, AES, SIMS, NMR, RBS and Raman spectroscopy), together with various scanning probe microscopy techniques (AFM, STM, EFM and MFM). Emphasis is placed on both the information that can be obtained together with the limitations of each technique. The course has a substantial laboratory component, including a project involving written and oral reports, and requires a term paper.
Prerequisite: ENGS 24 or permission
Cross-Listed as: PHYS 128 and CHEM 137
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

ENGS 134 - Nanotechnology
Instructor: Liu
Current papers in the field of nanotechnology will be discussed in the context of the course material. In the second half of the term, students will pick a topic of interest and have either individual or small group meetings to discuss literature and research opportunities in this area. The students will prepare a grant proposal in their area of interest. Not open to students who have taken ENGS 74.
Prerequisite: ENGS 24 or PHYS 19 or CHEM 6, or equivalent
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

ENGS 135 - Thin Films and Microfabrication Technology
Instructor: Levey
This course covers the processing aspects of semiconductor and thin film devices. Growth methods, metallization, doping, insulator deposition, patterning, and analysis are covered. There are two major projects associated with the course-an experimental investigation performed in an area related to the student's research or interests, and a written and oral report on an area of thin film technology.
Prerequisite: ENGS 24 or equivalent
Offered: 18W: 2 Offered in alternate years

ENGS 142 - Intermediate Solid Mechanics
Instructor: Chen
Exact and approximate solutions of the equations of elasticity are developed and applied to the study of stress and deformation in structural and mechanical elements. The topics will include energy methods, advanced problems in torsion and bending, stress concentrations, elastic waves and vibrations, and rotating bodies. Although most applications will involve elastic deformation, post-yield behavior of elastic-perfectly plastic bodies will also be studied. The course will also include numerous applications of finite element methods in solid mechanics.

Prerequisite: ENGS 71 or ENGS 76 or equivalent
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10

ENGS 145 - Modern Control Theory
Instructor: Phan

A continuation of ENGS 026, with emphasis on digital control, state-space analysis and design, and optimal control of dynamic systems. Topics include review of classical control theory; discrete-time system theory; discrete modeling of continuous-time systems; transform methods for digital control design; the space approach to control system design; optimal control; effects of quantization and sampling rate on performance of digital control systems. Laboratory exercises reinforce the major concepts; the ability to program a computer in a high-level language is assumed.

Prerequisite: ENGS 26
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10A

ENGS 146 - Computer-Aided Mechanical Engineering Design
Instructor: Diamond

An investigation of techniques useful in the mechanical design process. Topics include computer graphics, computer-aided design, computer-aided manufacturing, computer-aided (finite element) analysis, and the influence of manufacturing methods on the design process. Project work will be emphasized. Enrollment is limited to 024 students.

Prerequisite: ENGS 76
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

ENGS 147 - Mechatronics
Instructor: Ray

Mechatronics is the systems engineering approach to computer-controlled products. This course will integrate digital control theory, real-time computing, software design, sensing, estimation, and actuation through a series of laboratory assignments, complementary lectures, problem sets, and a final project. Topics covered will include microprocessor based real-time computing, digital control, state estimation, signal conditioning, sensors, autonomous navigation, and control architectures for autonomous systems. Enrollment limited to 18 students.

Prerequisite: ENGS 26 or ENGS 145 and two of ENGS 31, ENGS 32, ENGS 33, ENGS 76 or equivalent
Offered: 18S: 3A Offered Alternate Years

ENGS 150 - Intermediate Fluid Mechanics
Instructor: Epps

Following a review of the basic equations of fluid mechanics, the subjects of potential flow, viscous flows, boundary layer theory, turbulence, compressible flow, and wave propagation are considered at the intermediate level. The course provides a basis for subsequent more specialized studies at an advanced level.

Prerequisite: ENGS 25 and ENGS 34, or permission of the instructor
Offered: 18S, 19S: 10

ENGS 151 - Environmental Fluid Mechanics
Instructor: Roisin

Applications of fluid mechanics to natural flows of water and air in environmentally relevant systems. The course begins with a review of fundamental fluid physics with emphasis on mass, momentum and energy conservation. These concepts are then utilized to study processes that naturally occur in air and water, such as boundary layers, waves, instabilities, turbulence, mixing, convection, plumes and stratification. The knowledge of these processes is then sequentially applied to the following environmental fluid systems: rivers and streams, wetlands, lakes and reservoirs, estuaries, the coastal ocean, smokestack plumes, urban airsheds, the lower atmospheric boundary layer, and the troposphere. Interactions between air and water systems are also studied in context (for example, sea breeze in the context of the lower atmospheric boundary layer).

Prerequisite: ENGS 025, ENGS 034 and ENGS 037, or equivalents
Offered: 19W: Arrange

ENGS 152 - Magnetohydrodynamics
Instructor: Rogers

The fluid description of plasmas and electrically conducting fluids including magnetohydrodynamics and two-fluid fluid theory. Applications to laboratory and space plasmas including magnetostatics, stationary flows, waves, instabilities, and shocks.

Prerequisite: PHYS 68 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: PHYS 115
Offered: 18S: 2A
ENGS 153 - Computational Plasma Dynamics
Instructor: Staff
Theory and computational techniques used in contemporary plasma physics, especially nonlinear plasma dynamics, including fluid, particle and hybrid simulation approaches, also linear dispersion codes and data analysis. This is a “hands-on” numerical course; students will run plasma simulation codes and do a significant amount of new programming (using Matlab).
Prerequisite: PHYS 68 or equivalent with ENGS 91 or equivalent recommended, or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: PHYS 118
Offered: 19W: Arrange Offered in Alternate Years

ENGS 154 - Aircraft Design
Instructor: Epps
This project-based course immerses students in the clean-sheet design of a remotely-controlled aircraft. Students design and fabricate their aircraft from scratch, self-identify gaps in knowledge, and seek out information from a variety of sources. Class periods involve guided discovery of the physical principles of flight, as well as the development and use of mathematical models for design calculations. Assignments focus on the information and calculations needed to model and design the aircraft. This course calls upon material across multiple engineering disciplines: systems engineering; aerodynamics; structural analysis; flight stability and control; and propulsion.
Prerequisite: ENGS 34 and one of ENS 26, ENGS 31, ENGS 33. Equivalent courses allowed by permission.
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

ENGS 155 - Intermediate Thermodynamics
Instructor: Frost
The concepts of work, heat, and thermodynamic properties are reviewed. Special consideration is given to derivation of entropy through information theory and statistical mechanics. Chemical and phase equilibria are studied and applied to industrial processes. Many thermodynamic processes are analyzed; the concept of exergy (availability) is used to evaluate their performance, and identify ways to improve their efficiency.
Prerequisite: ENGS 25
Offered: 18W, 19W: Arrange

ENGS 156 - Heat, Mass, and Momentum Transfer
Instructor: Osterberg
Prerequisite: ENGS 25 and ENGS 34
Offered: 18S, 19S: 9L

ENGS 157 - Chemical Process Design
Instructor: Laser
An in-depth exposure to the design of processes featuring chemical and/or biochemical transformations. Topics will feature integration of unit operations, simulation of system performance, sensitivity analysis, and system-level optimization. Process economics and investment return will be emphasized, with extensive use of the computer for simulation and analysis.
Prerequisite: ENGS 36
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10

ENGS 158 - Chemical Kinetics and Reactors
Instructor: Laser
The use of reaction kinetics, catalyst formulation, and reactor configuration and control to achieve desired chemical transformations. The concepts and methods of analysis are of general applicability. Applications include combustion, fermentations, electrochemistry, and petrochemical reactions.
Prerequisite: ENGS 36
Offered: 18S, 19S: 12

ENGS 160 - Biotechnology and Biochemical Engineering
Instructor: Gerngross
A graduate section of ENGS 35 involving a project and extra class meetings. Not open to students who have taken ENGS 35.
Prerequisite: MATH 3, CHEM 5, BIOL 12 or BIOL 13 and permission of the instructor
Offered: 17F, 18F: 9; Laboratory

ENGS 161 - Microbial Physiology and Metabolic Engineering
Instructor: Lynd
A consideration of cellular metabolism, with an emphasis on microbial metabolism, and its manipulation in order to produce products of interest. Quantitative descriptions of energy generation, cell growth, and biosynthesis will be addressed in the context of both unstructured and structured models. General principles of metabolic engineering, including metabolic control theory, will be presented and illustrated using case studies. Students will
complete a substantial course project related to goal-directed analysis and manipulation of metabolism.

Prerequisite: ENGS 160 and a non-introductory course in biochemistry or molecular biology, or permission
Offered: 19W: Arrange  Offered in alternate years

**ENGS 162 - Methods in Biotechnology**
Instructor: Ackerman
This is a laboratory based course designed to provide hands on experience with modern biotechnological research, high throughput screening and production tools. The course provides familiarity with processes commonly used in the biotechnology industry. Examples include fermentation systems controlled by programmable logic controllers, down stream processing equipment such as continuous centrifugation, cross flow ultra-filtration and fluidized bed chromatography. The laboratory also demonstrates the substitution of routine molecular biological and biochemical operations by automated liquid handlers and laboratory robots. Students design and develop a bioassay, which is then implemented by laboratory robots for which they have to write their own implementation program. The course has a significant laboratory component. Enrollment is limited to 12 students.
Prerequisite: one from ENGS 35, ENGS 160, and ENGS 161, or BIOL 46 (formerly 64)
Offered: 19S: Arrange Offered in Alternate Years

**ENGS 163 - Advanced Protein Engineering**
Instructor: Ackerman
This course will build on molecular engineering fundaments introduced in ENGS58 and equip students to formulate novel engineered molecules by translating methods into practical design proposals. The three components of any protein engineering effort will be surveyed: host strain, library design, and selective pressure. Both gold standard and novel engineering methodologies will be studied, and tradeoffs among different techniques will be examined through detailed case studies. Data presentation and interpretation skills will be developed by examining current literature focused on proteins with practical utility.
Prerequisite: ENGS 58, or ENGS 160, or BIOCHEM 101. Equivalent courses accepted with instructor's permission.
Offered: 18W, 19W: 3B

**ENGS 165 - Biomaterials**
Instructor: Van Citters
Consideration of material problems is perhaps one of the most important aspects of prosthetic implant design. The effects of the implant material on the biological system as well as the effect of the biological environment on the implant must be considered. In this regard, biomaterial problems and the bioelectrical control systems regulating tissue responses to cardiovascular and orthopedic implants will be discussed. Examples of prosthetic devices currently being used and new developments of materials appropriate for future use in implantation will be taken from the literature.
Prerequisite: ENGS 24, or equivalent
Offered: 18S, 19S: T/Th 8-9:50

**ENGS 167 - Medical Imaging**
Instructor: Pogue
A comprehensive introduction to all major aspects of standard medical imaging systems used today. Topics include radiation, dosimetry, x-ray imaging, computed tomography, nuclear medicine, MRI, ultrasound, and imaging applications in therapy. The fundamental mathematics underlying each imaging modality is reviewed and an engineering picture of the hardware needed to implement each system is examined. The course will incorporate a journal club review of research papers, term tests, and a term project to be completed on an imaging system.
Prerequisite: ENGS 92 (may be taken concurrently)
Offered: 18F: 9 Offered in alternate years

**ENGS 169 - Intermediate Biomedical Engineering**
Instructor: Halter
A graduate section of ENGS 57. Students taking the course for graduate credit will be expected to write a research proposal aimed at developing a specific surgical technology. Groups of 2-3 students will work together. The proposal will require an extensive literature review, a detailed proposal of research activities, alternative methods, and timeline, and a detailed budget and budget justification for meeting the research objectives. Weekly meetings will take place between the groups and Professor Halter to discuss progress. By the end of the term the groups are expected to have a complete proposal drafted. Enrollment is limited to 18 students. Not open to students who have taken ENGS 57.
Prerequisite: ENGS 23 and ENGS 56 or equivalent
Offered: 19S: 10 Offered in Alternate Years

**ENGS 170 - Neuroengineering**
Instructor: Diamond
This course will introduce students to currently available and emerging technologies for interfacing with the human brain. Students will study the fundamental principles, capabilities and limitations of a range of relevant technologies within the scope of noninvasive brain-computer interfaces, neural implants, neurostimulation, sensory substitution and neuroinformatics. The ethical and societal ramifications of these technologies will also be considered. Applications of neuroengineering technology in medicine will be emphasized such as the diagnosis and treatment of neurological diseases and neural rehabilitation.

Prerequisite: ENGS 22 and ENGS 56
Offered: 19W: 2A

ENGS 171 - Industrial Ecology
Instructor: Wegst
By studying the flow of materials and energy through industrial systems, industrial ecology identifies economic ways to lessen negative environmental impacts, chiefly by reducing pollution at the source, minimizing energy consumption, designing for the environment, and promoting sustainability. The objective of this course is to examine to what extent environmental concerns have already affected specific industries, and where additional progress can be made. With the emphasis on technology as a source of both problems and solutions, a broad spectrum of industrial activities is reviewed ranging from low-design high-volume to high-design low-volume products. Students activities include a critical review of current literature, participation in class discussion, and a term project in design for the environment.

Prerequisite: ENGS 21 and ENGS 37
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10

ENGS 172 - Climate Change and Engineering
Instructor: Albert
The current assessment by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) of the World Meteorological Organization (WMO) and the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) will be examined. The course will begin by scrutinizing the scientific basis of the assessment. Subsequently, regional and global impact projections will be examined. The technological options will be examined with respect to research and capitalization priorities, both corporate and governmental. Finally, the possibilities for novel governance structures based on a scientific understanding will be examined. Weekly critical presentations of the source material will be required. The course will culminate in the preparation, presentation, and refinement of a term paper of the student's choosing.

Prerequisite: ENGS 151 or ENGS 156 or EARS 178, or equivalent

Offered: 19W: 2A

ENGS 175 - Energy Systems
Instructor: Farid
A consideration of energy futures and energy service supply chains at a systemic level. Dynamic development of demand and supply of primary energy sources and key energy carriers will be considered first assuming continuation of current trends, and then with changes to current trends in order to satisfy constraints such as limiting carbon emissions and changing resource availability. Integrated analysis of spatially-distributed time-variable energy systems will also be addressed, with examples including generation, storage, and distribution of electricity and production of energy from biomass.

Prerequisite: ENGS 25, ENGS 51, either ENGS 173 or ENGS 174 or permission of the instructor.
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A

ENGS 200 - Methods in Applied Mathematics II
Instructor: Staff
Continuation of ENGS 100 with emphasis on variational calculus, integral equations, and asymptotic and perturbation methods for integrals and differential equations. Selected topics include functional differentiation, Hamilton's principle, Rayleigh-Ritz method, Fredholm and Volterra equations, integral transforms, Schmidt-Hilbert theory, asymptotic series, methods of steepest descent and stationary phase, boundary layer theory, WKB methods, and multiple-scale theory.

Prerequisite: ENGS 100, or equivalent
Cross-Listed as: PHYS 110
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S

ENGS 202 - Nonlinear Systems
The course provides basic tools for modeling, design, and stability analysis of nonlinear systems that arise in a wide range of engineering and scientific applications including robotics, autonomous vehicles, mechanical and aerospace systems, nonlinear oscillators, chaotic systems, population genetics, learning systems, and networked complex systems. There are fundamental differences between the behavior of linear and nonlinear systems. Lyapunov functions are powerful tools in dealing with design and stability analysis of nonlinear systems. After addressing the basic differences between linear and nonlinear systems, the course will primarily focus on normal forms of nonlinear systems and Lyapunov-based control design methods for a variety of applications with an emphasis on robotics, mechanical control systems, and particle systems in potential fields.
Prerequisite: ENGS 100 and ENGS 145 or equivalents and familiarity with MATLAB

Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S

ENGS 205 - Computational Methods for Partial Differential Equations II

Instructor: Paulsen

Boundary Element and spectral methods are examined within the numerical analysis framework established in ENGS 105. The boundary element method is introduced in the context of linear elliptic problems arising in heat and mass transfer, solid mechanics, and electricity and magnetism. Coupling with domain integral methods (e.g. finite elements) is achieved through the natural boundary conditions. Extensions to nonlinear and time-dependent problems are explored. Spectral methods are introduced and their distinctive properties explored in the context of orthogonal bases for linear, time-invariant problems. Extension to nonlinear problems is discussed in the context of fluid mechanics applications. Harmonic decomposition of the time-domain is examined for nonlinear Helmholtz-type problems associated with EM and physical oceanography.

Prerequisite: ENGS 105

Offered: 19S: Arrange Offered in Alternate Years

ENGS 220 - Electromagnetic Wave Theory

Continuation of ENGS 120, with emphasis on fundamentals of propagation and radiation of electromagnetic waves and their interaction with material boundaries. Propagation in homogeneous and inhomogeneous media, including anisotropic media; reflection, transmission, guidance and resonance, radiation fields and antennas; diffraction theory; scattering.

Prerequisite: ENGS 100 and ENGS 120 or permission of the instructor.

Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S

ENGS 250 - Turbulence in Fluids

Prerequisite: ENGS 150 or equivalent.

Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S

Genetics - Graduate

Chair: Jay C. Dunlap

Professors C. N. Cole (Biochemistry and Genetics), M. D. Cole (Pharmacology and Genetics), J. C. Dunlap (Genetics and Biochemistry), M. L. Guerinot (Biological Sciences), M. A. Israel (Pediatrics and Genetics), J. J. Loros (Biochemistry and Genetics), C. R. McClung (Biological Sciences), T. K. Mohandas (Pathology and Genetics), J. H. Moore (Genetics), R. K. Taylor (Microbiology and Immunology), W. T. Wickner (Biochemistry); Associate Professors Y. Ahmed (Genetics), B. A. Arrick (Medicine), S. E. Bickel (Biological Sciences), G. Bosco (Genetics), P. J. Dolph (Biological Sciences), P. Ernst (Genetics and Microbiology and Immunology), S. N. Fiering (Microbiology and Immunology and Genetics), S. Gerber (Genetics), R. H. Gross (Biological Sciences), T. P. Jack (Biological Sciences), C. W. Pikielny (Genetics), R. M. Saito (Genetics), M. L. Whitfield (Genetics); Assistant Professors C. Cheng (Genetics).

Undergraduate students interested in a major program involving genetics should refer to the major in Genetics, Cell, and Developmental Biology offered by the Department of Biological Sciences.

The Ph.D. in Genetics is administered by the Genetics Department of Dartmouth Medical School. The courses listed below are primarily designed for graduate students. The student should decide, in consultation with his/her committee and course instructors, whether his/her background is appropriate for the content of the course.

To view Genetics courses, click here (p. 664).

Requirements for the Doctor’s Degree (Ph.D.)

To qualify for award of the Ph.D. degree, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Satisfactory completion of a year-long graduate-level sequence in biochemistry, cellular and molecular biology; a one-term teaching assignment; and a three-term course in laboratory genetics. The last will consist of three small research projects, conducted in rotation with different faculty members for periods of about three months each.

2. Satisfactory completion of three other graduate-level courses in genetics or related disciplines.

3. Satisfactory completion of an approved ethics course.

4. Attendance at the seminar series of the Program.

5. Participation in a journal club during fall, winter and spring terms every year and in the weekly Research in Progress series.

6. Satisfactory completion of a written and oral qualifying examination.

7. Satisfactory completion of a significant research project and preparation of a thesis acceptable to the thesis advisory committee.

8. Successful defense of the thesis in an oral examination and presentation of the work in a lecture.

For further information, see the Graduate Study Catalog.
GENE - Genetics

GENE 102 - Molecular Information in Biological Systems
Instructor: Madden and Associates
Together with Biochemistry 101, this course constitutes the first term of a year-long graduate-level sequence in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology. The central theme of the course is the storage, retrieval, modification, and inheritance of biological information, as encoded in the molecular organization of proteins and nucleic acids. Topics include the principles of macromolecular interactions; the structure and function of proteins and nucleic acids; the machineries of transcription, translation, and replication; principles of genetics, genomics, and proteomics; and the control and evolution of biological systems. Note that this course must be taken concurrently with Biochemistry 101 and that students will need to enroll in both courses to complete the Molecular and Cellular Biology Graduate Program requirements for fall term. Not open to undergraduate students.
Prerequisite: BIOC 101 or permission of the instructor. Not open to undergraduate students. Three lectures per week
Corequisite: BIOC 101 or permission of the instructor. Not open to undergraduate students. Three lectures per week
Offered: 14F, 15F: M, W, F 8:30-9:50 a.m., X-hour Th, 9:00-10:00 a.m.

GENE 108 - Genetic Manipulation and Application to Neurobiology
The final term of a year-long graduate level course in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology, a continuation of BIOC 101, BIOL 103 and MICRO 104. These special-topics mini-courses provide more in-depth information about specific areas in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology. Each first-year MCB student must enroll in three sequential modules. Module topics offered each year will vary. Students should contact Janet Cheney for current list of spring-term modules and descriptions.

GENE 109 - Spring MCB Course Module
Instructor: Genetics Faculty
The final term of a year-long graduate level course in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology, a continuation of BIOC 101, GENE 102, BIOL 103 and MICRO 104. These special-topics mini-courses provide more in-depth information about specific areas in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology. Each first-year MCB student must enroll in three sequential modules. Module topics offered each year will vary. Students should contact Janet Cheney for current list of spring-term modules and descriptions.
Prerequisite: Biochemistry 101, Biology 103 and Microbiology 104.
Offered: 16S, 17S: M, W, F 8:30-9:50 a.m. with x-hour Th 8:30-9:50 a.m.

GENE 145 - Human Genetics
Instructor: Fiering
This course will consider the structure, organization and function of the human genome, with an emphasis on how human genetics will develop now that the genome of humans and many other organisms have been sequenced. The mouse and other model organisms will also be discussed in regard to how they may genetically differ or be similar to humans. The course will meet for two 90 minutes sessions per week. Each session will cover a specific topic and for most sessions the topic will be presented by one of the students enrolled in the course.
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: MICR 145
Offered: 16F: Arrange Offered in alternate years

GENE 146 - Molecular and Computational Genomics
Instructor: Whitfield
The sequencing of the complete genomes of many organisms is transforming biology into an information science. This means the modern biologist must possess both molecular and computational skills to adequately mine this data for biological insights. Taught mainly from the primary literature, topics will include genome sequencing and annotation, genome variation, gene mapping, gene expression and functional genomics, proteomics and systems biology. The course will meet for 3 hours per week.
Prerequisite: permission of an instructor
Cross-Listed as: QBS-146
Offered: 16S, 17S, 18S: Arrange

GENE 148 - Biological Mass Spectrometry and Proteomics
Instructor: Gerber
Mass spectrometry (MS) has become a cornerstone technology for scientists engaged in a wide array of modern biomedical research, from addressing hypotheses in cell biology and biochemistry to the broadscale analysis of proteins and proteomes. Proteomics itself, driven largely by the qualitative and quantitative power of mass spectrometry, represents an exciting new field of research with great potential in answering basic and translational questions that challenge the modern scientist today, and for the foreseeable future. This class will be taught through a combination of interactive lectures, journal paper discussion sessions, and a lab in which students get hands-on experience identifying proteins from gel bands by LC-MS/MS.
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor
Offered: 17W, 19W: Arrange

**GENE 197 - Graduate Research in Genetics A**
An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in genetics. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing two or more other graduate or undergraduate courses. Dunlap and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**GENE 198 - Graduate Research in Genetics B**
An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in genetics. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be elected by students electing only departmental colloquia in addition to research. Dunlap and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**GENE 199 - Graduate Research in Genetics C**
An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in genetics. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term. Dunlap and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**GENE 261 - Cancer Biology**
Instructor: Cole

All graduate students are required to enroll in Graduate Research Colloquium during each term of residence, except summer. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format. Evaluation will be based on quality of the work described, quality of critical analysis, and on presentation style, including effective use of audio-visual materials. All students will be required to participate in at least one Journal Club/Research in Progress series. All students will make oral presentations that describe work from the current literature. This course will meet for a 1-hour discussion once per week. Not open to undergraduates.

Offered: F, W, S: Arrange

**GENE 271 - Graduate Research Colloquium: Chromatin Structure**
Instructor: Bosco

All graduate students are required to enroll in Graduate Research Colloquium during each term of residence, except summer. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format. Evaluation will be based on quality of the work described, quality of critical analysis, and on presentation style, including effective use of audio-visual materials. All students will be required to participate in at least one Journal Club/Research in Progress series. All students will make oral presentations that describe work from the current literature. This course will meet for a 1-hour discussion once per week. Not open to undergraduates.

Offered: W: Arrange

**GENE 297 - Graduate Research in Genetics A**
An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in genetics. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing two or more other graduate or undergraduate courses. Dunlap and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**GENE 298 - Graduate Research in Genetics B**
An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in genetics. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing two or more other graduate or undergraduate courses. Dunlap and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**GENE 299 - Graduate Research in Genetics C**
An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in genetics. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term. Dunlap and the staff of the Program.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**Graduate Studies Office Courses**

Unspecified Graduate Studies Courses
Graduate Ethics

The Graduate Studies Office, in collaboration with the Ethics Institute at Dartmouth, has developed an institution-wide training program in the basics of professional ethics. This program is a requirement for all first-year Arts and Sciences graduate students. The Graduate Ethics Program has four components: an opening session during orientation, a graduate student ethics survey, and four small group discussions addressing focal topics during the first year of graduate school.

Professional Development and Leadership

Each term the Graduate Studies Office offers a variety of training sessions on teaching, research, and career development that students from many different departments attend. The new program will formalize the process of giving students credit for coming to these workshops and will recognize students’ efforts to develop their skills and prepare for their future careers.

Doctoral students participating in the professional development program will earn credit hours toward one course during the time they are working toward their PhD. The credit will appear on students’ transcripts under the label Professional Development. Workshops will be divided into core sessions, such as sessions on ethics, writing, presenting, mentoring, leadership, and time management, and elective sessions, divided into sessions on research, teaching, and career exploration.

Sessions that would fall under the elective category of research include sessions on lab management, grants and funding opportunities, science proposals, and patents. Elective sessions that would be categorized as teaching, could include a teaching series led by the Dartmouth Center for the Advancement of Learning (DCAL), sessions on syllabus design, workshops on being a TA, and sessions on laboratory design. Sessions that focus on career exploration would include those on academic and non-academic job searches, sessions on writing CVs and resumes, and sessions in which alumni discuss their career paths.

Communicating Science

Mark A. McPeek, Nancy Serrell, Christopher Kohn, Gifford Wong (Fall 2013)

Sure, you know how to present your research to the experts, but can you talk about it with other audiences - without your slides? The goal of this 10-week, interdisciplinary graduate course is to help current and future scientists speak about their work more spontaneously, and to connect more directly and responsive with their audiences and each other.

The course, which is eligible for credit through the Graduate Office, is based on a model developed by Alan Alda at Stony Brook University. Using improvisation exercises designed to enhance presence, charisma and confidence students will develop their observation and active listening skills and learn relaxation techniques. Peer feedback is an essential component of this course, and students will participate in exercises to develop their skills in story telling and two-way communication. Special focus will be placed on enhancing clarity and vividness, avoiding jargon and using emotion. The class will meet Monday late afternoon/early evening in the fall term from 4:30-7:00.

Master of Arts in Liberal Studies

Chair: Donald E. Pease

Dartmouth College offers a graduate program leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Liberal Studies (M.A.L.S.). This program places special emphasis on a multidisciplinary approach to advanced study in the liberal arts. The program offers an advanced liberal studies education through both directed and independent study. The M.A.L.S. program is described briefly in the Graduate Study section of this catalog. The program offers courses in General Liberal Studies, Cultural Studies, Globalization Studies and Creative Writing. M.A.L.S. courses are open only to graduate students. See the M.A.L.S. Website for more detail.

To view Master of Arts in Liberal Studies courses, click here (p. 667).

MALS - Master of Arts in Liberal Studies

MALS 120 - Summer Symposium

Credit/No Credit Degree Requirement for all Concentrations - See more at: http://mals.dartmouth.edu/academics/course-information/course-descriptions/sthash.MzbmADKv.dpuf

Credit/No Credit Degree Requirement for all Concentrations - See more at: http://mals.dartmouth.edu/academics/course-information/course-descriptions/sthash.MzbmADKv.dpuf

Credit/No Credit Degree Requirement for all MALS Concentrations

Offered: 17X

MALS 130 - Cultural Studies Research Methods

Instructor: Klaus Milich

Writing a research paper requires the knowledge of the scope, the genesis, and the methods of the discipline one is engaged in. The goal of this workshop is to make students aware of their own approaches to help them develop their own research projects. It will cover methods of practical
implementation, skills and strategies to obtain better results in research and class performance. Apart from learning how to apply and integrate different genre such as excerpts, protocols, reports, summaries, or charts that help preparing a presentation, writing a paper, or finishing a thesis, discussions will address the following questions:

1. What distinguishes scholarship from other forms of knowledge production (media, encyclopedias);
2. What research means in the sciences and in the humanities, and how individual disciplines produce knowledge;
3. What it means to read and write "critically;"
4. How to distinguish “scientific facts,” from “producing meaning.”
5. How to turn individual observations and experiences into viable scholarly projects and why framing the right question might be more important than the answer;
6. How research strategies and different forms of systematic thinking might be helpful at working places outside the university and beyond scholarly projects.

In order to practice how to plan or carry out research and how to build an argument, students will be asked to bring in their own work in progress, be it an initial idea for a final paper, a proposal for an independent study, or a chapter of their thesis.

Offered: 18W

MAL 131 - Social Science Research Methods
Instructor: Kerry Landers

Qualitative and quantitative data provide different kinds of information to the researcher. Quantitative research measures the reactions of large numbers of people and provides generalizable data. Qualitative research produces detailed data on a small number of cases for an increased depth of understanding. Conducting research in the social sciences requires knowledge of both quantitative and qualitative methods. Numerous qualitative methods exist with a great diversity of theoretical models. This workshop will focus on ethnographic research, often used by sociologists, anthropologists, and educators to look at the culture of groups and settings. The primary focus of this workshop will be on qualitative methods with discussion on survey methods. Students will design their own research projects based on their scholarly interests (generated by previous classes) that they would like to further pursue for the basis of their thesis research.

Offered: 19W

MAL 132 - Writing Methodologies: Strategies for Creative Writers
Instructor: Anna Minardi

This is a discussion based course focused on the preparation and discipline writers need to develop as they progress in their chosen genres. The text selected as the basis for class conversations offers a discussion of various writing concerns that all writers face as they consider such questions as audience, goal, use of language, placement of oneself. The text will be supplemented by short student pieces that may reflect the issues raised by Todd and Kidder in the book.

The course goal is create a sense of familiarity with the writing process for students who are starting to write. For students with more experience, the goal is to articulate the questions related to the areas they want to develop. The exchange between beginning and more advanced writers will be valuable in creating an awareness of the questions that propel writers at all levels and in all genres.

The class will be enhanced by visits from MALS writing professors and creative writing thesis students.

Offered: 17X

MAL 137 - Thesis Research
MAL 137 students with an approved Thesis Proposal on file may elect to enroll in Thesis Research. Students enrolling in MAL 137 must be "in residence" (within commuting distance of the college), meet regularly with their principle reader and make significant progress toward completing the thesis during the term.

Offered: Every Term

MAL 140 - Writing Workshop: Fiction
Instructor: Saul Lelchuk

This writing course uses a discussion-based, workshop-centered approach to allow both novice and experienced writers to develop their abilities in fiction and particularly the form of the short story. Weekly reading assignments will draw from both past and contemporary writers across numerous genres, with an effort being made to expose students to a wide variety of voices and styles. We will approach these stories with an eye towards not only their literary weight but also will examine the internal elements that make them succeed. Students are expected to both read and actively critique peer work that will be selected in advance of each class by the instructor. Weekly writing assignments will involve both new work and revision of this work, and students will complete several stories of varying length throughout the term. The course’s reading will include authors such as: Borges, Carver, Egan, Gogol, Greene, Hammett, Kundera, Lardner, Le Guin, Maupassant, O’Connor, Oates, Salter.

Offered: N/A

MAL 191 - Preserving the Past: Oral History in Theory and Practice
Instructor: Harvey Frommer; Myrna Katz Frommer

“Preserving the Past” will explore the theoretical implications, practical applications, and literary dimensions of oral history. Through reading and
discussion, students will be exposed to a variety of oral histories and evaluate the uses of individual and/or collective memory as a means of documenting, understanding, and appreciating the past. Oral history will be examined as a literary genre with consideration of how the oral historian becomes a creative writer whose work relies almost wholly on the voices of those interviewed. The special demands of oral biography will be considered as well.

Issues to be addressed include: the place of oral history—by nature personal and subjective—in the larger historical framework; changes demanded by a shift in medium as the oral historian transfers taped commentary to print; the role of the oral historian/oral biographer as re-caster and re-arranger of memory; evolving recording technologies and the impact of the medium on oral history’s “message” and “massage.”

Selected oral histories (see Required Reading) will be contrasted with and compared to traditional historical accounts of similar events, as well as to one another as regards purpose, methodology, style, and literary effectiveness. Additionally students can consult historical works (see Recommended Reading) for insights into the ways in which oral history has been included. The roles and responsibilities of the practitioner as interviewer, archivist, historian, biographer, and artist will be examined and critiqued.

The Course agenda will hone students skills in interviewing, listening, transcribing, editing and organizing – moving from the spoken word to a final polished oral history work.

Each student will produce an oral history project comprised of 6-12 voices on a cultural, institutional, local, familial, personal, or event-based topic. Ongoing guidance will be available through one-on-one meetings as the student goes through the process of selecting a theme and individuals to interview, preparing for and conducting interviews, transcribing and editing tapes, and fashioning from them the final work. Through discussing their projects in the Workshop component of the course, students will have the opportunity to network and benefit from feedback.

Requirements

- Timely and thorough readings of assigned works to be reflected in informed participation in class discussions. (Books must be on hand for the sessions they are to be discussed.)
- Participation in a Collateral Readers’ Panel based on in-depth reading/viewing of a portion of a traditional historical work/documentary that deals with one or more of the subjects treated in an assigned oral history. Submission of a satisfactory Oral History Project.

Grades will be based on the quality of work in all of the above. Attendance at all class sessions is mandatory.

Hours

Students must meet with either professor a minimum of four times during scheduled Friday hours for one-on-one consultations.

Offered: 17F

MALS 202 - Reading & Viewing the Holocaust

Instructor: Alan Lelchuk

How has the Holocaust been seen and viewed in literary works and in films? How well can works of art represent the nightmare of 20th century history? Can books and films, the world of the aesthetic, dramatize the history of the Holocaust, and sustain the memory adequately?

This course will consider those questions, by means of analyzing some of the major writings and movies trying to come to terms with the unimaginable history.

In literature, we will read the fiction of Ida Fink, Teodor Borowski, Ilona Karmel, Elie Wiesel, Aharon Appelfeld, among others. In cinema, we will look at films such as Orson Welles (“The Stranger”), Sidney Lumet (“The Pawnbroker”), Vittoria de Sica (“The Garden of the Finzi-Continis”), Marcel Ophuls (“The Sorrow and the Pity”), Roman Polanski (“The Pianist”).

Offered: N/A

MALS 205 - Narrative Non-Fiction

Instructor: Barbara Kreiger

This course is aimed at those with a special interest in non-fiction creative writing. We'll address aspects of the narrative including the story itself, style, voice, and the use of reflection as we consider the ambiguous nature of experience.

Writing background is preferred but is not a prerequisite. What is required is a commitment to the imaginative exploration of experience and a serious desire to devote oneself to the writing process.

Offered: N/A

MALS 206 - The Craft and Culture of Journalism

Instructor: Christopher Wren

The logic and fundamentals of news gathering as reinvented for the 21st century. What constitutes news today and why it matters. How to make the significant more interesting. Distinguishing between journalism and the media. Issues and opportunities in the changing economics of journalism, the collapse of traditional print outlets and the demise of the twenty-four-hour news
cycle. The conflation of reporting, analysis and opinion in the digital transformation of multi-platform news. The rise of social media like Facebook and YouTube as disseminators of breaking news and information, Wikileaks and other ethical dilemmas for journalists. Students should expect to write weekly, experimenting with an expanding variety of media outlets, from legacy newspapers and magazines to digital websites and citizen blogs, and mining numbers, polls and statistics to extract the essentials worth covering. Exploring the injunction of the veteran journalist Gay Talese that the best journalism should be as well-written and compelling as fiction, students will hone skills applicable to drama and arts criticism and narrative non-fiction and fiction. This writing course, taught by a former New York Times foreign correspondent, reporter, editor and author, will also track political, economic and conflict developments in real time via the Internet.

Offered: N/A

**MALS 213 - Fiction-Short Story**

**Instructor: Alan Lelchuk**

This course is aimed at those with a special interest in creative writing. Writing experience is preferred, but is not a prerequisite, nor is it necessarily essential that the student know exactly what he or she wishes to focus on. What is required is a commitment to the imaginative exploration of experience and a serious desire to devote oneself to the writing process. Emphasis will be placed on student work, but a large number of published stories and essays will be analyzed as well. Classes will be mostly discussions, with periodic lectures. The aim of the course is two-fold: to help the student understand literary writing from the writer's point of view, and to raise student prose to publishable level or nearly so.

Offered: N/A

**MALS 226 - Screenwriting**

**Instructor: Bill Phillips**

One should emerge from this course with 1) the first draft of a professional-quality feature length screenplay and 2) the knowledge of how to do subsequent revisions. No previous creative writing experience is necessary. Whether your idea is "commercial," "artistic," or "personal" will not matter in terms of the focus of this course, but we will be concerned with your producing something that will hold up to professional scrutiny. We will emphasize the following: 1) a comprehensible story with a beginning, middle and end 2) a sympathetic protagonist 3) a worthy antagonist 4) an appropriate "love-interest" (if any), 5) how to keep your story a "page turner," so the reader will want to keep going; 6) proper format and length (100-120 pages) and absence of typos, 7) and originality of premise and dialogue. Since you will be expected to write an entire first draft of a feature script within this course, it behooves you to be somewhat prepared. It would help if you have a story in mind, a protagonist, a worthy antagonist, a love-interest (if appropriate), and at least an idea of your beginning, middle and end. It also really helps to have at least 30-40 situations (scenes) to string together to support a feature-length film. We will go over all of this in class, but if you get a head start on your thinking, it will be a tremendous help to you.

Offered: 18S

**MALS 239 - Poetry Workshop**

**Instructor: Gary Lenhart**

This course will follow workshop format, with students submitting substantial weekly assignments that will be distributed to and considered by participants before class hours. There are no length expectations for each submission, as some are prolific, others deliberate. A guiding aim will be to school workshop members with self-critical tools to apply toward future efforts in the art of poetry. To refine these tools and to inspire our own compositions, we will also read and discuss other poems selected and introduced by the instructor and participants. There will be no text for the course, though a list of recommended critical texts and anthologies will be distributed. All approaches and aesthetics are welcome.

Offered: 18W

**MALS 240 - Globalization and Its Discontents**

**Instructor: Ronald Edsforth**

The subject of this seminar is the widespread and contentious belief that humanity has recently entered a new stage of integration called "Globalization." The seminar explores the simultaneous lauding of globalization and resistance to globalization in the politics and cultures of rich and poor regions of the world. Our discussions focus on readings and films that present many different views of globalization ranging from celebration to skepticism to outright hostility. Taking care to avoid both teleological presumptions and technological fetishism, we begin with a historical review of the economic processes most often identified as "globalization," and ponder the implications of research that shows globalization has a long history and that it has been reversible. Then we spend the rest of the term critically examining the relationships between global economic integration and changes in international politics and law, as well as the emergence of diverse transnational, national, and sub-national movements opposed to the dominant ideas and practices of economic and political globalization. These critics include human rights and environmental activists, indigenous peoples, socialists, nationalists, and fundamentalists of many different faiths.

Offered: N/A
MALS 244 - World Wars & Global Peace Culture
Instructor: Ronald Edsforth

This seminar offers you the opportunity to read, think, talk, and write about two of the most important subjects in globalization studies: war and peace. The seminar is organized as an investigation of the fact that, despite the prominence of warfare in daily news media and American popular culture, the last few decades have probably been the most peaceful period in human history. We will focus our investigation first on the long history of ideas about war and peace, then on a global history of warfare, and finally on the recent history of positive efforts to make a more peaceful world. We begin the term examining the long history of important ideas about war and peace. Then, emphasizing developments since 1900, we study empires and international relations, and interstate and intrastate warfare. Finally we examine history of peace especially liberal internationalism (rule of law, human rights, international organizations); the significance of nonviolent civil resistance since 1945; and third party interventions designed to end long bloody conflicts and build lasting peace.

Offered: N/A

MALS 245 - Non-Fiction - Personal Essay
Instructor: Barbara Kreiger

This course on the personal essay concentrates, not surprisingly, on a highly individual point of view. The essay may include both narration and reflection, but it is generally limited in scope and focuses on a single impression or idea. Attention will be devoted to the complex, often ambiguous, nature of experience, and the use of reflection in making even the smallest observations memorable. We will emphasize the short form, though length is not built into the definition, and those who want to explore the longer essay will have an opportunity to do so. Class time will be devoted to both student and published work, the latter intended to offer a variety of approaches and goals.

Offered: 18W

MALS 246 - Fiction Writing - Novella
Instructor: Alan Lelchuk

This writing workshop will focus primarily on the longer fictional forms (the novella and the long story). Writing experience is preferred, but is not a prerequisite. Emphasis will be placed on student work, but a good number of published stories and novellas will be looked at as well. Classes will be mostly discussions, analyses, and readings. The aims of the course are to help the young writer understand and practice the longer forms of fiction, to read those forms more judiciously and from a writer’s point of view, and to raise his/her own levels of prose to a high literary standard.

Offered: 17F

MALS 247 - Nonlinear Nonfiction: Beginning, Middle, or End?
Instructor: Larry Olmstead

There are two main parts to writing any non-fiction narrative: assembling information and choosing how to deploy it. The focus of this class is on the latter.

Whether it’s memoir, biography, history, science or researched journalism, all non-fiction tells a story, and stories are most effective when readers find them compelling. But where does a story begin? How does it unfold? These are very important factors in building an enthralling narrative. Very few successful non-fiction writers tell stories in a purely linear, chronological fashion. Some start at the end, some start in the middle, some start with a seminal moment in between. And where to start is just the beginning - the chosen structure for telling the story runs through the entire work, which might interweave multiple topics, told from different perspectives, unfolding in different order.

Writing experience is nice, but the only prerequisite is interest in writing. Class time will be devoted to both student and published work, mostly student. Reading will include at least one full-length book demonstrating a complex non-linear structure, as well as several shorter essays, magazine articles and excerpts more akin in length to the work students will produce. Assigned writing will be a series of short (3-5 page) non-fiction pieces/essays in styles varying weekly, such as memoir, history, personality profile, and event/subject profile. In each case the focus will be more on the decision of how to structure the narrative to most effectively tell the story than on the research and topic itself. All participants will discuss and critique the effectiveness of the chosen structures.

Offered: N/A

MALS 248 - Finding the Story: Research, Facts, Narrative
Instructor: Tom Zoellner

This course is aimed at those who want to develop their skills in the genre of literary journalism and creative nonfiction writing. The art of gathering facts is not a straightforward process; it involves research, interviews, and close observation. The writer continues to learn, ask questions, and refine the inquiry as he or she composes an engaging narrative.

Classroom instruction will include narrative uses of
material including library work, original documents, on-scene impressions and person-to-person interviews. A third of the class time will be devoted to the examination of acclaimed published works. The majority of the time will be spent in an instructor-led workshop in which each student’s work is critiqued by the group in a constructive fashion, with the goal of rewriting and improvement.

Each student will write three pieces in the course of the term and submit them – along with one comprehensive rewrite – as a final portfolio. The final paper must demonstrate a substantial amount of original reportage and document-based research.

Offered: 17X

**MALS 273 - Frankfurt School Cultural Theory**

Instructor: Michael McGillen

The course will explore the Frankfurt School’s reading of European modernity in conjunction with the central cultural and artistic movements of its time. We will read theoretical texts by Kracauer, Benjamin, Adorno, and Horkheimer alongside the modernist cultural products upon which they reflect, from literature to the visual arts, film, and photography. The course will seek to come to terms with the Frankfurt School’s understanding of mass culture in urban modernity; its insights into the nature of perception under the conditions of new media; its reflections on religion, art, and the politics of fascism; and its contributions to modernist cultural forms, from montage techniques to the thought-image. We will practice central methods of cultural studies and intellectual history by situating cultural material in its historical context, assessing and evaluating theoretical interventions, and analyzing the medial and generic qualities of aesthetic forms. Requirements: Active participation in seminar discussions; one oral presentation; and a 15–20 page seminar paper.

Offered: N/A

**MALS 277 - Coloring Gender**

Instructor: Regine Rosenthal

Taking its point of departure from the different waves of the women’s movement, this course will trace multiple feminisms and a wide range of gender issues that have been largely sidelined or ignored by mainstream feminism. It will add “color” to gender by focusing on minority groups in the US, such as African American, Latina, Native American women, and their take on feminism and gender, especially in relation to race, ethnicity, and nation. Conversely, it will also include feminism’s work on racism by addressing the issue of women’s collaboration in white supremacy discourse, both in the US and racist Nazi Germany. Furthermore, the course will explore other trans/national contemporary debates within feminism, amongst them ecofeminism as well as women and postcolonialism, indigeneity, and religion (e.g. Islam).

Offered: N/A

**MALS 280 - Legitimacy of Global Modernity**

Instructor: David Peritz

What are the main sources of social order in an increasingly global world (dis)order? We reside at the far end of vast, rapid and complex processes of social transformation referred to as modernization. These processes include the development of new ways of organizing economies, politics, culture, and society—the fundamental building blocks of human communities. One central issue addressed in this course is the worth or legitimacy of modernity. Which of the institutions and ideas that structured and guided processes of modernization are worth defending or reforming? Which should be rejected? Or should we reject them all and instead embrace a new, post-modern political epoch? To approach these questions we will focus on the market economy, the nation state, discipline and discourse, and we will read from the giants of modern social theory: Smith, Marx and Weber, Tocqueville and Mill, Foucault and Habermas. Processes of modernization also draw more and more persons and societies into the net of interconnectivity, mobility, and hybridity that we refer to as globalization. Understanding modernity as inherently
global, originally imperial, and now increasingly post-colonial raises a further set of issues. Once we are attentive to the roles played by colonial domination and racial exploitation in generating modern social orders, does this fundamentally alter our verdict on these processes? What are implications of the fact that many of the tools of resistance to Western imperialism and domination seem to have been forged in the process of modernization itself? Does the Eurocentrism of the tradition of modern social theory invalidate its central concepts and insights? Or can they be reformulated in a way that diverts their critical power from the prejudices that informed their elaboration? Are ‘Europeans’ increasingly ‘provincialized’ as Western political, social and epistemic hegemony declines in an ever-more global world? This course tackles these issues in tandem. It pairs some of the most important modern social theorists with some of their most trenchant global and post-colonial critics, exploring several dimensions of the interchange between ‘the West and the rest’ and in the process throwing into sharp focus the question of the legitimacy of global modernity.

MALS 281 - The Art of Travel Writing
Instructor: Barbara Kreiger

This course is aimed at those with a special interest in travel writing, a subgenre of literary nonfiction broadly described as narratives of encounters with unfamiliar places and peoples, with an emphasis on the highly subjective nature of the experience. The focus will be on the construction of a narrative, the role of the narrator, and the development of themes. We will consider narrative voice, the physical and cultural territory, and the meaning of the journey. To what extent is travel writing descriptive, and to what extent inventive? How do the author’s own needs and assumptions affect the record of his or her journey? What is the relationship between the viewer and the viewed? How is the narrative both a window and a mirror? Writing experience is preferred, but is not a prerequisite. Class time will be devoted to both student and published work. Authors to be read will include Freya Stark, Robert Byron, Edith Wharton, and D.H. Lawrence.

Offered: 18S

MALS 284 - Homegrown: “Local” in a Globalized Age
Instructor: Julia Rabig

Globalization has eroded local traditions, economies, and sources of authority. Yet, in in spite of – or perhaps because of this – the local has retained both its allure and potency as a discourse of social, cultural, and political resistance to globalization. Adages such as “all politics is local” and “think globally, act locally” reflect commonly touted assumptions of the enduring significance of the local.

This course draws on theoretical texts, documentary film, history, and cultural studies to analyze articulations of the local in a range of responses to globalization. Early readings will establish the contours of globalization and prompt students to pose broad questions about what theorists call the “production of locality.” We’ll explore these questions with close readings around four themes, including media, civil society, food, and labor. We’ll read work by Antonio Negri, David Harvey, and Saskia Sassen, among others. Topics covered will range from the 1994 Zapatista uprising in Mexico and its influence on other resistance movements to expressions of “gastronationalism” and the politics of local food consumption.

Students will write a brief 5-page essay responding to the readings, a 7-10 page review essay, and a 12-15-page research paper, on which they’ll base a class presentation. Students will be required to purchase several texts, but the majority of readings will be available on Blackboard.

Offered: 18W

MALS 287 - Religion & Politics in a Post-Secular World: Rethinking Secularization
Instructor: Michael McGillen

Narratives about the emergence of European modernity often link the rise of the modern nation state and the triumph of Enlightenment rationality with the decline of religion in a process of secularization. With an increasing separation of religion and politics, the story goes, religion is relegated to the private sphere while a civic politics occupies the public sphere. A globalized world characterized by networks of communication and cultural exchange might appear, then, as the epitome of a cosmopolitan capitalism and its secular ethos. In the last two decades, however, this narrative of secularization has been called into question in the midst of a “return of religion” in a “post-secular society.” Scholarship on political theology, meanwhile, has shown how modern politics and its concept of sovereign power adopt and appropriate religious forms of thought in their secular institutions. Instead of secularization as the decline of religion, critics are rethinking secularization in terms of a hidden afterlife of religion in a secular modernity that is unable to cast aside its theological roots.

The course will examine how the return of religion and political theology are transforming politics in a globalized and post-national European modernity. In what ways might religion undergird the call for a “radical Enlightenment” that exceeds national boundaries? How might a post-secular society entertain a dialogue of religion and the secular through mutual translation? How might religion provide a basis not only for the theory of sovereign power but for forms of resistance in which the public sphere is contested?

We will tackle these questions through readings of classical texts (Luther, Hobbes, Spinoza, Kant, Schmitt) alongside the work of twentieth-century and contemporary German, French, and Anglo-American critics (de Vries,

Offered: 17F

**MALS 289 - Digital American Cultural Studies**

Instructor: James Dobson

This graduate seminar provides an overview of the various theories and methods used by digital humanists to study American culture. The course takes up the question of “where is ‘America’ in cultural studies” by examining the degree to which the nation still matters in the digital humanities. Recent approaches will be studied alongside traditional methods of humanistic inquiry. We will give particular attention to critical code studies, game studies, and machine learning approaches to distant reading. Two short essays will interrogate positional offices within the field of digital cultural studies. Final projects will approach an object of American culture through digital methods or produce a reading of a digital object. Course readings include (among others): Alan Liu, N. Katherine Hayles, Matthew L. Jockers, Lev Manovich, and Lisa Gitelman.

Offered: 17F

**MALS 290 - Borders & Boundaries: Race, Gender, and the Human**

Instructor: Regine Rosenthal

This course will focus on the question of erecting, crossing, and/or transcending borders and boundaries in relation to race, gender, and the human. Thus, it will critically address and theorize the more recent tendency to shift and cross normative borders in a way that runs counter to the constraints implied in traditional models of gender and race. In terms of gender, it will emphasize the contemporary fluidity of concepts of masculinity and femininity, deconstruction of hierarchical gender models, as well as the growing debate around transgender issues in texts, among others, by Judith Butler. In terms of race, it will address the paradigm’s contested definitions and boundaries, and the current debate on its social implications. It will discuss the issues of exclusion and inclusion, the third space, post-colonialism and the ideology and policy of race/racism by focusing, among others, on creative non-fictional narratives as well as theoretical texts by Frantz Fanon and W.E. DuBois. As a third angle on questioning borders, it will explore the aspect of the human - both in and beyond its relation to race, gender, and the concurrent effect of dehumanization - in texts by Hannah Arendt, Giorgio Agamben and Jacques Derrida on human and civil rights, crimes against humanity, sovereign power vs. bare life, and man in relation to animal.

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**MALS 303 - Latin America and the Caribbean: Race, Discourse and the Origin of the Americas**

Instructor: Raul Bueno; Keith Walker

The Martinican writer Edouard Glissant asserts that the West is not in the west, rather the West is a project. Starting with a consideration of Columbus's "Letter to Santangel" and the reporter Caminha's letter from the Brazilian coast to the Portuguese King Manuel, through the European Enlightenment, the concept of Manifest Destiny and the Monroe Doctrine, one aim of this course is to delineate the vision, project and worldview at the origins of social, political and race discourse and tensions in the Americas today.

From Christopher Columbus' journey accounts to Aime Cesaire's "Discourse on Colonialism", from early indigenous accounts of the Conquest to 1994 Guatemalan Nobel Prize winner Rigoberta Menchu's testimony on modern colonization writings have justified or condemned the colonization of the Americas. The course will focus on the Caribbean and Latin America and the challenges that beset attempts at definitions of these dynamic socio-political economic cultural realities. Our primary activity will be a close reading of representative letters, testimonies, novels, histories, poetry, films and essays from and about the Caribbean and Latin America.

Offered: N/A

**MALS 318 - Cultural Studies**

Instructor: Donald Pease; Patricia McKeel

Perhaps because of its capacity to cut across social and political interests and transgress disciplinary boundaries, Cultural Studies has provoked highly contradictory descriptions of its politics and academic location. Cultural Studies has been described as the academic location where the politics of difference -- racial, sexual, economic, transnational -- can combine and be articulated in all of their theoretical complexity. It has also been depicted as an academic containment strategy designed to tame cultural otherness through the universalization of the "idea" of culture and the resistance to theory. In this course we shall analyze the work of scholars -- bell hooks, Douglas Crimp, Janice Radway, Paul Gilroy, Stuart Hall, Homi Bhabha, Andrew Ross, Meaghan Morris, Elsbeth Probyn, Michael Warner, Rey Chow, Cornel west, Kobena Mercer, Judith Butler, among others -- who explicitly reflect upon the importance of conceptualizing and defining this diverse and often contentious enterprise. In addition to examining the social and institutional genealogy of the field, we shall deploy disparate methodological practices developed within the field of Cultural Studies to analyze a range of cultural artifacts including: film noir, television soap operas, rap music, Hollywood blockbusters, borderlands discourse, whiteness studies and postcolonial theory.

Offered: 17X

**MALS 337 - The New Global Order: Development, Democracy and Revolution**

Instructor: Evelyn Lechner; Peter DeShazo

Globalization and the pursuit of market-led development have become two crucial concepts that re-emerged full-blown in the wake of the Cold War, as the West triumphed over the Soviet Union and the Marxist model. With the United States as the sole remaining super power, liberal democracy and market-led economies were widely considered by policy makers in the West to be the inevitable cornerstone of a new global order. Yet, the process of globalization since the early 1990s has produced unpredicted results. The end of the Cold War has not generated a prolonged "Pax Americana" marked by an end to intra-state warfare, insurgencies, or violence, nor has economic development resulted in the consolidation of democracy. The strongest economic performer in the post Cold War period has been China, still an authoritarian Marxist regime, and the Russian Federation that emerged from the former USSR is evolving in a decidedly anti-democratic direction.

The end of the Cold War in the Americas appeared to usher in the potential for greater hemispheric unity, the
strengthening of representative democracy and sustained economic growth. While economic development has been historically strong, it remains uneven and the fruits of economic success often distributed in a skewed pattern favoring elite groups. In several countries in the region, a strong reaction to liberal democracy and market-led economic growth gave rise to the consolidation of proto-authoritarian regimes such as that of Hugo Chávez in Venezuela promoting a 21st century brand of revolution and a revival of anti-U.S. sentiment. Countries in the region still contend with problems such as insurgency, organized crime, and high levels of violence.

This course will examine the links between democracy, market-led development, and globalization in greater theoretical depth as well as in practice since the end of the Cold War. It will use Latin America as a particular point of focus in highlighting macro trends in politics and economic policy-making since the 1990s as well as case studies digging deeper into these variables.

The first part of the course focuses on globalization in general, its impact on the world economy and the economies of specific countries and on international business. The tension between globalization and moral questions will be elaborated on. Intellectual/ideological responses to globalization will also be discussed.

The second part of the course will trace trends in Latin America's links to the global economy and the relationship between paths of economic development and political structures. Specific attention will be paid to the transition from military dictatorships to civilian democracies, the challenge of illegally armed groups and criminal organizations to stability in the region, and the current bifurcated development path between countries pursuing market-oriented growth policies and those engaged in inward-led growth and resource nationalism.

Offered: 18W

MALS 346 - Diasporas and Migrations
Instructor: Regine Rosenthal; Klaus Milich

Over the past two decades, the term diaspora has gained wide currency and intense scrutiny in scholarly work. Originating in the Hebrew Bible as prophesy of the Jewish “dispersion in all kingdoms of the earth,” contemporary uses of the term have accrued meaning in a variety of contexts and disciplines to designate “the movement, migration, or scattering of people away from an established or ancestral homeland.” Considering mass-migration, exile, and expulsion in all sectors of the world, this seminar will focus on a variety of concepts and theories related to diaspora. Studying a range of ethnographic, historical, theoretical, and literary texts, we will compare Jewish, African, and Asian diasporas in the context of historical, cultural and territorial characteristics. We will also discuss questions such as “the power of diaspora” vs. homeland, the role of the nation state vs. transnational or post-national aspects of culture, cultural identity, and hybridity.

Offered: 18S

MALS 361 - Global Media and Culture
Instructor: Ronald Edsforth; Joanne Devine

This course provides students the opportunity to study, discuss, and write about global media and the transformation of cultures and relations between peoples since the 1980s. Although most historians argue that globalization is an old process that began with the establishment of inter-regional trade many centuries ago, they also agree with other social scientists who see this most recent phase of globalization as qualitatively different from earlier stages of the process. Indeed it seems fair to say that what most people today mean when they use the word “globalization” would not exist without the new global media.

Perhaps the most important features of recent globalization are the continuous development of new media (especially the internet and social media) and the rapid global diffusion of those media. In this course students will study these subjects and how they are involved in ongoing changes in everyday life, social relations, high and popular cultures, and the practice of politics all around the world. Seminar meetings for most of the term will consist primarily of discussion of readings, films, and videos assigned to all students, and at the end of the term discussion the particular research projects done by each student.

SEMERN REQUIREMENTS
This is not a lecture course. To be successful, all members of the seminar have to participate in discussions of course materials. Students are required to finish assigned readings and videos as preparation for in-class discussions. Readings include several required books, as well as articles that are available online. Videos include documentary and feature films on reserve at the Jones Media Center. Participation in the seminar’s discussions will count for 25% of the final grade.

Students will be required to write a series of three related papers focused on global media in a particular country. Students with good second language skills are encouraged to select a country in which English is not the native tongue. Having each student focus the independent component of their work in the course on media developments and culture in a particular country will enable the whole seminar to construct a unique global understanding of our subject that is grounded in many details drawn from many parts of the world by the students. Each student will report first on media development in the country they have chosen in a short factual report. Their second paper will describe and
discuss the ways media in their particular country have covered a global news story of importance (i.e., the election of Donald Trump). The student’s final paper on their particular country will present research on a narrowly defined media subject of special interest to them.

Offered: 17X

MALS 364 - Telling Stories for Social Change
Instructor: Pati Hernandez

Our social structure is full of unseen, unspoken, and unheard dynamics. These hidden and irresponsible social behaviors have always contributed to the building of visible and invisible social walls. Behind these walls, a growing invisible population has found a way to social visibility through addiction, violence, and crime. This course offers students the unique opportunity to collaborate with a group of people from behind those social walls from two distinct perspectives: theoretical and practical. For one class each week, students will study the root causes of social isolation and invisibility mainly pertaining to incarceration and addiction, in an active learning classroom. For the other half, students will travel to Sullivan County Department of Corrections, in Unity, NH and participate in an interdisciplinary arts program for inmates there. Its final goal is the creation and performance of an original production on the theme of the inmates’ voices. The final project for the course will combine research on themes related to incarceration, rehabilitation, transition, facilitation with critical analysis and self-reflection on the effectiveness of community-based learning and performance in rehabilitation.

Offered: N/A

MALS 367 - The Biology and Politics of Starvation
Instructor: John Buttery; Jack Shepherd

In 1948, the UN drafted its *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*. In it, Article 25 states “Everyone has the right to...food...and medical care.” But today almost 800 million people globally — one in about 8 human beings — remain trapped in extreme hunger and poverty. Despite major strides during the past decade, hunger and poverty remain with us. This course will detail the plight of the so-called “bottom billion” people who are living on less than US$1.25 a day. But it will also examine a second billion, who face chronic hunger and disease in both developing and developed countries. In the United States, for example, some 45 million people — about one in 7 Americans — suffer “chronic food insecurity”. More than half of them are children; 8 percent are elderly.

Despite the good intentions of the *Universal Declaration* and the more recent Millennium Goals, we have failed to achieve “health and well-being...including food, clothing, housing, and medical care...” for the world’s people. The *Declaration* remains today a promise diluted, its basic premise and hope unfulfilled. As its core catalytic question, therefore, this course asks: Why?

The instructors and students will use didactic presentations, case study methodology, briefing papers and other analytical tools to interrogate two broad components:

- The first will define and analyze the hunger, health and poverty problems, and the efforts to resolve them. We will present, discuss and use the major documents (U.N., U.S. Census, etc) along with the theories of Thomas Malthus and Amartya Sen. The course will engage the training of its two instructors and juxtapose the social science of poverty and hunger with the biology of chronic undernutrition and the subsequent increased susceptibility to otherwise preventable or treatable infectious diseases responsible for most of the preventable health problems and deaths among the bottom two billion people.

- The course’s second component will focus on workable solutions. If poverty is the cause of chronic hunger and poor health, how might this be resolved? Were the Millennium Goals focused on the wrong solutions? What is working and what is not?

Dr. Jim Yung Kim, until recently head of Dartmouth College and now the 12th president of the World Bank, has often said that the response to hunger, poverty and lack of health care will define “the moral standing” of his generation. This course will focus on the defining edge of that moral response, and participants will be expected to identify and address its details.

Offered: N/A

MALS MALS 368 - Seeing and Feeling in Early Modern Europe
Instructor: Kristin O'Rourke

Early modern philosophical regimes of knowledge in Europe tend to revolve around two major senses: that of sight, and that of touch. For seventeenth-century French philosopher, René Descartes, for example, perception relies on the ability of the human eye to serve as a direct link between the exterior world and the interior subject (the soul). The desire to understand the ways in which the body perceives the senses and translates them into a basis for memory and knowledge is evident in the art, philosophy, and literature of the day. In this course, we will analyze works of art, literature, and philosophy from the 16th-18th centuries in England, France, Italy, and Germany, asking how aesthetic and materialist theories that emerge and take hold in the early modern period still shape modern understandings of the human and its relation to the world.

Exploring aesthetic reactions and writings on art and literature, we will investigate the idea of sensibility, perception and the senses, visual knowledge, and modes of feeling and knowing through sight and touch. Readings include selections from Diderot, Rousseau, Burke,

Offered: 18W

**MALS 370 - Practical Wisdom: Learning the moral skills to make tough decisions in uncertain times**

Instructor: Kenneth Sharpe

The subject of this course is practical wisdom, the capacity to make difficult ethical choices. Aristotle called this human capacity *phronesis* and saw it as essential for doing the right thing in the right way at the right time. Throughout the course, we will be investigating five questions:

1. What is practical wisdom?
2. When and why do we need it?
3. How do we learn practical wisdom?
4. What institutional forces threaten practical wisdom?
5. How can institutions be designed to encourage and nurture practical wisdom?

We will investigate these questions in several important domains in life - friendship, education, work, medicine, and family. Because practical wisdom is learned by reflecting on our own practices and experiences, we will rely heavily on stories about your own experiences that you will write and present in light of the theory and cases we read. Improving our own skills in reflective practice will also be encouraged by the format of the class which will rely on well-informed and thoughtful discussion in a seminar format.

We will also investigate these questions more theoretically in an effort to develop a solid understanding of what makes wisdom or judgment a crucial component of our lives. Throughout the course, we will be contrasting decision-making that depends on practical wisdom with decision making that depends on following various kind of rules or responding to external rewards and punishments.

This will be an interdisciplinary course with readings drawn from philosophy, ethics, literature, psychology, education, and sociology. Prior knowledge of these fields is not a prerequisite. We will frequently be joined by guests from other departments and from the Medical School.

Offered: 17X

**Mathematics - Graduate**

Chair: Scott D. Pauls

Vice Chair: John Voight

Professors A.H. Barnett, V. Chernov, P. G. Doyle, A.
sometimes, up to a limit of four, be replaced by approved research or special study.

Requirements for the Doctor’s Degree (Ph.D.)
The requirements for the Ph.D. degree in mathematics are as follows:

1. Successful completion of the A.M. degree (described above).
2. Departmental certification in two advanced areas of study.[3]
3. Admission to Ph.D. candidacy by the departmental Graduate Program Committee as a result of its second review, which takes place at the end of the spring term of the second year of graduate study. This review will take account of all the relevant information that the Graduate Program Committee can gather, such as the student’s record in courses and seminars, the student’s performance during the certification process, and an estimate of the student’s ability to write an acceptable thesis.
4. Demonstration of a reading knowledge of a foreign language normally chosen from French, German, and Russian. The Graduate Program Committee will monitor students’ progress in its annual review.
6. Successful completion of the teaching seminar and teaching two courses in the three years after passing to candidacy. Preparation for the teaching seminar includes such activities as tutoring in the years before admission to candidacy. This requirement is met by receiving credit for Mathematics 107 once during each year preceding admission to candidacy, credit for Mathematics 147, and credit for Mathematics 149 twice during the three years following admission to candidacy.

MATH - Mathematics

MATH 101 - Topics in Algebra
17F: Arrange. Voight.

MATH 102 - Topics in geometry

MATH 103 - Measure Theory and Complex Analysis
16F: Arrange. Clare.
Cross-Listed as: MATH 073

MATH 104 - Topics in topology
17W: Arrange. Chernov.

MATH 105 - Topics in number theory
17W: Arrange. Tanabe.

MATH 106 - Topics in applied mathematics

MATH 107 - Supervised Tutoring
Tutoring or assisting with teaching under the supervision of a faculty member.

MATH 108 - Topics in combinatorics

MATH 109 - Topics in mathematical logic

MATH 110 - Probability theory

MATH 111 - Abstract Algebra
17W: Arrange. Shemanske.
Cross-Listed as: MATH 081

MATH 112 - Geometry

MATH 113 - Analysis
17S: Arrange. Williams

MATH 114 - Algebraic Topology
17S: Arrange. van Erp.
Cross-Listed as: MATH 074

MATH 115 - Number Theory

MATH 116 - Applied mathematics
MATH 117 - First Year Graduate Seminar
For all graduate students but specifically for 1st year graduate students. This course will provide a springboard for graduate students between 1st and 2nd year. Also available for undergraduates wanting to explore a variety of topics in mathematics.

This course will have 3-6 modules on multiple topics taught by various faculty members sharing work related to their research. The intention is to give 1st year graduate students an overview of areas on math available to them in the department to assist in choosing their future track and faculty advisor. Topics and Faculty to be determined.

Offered: 16X: Arrange

MATH 118 - Combinatorics

MATH 119 - Mathematical Logic

MATH 120 - Current problems in probability theory

MATH 121 - Current problems in algebra

MATH 122 - Topics in analysis

MATH 123 - Current problems in analysis

MATH 124 - Current problems in topology

MATH 125 - Current problems in number theory

MATH 126 - Current problems in applied mathematics
17S: Arrange. Fu.

MATH 127 - Reading Course
Advanced graduate students may elect a program of supervised reading continuing the topics of their course work.

MATH 128 - Current problems in combinatorics

MATH 129 - Current problems in mathematical logic

MATH 136 - Applied Mathematics II
Instructor: Malik
Develops tools to analyze phenomena in the physical and life sciences, from cell aggregation to vibrating drums to traffic jams. Focus is on applied linear and nonlinear partial differential equations: methods for Laplace, heat and wave equations (Fourier transform, Green's functions, eigenfunction expansions), Burger's and reaction-diffusion equation.

Further topics may include linear and integral operators, nonlinear optimization, linear programming, asymptotics, boundary layers, or inverse problems. Students will develop numerical skills with a package like MATLAB/Octave.

Offered: 18S: 12

MATH 137 - Independent Reading
Advanced graduate students may, with the approval of the advisor to graduate students, engage in an independent reading program.

MATH 147 - Teaching Seminar
A seminar to help prepare graduate students for teaching. (This course does not count toward the general College requirements for the master's degree.)

MATH 148 - Independent Project
A graduate student may, with the approval of the advisor to graduate students, engage in an independent study project. Groups of graduate students may, for example, prepare joint work including reading and informal seminars aimed at mastering a certain topic.

MATH 149 - Supervised Teaching
Teaching under the supervision of a faculty member.

MATH 156 - Graduate Research
Research under the guidance of a staff member.

MATH 157 - Thesis Research
Research under the guidance of the student's thesis advisor. Open to candidates for the Ph.D. degree.

MATH 158 - Independent Research
Advanced graduate students may, with the approval of the advisor to graduate students, engage in an independent research project.

Microbiology and Immunology
Chair: William R. Green
Professors D. J. Bzik (Microbiology and Immunology), A. Cheung (Microbiology and Immunology), R. I. Enelow (Medicine, and Microbiology and Immunology), S. N. Fiering (Microbiology and Immunology), W. R. Green (Microbiology and Immunology), P. M. Guyre (Microbiology and Immunology), D. A. Hogan (Microbiology and Immunology), L. H. Kasper (Microbiology and Immunology), D. A. Leib (Microbiology and Immunology), R. J. Noelle (Microbiology and Immunology), G. A. O'Toole (Microbiology and Immunology), W. R. Rigby (Microbiology and Immunology), R. Sarpeshkar (Engineering, and Microbiology and Immunology), C. L. Sentman, (Microbiology and Immunology), B. A. Stanton (Microbiology and Immunology), P. R. Sundstrom (Microbiology and Immunology), E. J. Usherwood
(Microbiology and Immunology), W. F. Wade
(Microbiology and Immunology), Charles R. Wira
(Microbiology and Immunology), M. E. Zegans (Surgery, and Microbiology and Immunology); Professor Emeritus
M. W. Fanger (Microbiology and Immunology), N. J.
Jacobs (Microbiology and Immunology), Associate
Professors A. Ashare (Medicine, and Microbiology and Immunology), B. L. Berwin (Microbiology and Immunology), R. A. Cramer (Microbiology and Immunology), J. E. Hill (Engineering, and Microbiology and Immunology), T. Lahey (Medicine, and Microbiology and Immunology), M. J. Turk (Microbiology and Immunology); Assistant Professors M. E. Ackerman (Engineering Sciences, and Microbiology and Immunology), Y. H. Huang (Pathology, and Microbiology and Immunology), D. Mullins (Medical Education, and Microbiology and Immunology), J. Obar (Microbiology and Immunology), P. A. Pioli (Microbiology and Immunology).

To view Microbiology and Immunology courses, click here.

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The Ph.D. in Microbiology and Immunology is administered by the Microbiology and Immunology Department of Dartmouth Medical School.

To qualify for award of the Ph.D. degree, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Satisfactory completion of a year-long graduate-level sequence in biochemistry, cellular and molecular biology; a one-term teaching assignment; and a three-term course in laboratory biochemistry. The last will consist of three small research projects, conducted in rotation with different faculty members for periods of about three months each.
2. Satisfactory completion of three other graduate-level courses in biochemistry or related disciplines.
3. Satisfactory completion of an approved ethics course.
4. Attendance at the weekly seminar series of the Program.
5. Participation in a journal club during fall, winter and spring terms every year and in the weekly Research in Progress series.
6. Satisfactory completion of a written and oral qualifying examination.
7. Satisfactory completion of a significant research project and preparation of a thesis acceptable to the thesis advisory committee.
8. Successful defense of the thesis in an oral examination and presentation of the work in a lecture.

The courses listed below are primarily designed for graduate students. The student should decide, in consultation with his/her committee and course instructors, whether his/her background is appropriate for the content of the course.

**FIRST-YEAR CORE COURSES**

First-Year students must take the following courses:

**MICR - Microbiology and Immunology**

**MICR 105 - Spring MCB Core Course Modules**

The final term of a year-long graduate level course in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology, a continuation of BIOC 101, GENE 102, BIOL 103 and MICRO 104. These special-topics mini-courses provide more in-depth information about specific areas in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology. Each first-year MCB student must enroll in three sequential modules. Module topics offered each year will vary. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 101, Genetics 102, Biology 103 and Microbiology 104. Students should contact Janet Cheney for current list of spring-term modules and descriptions.

Offered: 17S: M, W, F 8:30-9:50 a.m., X-hour Th 8:30-9:50 a.m.

**MICR 108 - Spring MCB Core Course Modules**

The final term of a year-long graduate level course in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology, a continuation of BIOC 101, GENE 102, BIOL 103 and MICRO 104. These special-topics mini-courses provide more in-depth information about specific areas in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology. Each first-year MCB student must enroll in three sequential modules. Module topics offered each year will vary. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 101, Genetics 102, Biology 103 and Microbiology 104. Students should contact Janet Cheney for current list of spring-term modules and descriptions.

Offered: 17S: M, W, F 8:30-9:50 a.m., X-hour Th 8:30-9:50 a.m.

**MICR 128 - Enterprise Experience Internship**

Instructor: Gio Bosco

This course provides practical training experience through a full-time internship at an institution outside of the Dartmouth College campuses (Lebanon and Hanover). The goal of this course is to provide students with real-world, hands-on experience with existing enterprises through internship during graduate school. Such experience will expose students to diverse career opportunities during graduate school, providing students with lead-time to focus and network in a field of interest prior to completion of their PhD.
For this course, the student will propose and arrange a paid or unpaid internship in an existing enterprise (industry, government, or other) in consultation with their Thesis Advisor (primary mentor), Advisory Committee, and MCB Graduate Committee prior to enrollment. This process should happen in advance of the term of enrollment. Course enrollment is concurrent with the internship and should be for a period of one term. At the end of the internship, the student will make an oral presentation (with PowerPoint slides; approx. 20 minutes) to the MCB community that addresses the nature of the enterprise they were engaged in, the problem they were assigned, and the results and impact of their project. The purpose of the presentation is to share lessons learned from the internship experience with the MCB community. The presentation will be accompanied by a short but complete written report. Neither the presentation nor report should contain confidential information of the enterprise.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor

Offered: All terms

**MICR 142 - Advanced Cellular and Molecular Immunology**

Instructor: Usherwood and associates

Advanced immunology including contemporary topics of humoral and cell-mediated immune responses. Lymphoid sub-populations, cell cooperation, cytokines, vaccine design, immune therapies, receptor-ligand interactions, cellular signaling, antimicrobial immunity and other fundamental molecular processes. Round-table discussion, student presentations and problem solving exercises.

Prerequisite: BIOC 102 or an equivalent, or permission of the instructor

Offered: 19W: Arrange Offered in alternate years

**MICR 144 - Cellular and Molecular Basis of Immunity**

Instructor: Sentman and associates

This course will cover the biology and clinical aspects of the immune response. Students will use textbooks, review articles, and case studies to obtain an up-to-date understanding of how the immune system functions in health and disease. This course will combine didactic lectures, group learning and discussion. This course is designed to be a graduate level course that builds upon a basic introductory immunology course. The Core course, an undergraduate immunology course, or a medical immunology course is a prerequisite, so the faculty will assume that all students have a basic understanding of how the immune response functions and the vocabulary of immunology. This course will explore topics in more depth, emerging research areas, and cover topics not typically covered in a basic immunology course.

Prerequisite: A basic immunology course: BIOC 102, BIOL 046, or an equivalent

Offered: 17F: Arrange Offered most years

**MICR 146 - Immunotherapy and the development of contemporary biologies for the treatment of human disease.**

Instructor: Drs. Noelle, Rothstein and associates

This course will consider both basic scientific and therapeutic aspects of three important areas of immunology: immune tolerance, tumor immunology, and autoimmunity. The tolerance module will consider current tolerance strategies and new advances in the field. The tumor immunology module will consider contemporary approaches to eliciting host responses to tumor. Autoimmunity will be discussed to describe basic mechanisms behind the disease and what can be done to modulate the immune response to prevent or treat such diseases. Finally, technical, practical and commercial development of novel biologics for human clinical trials will also be considered. Sessions will consist of a faculty-lead discussion of the primary literature relating to each topic, interspersed with student lead presentations on selected areas. The students will write a 10 page dissertation on a theme related to one of the modules. Students should inform Dr. Noelle and/or Dr. Rothstein of their first and second choices before the start of the course. The dissertations will be due two weeks after the end of the ovule on which the dissertation is based.

Prerequisite: A previous immunology course and/or permission of an instructor

Offered: 17F: Arrange Offered in alternate years

**MICR 148 - Advanced Molecular Pathogenesis**

Instructor: Bzik, Cheung, and associates

An advanced course in molecular pathogenesis with emphasis on genetic aspects of host-microbe interactions and modern model genetic systems for the study of important human pathogens. Each session will begin with a 50- to 80-minute lecture pertaining to the topic area and will be followed by a 1.5- to 2-hour discussion of current papers (assigned reading) pertaining to the topic area. Discussion of the assigned reading for a particular session centers around a set of questions developed by the student presenter in collaboration with the instructor and based upon a short written report that the student has prepared on the topic.

Prerequisite: permission of the instructor

Offered: 17F: Arrange Offered in alternate years
MICR 149 - Microbial Physiology and Metabolism
Instructor: O'Toole and Hogan
This course focuses on central concepts of bacterial physiology and metabolism. We focus on a range of strategies that bacteria use to make energy, and general concepts related to nutrient acquisition and utilization. The first class period presents a general overview of metabolism and bacterial phylogeny. In subsequent classes, students present a 50 min lecture on an assigned topic. One paper is discussed each class period on the same topic.
Prerequisite: permission of the instructor
Offered: 17S: Arrange Offered in alternate years

MICR 167 - The Biology of Fungi and Parasites that Cause Disease
Instructor: Paula Sundstrom
This course will focus on the molecular features of fungi and parasites that form the basis of strategies for adhering to and invading human host cells and tissues. The difficulties associated with development of drugs that neutralize eukaryotic fungi and parasites but do not harm mammalian cells, heighten the importance of research on fungi and parasites and emphasize the unique aspects of eukaryotic pathogens compared to bacteria. Fungi, which are major pathogens in AIDS and other immunosuppressed patients, and parasites, such as malaria, which devastate human populations world-wide, will be emphasized.
Offered: 18W: 2A

MICR 197 - Graduate Research in Microbiology & Immunology: Pre-Qual I
An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in Microbiology and Immunology. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit and should be elected by students conducting research and also electing two or more other graduate or undergraduate courses. Staff of the Program.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

MICR 198 - Graduate Research in Microbiology & Immunology: Pre-Qual II
An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in Microbiology and Immunology. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be elected by students electing only departmental colloquia in addition to research. Mentor from the Program.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

MICR 297 - Graduate Research in Microbiology & Immunology: Pre-Qual III
An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in Microbiology and Immunology. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term. Mentor from the Program.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

MICR 298 - Graduate Research in Microbiology & Immunology: Post-Qual I
An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in Microbiology and Immunology. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits and should be elected by students electing only departmental colloquia in addition to research. Mentor from the Program.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

MICR 299 - Graduate Research in Microbiology & Immunology: Post-Qual II
An original individual experimental or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in Microbiology and Immunology. This course is open only to graduate students, subsequent to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits and should be elected by students conducting research exclusively in any one term. Mentor from the Program.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

Music - Graduate
Chair: Michael Casey

Directors of Hopkins Center performing organizations: T. H. Bynum, Director, Barbary Coast Jazz Ensemble; L. G. Burkot Jr., Conductor, Dartmouth College Glee Club; F. Ciabatti, Conductor, Dartmouth Symphony Orchestra; W. L. Cunningham, Director, Dartmouth College Gospel Choir; R. P. D. Duff, Conductor, Handel Society of Dartmouth College; M. M. Marsit, Conductor, Dartmouth College Wind Ensemble and Director, Dartmouth College Marching Band; H. F. Shabazz, Director, World Music Percussion Ensemble.

To view Music Graduate courses, click here (p. 684).
To view Music Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 443)
To View Music Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 446)

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree (M.A.) in Digital Musics
The field of digital music requires knowledge and skills in music, computer science, cognition or neuroscience, engineering or physics, as well as some significant expertise in one or more of these disciplines. In addition to music, graduate students in our program may bring to bear experience in other, widely diverse fields (such as visual art, philosophy, mathematics, etc.). Candidates for admission to the Master of Arts program typically hold one of the following degrees, together with relevant experience:

1. Music: A bachelor’s degree in music or equivalent experience and demonstrated accomplishment in musical composition and/or performance.
2. Computer Science: A bachelor’s degree in computer science or equivalent experience. This might include knowledge of applied mathematics, machine learning, or related areas of science and engineering.
3. Engineering Sciences or Physics: A bachelor’s degree in engineering sciences or physics, or equivalent experience. This could include knowledge of acoustics, digital electronics and microprocessors, techniques of modeling and analyzing systems, or general hardware design.
4. Music Cognition: Demonstrated knowledge and experience in the field.
5. Proven excellence or demonstrated potential in some other field, in preparation for advanced work in digital musics.

Regardless of a student’s area of specialization within the program, the requirements for completion of the Master of Arts Degree in Digital Musics include:

1. A minimum of seven terms in residence.
2. Demonstrated experience and expertise on an acoustic musical instrument; an understanding of Western music theory that includes four-part harmony, modulation, and form and analysis; a knowledge of musical styles that includes the music of the world’s peoples, twentieth-century art music, American popular music and traditional Western art music.
3. Enrollment in the Proseminars in Music and Technology (MUS 101-105), given each term, for a total of 6 graduate seminars. Students generally take each Proseminar at least once, Composition (MUS 104), twice.
4. A number of electives in different disciplines (as well as music), including, but not limited to engineering, psychology, computer science, mathematics and physics. The electives and the specific courses in computer science and engineering will depend on the student’s background and area of specialization within the program. Electives may be used to remedy deficiencies in mathematics, computer science, engineering, or music.
5. Directed research (thesis courses). Two courses (MUS 138) taken under the joint supervision of a member of the music faculty and a member of another cooperating department.
6. A thesis approved by the student’s graduate committee demonstrating a mastery of the materials in the student’s area of concentration within the program.

MUS - Music
MUS 101 - Topics in the Repertoire of Electro-Acoustic and Computer Music
There exists a body of music that has not been widely heard because its radical style and content do not make it a commodity suitable for widespread distribution. A knowledge and understanding of this repertoire provides an important historical and musical background to recent, current, and future work, and is essential to creative work.
in the field. In this seminar students will systematically examine the repertoire of electro-acoustic and computer music, through its aesthetics, theories, concepts, techniques, and technologies as well as its historical and cultural contexts.

Offered: Not offered in 2017-2018

**MUS 102 - Music, Mind, Invention**

This course explores how the brain represents, learns, and reacts to music, covering musical ability, preference, reward, emotion, and creativity. Drawing from new results in neuroscience, music cognition, and music informatics, topics include: neural codes for pitch, rhythm, timbre, structure, and style; measuring musical performance, listening, and imagination with EEG and fMRI; brain-computer interfaces for music; and music composition and performance using biofeedback.

Cross-Listed as: MUS 14.01

Offered: Not offered in 2017-2018

**MUS 103 - Sound Analysis, Synthesis, and Digital Signal Processing**

Instructor: Topel

This seminar covers topics in sound analysis, synthesis and digital signal processing from theoretical, mathematical, and practical perspectives. Topics include important ideas in the history of digital and analog synthesis, and will draw on classical models as well as current and future techniques. Standard and speculative algorithms for digital sound processing will be analyzed in depth. Students will realize many of these ideas in a variety of digital music environments.

Offered: 18W: Arrange

**MUS 104 - Computer Music Composition**

Instructor: TBA

A seminar in techniques of composition for digital, acoustic and electro-acoustic instruments. Certain insights into the systems, poetics, and structure of music can only be gained through the activity of composition itself. In this respect, the activity of composing is of particular benefit to students with a primarily scientific background. Exercises are designed to explore diverse contemporary compositional materials, forms, and activities.

Offered: 18S: Arrange

**MUS 105 - Musical Systems**

Instructor: Casey

This course examines advanced theories of form, structure, composition, performance and interaction, and deals with their realization in functional systems for research, theoretical and artistic purposes. A special emphasis will be to bridge the gap between abstract theory and concrete implementation. Theoretical ideas covered in this class might include: computer-aided composition, non-deterministic algorithms, interaction design, perceptual modeling, artificial intelligence in music, meta-theory, biome-musical systems, and evolutionary models.

Implementations might include: interactive environments, music languages, compositional software, musical instruments, learning systems, and adaptive systems.

Offered: 17F: Arrange

**MUS 137 - Directed Research.**

Instructor: The staff

Offered: All terms.

**MUS 138 - Directed Research. The staff.**

Instructor: The staff

Equivalent to two courses.

Offered: All terms.

**MUS 139 - Directed Research. The staff.**

Instructor: The staff

Equivalent to three courses.

Offered: All terms.

**Program in Experimental and Molecular Medicine**

Director: Alan R. Eastman


To view Experimental and Molecular Medicine courses, click here (p. 686).
**Requirements for the Doctoral Degree (Ph.D.)**

To qualify for award of the Ph.D. degree, a student must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Satisfactory completion of the following required courses:
   - PEMM 101. Scientific Basis of Disease I
   - PEMM 102. Scientific Basis of Disease II
   - PEMM 103. Biostatistics
   - PEMM 124. Ethical Conduct of Research

**ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS BY TRACK:**

2. Attendance and participation in the Program’s weekly seminars and journal clubs.

3. Students must be enrolled in a research course every term; rotations in the early terms and thesis research credit thereafter.
   - PEMM 141, PEMM 142, PEMM 143. Research Rotations
     (three to be completed within 9 months)
   - PEMM 297, PEMM 298, PEMM 299. Thesis Research, a credit/no credit course for graduate students

4. PEMM 137. Qualifying Exam. (Satisfactory completion of a written and oral qualifying examination)

5. Satisfactory completion of a significant research project, and preparation of a thesis describing this research.


For further information, see the Graduate Study Catalog.

**PEMM - Experimental and Molecular Medicine**

**PEMM 101 - Scientific Basis of Disease I**

Instructor: M. Cole and others

This course offers a general introduction to experimental and molecular medicine through principles from cell biology, molecular biology, immunology, neurobiology and physiology. Basic biological concepts will be integrated with clinical correlations and translational research. The class will meet 6-7 hours per week and combine both lectures and readings from the primary literature. Teaching modules will cover Physiological Systems, Integration of Biological Systems, Macromolecular Structure, Nuclear Processes, Protein Synthesis, turnover and trafficking, and Metabolism. Course director: Cole. Module leaders: Yeh, Cole.

Offered: 16F Offered every year

**PEMM 102 - Scientific Basis of Disease II**

Instructor: M. Cole and others

This course is a continuation of PEMM 101 and offers a general introduction to experimental and molecular medicine through principles from cell biology, molecular biology, neurobiology and physiology. Basic biological concepts will be integrated with clinical correlations and translational research. The class will meet 6-7 hours per week and combine both lectures and readings from the primary literature. Teaching modules will cover Plasma membrane receptors: channels and transporters, Plasma membrane receptors: adhesion, motility, proliferation and survival, Immunology and Inflammation. Course director: Cole. Module leaders: Kurokawa, Guyre and Stan

Offered: 17W Offered every year

**PEMM 103 - Biostatistics**

Instructor: B. Christensen and J. Gui

This course is a survey of the statistical methods most often used in biomedical research. The course aims to provide you with an understanding of basic statistical concepts, principles of data analysis, and will include interactive examples that will serve as an introduction to conducting data analysis in R. A freely available statistical computing environment, R is a widely used data analysis program.

Offered: 16F Offered every year

**PEMM 113 - Special Topics in Advanced Physiology**

This course is designed for students to gain a greater understanding of advanced topics in physiology. Topics to include:

- Cardiovascular Physiology (J. Leiter)
- Comparative Physiology (J. Leiter)
- Endocrine Physiology (V. Galton or W. North)
- Respiratory Physiology (J. Leiter)

Interested students should contact individual faculty members listed next to the topic of interest.

Offered: Offered as requested

**PEMM 123 - Graduate Toxicology**

This course provides an introduction to toxicology as a discipline, with a focus on the molecular basis for toxicity of chemicals in biological systems. Major topics include: principles of cell and molecular toxicology, xenobiotic metabolism, molecular targets of cellular toxicity, genetic toxicology, chemical carcinogenesis, immunotoxicology, neurotoxicology, clinical toxicology, and quantitative risk assessment. Faculty lectures and discussion. This course is open to graduate, medical and advanced undergraduate students (with permission from the Course Director).

Prerequisite: PEMM 101 and PEMM 102, or permission of course director

Offered: 18W: Arrange. Offered every other year
PEMM 124 - Ethical Conduct of Research
Instructor: A. Gulledge and W. North
This course is required for all PEMM and MCB graduate students. The course consists of four 2-hour small group discussion sessions (September-October), and four 1-hour lectures (January). Topics will include: mentoring, data collection, academic integrity, ethical use of human subjects and laboratory animals, authorship, sponsored research and intellectual property.

Offered: 17W: Arrange. Offered every year

PEMM 126 - Cancer Biology
Instructor: T. Miller
This course will present a comprehensive survey of the biology, biochemistry, pharmacology, and genetics of cancer. Students will become familiar with such areas as cancer terminology, epidemiology, carcinogenesis, tumor promotion, metastasis, oncogenes, tumor suppressor genes, growth factors, hormones, immunology, and therapy. Where possible, emphasis will be placed on the most recent cell and molecular aspects of cancer. The class will be in lecture format and meet for 3 hours each week. Faculty lectures and discussion. PEMM 101/102 (or equivalent) is a prerequisite for this course.

Prerequisite: PEMM 101 and PEMM 102, or permission of instructor

Offered: 17S: Arrange. Offered in alternate years

PEMM 128 - Enterprise Experience Internship
Instructor: T. Miller
This course provides Curricular Practical Training (CPT) through a full-time internship at an institution outside of the Dartmouth College and Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center campuses. The goal of this course is to provide students with real-world, hands-on experience with existing enterprises through internship during graduate school. Such experience will expose students to diverse career opportunities during graduate school, providing students will lead-time to focus and network in a field of interest prior to completion of their PhD.

For this course, the student will propose and arrange a paid or unpaid internship in an existing enterprise (industry, government, or other) in consultation with their Faculty Advisor (primary mentor) prior to enrollment. Course enrollment is concurrent with the internship and should be for a period of 1 or 2 consecutive terms. At the end of the internship, the student will make an oral presentation (with Powerpoint slides; approx. 20 minutes) to the PEMM community that addresses the nature of the enterprise they were engaged in, the problem they were assigned, and the results and impact of their project. The purpose of the presentation is to share lessons learned from the internship experience with the PEMM community. The presentation will be accompanied by a short but complete written report. Neither the presentation nor report should contain confidential information of the enterprise.

Offered: All terms

PEMM 131 - Current Approaches in Experimental Therapeutics
Instructor: J. DiRenzo and M. Kurokawa
The course will present a practical survey of cutting-edge technology used to investigate various human diseases in vitro and in vivo, and of technical approaches to therapeutics and all stages of drug development. Topics will include global gene expression, proteomics, gene targeting, epigenetics, mouse genetics, neuropharmacology, in vivo imaging, cellular probes, and drug development. The class will be in lecture format with some reading materials, including recent publications, relevant to specific lectures. The class will meet for 3 hours each week. Faculty lectures and discussion.

Prerequisite: PEMM 101 and PEMM 102, or permission of course director

Offered: 18S: Arrange. Offered in alternate years

PEMM 132 - Clinical Management of Cancer
Instructor: T. Miller and M. Kurokawa
This course will expose non-clinical researchers to the clinical realities of managing cancer through classroom lectures, tumor board case review sessions, and observation of everyday oncology clinic experiences. Students will gain insight into the issues associated with the clinical management of diverse cancer subtypes; an understanding of the complexities involved in treating people/patients, not just the cancer, including consideration and management of the side effects of therapy; and exposure to translational and clinical approaches to cancer research. The format will be a one-hour lecture each week by a practicing clinician, attendance at 5 one-hour tumor board sessions, and 5 half-days of observation in oncology clinics. Students must be in third year or later in a Geisel PhD program (or receive permission for exception from Course Director).

Prerequisite: Cancer Biology

Offered: 18S: Arrange. Offered in alternate years

PEMM 133 - Pharmacology of Drug Development
This course will provide a solid foundation in the principles of pharmacology including pharmacodynamics, pharmacokinetics, drug metabolism and biotransformation, bioavailability and receptor pharmacology. Emphasis is on
how drugs are developed and the challenges and pitfalls that are involved in the drug development process using real-life examples. The class will be a combination of lecture format and student projects and presentations. The class will meet for approximately 3 hours each week. Faculty lectures and student projects and presentations.

Prerequisite: PEMM 101 and PEMM 102, or permission of course director

Offered: 17F: Arrange. Offered every year

**PEMM 137 - Qualifying Examination**

Effective writing of grant applications is required for a successful career in research. The grant application component of the graduate program is both a training exercise to help develop grant writing skills and a qualifying exam. Learning how to compose a defendable hypothesis is an essential component of the training of a graduate student. Students should be able to develop a novel line of research, propose a hypothesis, and develop a series of experiments to test this hypothesis. A student must be able to defend the proposal at an oral examination. At the same time, the student should also demonstrate knowledge of the larger field of Experimental and Molecular Medicine reflected in the general area of the proposal and material covered in completed coursework.

Offered: Every year

**PEMM 141 - Research Rotation I**

A brief introduction to specific aspects of research provides the student with a general appreciation of various research areas and approaches. The purpose of the research rotations is to allow the student to obtain basic training in a variety of laboratory techniques and methods, and to identify a faculty member as a potential thesis advisor. Each rotation lasts three months and students complete three within the first year.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**PEMM 142 - Research Rotation II**

A brief introduction to specific aspects of research provides the student with a general appreciation of various research areas and approaches. The purpose of the research rotations is to allow the student to obtain basic training in a variety of laboratory techniques and methods, and to identify a faculty member as a potential thesis advisor. Each rotation lasts three months and students complete three within the first year.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**PEMM 143 - Research Rotation III**

A brief introduction to specific aspects of research provides the student with a general appreciation of various research areas and approaches. The purpose of the research rotations is to allow the student to obtain basic training in a variety of laboratory techniques and methods, and to identify a faculty member as a potential thesis advisor. Each rotation lasts three months and students complete three within the first year.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**PEMM 150 - Neurosciences I: Molecular and Cellular Neuroscience**

Instructor: L. Henderson

This course is designed for students with a solid fundamental background in Neuroscience. Students should have completed Medical Neuroscience or the equivalent as a prerequisite. Students without this background who wish to take this course may do so with permission of the Instructor. Lectures will cover both classical papers relevant to cellular and molecular neuroscience as well as recent studies that highlight controversial and important findings in this field. Students will be required to read and critique original research papers. Discussion of these papers is an integral part of the course.

Offered: As requested

**PEMM 212 - Neurosciences II**

Instructor: A. Gulledge

The course (Neuroscience II) is an intermediate/advanced course in neuroscience - from the molecular level on up through the cognitive and clinical levels. It is taught in alternate summers by a group of medical school faculty and is intended for those students who have completed the medical neuroscience course, or equivalent. It is open to all students, but is especially appropriate for first-year PEMM students concentrating in neuroscience. The course will involve a combination of lecture/tutorials and readings/discussions of journal articles.

Offered: 16X

**PEMM 211 - Neurobiology of Disease**

Instructor: M. Havrda and S. Lee

This course covers the clinical, cellular and molecular perspectives of neurologic disorders. Different disease topics will be used to compare and contrast commonalities and differences across diseases covering a range of neurobiological processes. The course will be team taught by experts from the neuroscience faculty who will give a one hour didactic lecture in the first session of the week, followed by a 1.5 hour student-led presentation, critique and discussion on the topic chosen by the faculty for that week. Students will be evaluated based on performance on quizzes, an open book exam, and participation in discussion.

Prerequisite: For graduate students--Neurosciences (spring term; R. Swenson, Course Director); For undergraduate
students must be senior Neuroscience major. Instructor: Lee (course director) and others.

Offered: 18S: Arrange. Offered every other year

PEMM 271 - Advanced Biomedical Sciences

Instructor: H. Yeh or P. Guyre

This course emphasizes the integration of molecular, cellular, and systems level information and the experimental approaches used to understand physiology and pathophysiology. It is designed to provide graduate students with a more sophisticated understanding of the major systems of an organism and how they act and interact in order for an individual to adapt and survive in the face of changing environmental resources and challenges. The course is organized into week-long, "stand alone" modules that cover integrative, translational topics in immunology, cardiovascular physiology, endocrinology, and neurobiology (e.g., influenza, congestive heart failure, sleep disorders, drug addiction, space physiology). Course meetings are a mixture of lectures and in-class discussions led by the participating faculty.

PEMM 271 is designed to be tailored to the needs of the students. The modules vary year-to-year based on the interests of the students in any given class. Past modules have ranged from neurobiology, to cardiovascular physiology, respiratory physiology, immunology and immunotherapy, as well as endocrinology. The class format have included laboratory exercises and demonstrations, visits to clinical laboratories and diagnostic centers, and "hands on" opportunities with state-of-the-art electrophysiological and cardiovascular techniques. Reading and discussion of primary research articles, reviews, and other on-line materials supplement the course activities. Students interested in registering for PEMM 271 are encouraged to meet as a group with the course director at least a month before the start of the course to identify module topics of interest and PEMM faculty to lead the module.

Course Director: either Paul Guyre or Hermes Yeh

Offered: 17S: Arrange. Offered every year

PEMM 275 - Vascular Biology

Instructor: R. Stan

The principles of development, organization and function of the cardiovascular tree in health and disease will be discussed in lecture format. Topics will include the physiology and regulation of vasculature as an organ system, the molecular and cellular biology of endothelial cell function, and the molecular basis of the disorders of the vascular system. Emphasis will be placed on molecular aspects of cardiovascular disease such as atherosclerosis, diabetes, inflammation and neovascularization. The course will meet 4 hours per week. Course materials will include current literature reviews and research articles.

Offered: 17S: Arrange. Offered every year

PEMM 297 - Level I: part-time research: 1 course equivalent

Part time research

Offered: All terms

PEMM 298 - Level II: part-time research: 2 course equivalent

Part time research (2 credits)

Offered: All terms

PEMM 299 - Level III: full-time research: 3 course equivalent

Full time research

Offered: All terms

Physics and Astronomy - Graduate

Chair: John R. Thorstensen


To view Astronomy Graduate courses, click here. (p. 691)

To view Physics Graduate courses, click here. (p. 691)

To view Physics and Astronomy Undergraduate requirements, click here. (p. 484)

To view Astronomy Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 488)

To view Physics Undergraduate courses, click here. (p. 490)

Courses for Graduate Credit

Physics and astronomy courses offered for graduate credit are those numbered 061 or higher. The Department of Physics and Astronomy will allow graduate credit for any course offered by the Departments of Biochemistry, Biological Sciences, Chemistry, Earth Sciences,
Engineering Sciences, or Mathematics that receives graduate credit from that department.

**Requirements for the Master’s Degree (M.S.)**
The general requirements for the master’s degree are given in the Graduate Study section of this catalog. These requirements, together with the specific requirements of the Department of Physics and Astronomy indicated below, normally allow completion of the degree in two years. It is expected that graduate students who have not completed the equivalent of the Dartmouth physics major program will do so in their first year of graduate study.

Physics students:
1. Degree credit for eight graduate courses, exclusive of teaching courses. Two of the eight courses may be Graduate Research. At least six of the eight courses should be in physics and astronomy.
2. Credit for at least one term of Supervised Undergraduate Teaching (PHYS 257).
3. Completion of a culminating experience chosen from the following options:
   a. Completion of a satisfactory thesis, which must be defended before the M.S. Thesis Committee in a public forum.
   b. Significant co-authorship of a publication submitted to a refereed journal or refereed conference proceedings, defended publicly.
   c. Passing the Ph.D. qualifying examination.

Astronomy students:
1. Degree credit for eight graduate courses, exclusive of teaching courses. Two of the eight courses may be Graduate Research. At least six of the eight courses should be in physics and astronomy.
2. Credit for at least one term of Supervised Undergraduate Teaching (PHYS 257).
3. Completion of a culminating experience chosen from the following options:
   a. Completion of a satisfactory thesis, which must be defended before the M.S. Thesis Committee in a public forum.
   b. Significant co-authorship of a publication submitted to a refereed journal or refereed conference proceedings, defended publicly.
4. Receiving credit for at least two terms of Supervised Undergraduate Teaching (PHYS 257) and PHYS 256.

**Requirements for the Doctor’s Degree (Ph.D.)**
A student will be admitted to Ph.D. candidacy upon:

Physics students:
1. Receiving credit for six out of the following nine core courses: PHYS 76, PHYS 90 [formerly 91], PHYS 100, PHYS 101, PHYS 103-106, PHYS 109.
2. Passing the departmental qualifying examination.
4. Passing a departmental review of the student’s course record and preliminary research progress.
5. Receiving credit for at least two terms of Supervised Undergraduate Teaching (PHYS 257) and PHYS 256.

Students must achieve thesis proposal certification by the end of the fall term of their fourth year, in order to remain in good standing. Students who successfully complete these requirements will be admitted to Ph.D. candidacy by the Department.

Astronomy students:
1. Receiving credit for ASTR 74, ASTR 115, ASTR 116, ASTR 117, ASTR 118 and any one physics course numbered 61 or above, and any other courses required by the student's advisory committee. Receiving credit for at least six terms of graduate research.
2. Passing a research exam at the end of their first and second years.
4. Passing a departmental review of the student’s course record and preliminary research progress.
5. Receiving credit for at least two terms of Supervised Undergraduate Teaching (PHYS 257) and PHYS 256.

Students must achieve thesis proposal certification by the end of the fall term of their fourth year, in order to remain in good standing. Students who successfully complete these requirements will be admitted to Ph.D. candidacy by the Department.

The candidate will receive the Ph.D. degree upon

1. Receiving degree credit for at least twelve graduate courses, exclusive of teaching courses. Physics students: Two of the twelve courses may be Graduate Research, and at least two terms of Graduate Research must be completed no later than the second summer in residence. Astronomy students: Six of the twelve courses may be Graduate Research, and at least six terms of Graduate Research must be completed no later than the second summer in residence.
2. Receiving credit for at least two terms of Supervised Undergraduate Teaching (PHYS 257) and PHYS 256.

It is expected that most students will receive the Ph.D. degree by the end of the fifth year of graduate study.

**ASTR - Astronomy Graduate Courses**

**ASTR 115 - Advanced Stellar Astrophysics**

Instructor: Chaboyer

A study of the physical processes in stellar interiors, stellar evolution, and nucleosynthesis. Topics to be covered include big bang nucleosynthesis, the equations of stellar structure, equations of state, opacities, nuclear reactions, energy transport in stars, polytrope models, stellar models, the evolution of stars, and supernovae, white dwarfs and neutron stars.

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

Offered: 18W: 12  Offered in alternate years

**ASTR 116 - Galactic Systems**

The structure of galaxies and the dynamics of stellar systems. Topics include application of the Boltzmann transport equation to stellar systems, star cluster models, spiral structure, stellar populations, and the classification of galaxies. Active galaxies and their physical processes.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

Offered: 19W: Arrange  Offered in alternate years

**ASTR 117 - Interstellar Astrophysics**

Structure, dynamics, and energy balance of the interstellar medium. Topics covered include high-energy particle and radiation interactions with interstellar gas, H II regions, shocks, molecular clouds, star forming regions, stellar mass loss nebulae and bubbles, and supernova remnants.

Prerequisite: ASTR 074, or permission of the instructor

Offered: 19S: Arrange  Offered in alternate years

**ASTR 118 - Observational Cosmology**

Instructor: Staff

The observational determination of the structure of the universe. Determination of the astronomical distance scale, Hubble's law, and measurements of the space distribution and peculiar motions of galaxies. Statistical treatment of the data. Quasars and gravitational lenses, nucleosynthesis and the cosmic microwave background. Comparison with cosmological models and theories of galaxy formation.

Prerequisite: ASTR 074, or permission of the instructor

Offered: 18W: Arrange  Offered in alternate years

**ASTR 122 - Special Topics**

Advanced treatment of topics in astronomy.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

**PHYS - Physics - Graduate Courses**

**PHYS 100 - Mathematical Methods for Physicists**

Instructor: Viola

A survey of basic mathematical concepts and tools as relevant to physics applications, with emphasis on finite- and infinite-dimensional linear vector spaces as a unifying framework. Representative topics include: analytic function theory, complex integration and series expansion; basic concepts in linear algebra, linear operators, eigenvalue problems, diagonalization, spectral theorem; systems of ordinary differential equations, operator-valued differential equations; functional spaces and convergence notions, complete orthonormal basis sets; Weierstrass theorem, Fourier series and transforms, Sturm-Liouville systems and orthogonal polynomials, special functions; partial differential equations of mathematical physics, solution by separation of variables, integral transforms, eigenfunction expansions; introduction to Green's function techniques.

Prerequisite: One of ENGS 092, MATH 043, MATH 046 or equivalent with permission of instructor.

Offered: 17F, 18F: 11

**PHYS 101 - Classical Mechanics**

Instructor: Staff

Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulation of mechanics, canonical transformations, relativistic mechanics, and continuum mechanics.

Prerequisite: PHYS 044

Offered: 17F, 18F: 10A

**PHYS 103 - Advanced Quantum Mechanics**

Instructor: Viola

Time-dependent and time-independent perturbation theory, and the variational method. Identical particles, the two-electron system, the Helium atom, many particle systems, and the Hartree-Fock approximation. Scattering theory, bound and resonance states, atom-electron scattering, and Coulomb scattering. Interaction of radiation with matter. The Dirac equation and introduction to second quantization.
Prerequisite: PHYS 090, PHYS 100, and PHYS 101
Offered: 18S: 10     Offered in alternate years

**PHYS 104 - Statistical Mechanics I**
Instructor: Onofrio
Fundamentals of equilibrium statistical mechanics, with emphasis on non-interacting classical and quantum many-body systems. Statistical interpretation of thermodynamics from ensemble theory, with selected applications.
Prerequisite: PHYS 043, PHYS 044, PHYS 90, or equivalent. PHYS 100 recommended.
Offered: 18S, 19S: 11

**PHYS 105 - Electromagnetic Theory I**
Instructor: Rogers
Potential theory of electrostatics, magnetostatics, and steady currents. Maxwell's equations, gauge transformations, and conservation laws.
Prerequisite: PHYS 041
Offered: 18W, 19W: 10A

**PHYS 106 - Electromagnetic Theory II**
Prerequisite: PHYS 066 and PHYS 105.
Offered: 19S: 10A     Offered in alternate years

**PHYS 107 - Relativistic Quantum Field Theory**
Instructor: Walker
Prerequisite: PHYS 101 and PHYS 103
Offered: 18W: 11     Offered in alternate years

**PHYS 108 - Fluid Mechanics**
Prerequisite: PHYS 101, or permission of the instructor.
Offered: As needed

**PHYS 109 - Statistical Mechanics II**
Statistical mechanics of interacting classical and quantum many-body systems, collective phenomena and phase transitions. Fundamentals of non-equilibrium statistical mechanics, the approach to equilibrium, transport processes, classical and quantum open systems.
Prerequisite: PHYS 104, PHYS 103 recommended
Offered: 18X: Arrange     Offered in alternate years

**PHYS 110 - Methods in Applied Mathematics II**
Continuation of Physics 100 with emphasis on variational calculus, integral equations, and asymptotic and perturbation methods for integrals and differential equations. Selected topics include functional differentiation, Hamilton's principle, Rayleigh-Ritz method, Fredholm and Volterra equations, integral transforms, Schmidt-Hilbert theory, asymptotic series, methods of steepest descent and stationary phase, boundary layer theory, WKB methods, and multiple-scale theory.
Prerequisite: PHYS 100, or equivalent
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 200
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S.

**PHYS 111 - Plasma Kinetic Theory**
Instructor: Liu
Prerequisite: PHYS 068, and preferably PHYS 106, or permission of the instructor
Offered: 18W: Arrange     Offered in alternate years

**PHYS 113 - Microscopic Theory of Solids**
Instructor: Ramanathan
Microscopic theory of electron energy bands in solids; vibrational magnetic and electronic elementary excitations. Applications to classical and quantum transport, magnetism, and superconductivity.
Prerequisite: PHYS 073 and PHYS 090, or permission of the instructor. PHYS 103 recommended
Offered: 18W: Arrange     Offered in alternate years

**PHYS 114 - General Relativity and Cosmology**
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S
PHYS 115 - Magnetohydrodynamics
Instructor: Rogers
The fluid description of plasmas and electrically conducting fluids including magnetohydrodynamics and two-fluid fluid theory. Applications to laboratory and space plasmas including magnetostatics, stationary flows, waves, instabilities, and shocks.
Prerequisite: PHYS 068 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 152
Offered: 18S: 2A

PHYS 116 - Quantum Information Science
Instructor: Whitfield
An introduction to some of the active research areas on quantum information science, from a physics perspective. While the final choice and balance will be adjusted to actual demand and interest, special emphasis will be devoted to: Quantum algorithms for efficient search, factoring, and quantum simulation; theory and applications of entanglement; methods for quantum control and error correction; physical implementations of quantum information processing.
Prerequisite: PHYS 042 and PHYS 075, or PHYS 090
Offered: 18S: Arrange Offered in alternate years

PHYS 118 - Computational Plasma Dynamics
Theory and computational techniques used in contemporary plasma physics, especially nonlinear plasma dynamics, including fluid, particle and hybrid simulation approaches, also linear dispersion codes and data analysis. This is a "hands-on" numerical course; students will run plasma simulation codes and do a significant amount of new programming (using Matlab).
Prerequisite: PHYS 068 or equivalent with ENGS 091 or equivalent recommended, or permission of the instructor.
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 153
Offered: 19W: Arrange Offered in alternate years

PHYS 120 - Nonlinear Systems
Prerequisite: ENGS 100 or equivalent.
Offered: Not offered in the period from 17F through 18S.

PHYS 121 - Seminar
Study and discussion in a current area of physics or astronomy.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 122 - Special Topics
Advanced treatment of topics in physics and in astronomy.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 123 - Optics
Instructor: Pogue
Identical to ENGS 123.
Prerequisite: ENGS 023 or PHYS 041, and ENGS 092 or equivalent
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 123
Offered: 19S: Arrange

PHYS 124 - Optical Devices and Systems
Identical to, and described under, ENGS 124
Prerequisite: ENGS 023 or PHYS 041
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 124
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S.

PHYS 126 - Semiconductor Theory and Devices
Identical to, and described under, ENGS 122.
Prerequisite: ENGS 024 and ENGS 032 or equivalents
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 122
Offered: Not offered in the period 16F through 17S.

PHYS 127 - Reading Course
Advanced graduate students may elect a program of independent reading.
Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 128 - Methods of Materials Characterization
Instructor: Baker
Identical to, and described under, ENGS 133.
Prerequisite: ENGS 24 or permission
Cross-Listed as: ENGS 137 and CHEM 137
Offered: 18S, 19S: 2A Offered in alternate years

PHYS 137 - Graduate Research I: Level I
Part time (one credit) thesis research under the guidance of a staff member. Open to candidates for the M.S. degree and Ph.D. students before admission to candidacy.
Offered: All terms: Arrange
PHYS 138 - Graduate Research I: Level II

Part time (two credits) thesis research under the guidance of a staff member. Open to candidates for the M.S. degree and Ph.D. students before admission to candidacy.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 139 - Graduate Research I: Level III

Full time (three credits) thesis research under the guidance of a staff member. Open to candidates for the M.S. degree and Ph.D. students before admission to candidacy.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 256 - Instruction in Teaching for Graduate Students

Instructor: Woodger

Two-term, one credit course designed for incoming graduate students who will serve as graduate teaching assistants in the department. The course will provide students with resources and experiences directly relevant to typical teaching assistant duties, including public speaking, lab supervision, teacher/student relations and grading. Required of entering Ph.D. students. This course is not open for credit to undergraduates.

Offered: 17F, 18W, 18F, 19W: Arrange

PHYS 257 - Supervised Undergraduate Teaching

Tutoring, laboratory teaching, student evaluation, and leading recitation classes, under the supervision of a faculty member.

Prerequisite: PHYS 256

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 297 - Graduate Research II: Level I

Part time (one credit) thesis research under the guidance of a staff member. Open to candidates for the Ph.D. degree.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 298 - Graduate Research II: Level II

Part time (two credits) thesis research under the guidance of a staff member. Open to candidates for the Ph.D. degree.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

PHYS 299 - Graduate Research II: Level III

Full time (three credits) thesis research under the guidance of a staff member. Open to candidates for the Ph.D. degree.

Offered: All terms: Arrange

Psychological and Brain Sciences - Graduate

Chair: David J. Bucci

Professor Emeritus G. Wolford; Professors D. J. Bucci, A. S. Clark, B. C. Duchaine, R. H. Granger, J. V. Haxby, T. F. Heatherton, H. C. Hughes, J. G. Hull, W. M. Kelley, J. S. Taube, P. U. Tse, P. J. Whalen; Associate Professors C. P. Cramer, M. I. Gobbini, T. P. Wheatley; Assistant Professors L. Chang, J. Manning, M. Meyer, K. S. Smith, A. Soltani, M. van der Meer; Senior Lecturers M. Herman, J. F. Pfister; Lecturers K. R. Clark, J. Dumont, S. Frey, L. Symes; Visiting Associate Professors R. Santulli, J. L. Scheiner; Adjunct Professors R. A. Maue, J. D. Sargent, J. White; Adjunct Associate Professor M. G. Funnell; Adjunct Assistant Professors M. J. Detzer, W. L. Hudenko, M. J. Sateia; Research Professor P. Cavanagh; Research Assistant Professors E. Cooper, Y. Halchenko, T. Todd.

To view Psychological and Brain Sciences Graduate courses, click here.

To view Psychological and Brain Sciences Undergraduate requirements, click here.

To view Psychological and Brain Sciences Undergraduate courses, click here.

Requirements for the Doctor’s Degree (Ph.D.)

The Department offers graduate training leading to the Ph.D. in Cognitive Neuroscience or Experimental Psychology. The program emphasizes acquaintance with the basic psychological and neural processes that form the core of contemporary psychological science. Students are encouraged in their research to address problems of broad significance and to be knowledgeable about the theory that makes breadth coherent.

The requirements for the Ph.D. degree in Psychological and Brain Sciences are as follows:

1. A passing grade in the required proseminar (100), statistical courses (110, 111), and five additional graduate courses (chosen from a series of Core Courses and Seminars).

2. Completion of the teaching apprenticeship program.

3. A passing grade in a Specialist Examination, typically by the end of the winter term during the second year.

4. Fulfillment of the two-year-residence requirement.

5. Completion of independent research and a dissertation; a defense of the dissertation; and presentation of the dissertation research in a public oral colloquium.

6. For more specific details regarding the program see the ‘Guide to PBS Graduate Program.’

Psychological and Brain Sciences Department Website
Please check the department website at http://pbs.dartmouth.edu/graduate-program-psychological-and-brain-sciences for further information.

**Graduate Courses**

**PSYC 100 - Proseminar**  
Instructor: PBS Faculty  
An introduction to the research programs of PBS Faculty. Taken by students in their first year.  
Offered: Fall Term

**PSYC 110 - Measurement and Statistics I**  
Instructor: Wolford  
First section of Graduate level statistics. Typically taken by students in their second year.  
Offered: Fall Term

**PSYC 111 - Measurement and Statistics II**  
Instructor: Wolford  
Second term of Graduate level statistics. Typically taken by PBS students in their second year.  
Offered: Winter Term

**PSYC 115 - Supervised Undergraduate Teaching**  
Register for this course when you TA an undergraduate course.  
Offered: Every Term

**PSYC 117 - Specialist Requirement**  
Taken while doing specialist reading and written exam, usually not awarded a grade until completed ('ON' appears in the grade column until exam is completed).  
Offered: Every Term

**PSYC 118 - Research Presentation**  
Typically taken in the spring term during a student's second year in the program, while completing the second year research presentation.  
Offered: Every Term

**PSYC 126 - Systems/Behavioral Neuroscience**  
Instructor: Taube  
The goal of this course is to understand behavior as a product of the brain's neural activity. As we progress through the course you will see that scientists know a great deal about simple processes such as reflexes, sensory sensations, and simple motor movements, but we know much less about higher cognitive processes such as learning, memory, and emotional feelings. But ultimately, even these "higher order processes" must be understood in terms of their underlying neural mechanisms. The course focuses on discussing three major systems within the brain – each of which is important for our underlying behavior. These systems are sensory, motor, and limbic. Some emphasis will be placed on how the brain is organized from an anatomical perspective and the connections between different brain structures. This emphasis will complement the first four laboratories where you will have a hands-on experience in examining a sheep's brain. In the second half of the course you will test animals in a spatial learning task and observe some of the techniques used by neuroscientists to study the brain. This course is taught in conjunction with PSYC 65 (in the 10 hour). In addition to the undergraduate portion described above, the graduate students will meet once per week to discuss the covered topics in further depth. During the first month of the course we will also cover the basis of membrane potentials and synaptic transmission.  
Offered: 18W: 10, with additional sessions to be scheduled at the start of the term

**PSYC 127 - Functional Neuroanatomy**  
Instructor: Cooper  
This course covers the structure of the brain from a functional perspective. We will trace key structural components of the brain at the levels of the system, circuit, and cell, with an emphasis on how these components combine to accomplish a specific functional goal. Course materials will focus on the human brain. Several lab activities throughout the quarter will include brain dissections and examinations of traditional and interactive atlases.  
Offered: 18W: Arrange

**PSYC 128 - Cognitive Neuroscience**  
Instructor: TBD  
See department website for description.  
Offered: 18S: Arrange

**PSYC 167 - Pedagogy with Purpose**  
Instructor: A. Clark  
Textbook or primary literature? Multiple-choice, essay or short answer? Lecture, discussion or flipped? PowerPoint posted before class or not at all? These are just a few of the choices that instructors face as they plan and implement their courses. In this class, graduate students will evaluate the literature that informs these choices (among others) and design an individual Pedagogy with Purpose template to carry forward to future teaching opportunities. Open to students who have completed their first year of graduate school.
PSYC 171 - Brain Evolution
Instructor: Granger

For the first 200 million years of mammalian evolution, animals' brain sizes were relatively predictable from their body size via a straightforward allometric relation. In the past four million years, an evolutionary blink of the eye, primates rapidly evolved brains that are four times larger than previously would have been predicted for their body size. What are the contents of our brains? How do they differ from the brains of other mammals (and non-mammals)? How did they acquire their enormous size? Evolution acts on genes, not on organisms; what are the genetic factors that have been identified in recent primate brain growth? What mechanisms are at play, including extrinsic factors and evolutionary "pressures"? What criteria must theories of brain evolution conform to, and what data are to be accounted for? What differential predictions arise from various theories and how are they tested? What relationships obtain between anatomical and functional brain characteristics? The class will cover a set of related topics including brain structure, anthropology, evolution, genetics, development, cognition, race, and intelligence.

PSYC 175 - Current Topics in Behavioral Neuroscience: Reward, Motivation & Addiction
Instructor: Smith

This course will explore historical and modern accounts of reward and motivation. We will also address what role these processes could play in addictions and what aspects of addiction might involve other processes. Equal focus will be paid to behavioral and neural components. The course will emphasize research using small animal models to understand them. Students will become familiar with broadly applicable concepts and research methods used in the behavioral neuroscience of reward and motivation.

PSYC 179 - Seminar in Special Topics
Instructor: Haxby, Todd

Understanding the Neural Code in 17F, Haxby

This course will review current computational methods for understanding how information is coded in neural activity and how to decode patterns of neural activity to reveal the information that is being represented and processed. The course will cover topics such as multivariate pattern classification, representational similarity analysis, forward encoding models, and using hyperalignment to build common models of representational and connectivity spaces. The course will concentrate on applications to human functional neuroimaging data, but application to other methods of measuring neural activity in humans and animals will also be covered.

Topics in Learning and Behavior in 18W, Todd

This course will provide students with a theoretical understanding of learning and behavior, primarily as instantiated in Pavlovian and Instrumental conditioning procedures. We will review historically important experiments that shaped and changed the field, as well as several prominent theories of conditioning. One goal of this course if for students to come into contact with experiments designed to explain behavior at the psychological level. In doing so, students should gain an appreciation for the complexity of behavior, and the experimental methods necessary to isolate mechanisms of behavior. In turn, this framework is expected to facilitate student’s ability to isolate neural mechanisms of behavior; a sophisticated theoretical understanding of behavior is the required foundation for a sophisticated understanding of the neural mechanisms of behavior. Topics include: the “content” of Pavlovian conditioning, excitatory and inhibitory conditioning, information value and surprise, Rescorla-Wagner model, Pearce-Hall model, prediction error (common and individual error terms), elemental vs. configural learning, extinction, occasion-setting, the “content” of instrumental conditioning, actions and habits.

PSYC 188 - Graduate Research (1 credit)
One credit of graduate research.

Offered: Every Term

PSYC 288 - Graduate Research (2 credits)
Two credits of graduate research.

Offered: Every Term

PSYC 289 - Independent Research
Research credit typically taken by second year students. (2 credits)

Offered: Every Term

PSYC 290 - Predissertation Research
Research credit typically taken by students who have completed their specialist exam, but have not yet defended their dissertation proposal. (2 credits)

Offered: Every Term

PSYC 291 - Dissertation Research
Research credit typically taken by students whose dissertation proposal has been approved by committee and has been presented to area group. (2 credits)
Offered: Every Term

**PSYC 388 - Graduate Research (3 credits)**

Three credits of graduate research.

Offered: Every Term

**PSYC 389 - Independent Research**

Research credit typically taken by second year students. (3 credits)

Offered: Every Term

**PSYC 390 - Predissertation Research**

Research credit typically taken by students who have completed their specialist exam, but have not yet defended their dissertation proposal. (3 credits)

Offered: Every Term

**PSYC 391 - Dissertation Research**

Research credit typically taken by students whose dissertation proposal has been approved by committee and has been presented to area group. (3 credits)

Offered: Every Term

Quantitative Biomedical Sciences

Director: Jennifer Doherty  
Curriculum Director: Kristine A. Giffin

*To view Quantitative Biomedical Sciences courses, click here* (p. 697).

Requirements for a Doctoral Degree (Ph.D.) in Quantitative Biomedical Sciences (QBS)

Modern biomedical research relies on both multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary approaches. Multidisciplinary approaches bring several different scientific disciplines such as bioinformatics and genetics to bear on a research question. Interdisciplinary approaches synthesize knowledge and methods from other disciplines to provide an integrated framework for solving complex biomedical problems in new ways. The rapid advancement of high-throughput technologies such as DNA microarrays and mass spectrometry for measuring biological systems and their application as part of translational medicine has generated a significant demand for investigators doing cutting-edge research in quantitative disciplines such as bioinformatics, biostatistics and epidemiology. Those with the greatest impact are cross-trained in multiple disciplines giving them the ability to synthesize and integrate several disciplines to provide a truly interdisciplinary approach to solving complex biomedical problems.

The goal of the Graduate Program in Quantitative Biomedical Sciences (QBS) is to prepare Ph.D. students for careers at the intersection of biomedical research and quantitative sciences such as bioinformatics, biostatistics and epidemiology.

The requirements for the Ph.D. degree in Quantitative Biomedical Sciences are as follows:

1. Satisfactory completion of a two-quarter course in Integrative Biomedical Sciences, two quarters of bioinformatics (Foundations to Bioinformatics I and II), two quarters of biostatistics (Foundations of Biostatistics I and II), two quarters of epidemiology (Foundations of Epidemiology I and II), and a course in Human Biology for Population Research.

2. Three first year research rotations that will consist of three small research projects, conducted with different faculty members for periods of about three months each, and registered research until the completion of the PhD.

3. Satisfactory completion of two approved graduate level elective courses.

4. One quarter of supervised teaching in a QBS course.

5. Participation in a weekly journal club for the first 3 years.


7. Satisfactory completion of a significant research project and preparation of a thesis describing this research.

8. Successful defense of the thesis in an oral examination and presentation of the work in a public lecture.

QBS - Quantitative Biomedical Sciences

QBS 100 - Human Biology for Population Research

Instructor: Whitfield, Christensen, and Giffin

This course is designed to solidify key cellular, molecular, and genetic concepts in the biology of human health and disease. Students in this course will develop a fundamental understanding of the molecular pathogenesis and genetic predisposition to disease, be familiar with the modern tools and technologies to study disease in model systems and human populations, and be able to read, present, and discuss primary literature on human pathobiology. Topics include normal and pathologic cellular processes, genetic and epigenetic mechanisms, and examples of major disease outcomes such as cancer.

Offered: 17F: TBA
QBS 110 - Integrative Biomedical Sciences I
Instructor: Giffin
This is the first of a two-part course designed to introduce students to the diversity of biomedical research at Dartmouth across the quantitative, experimental, observational and clinical sciences. In addition to hearing about specific research topics, students will be introduced to the core facilities and shared resources that are available for use by Dartmouth faculty, staff, and students. At the culmination of the term, students will present a class project that will consist of a short grant proposal that will summarize a hypothetical collaboration among three Dartmouth faculty and one or more core facilities or shared resources as described.
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor
Offered: 17F: M, W, F 10:30-11:30 a.m.

QBS 111 - Integrative Biomedical Sciences II
Instructor: Frost
The goal of the course is to apply a combination of bioinformatics, biostatistics and epidemiology skills to the collaborative analysis of a complex biomedical dataset. Students will work with the course directors and other faculty to define a research question, complete an analysis, interpret a set of results and prepare a written report.
Prerequisite: Integrative Biomedical Sciences I or Permission of Instructor
Offered: 18W: Arrange

QBS 120 - Foundations of Biostatistics I: Statistical Inference
Instructor: Li, Frost, and T.Tosteson
This is a graduate level course in statistics designed to teach the fundamental knowledge required to read and, with further study, contribute to the statistical methodology literature. An in depth overview of statistical estimation and hypothesis testing will be provided, including the method of least squares, maximum likelihood methods, asymptotic methods, Bayesian inference, multivariate hypothesis testing and correction for multiple comparisons, quasi and partial likelihood, M-estimation, sandwich variance, and the delta-method. The basic elements of statistical design and sample size calculations will be introduced. Resampling strategies will be discussed in the context of the bootstrap and cross validation, as well as simulation as a tool for statistical research. The basic elements of statistical design and sample size calculations will be introduced. The emphasis will be on theory used in modern applications in biomedical sciences, including genomics, molecular epidemiology, and translational research. The course will feature computational examples using the statistical package R, but will also give students exposure to other popular statistical packages such as SAS and STATA. The course will meet for 3 hours per week.
Prerequisite: Multivariate calculus, introductory probability and linear algebra are required, or completion of QBS 149 and permission of instructors.
Offered: 18W

QBS 121 - Foundations of Biostatistics II: Regression
Instructor: MacKenzie and T. Tosteson
This course will cover generalized regression theory as practiced in biostatistics and the quantitative biomedical sciences. The basics of linear model theory will be presented and extended to generalized linear models for binary, counted, and categorical data, along with regression for censored survival data. Multivariate regression and mixed fixed and random effects regression models for longitudinal and repeated measures data. Regression methods for right censored time-to-event will include Cox’s model, with discussion of time-dependent covariates and left truncation. Methods for dealing with missing data will be explored. Special topics will include measurement error in regression, instrumental variables, propensity scores and inverse propensity weighted estimation. Current methodologies for model selection and classification will be introduced in the context of applications in genomics and the biomedical sciences. The course will primarily feature computational examples using the statistical package R, but will also give students exposure to other popular statistical packages such as SAS and Stata. The course will meet for 3 hours per week.
Prerequisite: Foundations of Biostatistics I or Permission of Instructor
Offered: 18S

QBS 123 - Biostatistics Consulting Lab
Instructor: T. Tosteson and MacKenzie
The goal is to have students gain experience contributing to the statistical aspects of health sciences research. Students will be mentored by Biostatistics faculty members while interacting with investigators from the Geisel School of Medicine and Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center who seek support from the Synergy Biostatistics Consulting Core (BCC). Course requirements will include participation in the bi-weekly BCC walk in consulting clinics, shadowing BCC staff and faculty in other statistical collaborative meetings, preparing statistical analyses, sample size calculations, reports and analytic tables and figures. Student performance will be evaluated review of student summaries of their consulting activities and by feedback surveys from BCC collaborators, faculty, and staff.
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructors
Offered: All Terms: T and F 9am-12pm
QBS 130 - Foundations of Epidemiology I: Theory and Methods
Instructor: Gilbert-Diamond
This is the first of a two course sequence of graduate level epidemiology (Foundations of Epidemiology I and II). The two courses are designed to teach the underlying theory of epidemiologic study designs and analysis and prepare students for conduct of epidemiology research. Design of investigations seeking to understand the cause of human disease, disease progression, treatment and screening methods include clinical trials, cohort studies, case-cohort, case-case, nested case-control and case-control designs. Concepts of incidence rates, attributable rate and relative rate, induction and latent periods of disease occurrence, confounding, effect modification, misclassification, and causal inference will be covered in depth.
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor
Cross-Listed as: BIOL 72
Offered: 18W

QBS 131 - Foundations of Epidemiology II: Theory and Methods
Instructor: Romano
Epidemiology is the science of studying and understanding the patterns of disease occurrence in human populations with the ultimate goal of preventing human disease. This graduate-level course is the second in a two-part sequence. Building off of concepts covered in the Foundations of Epidemiology I, it aims to develop an in-depth understanding of population characteristics and disease frequencies, epidemiological study designs, measures of excess risk associated with specific exposures, and inferring causality in exposure-disease relationships.
Prerequisite: Foundations of Epidemiology I or Permission of Instructor
Offered: 17F: 10A

QBS 132 - Molecular Markers in Human Health Studies
Instructor: Andrew
This course covers the computational analysis of data derived from human tissue samples. The course covers a variety of modern, high-throughput technologies used in translational research. Molecular biologic markers will be studied in the context of both inherited variations, and lifestyle or environmental exposures. Datasets will cover study designs, including observational studies, clinical trials, and prognostic studies. Students will practice applying bio-statistical analytic approaches to molecular data in the context of human health studies.
Offered: 18S: T-Th 12pm-1:30pm

QBS 136 - Applied Epidemiological Methods I
Instructor: Hoen
Computer laboratory-based course designed to provide hands-on experience performing epidemiological data analyses relevant to the theoretical/conceptual material presented in Foundations of Epidemiology I. Students will complete laboratory exercises using epidemiological study data sets that guide them through descriptive data analyses, hypothesis testing within the context of a range of epidemiological study designs, causal inference methods, addressing confounding and effect modification, and power and sample size calculations. Analyses will be performed in the open-access programming language R. Course will meet once per week for 90 minutes. Note that this is a half-credit course.
Offered: 18W: TBA

QBS 137 - Applied Epidemiological Methods II
Instructor: Hoen
Computer laboratory-based course designed to provide hands-on experience performing epidemiological data analyses relevant to the theoretical/conceptual material presented in Foundations of Epidemiology II. Students will complete laboratory exercises using epidemiological study data sets that guide them through descriptive data analyses, hypothesis testing within the context of a range of epidemiological study designs, causal inference methods, addressing confounding and effect modification, and power and sample size calculations. Analyses will be performed in the open-access programming language R. Course will meet once per week for 90 minutes. Note that this is a half-credit course.
Offered: 17F: W 1:30pm-3pm

QBS 146 - Foundations of Bioinformatics I: Molecular and Computational Genomics
Instructor: Whitfield
The sequencing of the complete genomes of many organisms is transforming biology into an information science. This means the modern biologist must possess both molecular and computational skills to adequately mine this data for biological insights. Taught mainly from the primary literature, topics will include genome sequencing and annotation, genome variation, gene mapping, genetic association studies, gene expression and functional genomics, proteomics and systems biology. The course will meet for 3 hours per week.

Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor

Cross-Listed as: GENE146

Offered: 18S: 10am-11:30am

QBS 147 - Genomics: From Data to Analysis

Instructor: Zhaxybayeva

Massive amounts of genomic data pervade 21st century life science. Physicians now assess the risk and susceptibility of their patients to disease by sequencing the patient’s genome. Scientists design possible vaccines and treatments based on the genomic sequences of viruses and bacterial pathogens. Better-yielding crop plants are assessed by sequencing their transcriptomes. Moreover, we can more fully explore the roots of humanity by comparing our genomes to those of our close ancestors (e.g., Neanderthals, Denisovans). In this course, students will address real-world problems using the tools of modern genomic analyses. Each week students will address a problem using different types of genomic data, and use the latest analytical technologies to develop answers. Topics will include pairwise genome comparisons, evolutionary patterns, gene expression profiles, genome-wide associations for disease discovery, non-coding RNAs, natural selection at the molecular level, and metagenomic analyses.

Cross-Listed as: BIOL47/147

Offered: 18S: 10am-11:30am

QBS 149 - Mathematics and Probability for Statistics and Data Mining

Instructor: Gui

This course will cover the fundamental concepts and methods in mathematics and probability necessary to study statistical theory. Relevant concepts and methods from univariate and multivariate calculus will be introduced as necessary, along with related topics in linear and matrix algebra. Computational methods for statistics, including nonlinear optimization and Monte Carlo simulation will be introduced. Special attention will be given to students’ active learning by programming in a statistical software package. The course will meet for 3 hours per week.

Prerequisite: Undergraduate Calculus or Permission of Instructor

Offered: 17F: TH 2-4:30pm

QBS 175 - Foundations of Bioinformatics II: Introduction to Bioinformatics

Instructor: TBA

Computation is vital for modern molecular biology, helping scientists to model, predict the behaviors of, and control the molecular machinery of the cell. This course will study algorithmic challenges in analyzing biomolecular sequences (what genes encode an organism, and how are genes related across organisms?), structures (what do the proteins constructed for these genes look like, and what does that tell us about their mechanisms?), and functions (what do these things do, and how do they interact with each other in doing it?). The course is application-driven, but focused on the underlying algorithms and information processing techniques, employing approaches from search, optimization, pattern recognition, and so forth. The course will meet for 3 hours per week.

Prerequisite: Introduction to Programming and Computation or Permission of Instructor

Cross-Listed as: COSC175

Offered: 17W

QBS 176 - Methods in Statistical Genetics and Genomics

Instructor: Amos, Gorlov, Byun

The purpose of this course is to provide students with training in methods of statistical genetics, especially genetic epidemiology designed to identify genetic factors. This course provides instruction on tools of genetic analysis for both simple and complex diseases. We will also instruct students in the use of association methods for gene discovery, instruction in mining and analysis of sequence data provide some discussion of data mining tools for genetic epidemiology. The course teaches both the theory and application of some commonly used methods for linkage and association analysis. In this course we will focus on discrete traits or diseases.

Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor

Offered: S18: Offered ever other term

QBS 177 - Algorithms for Data Science

Instructor: Amos and Hassanpour

This course provides an introduction to algorithms used in data science with applications to biomedical science. The
goal of this course is to present an overview of many of the approaches used for big data focusing on analytical methods. The course assumes that students have some knowledge of R. Students will be provided with 2 large databases. Lectures on data reduction, classification, and optimization will request students complete homework for these datasets. In addition, students will form teams at the beginning of the term and will propose a project and complete an analysis to be presented at the end of the term. All grades will be derived from the homework and project summaries.

Cross-Listed as: MATH177

Offered: 18S: Offered every other term

**QBS 194 - Biostatistics Journal Club**

Instructor: Gui

This is a 1 credit hour course that discusses new findings and applications in biostatistics and data science. The format comprises a monthly seminar from a faculty member, usually from an external location and presentations in the format of a journal club for the remainder of the weekly meetings. The journal club format is an informal structure in which students present one or possibly two manuscripts (if two manuscripts will be discussed they must be thematically related).

Offered: All Terms: M 12-1pm

**QBS 195 - Independent Study**

Instructor: Whitfield and Associates

Independent study in QBS is structured to allow students to explore subject matter and enhance their knowledge in QBS related fields. This independent study for QBS students will count as an elective credit and is offered during each academic term. The arrangement and a course outline is to be developed between the student and a QBS faculty member prior to the start of the summer term as well as approved by QBS administration. The student and faculty will work together to structure the study program and set goals that are to be met by the end of the term. The course of study may include, but is not limited to, literature review, seminar attendance, online course material, small projects, and presentations related to the specific field being studied. Assignment of credit or no-credit will be given at the end of the term.

Offered: All Terms: Arrange

**QBS 196 - Supervised Teaching in QBS**

Instructor: Whitfield and Associates

This course is required for all QBS graduate students, based on the assertion that an essential element of graduate education is the experience gained in teaching other students. Such teaching experience is of particular relevance to students interested in academic careers. Students will conduct discussion sessions and provide assistance to the instructor as required in QBS courses under the supervision of the course instructor(s). The faculty and student teaching assistant work very closely to develop assignments. In some cases, the students are encouraged to present lectures for which they receive detailed feedback on their teaching style. The instructor will guide them on how to teach the material if required, how to run a discussion, how to evaluate student responses, and grading. Performance will be monitored throughout the term and appropriate evaluation, coupled with detailed suggestions for improvement, will be provided. This course is not open to undergraduates.

Offered: All Terms: Arrange

**QBS 197 - Graduate Research in Quantitative Biomedical Sciences I**

Instructor: Whitfield and Associates

An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in quantitative biomedical sciences. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit. Advanced research is to be registered for post-qualifier examination.

Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor

Offered: All Terms: Arrange

**QBS 198 - Graduate Research in Quantitative Biomedical Sciences II**

Instructor: Whitfield and Associates

An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in quantitative biomedical sciences. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credits. Advanced research is to be registered for post-qualifier examination.

Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor

Offered: All Terms: Arrange

**QBS 199 - Graduate Research in Quantitative Biomedical Sciences III**

Instructor: Whitfield and Associates

An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in quantitative biomedical sciences. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credits. Advanced research is to be registered for post-qualifier examination.
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor
Offered: All Terms: Arrange

QBS 270 - Quantitative Biomedical Sciences Seminar Series and Journal Club
Instructor: Amos, Gui, Emond, Frost, Hassanpour

All first year QBS graduate students are required to enroll in the Quantitative Biomedical Sciences Journal Club except in the summer term; however it is encouraged that QBS graduate students attend this journal club in subsequent years. An essential element of scientific training is in the critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format.

Fall (QBS194) : Biostatistics
This is a 1 credit hour course that discusses new findings and applications in biostatistics and data science. The format comprises a monthly seminar from a faculty member, usually from an external location and presentations in the format of a journal club for the remainder of the weekly meetings. The journal club format is an informal structure in which students present one or possibly two manuscripts (if two manuscripts will be discussed they must be thematically related).

Winter: Epidemiology
Graduate level journal club focused on interpreting scientific literature specific to epidemiological and biomedical research studies. Students will learn about the key aspects of a scientific study, how to critically evaluate epidemiological and biomedical research studies and how to effectively communicate study findings to others. Students will meet weekly and discuss one to two publications. Publications will cover key epidemiological and study design concepts. Students will be expected to read publications before each class and be prepared to discuss the studies as a group.

Spring: Bioinformatics
The critical analysis and communication of experimental research in an oral format is an essential element of scientific training. Students in the QBS journal club will take turns selecting and presenting recently published journal papers related to their research interests. The presentation should include a brief discussion of the significance of the paper as well as a description of the methods used. While the presenter should be prepared to lead the discussion, members of the journal club are expected to come with questions about the paper. These questions can focus on methods, discussion, and interpretation of the results and their implications. This course will meet for a 1.5-hour discussion every week.

Cross-Listed as: Computational Biology Journal Club

Offered: 17F M 12-1pm, 18W TBA, 18S 12-1:30pm

QBS 271 - Epidemiology Graduate Seminar II: Current topics in epidemiology
Instructor: Emond
Student-led graduate level seminar. Students will identify and present two influential epidemiological or biomedical research studies that used different epidemiologic study designs to address a research question. Students will be encouraged to discuss and critically analyze the motivation for the studies, the research design, key findings, study limitations and study implications, and present aims for a future study which will address gaps in the research or be a clear extension of the research to date.

Offered: 18S

QBS 297 - Advanced Graduate Research in Quantitative Biomedical Sciences I
Instructor: Whitfield and Associates
An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in quantitative biomedical sciences. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries one course credit. Advanced research is to be registered for post-qualifier examination.

Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor
Offered: All Terms: Arrange

QBS 298 - Advanced Graduate Research in Quantitative Biomedical Sciences II
Instructor: Whitfield and Associates
An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in quantitative biomedical sciences. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries two course credit. Advanced research is to be registered for post-qualifier examination.

Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor
Offered: All Terms: Arrange

QBS 299 - Advanced Graduate Research in Quantitative Biomedical Sciences III
Instructor: Doherty and Associates
An original individual, experimental, or theoretical investigation beyond the undergraduate level in quantitative biomedical sciences. This course is open only to graduate students, prior to passing their qualifying exam; it may be elected for credit more than once. This course carries three course credit. Advanced research is to be registered for post-qualifier examination.
Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor
Offered: All Terms: Arrange

The Dartmouth Institute
To view The Dartmouth Institute courses, click here (p. 703).

ECS - The Dartmouth Institute

PH 100 - Inferential Methods and Systematic Review: Part 1
Instructor: Natalie Riblet, Shama Alam
In this course students engage in thinking about common health care related questions and identifying basic approaches and challenges to studying them. Part 1 of this course focuses on recognizing the purpose, structure, strengths and weaknesses of various study designs, while developing skills to critically assess the relevance and validity of their conclusions. At the same time, each student begins to develop a research question of their own and, after conducting a preliminary literature search, submits a proposal for conducting a systematic review.
4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
*Core Requirement for MPH and MS
Prerequisites: None
Offered: Summer - Wednesdays 8:00 am - 12:00 pm

PH 102 - Inferential Methods and Systematic Review: Part 2
Instructor: Natalie Riblet, Shama Alam
Part 2 of this course is dedicated to step-by-step instruction on conducting and communicating the findings of a systematic review. Students work in pairs or trios to hone a single research question, identify and critically appraise the peer-reviewed literature on the topic, use statistical analyses to interpret and summarize their findings, and present the work in both a poster session and a final manuscript. Each team submits multiple intermediate products (a revised proposal, data collection forms, draft methods, mock tables and figures, an abstract, and a draft paper) and is given numerous opportunities for peer and instructor feedback prior to presenting their poster and submitting their final manuscript.
4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
*Core Requirement for MPH and MS
Prerequisites: PH 100
Offered: Summer - Fridays 8:00 am - 12:00 pm

PH 111 - Critical Issues in Health and Health Care
Instructor: Paul Gardent
This course is designed to provide an opportunity for all newly-enrolled Master's students to develop a foundational understanding of critical issues in health and health care today, especially as they relate to key aspects of the research and practice of TDI. The course will use lectures and a series of case studies, discussed from both the public health and health care delivery perspectives, to provide grounding in issues that can be explored in depth during the rest of the academic year. Students will explore how to improve the health of a population, the boundaries and financing of the US health care system, and different methods used to analyze and present solutions to problems in health and health care.
4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
*Core Requirement for MPH and MS
Prerequisites: None
Offered: Summer - Fridays 8:00 am - 12:00 pm

PH 112 - Medical Care and the Corporation
Instructor: Paul Gardent and Michael Zubkoff
This course is intended to 1) illustrate the applicability of management concepts and techniques to the health care and biotechnology industries; 2) enhance the ability of managers to serve as trustees of health care organizations; and 3) demonstrate how corporate managers can exercise judgment and control over expenditures for health care benefits while protecting the health of their employees. The characteristics and components of the health care system and their interactions and determinants will be analyzed. The history of corporate and governmental intervention in health care will be reviewed. The importance of understanding the medical market dynamics and the options for data-driven strategies for market reform will be stressed. Case examples will highlight the use of new analytic techniques for understanding and managing the medical markets.
3 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC). Enrollment in this course is officially in the Fall term, although the course starts during the Summer term. This course is cross-listed with Tuck School of Business in their MBA program.
Prerequisites: None
Offered: Fall - Wednesdays 4:45 pm - 8:15 pm

PH 113 - Current Issues in Health Policy: Understanding Health Reform
Instructor: Carrie Colla
This five-week two-credit short course is intended to further students understanding of health policy and financing in the United States through study of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA). Specific areas of study will include accountable care organizations, health information technology, employer and individual
insurance mandates, comparative effectiveness research, and insurance expansions. Learning takes place through readings of selected manuscripts, lecture and discussion, and assignments.

2 credits (HP, P, LP, NC)

Offered: Fall - Thursdays 9:00 am - 12:00 pm (Oct 13-Nov 10)

PH 115 - Strategic & Financial Management of Health Care Institutions
Instructor: Paul Gardent

Strategic and Financial Management of Health Care Institutions offers students the opportunity to learn about and practice strategic and financial management as those disciplines apply to health care institutions. By the end of the course, students will be able to understand financial accounting, cost accounting, financial analysis, financial strategy, organizational structure, strategic planning, environmental analysis, and marketing. Students will be able to apply financial techniques to strategic analysis of the health care environment, cost reduction in health care and to organizational decision making. The ability to apply that knowledge will be reinforced through projects, casework and homework problems. The course integrates textbooks, cases, and projects. The first half of the course focuses on financial analysis; the second half of the course focuses on strategy.

4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for MPH
Prerequisites: No economics preparation assumed

Offered: Winter - Fridays 8:00 am - 12:00 pm

PH 117 - Continual Improvement of Healthcare
Instructor: Tina Foster, Jeremiah Brown and Daisy Goodman

This course offers participants the opportunity to discover and preview the knowledge, methods, and skills necessary to effect the continual improvement of the quality and value of health care. Participants will be offered an opportunity to connect that knowledge, and those methods and skills, to their personal life and work. This course includes a significant amount of weekly pre-class preparation. Small group work is encouraged during the afternoon lab period.

4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

*Core Requirement for MPH and MS
Prerequisites: None

Offered: Summer- Thursdays 8:00 am - 12:00 pm

PH 119 - Decision and Cost-Effectiveness Analysis: Practicum
Instructor: Anna Tosteson and Elissa Ozanne

This course, which covers the fundamental principles and mechanics of decision analysis and cost-effectiveness analysis, is offered in conjunction with PH 121 (see its description below). Students in PH 119 participate in the same weekly assignments and attend the same lectures as students in PH 121, but students in PH 119 complete an independent practicum project and paper instead of a small group project. Approval of a practicum project by the course instructors is required before a student can pre-register for PH 119.

6 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Prerequisites: PH 100, 139, 140, and permission from instructor prior to pre-registration.

Offered: Spring - Tuesdays 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

PH 121 - Decision and Cost Effective Analysis
Instructor: Anna Tosteson and Elissa Ozanne

This course covers the fundamental principles and mechanics of decision analysis and cost-effectiveness analysis. Topics covered in the course include basics of probability (including Bayes’ Theorem), structuring decision problems as decision trees and Markov models, components of preference (value preference, time preference, and risk preference), valuing multidimensional outcomes, evaluating decision trees, sensitivity analysis, value of information, and basic principles of cost-effectiveness analysis. The course has a weekly lab that involves use of decision analysis software to reinforce concepts presented in class. Labs are also used for development, progress review and discussion of small group decision analysis projects, which culminate in formal presentations the last week of class. Weekly problem sets are also used to reinforce the concepts presented in class.

4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Prerequisites: PH 100, 139, 140

Offered: Spring - Tuesdays 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

PH 122 - Survey Research Methods
Instructor: Lisa Schwartz and Steve Woloshin

This course introduces the basic skills needed to conduct and present survey research. It will focus on two aspects of such research: designing and administering a survey (primary data collection); and accessing, analyzing and reporting on data from publicly available national survey data (secondary data analysis). Topics covered will include survey design, sampling, validity, reliability, data collection, analysis, interpretation and reporting of results. To reinforce practical skills, the course will include weekly computer labs, research in progress sessions to critique
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draft survey instruments, and a journal club to critically read articles reporting survey results.

4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Prerequisites: PH 139, 140

Offered: Winter - Wednesdays 9:00 am - 3:30 pm

**PH 124 - Practicum: Design & Improvement of Clinical Microsystems**

Instructor: Tina Foster and Marjorie Godfrey

This course creates an opportunity for students to study and apply the principles and concepts learned in PH 117, The Continual Improvement of Health Care, to the work of managing the health and value of health care for a defined population of patients. Participants will work in partnership with selected managed care settings throughout the United States. Specifically, this course will offer participants an opportunity to identify the processes involved in managing a panel of patients, learn the knowledge and skills providers need to manage panels and provide optimal patient care, identify approaches for taking costs out of the care while maintaining or improving quality and enhancing customer satisfaction, understand the difference between the efforts for improvement of care at the front line and in the front office and how they may be related, and identify some of the barriers to making the health of a population better.

6 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Prerequisites: PH 117

Offered: Spring - Tuesdays 8:00 am - 12:00 pm

**PH 125 - Qualitative Methods Toolbox (Elective Short Course)**

Instructor: Louise Davies and Michele Lanham

This short course is aimed at helping students develop basic skills with commonly used non-numeric data. We will cover approaches to sound collection of data, and move through an actual data analysis process, finishing with written and visual communication of findings. The basic principles of qualitative research design and analysis using grounded theory will be covered. In addition, students will gain experience with interviewing and focus group facilitation, basic data analysis (by hand and with qualitative analysis software), and other relevant qualitative research skills.

2 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Prerequisites: PH 100

Offered: Winter - Fridays 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm (Jan 6-Feb 3)

**PH 126 - Statistical Measurement & Analysis in Quality Improvement**

Instructor: Brant Oliver and Jeremiah Brown

This course explores the history and theory of statistical process control and its application to health care. Specific topics covered include: development of measures; data collection; graphical display of data; the theory and construction of control charts for means, proportions, counts and rare events; statistical testing with control charts; analysis of means. Benchmarking and an organizational approach to measurement and improvement are discussed. Different study designs for improvement work are explored. The course emphasizes application of theories and principles through the use of case studies, small group exercises and interactive discussions with guest presenters. Lab exercises, a group project and a take-home final exam are required elements of the course.

4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Prerequisites: PH 117, PH 139 and 140 (preferred)

Offered: Winter - Tuesdays 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

**PH 127 - Patient Safety: Reducing Medical Errors (Elective Short Course)**

Instructor: Samuel Casella

With medical errors causing up to 98,000 deaths each year in US hospitals, Patient Safety is a topic of great importance. This course will teach students the basic concepts and principles of patient safety, and will arm them with practical tools to improve Patient Safety in healthcare settings. Students will also learn about important resources on Patient Safety that will allow them to keep up to date with new emerging knowledge in Safety.

2 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Prerequisites: PH 117

Offered: Spring - Thursdays 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm (Mar 30-April 27)

**PH 130 - Practical Approaches for Today's Health Care Ethics Challenges (Elective Short Course)**

Instructor: William A. Nelson

This highly interactive, inter-professional elective is designed to give students an overview of health care ethics, including recognizing and responding to contemporary clinical, research, and organizational ethical conflicts in health care. The students will become familiar with the application of ethics principles to today's health care ethics challenges faced by health care professionals. Through the discussion of case studies, students will build practical ethical reasoning skills and strategies for dealing with frequently encountered ethics issues, as well as approaches for anticipating and decreasing the presence of ethics conflicts. Students will also gain an understanding of the structure and function of a Hospital Ethics Committees and an Institutional Review Board/Committee for the Protection of Human Subjects. Emphasis throughout the
elective will be on critical thinking, real-world application and decision-making in a professional environment.

2 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Prerequisites: None

Offered: Summer - Wednesdays 1:00 pm - 4:30 pm (Aug 24-Sep 21)

**PH 131 - Patient Centered Health Communications (Elective Short Course)**

Instructor: Alice Andrews, Dale Vidal and Paul Barr

Health care decisions are complicated – really complicated – and frequently lack evidence to determine a ‘one best’ course of treatment. As such, patient-centered health communications increasingly are recognized as a critical means to facilitate health care decisions that provide patients with “the care they need, and no less; and the care they want and no more” (Al Mulley, The Dartmouth Center for Health Care Delivery Science)

The objectives of this short course are to 1) engage you to think broadly about the impact of communication at the patient, institutional, and population level; 2) to gain skills and experience related to the design and development of decision support tools and methods; 3) to understand the challenges involved in implementing decision support into practice at both at the institution and international level.

Offered: Winter - Tuesdays 8:00 am - 12:00 pm (Feb 7-Mar 7)

**PH 132 - Dealing with Differences: Communication, Negotiation, and Teamwork (Elective Short Course)**

Instructor: Elliott Fisher and Nan Cochran

Conflict is inevitable – we negotiate our differences every day, whether we are public health practitioners, clinicians, administrators or researchers. Working effectively in public health and health care depends on our ability to manage conflict effectively, learn how to understand others’ perspectives and interests, and both give and receive feedback. If poorly managed or avoided, conflict reduces productivity, undermines trust and leads to worse outcomes. If viewed as an opportunity to explore the concerns and different perspectives that others may have, working through these differences can enable individuals and teams to come up with better solutions and work more effectively. This elective will teach you the basic principles and skills of how to engage effectively with differences and conflicts, understand the strengths and weaknesses of how you tend to approach conflict in your life, and provide you a framework for thinking about both communication and negotiation. You will have the opportunity to practice negotiating a job offer.

We will have a very active learning environment with exercises and simulations done in pairs and small groups, in addition to brief didactics and discussions. You will receive individual coaching and regular feedback.

Fall term; 1 credit; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Prerequisites: None

Offered: Fall- Thursdays 8:00 am - 11:00 am (meets Nov 17-Dec 18; additional class on Friday, Nov 18, 8:00 am - 11:00 am; no class during Thanksgiving week)

**PH 139 - Epidemiology/Biostatistics: Part 1 with Lab**

Instructor: David Goodman and Aurora Drew

The epidemiology component of this course introduces the basic principles of epidemiology, including formulation of the research question, choice of study subjects, measures of disease frequency, assessment of exposure and disease status, study design (cross-sectional studies, prospective and retrospective cohort studies, case-control studies, and clinical trials), measures of association between exposure and disease (risk ratio and risk difference measures) and causal inference. Taught as lectures and assigned exercises, this course stresses the practical applications of epidemiological techniques.

The biostatistical topics in this course include vital rates and ratios, probability concepts, discrete and continuous probability distributions, populations and samples, and introduction to the use of computers for statistical analysis.

4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

*Core Requirement for MPH and MS

Prerequisites: None

Offered: Summer - Mondays and Tuesdays, 10:00 am-12:00 pm; Plus choice of Lab on either Tuesdays or Thursdays, 1:00 pm - 4:00 pm

**PH 140 - Epidemiology/Biostatistics: Part 2 with Lab**

Instructor: David Goodman and Aurora Drew

The epidemiology component of this course extends the basic principles of epidemiology from ECS140A and introduces additional basic principles of epidemiology, including measurement precision and accuracy, use of statistical testing, and interval estimation in epidemiological studies. Taught as lectures and assigned exercises, this course stresses the practical applications of epidemiological techniques.

The biostatistical topics in this course include exploring and organizing data, life tables, nonparametric analysis, sampling distributions and statistical inference, statistical estimations, hypothesis testing, sample size and power, two-sample comparisons, multiple comparisons, association and correlation, and simple linear regression.

4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
**Core Requirement for MPH and MS**

**Prerequisites:** ECS 140A

Offered: Fall - Mondays and Tuesdays, 10:00 am-12:00 pm; Plus choice of Lab on either Tuesdays or Thursdays, 1:00 pm - 4:00 pm

**PH 141 - Regression & Other Approaches**

**Instructor:** Brenda Sirovich

The epidemiological portion examines methods used to evaluate the role of chance, bias, and confounding in epidemiological studies. Topics include sources and definitions of bias and confounding, analytic techniques, e.g., stratified analyses, Mantel-Hanszel techniques, uses of logistic regression analysis in cohort and case control studies, and introduction to life table analysis using both Kaplan-Meir and regression techniques. Other topics include planning data management and analysis in epidemiological studies and estimating sample size. Lectures are illustrated by reference to epidemiological data.

The biostatistical portion of the course continues the examination of topics raised in the Summer and Fall terms (See PH 139 and 140).

6 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

**Prerequisites:** PH 139, PH 140

Offered: Winter - Mondays 8:00 am - 5:00 pm

**PH 144 - The Current Status of Practice Variation Research (Elective Short Course)**

**Instructor:** John Wennberg and David Goodman

This four-session seminar will focus on readings from the book, *Tracking Medicine*, by John E. (Jack) Wennberg. Wennberg reviews his and his colleagues’ work on practice variations, beginning with small area variation in Vermont, extending through efforts to evaluate the reasons behind variation in surgical procedures, and concluding with the more recent work associated with overuse of supply sensitive care as described in the Dartmouth Atlas of Health Care. The course includes a section on current health policy as it relates to practice variation. The format of each session will include an initial lecture followed by small group discussions with a report back at the end of each afternoon.

3 credits, (HP, P, LP, NC)

**Prerequisites:** None

Offered: Fall - Fridays 10:30 am - 12:00 pm (Oct 14-Nov 11)

**PH 147 - Practicum: Advanced Methods in Health Services Research with Lab**

**Instructor:** Tracy Onega

This course will develop student analytic competencies to the level necessary to conceptualize, plan, carry out, and effectively communicate small research projects in patient care, epidemiology, or health services. Lectures, demonstrations, and labs will be used to integrate and extend methods introduced in other TDI courses. The course will also cover new methods in epidemiology and health services. The students will use research datasets from the Medical Care Epidemiology Unit at TDI, including Medicare data, in classroom lab exercises and course assignments. Course topics focus on key aspects observational research including risk adjustment, multilevel analyses, instrumental variables, and small area analysis. Practical skill areas will include programming in STATA, studying datasets for completeness and quality, designing tables, and figures, and data management techniques. Emphasis is on becoming independent in analytic workflow. The instructors will tutor students as they develop their own analytic projects.

6 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

**Prerequisites:** PH 139, 140 and 141

Offered: Spring - Mondays 8:30 am - 4:00 pm

**PH 148 - International Perspectives on Health Care Systems (Elective Short Course)**

**Instructor:** David Goodman

This course provides an examination of the U.S. health care system through a comparison with other countries. This critique will challenge the student’s view of U.S. health care (The U.S. may do better than you think!) and will establish a foundation for further inquiry into non U.S. health care systems. By the end of the course, students will be able to identify promising ideas that could be applied to the U.S. Students will also understand generalizable concepts of health systems that are necessary to work or learn in international settings. Each class session will discuss a particular country. In class exercises, students will use data from the OECD and other sources to develop quantitative descriptions of health care across countries. Out of class assignments will include reading, viewing video clips, and three essays on assigned topics. This class is intended to accommodate a broad range of interests and learning styles.

Fall term: 2 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

**Prerequisites:** PH 111, 139

Offered: Spring Fridays - 8:00 am - 12:00 pm (Mar 31 - Apr 28)

**PH 151 - Environmental Health Science and Policy**

**Instructor:** Carolyn Murray and Robert McLellan

This course engages students in the exploration of major environmental and occupational health issues through
application of the basic tools of environmental science including epidemiologic methods, toxicology and risk assessment. Participants will examine the relationship between environmental and occupational exposures and human disease with emphasis on the interface of science and policy, the role of regulatory agencies and environmental risk communication. Topics include air and water quality, hazardous waste, radiation, heavy metals, food safety, environmental pathogens, and clinical occupational medicine. Faculty use a variety of teaching tools including lectures, audiovisual media, case studies, guest experts, and assigned readings/exercises. As a culminating project, students will author an environmental policy white paper based on a synthesis of scientific evidence.

4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for MPH

Prerequisites: PH 139 (or equivalent introductory epidemiology/biostatistics course) and PH 100 or approval of the instructor.

Offered: Winter - Thursdays 8:00 am - 12:00 pm

PH 154 - Social and Behavioral Determinants of Health

Instructor: Samir Soneji

This course describes the evolution of the predominant illness patterns that dominate contemporary populations. It delves into explanations for individual and population health that focus primarily social and behavioral determinants for health promotion and disease prevention. Finally, it examines local and global responses to burgeoning factors that will significantly impact population health in the coming decades.

4 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for MPH

Prerequisites: None

Offered: Fall - Mondays 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

PH 161 - Public Health Internship

Instructor: Lisa Purvis and Meghan Longacre

The public health field internship provides students with an opportunity to apply principles and skills learned in the classroom - the measurement, organization, and improvement of public health care - to real situations in the field. A minimum of 200 hours is to be spent at the placement site during the winter and spring terms. Attendance at public health-related conferences, events, and meetings is highly recommended throughout the year and can be counted toward an additional 40 hours of required public health-related education. Typically, this internship occurs in the final term of the year, but other arrangements are possible with permission of the course director. Students who have completed their internships prepare and present posters at the conclusion of the spring term and complete an exit appraisal of their experience and achievements.

4 credits (C, NC)

Required for MPH: Not available for MS, PhD, Post-doc or Special students.

Prerequisites: PH 100, 102, 111, 115, 117, 139, 140, 151, 154, 177-179 or consent of course director.

Offered: Spring Term - Will vary among students

PH 177-179 - Capstone Series 1-3

Instructor: Jeremiah Brown and Peter Thurber

The overarching goal of this course, a series of three tutorial seminars taught during the academic year, is to provide a progressive roadmap for the student’s professional development in the evaluative clinical sciences. Specific goals are to assure acquisition, demonstration, and documentation of specific competencies in the evaluative clinical sciences and guide and support the completion of an academically robust, high quality culminating research proposal or paper.

2 credits each term (HP, P, LP, NC)

Prerequisites: None

Offered: Fall, winter and spring terms

PH 186-189 - Directed Readings

Students may participate in a Directed Readings course through arrangements with a faculty member. “Directed” coursework involves readings and special projects, and is subject to approval by an approved TDI faculty supervisor and the Director of Student Learning (for masters degree students) or the Chair of their program (for PhD students). Directed Readings are typically literature reviews on a specific topic with a paper due at the end of the term that provides an overview of the topic(s) to be reviewed, the references read and the process used to identify readings and that summarizes the theory and evidence found in the literature review.

All terms: By arrangement. (HP/P/LP/NC)

PH 186 is two credits; PH 187 is four credits; PH 188 is eight credits; PH189 is twelve credits.

Prerequisites for Masters degree students: Core courses or permission of an approved faculty supervisor and an Approved Proposal. To obtain approval of proposal, prior to the beginning of the term please submit by email to Center for Education the Readings cover sheet and proposal with an electronic signature or email from the proposed TDI faculty supervisor.
PH 197-199 - Directed Research

Students may participate in a Directed Research course through arrangements with a faculty member. “Directed” coursework involves a specific research proposal and is subject to approval by an approved TDI faculty supervisor and the Director of Student Learning (for Masters degree students) or the Chair of their program (for PhD students).

When the intended work to be accomplished is considered to be 'deep background' reading for the student’s general training or topic, choose directed readings courses (PH 186-189); see separate guidelines. On the other hand, if the literature review to be accomplished is intended to be primarily directly related to preparing a dissertation or other research project, use the directed research courses. Also use directed research for preparing the PhD proposal and for carrying out all research activities for design, analysis, and writing up the findings.

All terms: By arrangement (HP/P/LP/NC)

PH 197 is four credits; PH 198 is eight credits; PH 199 is twelve credits.

Prerequisites for Masters degree students: Core courses or permission of the Associate Director of Education and an Approved Proposal. To obtain approval of proposal, submit to Center for Education the Research cover sheet and proposal with an electronic signature or email from the proposed TDI faculty supervisor.

PH 272-276 - Supervised Teaching

This experience for the student teacher assumes that the course has been developed and taught in prior terms. Course faculty and the student teaching assistant (TA) work closely to develop and evaluate discussion assignments and associated homework. TAs conduct discussion sessions in courses under the supervision of the course faculty. TAs may be encouraged to present lectures for which they receive detailed feedback on their teaching style. TAs receive instruction on effective teaching techniques, such as how to teach the material, how to run a discussion, how to evaluate student responses, and grading. TA performance will be monitored throughout the term and the supervising faculty will provide appropriate evaluation, coupled with detailed suggestions for improvement.

Teaching Assistants should plan on being available for 13 weeks of a 10-week course, for final course planning prior to the start of the term and student evaluation purposes after the end of the term.

All terms: By arrangement. (Credit/No Credit)

Prerequisites: Doctoral student or candidate status or post-doctoral fellow

PH 297-299 - Doctoral Research

Thesis research under the guidance of a faculty member who is the student’s designated Dissertation Research Advisor. See Tabs 3 and 7 in the PhD Student Handbook for more details and examples of acceptable proposals.

All terms: By arrangement.

PH 297 is four credits; PH 298 is eight credits; PH 299 is twelve credits.

Prerequisites: PhD candidacy status, including successfully defending the thesis proposal.

PH 201 - Foundations of Population Health

Instructor: Craig Westling, Carolyn Murray, Robin Larson, Leila Agha, Jon Skinner, Adrienne Faerber, Paul Batalden, Daisy Goodman, Bill Nelson

In this course, students are introduced to 5 key topic areas, to be re-visited throughout the curriculum. These are: US Healthcare structure and policy, Social Determinants, Study Design, and Understanding Data, Health Economics,
Coproduction of Healthcare, and Ethics. Core areas of focus will begin by exploring commonly used health behavior models. Emphasis will be on understanding healthcare delivery systems and the linkages to social and behavioral determinants of health. Students will also receive an introduction to research design and program implementation, basic supply/demand curves as well as an overview of the health insurance marketplace and healthcare payment models. Students completing this course will be fluent in health care policy language, the systems that govern payment and service delivery as well as the individual and community factors that impact population health. Students will also gain skills to critically assess quality and applicability of research for use in practice. They will be able to identify and define ethical issues in the context of public health, as well as apply the tools of ethical reasoning to those issues.

9 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH

Offered: Year 1 Semester 1

PH 210 - Epidemiology of Health and Healthcare
Instructor: Robin Larson
This course introduces the basic principles of epidemiology, including formulation of the research question, choice of study subjects, measures of disease frequency, assessment of exposure and disease status, study design (cross-sectional studies, prospective and retrospective cohort studies, case-control studies, and clinical trials), measures of association between exposure and disease (risk ratio and risk difference measures) and causal inference. Taught as lectures and assigned exercises, this course stresses the practical applications of epidemiological techniques.

3 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH

Offered: Year 1 Semester 1

PH 212 - Biostatistics
Instructor: Honor Passow
This course enables students to answer statistical questions surrounding hypothesis testing. What are samples? What can a sample tell us about the whole group (the population)? How do we decide whether two samples come from different populations and what is signal versus noise? When we make these decisions, what is the chance we are wrong? Students will calculate and interpret binomial probabilities and hypothesis tests, including the chi-squared test, two-sample test of proportion, z-test, t-test, and ANOVA. Applications will include epidemiology related to determinants of health and quality improvement in healthcare.

3 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH

Offered: Year 1 Semester 2

PH 214 - Qualitative & Survey Research Methods
Instructor: Louise Davies, Elizabeth Carpenter-Song and Alice Andrews
This course introduces the basic principles of qualitative research design and analysis using grounded theory along with the fundamentals of developing and analyzing surveys. Students will gain experience with interviewing and focus group facilitation, survey design and sampling, data collection, analysis, interpretation and reporting of results. In addition to gaining knowledge about primary research methods, students will be introduced to the use and analysis of data from publicly available national survey data.

3 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH

Offered: Year 1 Semester 2

PH 216 - Applied Epidemiology
Instructor: TBD
2 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 1

PH 220 - Using Data to Inform Decision-Making
Instructor: TBD
3 credits (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 1

PH 222 - Ethics in Health and Health Care
Instructor: William A. Nelson
This course is designed to give students an overview of healthcare ethics, including recognizing and responding to contemporary clinical, research, and organizational ethical
conflicts in health care. Students will build practical ethical reasoning skills and strategies for dealing with frequently encountered ethics issues, as well as approaches for anticipating and decreasing the presence of ethics conflicts. Emphasis throughout the course will be on critical thinking, real-world application, and ethical decision-making in a professional environment.

1 credit; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for Online MPH
Offered: Program Spanning Course

PH 224 - Dealing with Differences: Communication, Negotiation, Teamwork
Instructor: Nan Cochran
Conflict is inevitable – we negotiate our differences every day, whether we are public health practitioners, clinicians, administrators or researchers. Working effectively in public health and health care depends on our ability to manage conflict effectively, learn how to understand others’ perspectives and interests, and both give and receive feedback. If poorly managed or avoided, conflict reduces productivity, undermines trust and leads to worse outcomes. If viewed as an opportunity to explore the concerns and different perspectives that others may have, working through these differences can enable individuals and teams to come up with better solutions and work more effectively. Students will learn the basic principles and skills of how to engage effectively with differences and conflicts, understand the strengths and weaknesses of how you tend to approach conflict in your life, and provide you a framework for thinking about both communication and negotiation.

1 credit; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for Online MPH
Offered: Program Spanning Course

PH 226 - Intro to Environmental Health
Instructor: TBD
This course engages students in the exploration of major environmental and occupational health issues through application of the basic tools of environmental science including epidemiologic methods, toxicology and risk assessment. Participants will examine the relationship between environmental and occupational exposures and human disease with emphasis on the interface of science and policy, the role of regulatory agencies and environmental risk communication.

1 credit; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 1 Semester 2

PH 228 - Strategic Communication for Health and Healthcare
Instructor: TBD
2 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 2

PH 233 - Improvement Methods
Instructor: Brant Oliver and Jeremiah Brown
This course explores the knowledge, methods, and skills necessary to effect the continual improvement of the quality and value of health care. Participants will become familiar with the theory of statistical process control and the development of measures for improvement work. Benchmarking and organizational approaches to measurement and improvement will be discussed, and a variety of study designs for improvement work will be explored. Participants will be offered an opportunity to connect that knowledge, and those methods and skills, to their personal life and work.

3 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 1 Semester 2

PH 238 - Planning, Implementing and Evaluating Change
Instructor: TBD
3 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 2

PH 242 - Health Services Administration
Instructor: Eric Wadsworth
3 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 1

PH 252 - Advanced Health Policy
Instructor: TBD
2 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 2

PH 254 - Healthcare Innovation
Instructor: Chris Trimble
2 credits; (HP, P, LP, NC)
Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 2

PH 256 - Strategy for Population Health
Instructor: TBD
2 credits (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 2

PH 258 - International Health Systems
Instructor: David Goodman
1 credit; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 2

PH 261 - Practicum 1
Instructor: Tina Foster, Daisy Goodman, Bill Nelson, Natalie Riblet, Meghan Longacre
The TDI Hybrid MPH includes a concurrent practicum course that runs throughout the entire program, combining aspects of both the Master’s thesis and internship. Students develop and execute their own individual practicum with faculty support, focusing on a specific problem area or question. Skills gained in the program serve to improve health and/or health care, develop or refine policy, or generate new knowledge in a real-world setting. Using systems thinking, qualitative and quantitative methods, along with effective inquiry, student practicums will provide actionable insights and feasible recommendations.
3 credits each; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 1 Semester 1

PH 262 - Practicum 2
Instructor: Tina Foster, Daisy Goodman, Bill Nelson, Natalie Riblet, Meghan Longacre
The TDI Hybrid MPH includes a concurrent practicum course that runs throughout the entire program, combining aspects of both the Master’s thesis and internship. Students develop and execute their own individual practicum with faculty support, focusing on a specific problem area or question. Skills gained in the program serve to improve health and/or health care, develop or refine policy, or generate new knowledge in a real-world setting. Using systems thinking, qualitative and quantitative methods, along with effective inquiry, student practicums will provide actionable insights and feasible recommendations.
3 credits each; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 2

PH 263 - Practicum 3
Instructor: Tina Foster, Daisy Goodman, Bill Nelson, Natalie Riblet, Meghan Longacre
The TDI Hybrid MPH includes a concurrent practicum course that runs throughout the entire program, combining aspects of both the Master’s thesis and internship. Students develop and execute their own individual practicum with faculty support, focusing on a specific problem area or question. Skills gained in the program serve to improve health and/or health care, develop or refine policy, or generate new knowledge in a real-world setting. Using systems thinking, qualitative and quantitative methods, along with effective inquiry, student practicums will provide actionable insights and feasible recommendations.
3 credits each; (HP, P, LP, NC)

Required for Online MPH
Offered: Year 2 Semester 2

PH 264 - Practicum 4
Instructor: Tina Foster, Daisy Goodman, Bill Nelson, Natalie Riblet, Meghan Longacre
The TDI Hybrid MPH includes a concurrent practicum course that runs throughout the entire program, combining aspects of both the Master’s thesis and internship. Students develop and execute their own individual practicum with faculty support, focusing on a specific problem area or question. Skills gained in the program serve to improve health and/or health care, develop or refine policy, or generate new knowledge in a real-world setting. Using systems thinking, qualitative and quantitative methods, along with effective inquiry, student practicums will provide actionable insights and feasible recommendations.
3 credits each; (HP, P, LP, NC)