Dartmouth College Oral History Project The War Years at Dartmouth Interview with David Sills '42 By Mary Stelle Donin October 8, 2008

DONIN: How was it that you chose to go to Dartmouth when you were

graduating from high school? Did you have other family that went to

Dartmouth?

SILLS: Not at all. My father had gone to Wesleyan, and my brother had

gone to Yale. I guess I was influenced by a classmate of my brother's who'd gone to Dartmouth, and I liked him, and so I just thought that if he went to Yale, I should go somewhere else. It was sort of brother envy. And so, I applied to Dartmouth and got in. And was given a scholarship, and I had to work for four years as a librarian. But I loved it. I was very happy there even though I

couldn't join a fraternity because I was too poor and too busy. And I

worked in the library 15 hours a week or 20 hours a week.

DONIN: Wow! What was your job in the library?

SILLS: Well, partly replacing books back in the stacks. And also at the—

We had a marvelous librarian, Miss Adams, and I was at the front desk in the evening particularly. But I spent my, you know, a good

chunk of each week in the library.

DONIN: So do you remember any experiences in your dorm or your

roommates that stick out in your mind? Was it a good experience,

living in the dorm?

SILLS: Yes, I lived in the dorm for two years, I guess, and the last two

years we rented an apartment down on East Wheelock Street.

DONIN: So you were in Wheeler?

SILLS: We were in Wheeler, yes.

DONIN: Uh-huh.

SILLS: That was wonderful. We had a... There were five of us who rented

this apartment. A man named Washburn who was a professor of French, and it was his house on East Wheelock Street. And we

called it the East Wheelock Outing Club. EWOC for short. And it was a very good year, that last senior year.

DONIN: Did you have any other social outlets? Since you couldn't afford to

join the fraternities, who was your social group? Was it your—

SILLS: The Outing Club.

DONIN: So you immediately fell in love with Mount Moosilauke.

SILLS: Oh, yes, I had climbed Mount Moosilauke before I got to Dartmouth

because I was a counselor at a camp up in New Hampshire. And I used to take those kids up. And then my roommate, Harry Bond, became the hutmaster of Moosilauke. Harry Bond was a very important person in my life. He came back after the war and became a professor at Dartmouth, of English. A very attractive fellow but he was... I saw him during the war and... Harry Bond was a very important person at Dartmouth and I cherish my friendship with him and he died sometime in the '60s or '70s.

DONIN: What did you think about majoring in when you first got there? Did

you have any idea what you were going to major in?

SILLS: Oh, I guess, I knew English. And I'm glad I did. I had a very nice— I

was an honors student, and I had a very nice professor, Arthur Jensen who was just good. It was a very happy time. But not only did I work in the library, but I worked in the dining room. So I must have worked 20 hours a week, you know. So I was a very busy

person.

DONIN: You didn't have much time for social life then.

SILLS: No, I never joined a fraternity, and I didn't have anything of that kind

of life.

DONIN: Did you participate in the sort of traditional social events like

Homecoming and Green Key and Winter Carnival and all that?

Were you able to do that?

SILLS: Well, Winter Carnival, I was very active in the Outing Club. And I

remember they used to make ice skating ponds down by the Occom House. And I remember all night spraying water to make

the—I was very active in the Outing Club. My activities at Dartmouth were studying, working in the library all the time; I

worked maybe ten or 15 hours a week, 20 hours a week, and then the Outing Club.

DONIN: Was Cabin and Trail part of the Outing Club?

SILLS: Oh, yes. It's the elite of the Outing Club, let's call it.

DONIN: Oh, I see. So that sounds like what your—that's where your friends

were, were your friends in the Outing Club?

SILLS: Yes. My four roommates were all—My senior year there were four

of us lived on East Wheelock Street, and they were all Outing Club

people.

DONIN: Uh-huh.

SILLS: Harry Bond and Jim Thompson and Bob White and Bud Dutton.

DONIN: It also says in the yearbook, it says that you were on the Inter-

Dormitory Council Judicial Committee.

SILLS: I'd forgotten that.

DONIN: Uh-huh.

SILLS: It was a pro forma thing.

DONIN: I see. Arthur Jensen was your most memorable teacher because he

was teaching you your major, right?

SILLS: Yes.

DONIN: Yes.

SILLS: I was an honor student and we used to go up to his house once a

week and report on the reading that we'd done. And Harry Bond was in that group. And it was a very good—being an honor student was very nice, although you focused a lot on what the professors thought were good reading. I managed to get through Dartmouth without—an English major—without reading hardly any English

novels.

DONIN: Ah.

SILLS: Because he was interested in 19th-century essays and so forth.

DONIN: So were there any other teachers that you have particularly strong

memories of besides Professor Jensen?

SILLS: Yes. I had a Joyce. He was an English professor. And I guess I was

in my junior year.

DONIN: Did you participate—did you go watch all the athletic events, the

football games and hockey games and all that sort of thing?

SILLS: Very few. I had a scholarship. But I had to work. I worked in the

library about 20 hours a week.

DONIN: Was it common that the older students lived off campus rather than

stayed in a dormitory?

SILLS: I guess not universal, but not unusual.

DONIN: Uh-huh.

SILLS: And generally you were housed in professors' homes?

DONIN: Well, it's hard to find a house that's not a professor's home in

Hanover.

SILLS: In those days, right.

DONIN: Do you remember where you were on December 7, 1941, when

Pearl Harbor—

SILLS: Sure do. Five of us had driven down to Bennington College that

weekend. And we were in a girl's room. They allowed men in girls'

rooms in those days.

DONIN: Wow!

SILLS: Bennington was the first place to do it. Now I guess everybody does

it. And believe it or not, but a Japanese girl turned on the radio. We were about to leave for Hanover. And there was the announcement of Pearl Harbor on December 7th. And so that's where I was on December 7th. I'll never forget it. And so we drove back to Hanover. And the next week we were told that the president urged everybody to stay and so forth and so on. And I think most students—most

people.... Some people immediately ran off to a recruiting station. But most of us graduated. This was December 7th, and we graduated in June.

DONIN: Mm-hmm.

SILLS: And uh....

DONIN: But some of your classmates cut off finishing their senior year in

order to sign up.

SILLS: I'm sure some did. But the president urged us not to. But I suppose

actually—seniors were different because we were not subject to draft almost because of our age. But the younger classes, I think a lot of them joined up. I'm sure there are data. But a lot of people went off. And Hanover became a different place after December 7th. All the business about should I go and should I wait and graduate and so forth. A lot of that. But we used to sit in the Hanover Inn dining room, the breakfast room they had on Wheelock Street. And talk about the war. I remember all these conversations and all of the.... Paris fell in June. A professor from Smith came up and talked. And he said, "Paris has fallen! Paris has fallen!" And he

started to weep on the stage. It was guite dramatic.

DONIN: Mmm mmm. And I'm sure everybody was involved in these sort of

discussions about—and this is before Pearl Harbor—about whether the US should join the war and how soon people should sign up. And then that changed after Pearl Harbor. Everybody wanted to

sign up.

SILLS: Pearl Harbor was a great mind changer. But the college was very

good and urged particularly seniors I guess to stay. I guess we got

some kind of draft deferment; I don't know.

DONIN: Did you have a traditional graduation ceremony in June?

SILLS: Oh, yes. My parents drove up from New Haven.

DONIN: And Stubbie Pearson was your valedictorian, wasn't he?

SILLS: I believe so.

DONIN: It must have been a sad time though because obviously most of

you were thinking that you were going to be signing up for service

at that point.

SILLS: Well, I remember that some people were conscientious objectors, a

couple of friends of ours. And I understood that. No, we used to sit in the coffee shop in the Hanover Inn for breakfast, reading the *Times* and talking about the war for that last year. You know, we were the seniors, and we could occupy that breakfast room there. I guess I didn't know anyone who left. Some people did leave immediately but we were urged by the college to stay and I guess

the college behaved rather well.

DONIN: I guess President Hopkins at that point made the decision that the

college was going to have to run all year round and I know this didn't impact you because you were all graduating in June anyway but that the younger classes were going to be coming right back

and continuing on taking classes over the summertime.

SILLS: Well that decision was made after I left.

DONIN: So did you stay in touch with any of your classmates once you

signed up for the service? Were you in the Tenth Mountain

Division?

SILLS: Yes.

DONIN: With Harry Bond.

SILLS: But Harry got, he was— The Tenth Mountain Division was trained

in Colorado, Camp Hale, Colorado. But Harry got—I'm not sure why—but he left rather soon. I was at Camp Hale just a few months with Harry, and then he went off. He also became a general's aide. And he wrote a book on Cassino, a famous book on Cassino. So I saw him a little bit at Camp Hale. But actually when I got to Camp Hale, Harry was just about to go for some technical reason. There were a lot of guys from Dartmouth in the Tenth Mountain Division.

DONIN: That's because of your expertise on the ski slope and on

mountains, wasn't it?

SILLS: Yes, skiing and I guess a little bit of snobbishness going in there,

feeling that it was an elite group. It was an elite group.

DONIN: Elite in terms of your physical prowess or your mental prowess?

SILLS: Well, we could ski.

DONIN: Right. But you were also smart.

SILLS: Well, I don't know. The Army didn't give intelligence tests.

[Laughter]

DONIN: But the Tenth Mountain Division was well-known.

SILLS: Yes.

DONIN: So you had no reason to have to come back to Dartmouth. You

were finished when you graduated.

SILLS: Well, I graduated in May, an early graduation.

DONIN: Oh, did they accelerate the graduation day?

SILLS: Yes, yes.

DONIN: Ah. And that was to let you get on with....

SILLS: So many people had been drafted and enlisted or whatever. So I

went off to the Marine Corps training place with Bob White. I hated it. And I decided I was going to go into the ski troops. And so I managed to swing a transfer. But Bob White became a Marine

officer. He was a roommate.

DONIN: So did all five of your roommates sign up after graduation?

SILLS: Yes. Dutton, Bud Dutton, did—and I forget just what he did. I've

seen him a couple of times since graduation. But I forget what he did during the war. Jim Thompson was in the—He's a geologist, and he did something to do with weather and so forth during the war. And Harry Bond was with the Tenth with me, and then we were off to— He became a general's aide and he wrote a book about the battle for Cassino. His mother was a prominent journalist in Boston. Let's see, Harry got married to Nancy, and I was an

usher at their wedding in Boston. Then he came back as an English

professor; I guess you know that.

DONIN: So what are your memories of President Hopkins? Did you ever

interact with him personally?

SILLS: I shook his hand when I matriculated.

DONIN: And you went on to get your graduate degrees at Yale and

Columbia, isn't that right?

SILLS: That's right.

DONIN: So right after the war you went back to Yale to get your master's?

SILLS: Went back and got my master's. Then I— Oh, I know. My friend

Jack Handy had a job in Japan, and he said, "Why don't you come and take my job?" My mother insisted that I come back to Boston. So I went to—I did graduate work at Yale for a year, and I was running out of money. And this fellow Jack Handy said, "I've got a job in Japan. Take my job." So I went to Japan. And the first week I was there, I met my now sleeping wife. And we stayed four years."

DONIN: Oh!

SILLS: It was a wonderful, wonderful experience. Then we came back

from Japan, I was now four years of war and four years in Japan. And I was just beginning to start a career. And I went to graduate school at Columbia and ultimately got my Ph.D. And no regrets.

Had a good, good life.

DONIN: Have you any thoughts about the unity of your class, the identity

with the class of '42 because some of your classmates had to leave before graduation, before they got their diploma? Did that make the class feel sort of broken up or splintered in any way, do you think?

SILLS: As far as that, I don't think so.

DONIN: So you stayed—Did the class stay pretty close over all these

years?

SILLS: Compared to what? I don't know. There are just three or four

fellows that I see: two of my roommates. And I saw Harry, and I

saw Jim Thompson and Bob White, but not many times.

[End of Interview]