

WALTER SINNOTT-ARMSTRONG

Professor of Philosophy
Hardy Professor of Legal Studies
MacArthur Program on Law and Neuroscience

PERSONAL

Address: Philosophy Dept., Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH 03755
Telephone: (603) 646-3807
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Married (to Liz) with two children (Miranda and Nick)

DEGREES

1996: Honorary M.A., Dartmouth College
1977-82: Ph.D. (1982), M.Phil. (1979), M.A. (1978), Yale University
Field: Philosophy
Advisors: Robert J. Fogelin and Ruth Barcan Marcus
Thesis: "Moral Dilemmas"
1973-77: B.A. (1977), summa cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa. Amherst College
Major: Philosophy
Advisor: William Kennick
Thesis: "Kant on the Nature of Reason in its Theoretical and Practical Uses"

HONORS AND GRANTS

2009: Distinguished Research Fellow of the Oxford Uehiro Centre for Practical Ethics
2009-14: Partner Investigator at the Oxford Centre for Neuroethics
2008-9: Leverhulme Visiting Professor at the University of Oxford
2007-: Faculty of National Judicial Conference
2007-: Co-director of MacArthur Foundation Program on Law and Neuroscience
2007: Visiting Distinguished Fellow at the Sage Center for the Study of the Mind, University of California, Santa Barbara
2006-8: Faculty of One Day University
2006-: Faculty of Center for Social Brain Science, Dartmouth College
2005-6: Laurance Rockefeller Visiting Professor for Distinguished Teaching, Princeton University Center for Human Values
2004: Fellowship at the Center for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, Canberra
2003-4: Cheheyl Fellowship for Curricular Innovation at Dartmouth College
2004: Director of Humanities Institute on "The Psychology and Biology of Morality"
2003: Dartmouth collaborative grant for workshop on "Global Warming and Ethics"
2002: Named Robert C. 1925 and Hilda Hardy Professor of Legal Studies
2002: Senior Faculty Grant from Dartmouth College
1998-9: Fellowship at the Harvard Program in Ethics and the Professions
1996: Visiting Fellowship at the Australian National University
1995: Senior Faculty Grant from Dartmouth College
1994: Co-director of NEH/Mellon Humanities Institute on "Moral Knowledge?"
1994: Promotion to Full Professor
1991: Co-director of NEH/Mellon Humanities Institute, "Interpreting the Constitution"
1988: Tenure and Promotion to Associate Professor
1987: Fellowship at M.I.T./Harvard Program on Nuclear Weapons & Arms Control
1987: Junior Faculty Fellowship from Dartmouth College
1986, 1987: Dartmouth Student Course Guide "Honor Roll" for "Excellence in Teaching"

1980-81: Whiting Fellowship, Yale University
 1978: Tew Prize, Yale University
 1977-80: University Fellowship, Yale University
 1977-78: Lamprecht Fellowship, Amherst College
 1977: Summa Cum Laude, Amherst College
 1976: Phi Beta Kappa, Amherst College
 1973: President's Cup, The Hotchkiss School

TEACHING INTERESTS

Ethics (theory, applied, and historical), Moral Psychology and Neuroscience, Philosophy of Law, Informal Logic, Theory of Knowledge

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Introduction to Philosophy (Problems and Classics)
 Reason and Argument: An Introduction to Informal Logic
 Logic and Language: An Introduction to Formal Logic
 Theories of Knowledge, Empiricism
 Applied Ethics, Introduction to Moral Philosophy, Contemporary Ethical Theory
 Moral Psychology, Morality and the Brain
 Philosophy of Law, Evidence and Law
 Seminars on: Moral Relativism, Moral Realism, Moral Epistemology, Moral Psychology, Moral Neuroscience, Justice and Equality, Punishment, Responsibility, Environmental Ethics, Famine Relief, War and Nuclear Deterrence, Sidgwick's *Methods of Ethics*, Alternative Logics, Actions and Intentions

SERVICE TO DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

Faculty Advisory Board of Dartmouth College Undergraduate Journal of Law, 2004-
 Advisor to Mock Trial Society, 1998-present
 Organizer of Faculty Workshop on Legal Studies, 2003-4
 Steering Committee for "Law and the Liberal Arts" Speaker Series, 1993-present
 Steering Committee of the General Faculty, 2002-5
 Faculty Affirmative Action Review Committee, 1999-2002
 Committee of Chairs, 1995-98, 2004-5
 Humanities Divisional Council, 1995-8, 2004-5
 Committee on Policy, 1989-92
 Committee on Academic Freedom and Responsibility, 1989-92
 Faculty Advisory Board of Institute for Applied and Professional Ethics, 1989-2001
 Executive Committee, 1985-1986
 Freshman Advisor, 1982-1986, 1987-92, 1995-present
 Participant in Alumni College (1986-9) and an alumni trip (1991)
 Steering Committee for War and Peace Studies, 1986-93
 Lecturer in the College Course on War and Peace Studies, 1985-91
 Lecturer in College Course on Starvation, 2003-present
 Committee on Student Organizations, 1983-1984, 1987-9
 Chase Peace Prize Committee, 1982-1984, 1987-9
 Ethics Committee of Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center, 1987-8
 Invited Lectures on Ethics to Medical and Engineering Schools, 1982-6
 Presentations to First-Year Leadership group and other groups on Campus (often)

SERVICE TO THE PHILOSOPHY DEPARTMENT

Chair, 1995-8, 2004-5
 Led Edinburgh Foreign Study Program, 1986, 1990, 1993, 1997, 2003

Faculty Advisor to *Aporia: An Undergraduate Journal of Philosophy*, 1982-6, 1988-9
 Chair, Departmental Hiring Committee, 1984-5, etc.
 Thesis Advising, Junior Honors Seminars, Wine Steward, Conference Organizer, etc.

SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION

Vice-Chair, American Philosophical Association Board of Officers (2005-)
 Executive Committee of the Eastern Division of the American Philosophical Association (2008-11)
 Vice-Chair, Executive Director Search Committee of the American Philosophical Association (2005-6)
 American Philosophical Association Committee on the Status and Future of the Profession (ex officio, 2005-8)
 American Philosophical Association Fund Drive Committee (Chair, 2004-5)
 American Philosophical Association Committee on Lectures, Publications, and Research (member 2001-2005, chair 2005-8)
 American Philosophical Association Book Prize Committee (member 1999-2002, then chair 2002-3, 2004-5)
 American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Program Committee (1996-7)
 Joint Chair (with Julia Driver) of ISUS (International Society of Utilitarian Studies) conference (2005)
 Co-editor with E. J. Lowe of "Cambridge Studies in Philosophy" book series for Cambridge University Press (2003-)
 Editor of "Philosophy in Action" book series for Oxford University Press (2006-)
 Editorial boards of *Public Affairs Quarterly* (1989-92, 1994-6, 1999-2002), *Ethics* (1993-), *Legal Theory* (1994-2002), *American Philosophical Quarterly* (1996-9), *Philosophy Now* (1998-), and *Neuroethics* (2008-)
 Referee for the *American Philosophical Quarterly*, *Argumentation*, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, *Cognition*, *Comments on Neurobiology*, *Ethics*, *European Journal of Philosophy*, *International Journal of Philosophical Studies*, *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, *Journal of Ethics*, *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, *Journal of Philosophical Research*, *Legal Theory*, *Nous*, *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosopher's Imprint*, *Philosophical Explorations*, *Philosophical Papers*, *Philosophical Psychology*, *Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosophical Review*, *Philosophical Studies*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *Public Affairs Quarterly*, *Science*, *Southern Journal of Philosophy*, *Synthese*, *Yale Law Journal*, Basil Blackwell, Hackett, Harcourt, and Routledge Publishers, and Brown, Cambridge, Oxford, and Princeton University Presses
 Steering Committee of the Delphi Society (1995-8)
 Regional Selection Committee for Mellon Graduate Fellowships (1991-3)
 Abstracter of Law Journal Articles for *The American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Philosophy and Law* (1984-6)
 Outside referee for various theses, promotions, and departments

SERVICE TO THE COMMUNITY

Participant in Beyond Belief III: Candles in the Dark at the Salk Institute (2008)
 Public Debates on "Does God Exist?" with William Craig (1999-2000) and "Can There Be Morality Without God?" with Bruce Little (2006) and Dinesh D'Souza (2008)
 Regular guest on "Valley Vision", a radio talk show on WNTK (1997-2003)
 Incorporator of the Upper Valley Community Foundation (1998-2003)
 Democratic Town Committee for Hanover (1999-2007)

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

Eastern, Central, and Pacific Divisions of the American Philosophical Association, Northern New England Philosophical Association, Australasian Association of Philosophers; Association for Informal Logic & Critical Thinking, International Society for Utilitarian Studies; Amherst, Davidson, Green Mountain, Pomona, St Cross, and Wellesley Colleges; Charles Sturt, Columbia, Dalhousie, Duke, Harvard, Johns Hopkins, Monash, Northeastern, Northwestern, Ohio State, Princeton, St. Louis, Tufts, and Wayne State Universities; North Carolina State University, Raleigh; Washington University, St Louis; Universities of Aberdeen, Arizona, Belfast, Bristol, California at Berkeley, Copenhagen, Dublin, Cambridge, Connecticut (Parcells lecture), Connecticut Law School, Edinburgh, Florida, Glasgow, Hull, Leeds, Liverpool, Maryland at College Park, Massachusetts at Amherst, Memphis, Nebraska at Lincoln, North Carolina at Chapel Hill, North Carolina at Greensboro, Notre Dame, Oxford, Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, Reading, St. Andrews, Stirling, Utah (Rod P. Dixon lecture), and Woolongong; Australian National University (Philosophy Program, Research School of Social Science, & Law School), Centers for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics in Canberra and Melbourne, Columbia Law School, Vermont Law School, Military Academy at West Point, Lahey Clinic, Austinian Society, Disproofs of Theism Society, Gruter Institute, Salk Institute, James Martin 21st Century School, The Hotchkiss School, One Day University, New Hampshire Humanities Council, various Dartmouth student and alumni groups, Killington Ski Resort, Philosophy Talk, and WNTK, WOSU, KERA, and CKO radio stations

BOOKS

Moral Dilemmas (Oxford and New York: Basil Blackwell, 1988)
Understanding Arguments; An Introduction to Informal Logic, with Robert J. Fogelin (San Diego: Harcourt College Publishers, 4th ed. 1990, 5th ed. 1996, 6th ed. 2001, 7th ed. 2005, 8th ed. 2009) (All with separate instructors' manuals)
God? A Debate between a Christian and an Atheist, with William Lane Craig (New York: Oxford University Press, 2003)
Moral Scepticisms (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006)
Morality Without God? (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009)

EDITED COLLECTIONS

Contemporary Perspectives on Constitutional Interpretation, co-edited with Susan Brison (Boulder: Westview, 1993)
Modality, Morality, and Belief; Essays in Honor of Ruth Barcan Marcus, co-edited with Diana Raffman & Nicholas Asher (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995) (paperback edition, 2008)
Philosophy of Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings with Commentary, co-edited with Frederick Schauer (Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace, 1996)
Moral Knowledge? New Readings in Moral Epistemology, co-edited with Mark Timmons (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996)
Rationality, Rules, and Ideals; Critical Essays on Bernard Gert's Moral Theory with Reply co-edited with Robert Audi (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002)
Pyrrhonian Scepticism (New York: Oxford University Press, 2004)
Perspectives on Climate Change: Science, Economics, Politics, Ethics, edited with Richard Howarth (Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2005)
Moral Psychology, Volume 1: The Evolution of Morality, Volume 2: The Cognitive Science of Morality, Volume 3: The Neuroscience of Morality (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2008)

SPECIAL JOURNAL ISSUES

Evidence and Law, co-edited with Fred Schauer, a special issue of *Episteme: A Journal of Social Philosophy*, vol. 5, no. 3 (2008)

Interdisciplinary Core Philosophy, Philosophical Issues 18 (2008), Section B: Ethics, pp. 143-293.

Symposium on Contemporary Perspectives on Constitutional Interpretation, *Boston University Law Review* 72, 4 (September, 1992), 681-799. (A selection of chapters from the edited collection listed above)

ARTICLES AND CHAPTERS

"'Ought' Conversationally Implies 'Can'," *The Philosophical Review*, vol. XCIII, no. 2 (April, 1984), pp. 249-261.

"'Ought to Have' and 'Could Have'," *Analysis*, vol. 45, no. 1 (Jan., 1985), pp. 44-48.

"A Solution to Forrester's Paradox of Gentle Murder," *Journal of Philosophy*, vol. LXXXII, no. 3 (March, 1985), pp. 162-168.

"Moral Dilemmas and Incomparability," *American Philosophical Quarterly* vol. 22, no. 4 (October, 1985), pp. 321-329.

"A Defense of *Modus Ponens*" (with James Moor and Robert Fogelin), *Journal of Philosophy* vol. LXXXIII, no. 5 (May, 1986), pp. 296-300.

"A Resolution of a Paradox of Promising," *Philosophia* vol. 17, no. 1 (January, 1987), pp. 77-82.

"Moral Dilemmas and 'Ought and Ought Not'," *The Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, vol. 17, no. 1 (March, 1987), pp. 127-140.

"Moral Realisms and Moral Dilemmas," *The Journal of Philosophy* vol. LXXXIV, no. 5 (May, 1987), pp. 263-276.

"Insanity and Irrationality," *Public Affairs Quarterly* vol. 1, no. 3 (July, 1987), pp. 1-21.

"Promises which Cannot be Kept," *Philosophia*, vol. 18, no. 4 (December 1988), pp. 399-406.

"A Defense of *Modus Tollens*" (with James Moor and Robert Fogelin), *Analysis* vol. 50, no. 1 (January, 1990), pp. 9-16.

"The Ethics of the Bomb," *Dartmouth Alumni Magazine* (Feb., 1990), pp. 14-15.

"The Wrongful Intentions Principle," *Philosophical Papers* vol. XX, no 1 (1991), pp. 11-24.

"A Definition of Terrorism," *Journal of Applied Philosophy* vol. 8, no. 1 (1991), pp. 115-120.

(translated into Polish by Wacla Jan Popowski as "O Primoratzu definicji terroryzmu" in *Filozofia Moralnosc; Postanowienie i odpowiedzialnosc moralna* (Warszawa 1997))

"Moral Experience and Justification," *Southern Journal of Philosophy, Supplement to Volume XXIX* (1991), pp. 89-96.

"Twenty Years of Moral Epistemology: A Bibliography" (with Laura Donohue), *Southern Journal of Philosophy, Supplement to Volume XXIX* (1991), pp. 217-229.

"An Argument for Consequentialism" *Philosophical Perspectives*, Volume 6: Ethics (1992), pp. 399-421.

"The Value of Bad Grades" in *Falling in Love with Wisdom* (New York; Oxford University Press, 1992), pp. 54-56.

"Risks, National Defense, and Nuclear Deterrence" *Public Affairs Quarterly*, vol. 6, no. 3 (July, 1992), pp. 345-362.

"Some Problems for Gibbard's Norm-Expressivism," *Philosophical Studies* vol. 69 (1993), pp. 297-313.

"A Philosophical Introduction to Constitutional Interpretation" with Susan Brison in *Contemporary Perspectives on Constitutional Interpretation*, ed. Brison and Sinnott-Armstrong (Boulder: Westview, 1993)

"The Truth of Performatives," *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* vol. 2, no. 1

- (March 1994), pp. 99-107.
- "Nihilism and Skepticism about Moral Obligations," *Utilitas*, vol. 7, no. 2 (November, 1995), pp. 217-236.
- "Moral Skepticism and Justification," in *Moral Knowledge? New Readings in Moral Epistemology*, eds., W. Sinnott-Armstrong and M. Timmons (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996), pp. 3-48.
- "Moral Dilemmas and Rights", in *Moral Dilemmas and Moral Theory*, ed. H. E. Mason (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996), pp. 48-65.
- "Has Ethics Kept Up With the Development of Science, Technology, and Medicine?" in *The Human Predicament: An International Dialogue on the Meaning of Human Behavior*, ed. Dennis V. Razis (New York; Prometheus Books, 1996), pp. 91-103.
- "Some Varieties of Particularism", *Metaphilosophy*, vol. 30, nos. 1-2 (January-April, 1999), pp. 1-12.
- "An Argument for Descriptivism", *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* vol. XXXVII, no. 2 (Summer 1999), pp. 281-291.
- "Explanation and Justification in Moral Epistemology" in *Proceedings of the Twentieth World Congress of Philosophy, Vol. 1: Ethics*, edited by Klaus Brinkmann (Bowling Green; Philosophy Documentation Center, 1999), pp. 117-127.
- "Begging the Question", *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, vol. 77, no. 2 (June 1999), pp. 174-191.
- "You Can't Lose What You Ain't Never Had: A Reply to Marquis on Abortion" *Philosophical Studies* vol. 96 (1999), pp. 59-72.
- "Entrapped in the Net?" *Ethics and Information Technology* vol. 1, no. 2 (1999), pp. 95-104 (Also in James Moor, ed., *The Tangled Web*)
- "'MPP, RIP' RIP", *Philosophical Papers* vol. XXVIII, no. 2 (October, 1999), pp. 125-131.
- "A Perspectival Theory of Law", *Australian Journal of Legal Philosophy* vol. 24 (1999), pp. 27-55 (reprinted in Tom Campbell and Jeffrey Goldsworthy, eds., *Judicial Power, Democracy, and Legal Positivism* (Aldershot; Dartmouth Publishing, 2000), pp. 185-213)
- "A Patchwork Quilt Theory of Constitutional Interpretation", Tom Campbell and Jeffrey Goldsworthy, editors, *Judicial Power, Democracy, and Legal Positivism* (Aldershot; Dartmouth Publishing Co., 2000), pp. 315-334.
- "From 'Is' to 'Ought' in Moral Epistemology", *Argumentation* vol. 14, no. 2 (May 2000), pp. 159-174.
- "Expressivism and Embedding", *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, vol. LXI, no. 3 (November 2000), pp. 677-693. (Reprinted in *Foundations of Ethics: An Anthology*, edited by Russ Shafer-Landau and Terence Cuneo, pp. 485-494. Malden, Mass.: Blackwell, 2007.)
- "Responsibility in Cases of Multiple Personality Disorder" (with Stephen Behnke) in *Philosophical Perspectives 14; Action and Freedom* (2000), pp. 301-23.
- "Criminal Law and Multiple Personality Disorder: The Vexing Problems of Personhood and Responsibility", with Stephen Behnke, *Southern California Interdisciplinary Law Journal*, vol. 10, no. 2 (Spring 2001), pp. 277-296.
- "What is Consequentialism? A Reply to Howard-Snyder", *Utilitas*, vol. 13, no. 3 (November 2001), pp. 342-349.
- "R. M. Hare" in *A Companion to Analytic Philosophy*, ed. A. P. Martinich and David Sosa (Oxford and New York; Blackwell, 2001), pp. 326-333.
- "What's in a Contrast Class?", *Analysis* vol. 62, no. 1 (January 2002), pp. 75-84.
- "Two Ways to Derive Constitutional Rights" in Jeffrey Goldsworthy and Tom Campbell, editors, *Legal Interpretation in Democratic States* (Aldershot; Ashgate/Dartmouth Publishing, 2002), pp. 231-244.

- "The Scope and Structure of the Essays; A Brief Introduction", with Robert Audi in *Rationality, Rules, and Ideals; Critical Essays on Bernard Gert's Moral Theory with a Reply*, edited by W. Sinnott-Armstrong and R. Audi (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002), pp. 1-3.
- "Gert Contra Consequentialism", in *Rationality, Rules, and Ideals; Critical Essays on Bernard Gert's Moral Theory with a Reply*, edited by W. Sinnott-Armstrong and R. Audi (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002), pp. 145-163.
- "A Light Theory of Color" with David Sparrow, *Philosophical Studies* vol. 110, no. 3 (September 2002), pp. 267-284.
- "Recusal and *Bush v. Gore*", *Law and Philosophy*, vol. 21, no. 2 (March 2002), pp. 221-248.
- "Moral Relativity and Intuitionism", *Philosophical Issues*, Volume 12: Realism and Relativism (2002), pp. 305-328.
- "How to Avoid Deviance (in Logic)" with Amit Malhotra, *History and Philosophy of Logic*, 23, 3 (2002), pp. 215-236.
- "Experience and Foundationalism in Audi's *The Architecture of Reason*" *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 67, 1 (2003), 181-187.
- "For Goodness' Sake", *Southern Journal of Philosophy*, 41, Supplement (2003), pp. 83-91.
- "Weak and Strong Judicial Review", *Law and Philosophy*, 22, 3-4 (July 2003), pp. 381-92.
- "Classy Pyrrhonism" in *Pyrrhonian Skepticism*, ed. Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (New York; Oxford University Press, 2004)
- "Can You Believe It?" *Dartmouth Alumni Magazine* (May, June 2004), pp. 30-33.
- "Moral Intuitionism Meets Empirical Psychology" in *Metaethics After Moore*, T. Horgan and M. Timmons (eds.). New York: Oxford University Press, 2006, pp. 339-365.
- "Word Meaning in Legal Interpretation", *San Diego Law Review* 42, 2 (2005), pp. 465-492.
- "You Ought to be Ashamed of Yourself (When You Violate an Imperfect Moral Obligation)", *Philosophical Issues* 15, Normativity (2005), pp. 193-208.
- "It's Not My Fault: Global Warming and Individual Moral Obligation" in *Perspectives on Climate Change: Science, Economics, Politics, Ethics*, ed. Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Richard Howarth (Elsevier, 2005)
- "Consequences, Action, and Intention as Factors in Moral Judgments: An fMRI Investigation" (with Jana Schaich Borg, Catherine Hynes, John van Horn, and Scott Grafton), *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 18, 5 (2006), pp. 803-817.
- "Brain Scans Go Legal" (with Scott Grafton, Michael Gazzaniga, and Suzanne Gazzaniga), *Scientific American Mind*, December 2006/January 2007, pp. 30-37.
- "Which Evidence Law? A Response to Schauer" for PENNumbra, *The University of Pennsylvania Law Review* Vol. 155, No. 1 (November 2006), pp. 129-133.
<http://www.pennumbra.com/responses/response.php?rid=10>
- "Overcoming Christianity" in *Philosophers Without Gods: Meditations on Atheism and the Secular Life*, ed. Louise M. Anthony (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007), pp. 69-79.
- "Reflections on Reflection in Audi's Moral Intuitionism", *Rationality and the Good*, edited by Mark Timmons, John Greco, and Alfred R. Mele (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007). pp. 19-30.
- "Preventive War—What is it Good For?" in *Preemption: Military Action and Moral Justification*, edited by Henry Shue and David Rodin (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007), pp. 202-221.
- "Introduction", *Moral Psychology, Volume 1: The Evolution of Morality* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 2008), pp. xi-xvii.
- "Introduction", *Moral Psychology, Volume 2: The Cognitive Science of Morality* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 2008), pp. xiii-xviii.

- "Introduction", *Moral Psychology, Volume 3: The Neuroscience of Morality* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 2008), pp. xiii-xix.
- "Framing Moral Intuitions" in *Moral Psychology, Volume 2: The Cognitive Science of Morality*, ed. W. Sinnott-Armstrong (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2008), pp. 47-76.
- "How to Apply Generalities: Reply to Tolhurst and Shafer-Landau" in *Moral Psychology, Volume 2: The Cognitive Science of Morality*, ed. W. Sinnott-Armstrong (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2008), pp. 97-105.
- "Is Moral Phenomenology Unified?" *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences* 7(1), March, 2008, pp. 85-97.
- "Intention, Temporal Order, and Moral Judgments" with Ron Mallon, Tom McCoy, and Jay Hull, *Mind and Language*, vol. 23, no. 1 (2008), pp. 90-106.
- "Can neurological evidence help courts assess criminal responsibility? Lessons from law and neuroscience" with Eyal Aharoni, Chadd Funk, and Michael Gazzaniga for *The Year in Cognitive Neuroscience, 2008, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 1124 (Boston: Blackwell, 2008), pp. 145-60.
- "Abstract + Concrete = Paradox", in *Experimental Philosophy*, edited by Joshua Knobe and Shaun Nichols (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), pp. 209-230.
- "Moral Skepticisms", *Philosophical Books*, 49, 3 (2008), pp. 193-196.
- "Replies to Dreier and McNaughton" *Philosophical Books*, 49, 3 (2008), pp. 218-228.
- "Moderate Classy Pyrrhonian Moral Skepticism" *Philosophical Quarterly*, vol. 58, no. 232 (2008), pp. 448-456.
- "Replies to Hough, Baumann, and Blaauw" *Philosophical Quarterly*, vol. 58, no. 232 (2008), pp. 478-488.
- "Précis of *Moral Skepticisms*" *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* LXXVII, no. 3 (2008), pp. 789-793.
- "Replies to Copp, Timmons, and Railton" *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* LXXVII, no. 3 (2008), pp. 820-836.
- "Pollsters with Dirty Tricks", Letter to the Editor, *Valley News* 9/25/08, p. A9.
- "A Contrastivist Manifesto", *Social Epistemology* 22, 3 (July 2008), 257-270.
- "Moral judgments affect doing/allowing judgments" with Fiery Cushman and Joshua Knobe, *Cognition* 108, 1 (2008), 281-289.
- "Why Traditional Theism Cannot Provide an Adequate Foundation for Morality", *Is Goodness without God Good Enough?: A Debate on Faith, Secularism, and Ethics*, ed. Nathan L. King and Robert K. Garcia (Rowman & Littlefield, 2009), pp. 101-115.
- "Introduction" with Fred Schauer in *Evidence and Law*, a special issue of *Episteme: A Journal of Social Philosophy*, vol. 5, no. 3 (2008), pp. 251-252.
- "Brain Images as Legal Evidence" with Adina Roskies, Emily Murphy, and Teneille Brown, in *Evidence and Law*, a special issue of *Episteme: A Journal of Social Philosophy*, vol. 5, no. 3 (2008), pp. 359-373.

FORTHCOMING ARTICLES

- "Mixed-up Metaethics" in *Philosophical Issues* 19 (in press)
- "Neural Lie Detection in Courts" commissioned for publication in an occasional paper by the American Academy of Arts and Sciences (in press)
- "Moral Reasoning" with Gilbert Harman and Kelby Mason for *The Oxford Handbook of Moral Psychology*, ed. Stephen Stich, John Doris, and Shaun Nichols. Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.
- "Moral Intuitions as Heuristics" with Liane Young & Fiery Cushman for *The Oxford Handbook of Moral Psychology*, ed. Stephen Stich, John Doris, and Shaun Nichols.

Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.

- "Moral Perception and Heuristics", *Modern Schoolman* (forthcoming)
 "Mackie's Internalisms" in *A World Without Values: Essays on John Mackie's Moral Error Theory*, eds. Richard Joyce and Simon Kirchin (forthcoming)
 "Practical Interests, Relevant Alternatives, and Knowledge Attributions: An Empirical Study", with Joshua May, Jay Hull, and Aaron Zimmerman. *European Journal of Philosophy* 2009.
 "How strong is this obligation? An argument for consequentialism from concomitant variation," *Analysis* (forthcoming)

ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS

- "Between a Rock and a Hard Place: Thinking about Morality", with Adina Roskies for "Mind Matters" in *Scientific American Mind* (on-line) at www.sciam.com/article.cfm?id=thinking-about-morality
 Co-editor with David Brink and Julia Driver of entries on normative ethics in *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (plato.stanford.edu/)
 "Moral Skepticism", *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (plato.stanford.edu/entries/skepticism-moral/) 2004, revised 2006
 "Consequentialism", *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (2003, revised 2006) (plato.stanford.edu/entries/consequentialism/)
 "What is Philosophy?" (<http://www.dartmouth.edu/~phil/whatis/wsa.html>)
 "Turning the Tables" with Jim Moor (software for teaching truth tables, downloadable at <http://www.dartmouth.edu/~phil/>)
 "Induction vs. Deduction" (www.dartmouth.edu/~phil03/)
 "Inference to the Best Explanation" (www.dartmouth.edu/~phil03/)
 "Statistical Applications" (www.dartmouth.edu/~phil03/)
 "At the Bottom of the Recount Quandary is ... Ambiguity" at www.dartmouth.edu/~news/releases/nov00/armstrong.html

ENCYCLOPEDIA AND DICTIONARY ENTRIES

- "Moral Dilemmas" in *The Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, 2nd Edition, ed. Donald Borchert (Detroit; McMillan Reference, 2006)
 "'Ought' Implies 'Can'" in *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, Second Edition, ed. Lawrence and Charlotte Becker (London & New York; Routledge, 2001), Volume II, pp. 1265-1266.
 "Gert, Bernard" in *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, Second Edition, ed. Lawrence and Charlotte Becker (London and New York; Routledge, 2001), Volume I, pp. 608-610.
 "Intuitionism," *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, ed. Lawrence and Charlotte Becker (New York and London: Garland Publishing Co., 1992), Volume I, pp. 628-630. Reprinted with minor changes in the Second Edition (London and New York; Routledge, 2001), Volume II, pp. 879-882.
 "Moral Dilemmas," *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, ed. Lawrence and Charlotte Becker (New York and London: Garland Publishing Co., 1992), Volume II, pp. 835-837. Reprinted with minor changes in the Second Edition (London and New York; Routledge, 2001), Volume II, pp. 1125-1127.
 "Impartiality" in *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, Revised Edition, ed. Robert Audi (New York; Cambridge University Press, 1999), p. 419.
 "Moral Skepticism" in *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, Revised Edition, ed. Robert Audi (New York; Cambridge University Press, 1999), pp. 589-90.
 "Marcus, Ruth Barcan" in *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, Revised Edition, ed. Robert Audi (New York; Cambridge University Press, 1999), p. 535.
 "Moral Dilemmas", *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, ed. Robert Audi (New York;

- Cambridge University Press, 1995), p. 508. (Also in revised edition, 1999)
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- A Primer on Neuroscience for Judges*, with Adina Roskies, Michael Gazzaniga, Marc Raichle, Robert Desimone, Stephen Morse, Hank Greely, Owen Jones, and others in the MacArthur Law and Neuroscience Project
Conscious Will and Responsibility: A Tribute to Benjamin Libet, edited with Lynn Nadel (collection of original papers under contract with Oxford University Press)
Searching for Gilligan's Island: The Neuroscience of Moral Judgment (in progress) (based on lectures at the University of California at Santa Barbara in 2007)
 "Free Contrastivism" commissioned for a collection to be edited by Martijn Blaauw
 "A Case Study in Neuroscience and Responsibility" commissioned for NOMOS
 "Just War Theory and Consequentialism"
 "Can Empirical Moral Psychology Inform Medical Ethics?", requested for Hastings Center Newsletter

“Neurolaw” For Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Cognitive Science, edited by Lynn Nadel and Shaun Nichols

“Enhancing Memory in Court” with Anders Sandberg and Julian Savulescu

“Psychopathy as Disability” with Julian Savulescu

EXPERIMENTS IN PROGRESS

“Wrong or Not Wrong: Questioning the Neural Basis of Moral Judgments”, with Jana Schaich Borg and Kent Kiehl (submitted)

“Left Hemisphere Dominance for Processing Moral Stimuli”, by Lora Cope, Jana Schaich Borg, Carla Harenski, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Debra Lieberman, and Kent Kiehl

The unity of morality (with Thalia Wheatley, Anne Krendel, Angela Mendelovici, Philipp Koralus, and Victoria McGeer)

Psychopaths’ moral judgments on intentions and punishment (two more studies with Jana Schaich Borg and Kent Kiehl)

A split-brain study of moral judgment (with Mike Miller, Liane Young, et al.)

A repetition suppression study of moral judgment (with Scott Grafton, Antonia Hamilton, and others)

How to interpret Libet’s RP (a study of the efficacy of conscious will planned with Peter Tse’s graduate seminar)

Prejudicial Effects of Brain Scans on Jurors with Emily Murphy, Teneille Brown, Adina Roskies, Andrew Mansfield, Judy Illes, Kathryn Abrams, Jay Hull, and Michael Saks

“Order Effects in Medical Diagnosis” with Matthew Liao and Dominic Wilkinson

“The Yuck Factor” with Katja Wiech, Guy Kahane, and Irene Tracy

“A Plea for Precision” with Nicola Knight

MUSIC (for fun)

“4’33’”, by John Cage, performance at Faulkner Recital Hall (6/1/5)

“Tom Thumb”, by Ruth Crawford Seeger, accompanied by Martin Habermehl, performance at Faulkner Recital Hall (6/1/5)

Not in Vain: May 1, 2005 (a CD that I produced and wrote liner notes for)