

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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BORN: October 16, 1934, Cincinnati, Ohio, United States of America

MARRIED: Esther L. Rosenstein, August 3, 1958

CHILDREN: Heather Joy Gert and Joshua Noah Gert

DEGREES: 1956 B.A. University of Cincinnati

1962 Ph.D. Cornell University

POSITIONS: Dartmouth College and Medical School

1959-62 Instructor in Philosophy

1962-66 Assistant Professor of Philosophy

1966-70 Associate Professor of Philosophy

1970-2009 Professor of Philosophy

1992-98 Eunice and Julian Cohen Professor for the Study of Ethics and Human Values

1981-1992, 1998-2009 Stone Professor of Intellectual and Moral Philosophy

1971-74, 1979-81, 1998-2001 Chair, Department of Philosophy

1976-present Adjunct Professor of Psychiatry, Medical School

POSITIONS: Other Institutions

1967-68 Visiting Associate Professor, The Johns Hopkins University

1974-Fall Term Visiting Professor, Edinburgh University

1985-86 Visiting Professor, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

1995-Fall Term Visiting Professor, Nacional Universidad de La Plata and Universidad de Buenos Aires

2004-summer; 2007-Winter Visiting Research Professor, Centre for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics, (CAPPE) Australian National University

2007-present Professor, Department of Social Medicine, School of Medicine, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill,

FELLOWSHIPS, GRANTS, and AWARDS:

1958-59 Susan Linn Sage Fellowship in Philosophy, Cornell University

1969-70 National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship (ACLS declined)

1980-84 National Endowment for the Humanities - National Science Foundation Sustained Development Award

1985-86 Fulbright Award - Israel

1990-93 Principal Investigator, Grant from National Institutes of Health, "Ethical Issues Arising from the Human Genome Project."

1995-Fall Fulbright Award - Argentina

2001-2002 National Humanities Center Fellowship

June 10, 2006 Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters, University of Cincinnati

October 28, 2006 Lifetime Achievement Award from American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, (ASBH)

June, 2009 Elizabeth Howland Hand - Otis Norton Pierce Award outstanding teacher of undergraduates award

## BOOKS:

*The Moral Rules: A New Rational Foundation for Morality*, Harper and Row, 1970, 239 pp., Harper Torchbook ed. 1973, 2nd Torchbook ed. 1975, German ed., Suhrkamp, 1983. *Die moralischen Regeln: Eine neue rationale Begründung der Moral*, translated by Walter Rosenthal.

*Morality: A New Justification of the Moral Rules*, Oxford University Press, 1988, 317 pp. An excerpt from Chapter 1 is reprinted in *Philosophical Ethics*, 2nd ed., ed. by Thomas L. Beauchamp, 1991, pp. 12-16. Most of Chapter 2 is translated into Russian as “Ratsionalnoje i irratsionalnoje v povedenii cheloveka” and published in *Moral' i Ratsionalnost' (Morality and Rationality)*, ed. by Ruben G. Апресян, Moscow: Institute of Philosophy, 1995, pp. 159-179.

*Morality: Its Nature and Justification*, Oxford University Press, 1998, 408 pp. Chapter 13, “Why Should I be Moral?”(with slight additions), was translated into German and published in the volume *Warum moralisch sein?* ed. Kurt Bayertz, 2002, pp. 247-271. Revised Edition, 2005, 434 pp.

*Common Morality: Deciding What to Do*, Oxford University Press, 2004, 179 pp. Paperback edition, 2007, with additions, corrections, and glossary, 188 pp.

*Man and Citizen*, Thomas Hobbes’s *De Homine*, Chapters X-XV, translated by Charles T. Wood, T. S. K. Scott-Craig, and Bernard Gert, and *De Cive* translated by a contemporary, edited with an introduction, by Bernard Gert, 29 pp., Doubleday Anchor, 1972; paperback reprint, Humanities/Harvester Press, hardcover reprint, Peter Smith Publisher Inc., 1978. Reissued with updated, preface and scholarly improvements, Hackett Publishing Company, 1991, 388 pp. *COVEK I GRADANIN* by Tomas Hobs, translation into Serbian by Natalija Micunovic, including my introduction, and a new preface for the Serbian edition, Hedone, Beograd 2006.

*Philosophy in Medicine: Conceptual and Ethical Issues in Medicine and Psychiatry*, Oxford University Press, 1982, 201 pp. Charles M. Culver and Bernard Gert, Japanese ed., Hokuju Shyyppan Co., Ltd., 1984. Translated by Masakatsu Okada and eight others. Excerpts from the book are reprinted in the following anthologies: *Contemporary Issues in Bioethics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., edited by Thomas L. Beauchamp and LeRoy Walters, 1982, pp. 184-186. *Biomedical Ethics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., edited by Thomas A. Mappes and Jane S. Zembaty, 1986, pp. 409-415, 4<sup>th</sup> ed. edited by Thomas A. Mappes and David de Grazia, 1996, pp. 313-319, 5<sup>th</sup> ed. edited by Thomas A. Mappes and David de Grazia, 2001, pp. 310-316, 6<sup>th</sup> ed. edited by Thomas A. Mappes and David de Grazia, 2006, pp. 312-319, *Bioethics Readings and Cases*, edited by Baruch A. Brody and H. Tristram Englehardt, Jr., 1987, pp. 55-57.

*Morality and the New Genetics: A Guide for Students and Health Care Providers*. Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 1996, 242 pp., Bernard Gert, Edward M. Berger, George F. Cahill, Jr., K. Danner Clouser, Charles M. Culver, John B. Moeschler, and George H.S. Singer. Abbreviated version of Chapter 2, entitled “Moral Theory and Rationality” published in *Ethics: the Big Questions*, edited by James P. Sterba, 1998, pp. 84-93. Chapter 10 is translated into Spanish and reprinted in *Perspectivas Bioéticas*, Año 4, Número 7/8, Segundo Semestre de 1999, pp. 28 - 42. Chapter 2, “Moral Theory and the Human Genome Project” reprinted in *Ethics, Computing, and Genomics*, edited by Herman T. Tavani. 2006.

*Bioethics: A Return to Fundamentals*, Oxford University Press, 1997, 320 pp., Bernard Gert, Charles M. Culver, and K. Danner Clouser.

*Bioethics: A Systematic Approach*, 2006, 358 pp. Oxford University Press, Bernard Gert, Charles M. Culver, and K. Danner Clouser. Excerpts from Chapter 5, Principlism, and from Chapter 7, Mental Maladies, are reprinted in the online APA NEWSLETTER on Philosophy and Medicine, Rosamond Rhodes & Mark Sheldon, Co-Editors Spring 2006 Volume 05, Number 2.

#### JOURNAL ISSUE EDITED:

*The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, Vol. 11, No. 2, May 1986, *Rationality And Medicine*, co-edited by K. Danner Clouser and Bernard Gert.

#### ARTICLES:

1. "Imagination and Verifiability," *Philosophical Studies*, Vol. XVI, No. 3, April 1965, pp. 44-47.
2. "Hobbes, Mechanism, and Egoism," *Philosophical Quarterly*, Vol. 15, No. 61, October 1965, pp. 341-349.
3. "Can a Brain Have a Pain?" *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, Vol. XXVII, No. 3, March 1967, pp. 432-436.
4. "Voluntary Abilities," *American Philosophical Quarterly*, Vol. 4, No. 2, April 1967, pp. 127-135. Timothy Duggan and Bernard Gert. Reprinted in *The Nature of Human Action*, edited by Miles Brand, 1970, pp. 204-216.
5. "Hobbes and Psychological Egoism," *Journal of the History of Ideas*, Vol. XXVIII, No. 4, October-December 1967, pp. 503-520. Reprinted in *Hobbes's Leviathan: Interpretation and Criticism*, edited by Bernard Baumrin, 1969 and *Hobbes*, edited by Robert Shaver, 2000.
6. "Justifying Violence," *Journal of Philosophy*, Vol. LXVI, No. 19, October 1969, pp. 616-628. Reprinted in *Violence: A Philosophical Anthology*, edited by Vittorio Bufacchi, 2009.
7. "Personal Identity and the Body," *Dialogue*, Vol. X, No. 3, September 1971, pp. 458-478.
8. "Coercion and Freedom," *Nomos XIV, Coercion*, edited by J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman, 1972, pp. 30-48.
9. "'What a Man Does He Can Do'?" *Analysis*, Vol. 33, No. 5, April 1973, pp. 168-173. Bernard Gert and James A. Martin.
10. "Outcomes and Abilities," *Analysis*, Vol. 33, No. 6, June 1973, pp. 188-191. Bernard Gert and James A. Martin.
11. "To Be Hypocritical or Not to Be," *The New York Times*, Monday, July 15, 1974.

12. "Paternalistic Behavior," *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol. 6, No. 1, Fall 1976, pp. 45-57. Bernard Gert and Charles M. Culver. Reprinted in *Intervention and Reflection*, edited by Ronald Munson, 1979 and *Medicine and Moral Philosophy*, edited by Marshall Cohen, Thomas Nagel, and Thomas Scanlon, 1982.
13. "Irrational Desires," Nomos XVII, *Human Nature and Politics*, edited by J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman, 1977, pp. 286-291.
14. "Objectivism in Ethics," *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, 1978, pp. 438-442.
15. "The Justification of Paternalism," *Ethics*, Vol. 89, No. 2, January 1979, pp. 199-210. Bernard Gert and Charles M. Culver. Reprinted in *Medical Responsibility*, edited by Wade L. Robison and Michael S. Pritchard, 1979 and *Medical Ethics: A Clinical Textbook and Reference to the Health Care Professions*, edited by Natalie Abrams and Michael D. Buckner, 1983.
16. "Free Will as the Ability to Will," *Nous*, Vol. 13, No. 2, May 1979, pp. 197-217. Bernard Gert and Timothy Duggan. Reprinted in *Moral Responsibility*, edited by John Martin Fisher, 1986.
17. "Hobbes's Account of Reason," *Journal of Philosophy*, Vol. LXXVI, No. 10, October 1979, pp. 559-561.
18. "The Morality of Involuntary Hospitalization", *The Law-Medicine Relation, A Philosophical Exploration*, edited by Stuart Spicker, J.M. Healey and H.T. Englehardt, Reidel Publishing Co., 1981, pp. 149-175. Charles M. Culver and Bernard Gert.
19. "Malady: A New Treatment of Disease," *The Hastings Center Report*, Vol. 11, No. 3, June 1981, pp. 29-37. K. Danner Clouser, Charles M. Culver and Bernard Gert. Reprinted in *Health, Disease and Illness: Concepts in Medicine*, edited by Arthur L. Caplan, James J. Mc Cartney, and Dominic A. Sisti, 2004, pp. 90-103.
20. "On the Definition and Criterion of Death," *Annals of Internal Medicine*, Vol. 94, No. 3, March 1981, pp. 389-394. James L. Bernat, Charles M. Culver and Bernard Gert. Reprinted in Jonsen AR (ed), *Responsibilities of Medical Practice*, San Francisco, University of California Press, 1981:24-29; Fruehling J (ed), *Sourcebook on Death and Dying*. Chicago, Marquis Academic Media, 1982; *Value Conflicts in Health Care Delivery*, edited by Bart Gruzalski and Carl Nelson, 1982.
21. "Licensing Professions," *Business and Professional Ethics Journal*, Vol. 1, No. 4, Summer 1982, p. 51-60.
22. "Defining Death in Theory and Practice," *The Hastings Center Report*, Vol. 12, No. 1, Feb. 1982, pp. 5-9. Critical review of *Defining Death: Medical, Legal and Ethical Issues in the Determination of Death*, Washington, D.C., July, 1981, President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research. James L. Bernat, Charles M. Culver and Bernard Gert. Reprinted in *Ethical Issues in Death and Dying*, 2nd. ed., edited by Robert F. Weir; *Health Law: Cases and Materials* (3d edition), edited by B. Furrow, T. Greaney, S. Johnson, T. Jost, R. Schwartz, *Health Law: Cases and Materials* (3d edition), West

Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, 1997; and *Bioethics: Health Care Law and Ethics* (3d edition) (reprint from *Health Law: Cases and Materials*), edited by B. Furrow, T. Greaney, S. Johnson, T. Jost, R. Schwartz, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, 1997. Pecorino PA (ed). *Perspectives in Death and Dying*, 5<sup>th</sup> ed. (Online textbook). State University of New York, Suffolk, 2002.

23. "Basic Ethical Concepts in Neurologic Practice," *Seminars in Neurology*, Vol. 4, No. 1, March 1984, pp. 1-8. Charles M. Culver and Bernard Gert.
24. "Moral Theory in Neurologic Practice," *Seminars in Neurology*, Vol. 4, No. 1, March 1984, pp. 9-14. Bernard Gert and Charles M. Culver.
25. "A Philosophical Approach to the Management of Occupational Health Hazards," *Social Philosophy and Policy Center*, Original Papers No. 4, 1984, 43 pp. June Fessenden-Raden and Bernard Gert. Reprinted (excerpt) in *Ethical Theory and Business*, edited by Thomas L. Beauchamp and Norman Bowie, 1988, pp. 218-226 and *Contemporary Issues in Bioethics*, 3rd ed., edited by Tom L. Beauchamp and LeRoy Walters, 1989, pp. 618-623.
26. "Rationality and Sociobiology," *The Monist*, Vol. 67, No. 2, April 1984, pp. 216-228.
27. "Moral Theory and Applied Ethics," *The Monist*, Vol. 67, No. 4, October 1984, pp. 532-548.
28. "Volitional Disability and Physician Attitudes Toward Noncompliance," *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, Vol. 9, No. 4, November 1984, pp. 333-351. Richard B. Farrell, Trevor P. Price, Bernard Gert, and Bernard J. Bergen.
29. "Basic Curricular Goals in Medical Ethics," *The New England Journal of Medicine*, Vol. 312, No. 4, January 24, 1985, pp. 253-256. Charles M. Culver, K. Danner Clouser, Bernard Gert, Howard Brody, John Fletcher, Albert Jonsen, Loretta Kopelman, Joanne Lynn, Mark Siegler, and Daniel Wikler.
30. "Moral Rules and Moral Ideals: A Useful Distinction in Business and Professional Practice," *Journal of Business Ethics*, Vol. 4, No. 2, April 1985, pp. 105-115. John W. Hennessey, Jr. and Bernard Gert. German translation reprinted in *Wirtschaft und Ethic* ed. by Hans Lenk and Matthias Maring, 1992, pp. 101-118.
31. "Virtue and Vice," *Virtue and Medicine: Explorations in the Character of Medicine*, ed. by Earl E. Shelp, Reidel Publishing Co., 1985, pp. 95-109.
32. "Distinguishing Between Active and Passive Euthanasia," *Clinics in Geriatric Medicine*, Vol. 2, No. 1, Feb. 1986, pp. 19-36. Bernard Gert and Charles M. Culver.
33. "Rationality in Medicine: An Explication," *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, Vol. 11, No. 2, May 1986, pp. 185-205. Bernard Gert and K. Danner Clouser.
34. "Family Coercion and Valid Consent," *Theoretical Medicine*, Vol. 7, No. 2, June 1986, pp. 123-126. S. D. Mallary, Bernard Gert, and Charles M. Culver.

35. "Language and Social Goals," *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, Vol. 11, No. 3, August 1986, pp. 257-264. Bernard Gert, K. Danner Clouser, and Charles M. Culver.
36. "Wittgenstein's Private Language Arguments," *Synthese*, Vol. 68, No. 3, September 1986, pp. 409-439.
37. "Ethics In Dental Practice," *Journal of the American Dental Association*, (JADA), Vol. 113, October 1986, pp. 599-603. Allan C. Hirsch and Bernard Gert.
38. "Definitive Birth Control And The Physician - Ethical Issues," *Israel Journal of Medical Sciences*, Vol. 22, 1986, pp. 841-846. Richard J. Sobel and Bernard Gert.
39. "Ethical Issues in Oncology," *Psychiatric Medicine*, Vol. 5, No. 4, 1987, pp. 389-404. Charles M. Culver and Bernard Gert.
40. "The Law of Nature as the Moral Law," *Hobbes Studies*, Vol. I, 1988, pp. 26-44.
41. "Hobbes's Account of Reason and the Passions," *Thomas Hobbes de la Metaphysique a la Politique*, edited by Martin Bertman et Michel Malherbe, J. Vrin, Paris, 1989, pp. 83-92.
42. "Psychological Terms and Criteria," *Synthese*, Vol. 80, 1989, pp. 201-22.
43. "Moral Theory and Neurology," *Neurologic Clinics*, Vol. 7, No. 4, November 1989, pp. 681-696, Bernard Gert, William A. Nelson, and Charles M. Culver.
44. "On the Boundary of Life and Death, (A concise review of contemporary bioethics in the USA)" *Etika*, Moscow, 12/1989, pp. 6-62, D. Wikler, D. Brock, A. Caplan, R. DeGeorge, B. Gert, and R. Veatch. (In Russian only)
45. "Morality Versus Slogans," *Western Michigan University Center for the Study of Ethics in Society*, Vol. 3, No. 2, December 1989. Reprinted in *Morality in Criminal Justice*, edited by Daryl Close and Nicholas Meier, Wadsworth, 1995, pp. 51-60.
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47. "A Critique of Principlism," *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, Vol. 15, No. 2, April 1990, pp. 219-236, K. Danner Clouser and Bernard Gert. German translation in *Prinzipienethik in der Biomedizin: Moralphilosophie und medizinische Praxis*, edited by Oliver Rauprich and Florian Steger, Campus Verlag, 2005. pp. 88-108.
48. "Irrationality and the DSM-III-R Definition of Mental Disorder," *Analyse & Kritik*, Jahrgang 12, Heft 1, Juli 1990, pp. 34-46.
49. "Beyond the Living Will: Making Advance Directives more Useful," *Omega*, Vol. 21, No. 4, 1990, pp. 253-258, Charles M. Culver and Bernard Gert.

50. "A Philosophical Consultation," *Ethics at the Bedside*, edited by C. M. Culver, University Press of New England, 1990, pp. 29-39.
51. "Criterion and Human Nature," Wittgenstein: *Eine Neubewertung; Toward a Re-Evaluation*, edited by Rudolf Haller and Johannes Brandl, Verlag Holder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1990, Vol. II, pp. 106-114.
52. "The Inadequacy of Incompetence," *The Milbank Quarterly*, Vol. 68, No. 4, 1990, pp. 619-643, Charles M. Culver and Bernard Gert.
53. "The Ethical Status of Germ-line Gene Therapy," *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, Vol. 16, No. 6, December 1991, pp. 667-683, E. M. Berger and B. Gert. Reprinted in *Medical Ethics*, edited by Michael Boylan, 2000. Translated and reprinted in *Los Desafios Eticos de la Genética Humana*, Instituto de Investigaciones Filosóficas (Universidad Autónoma de México) and the Fondo de Cultura Económica, 2004.
54. "Moral Theory," *Medical Ethics: A Reader*, edited by Arthur Zucker, Donald Borchert, and David Stewart, 1992, pp. 15-22. Reprinted in *An Introduction to Modern Philosophy: Examining the Human Condition*, eds. Alburey Castell, Donald M. Borchert, and Arthur Zucker, Sixth and Seventh Edition, Macmillan, 1998, 2001.
55. "Analytic Philosophy and Ethics," "Impartiality," "Moral Rules," *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, 1992, edited by Lawrence Becker, Volume I, pp. 39-41, pp. 599-600, Volume II, pp. 859-862. Reprinted in *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, Second Edition, 2001,
56. "A Sex Caused Inconsistency in DSM-III-R: The Definition of Mental Disorder and the Definition of Paraphilias," *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, Vol. 17, No. 2, April 1992, pp. 155-171.
57. "Le Droit de Nature," *Le Pouvoir et le Droit: Hobbes et les fondements de la Loi*, Textes réunis par by Louis Roux et François Triçaud, Publications de l'Université de Saint-Étienne, 1992, pp. 27-48.
58. "Morality, Moral Theory, and Applied and Professional Ethics," *Professional Ethics*, Vol. 1, Nos. 1 & 2, Spring/Summer 1992, pp. 5-24.
59. "Defending Irrationality and Lists," *Ethics*, Vol. 103, No. 2, January 1993, pp. 329-336.
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62. "A Philosopher Remembers," *Falling in Love with Wisdom: American Philosophers Talk About Their Calling*, edited by David D. Karnos and Robert G. Shoemaker, Oxford University Press, 1993, pp. 199-202.
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64. "Can Ethical Theories Resolve Disagreements about Ag Biotech? 'Sometimes,'" *The Ag Bioethics Forum*, Vol. 5 No. 2, November 1993, pp. 1-5.
65. "Patient Refusal of Hydration and Nutrition: An Alternative to Physician Assisted Suicide or Voluntary Euthanasia," *Archives of Internal Medicine*, Vol. 153, December 27, 1993, pp. 2723-2728, J. L. Bernat, B. Gert, and R. P. Mogielnicki. Reprinted in *Ethical Issues in Death and Dying*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, edited by Tom L. Beauchamp and Robert M. Veatch, 1996, pp. 243-248; *Contemporary Issues in Bioethics*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Edited by Tom L. Beauchamp and LeRoy Walters, 1999, pp. 332-337; *Biomedical Ethics*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, edited by Thomas A. Mappes and David de Grazia, 2001, pp. 436-444, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, edited by Thomas A. Mappes and David de Grazia, 2006, pp. 438-445.
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67. "Distinguishing between Patients' Refusals and Requests," *The Hastings Center Report*, Vol. 24, No. 4, July-August 1994, pp. 13-15, Bernard Gert, James L. Bernat, and R. Peter Mogielnicki. Reprinted in *Intervention and Reflection*, 6th Edition, ed. by Ronald Munson, 2000, pp.238-241.
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69. "Moral Theory, its scope and limits:" *The Journal of Value Inquiry* 28, 1994 pp. 541-556, Dialogue between Bernard Gert and Richard T. De George, moderated and edited by Thomas Magnell.
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ORAL PRESENTATIONS: USA:

American Association for the Advancement of Science; American Philosophical Association Meetings; Eastern, Central, and Pacific Divisions, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Arizona State University (Lincoln Lecturer), Association for Applied and Professional Ethics, Bioethics Summer Retreat, Boston University, (Boston Colloquium for the Philosophy of Science), Brandeis University, Broward General Medical Center Grand Rounds, Brown University, Center for Academic Integrity Conference, Colby College, Colgate University (Audi Lecture), Conference on Value Inquiry (Milwaukee), Davidson College, Directors of Residency Training in Psychiatry, Drew University, Duke University, Philosophy Department and Medical School, Elmhurst College (Niebuhr Lecture), East Carolina University and School of Medicine, Florida State University (Michael Bayles Lecture), Geological Society of America, Hamilton College, Harvard School of Public Health, Hastings Center Workshops, Hershey Medical School, Illinois Institute of Technology, International Society for Utilitarian Studies, Jackson Memorial Hospital (Miami, Florida), The Johns Hopkins University, Kalamazoo College, The Mount Sinai School of Medicine, National Defense University, National Institutes of Health, North American Society for Social Philosophy, Northern New England Philosophical Association, Ohio University, Ohio State University, Old Dominion University, Oregon Health Sciences University, Plymouth State College, Portland State University, Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research Conference, Ramazzini Institute

Conference on the Molecular Origins of Cancer, Rivier College, Schepens Eye Research Institute, Society for Philosophy and Public Policy Workshop, Saint Andrews Presbyterian College, Society for Ethics Across the Curriculum, Stanford University, Sigma Xi Forum, Texas A&M University, Tufts University, Union College, University of California, Riverside, University of Cincinnati, University of Florida, University of Kansas, University of Kentucky, Dental School, Philosophy Department, and School, of Social Work, University of Maryland, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, University of Miami and Medical Center, University of Minnesota College of Pharmacy (Sadoff Lecture), University of Missouri, Columbia, University of Nebraska and Medical School, University of New Hampshire, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Medical School, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, University of Notre Dame, University of Oregon, University of Portland, University of Texas Law School, University of Vermont, University of Virginia, University of Washington, University of Wisconsin and Medical School, University of Wyoming, U.S. Military Academy at West Point, Veterans Health Administration Ethics Advisory Committees Conference, Washington and Lee University, Washington State University, West Virginia Medical School, Western Michigan University, World Congress of Philosophy, Boston, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute, Yale University.

ORAL PRESENTATIONS: FOREIGN:

Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, University of Toronto and Medical School; Universities at Aberdeen, Dundee, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Hull, Lancaster, Leeds, Reading, St. Andrews, and Warwick; Université de Nantes, Université de Lyon; Centenary Wittgenstein Symposium, Kirchberg/Wechsel, Austria; Israeli Philosophical Association Meetings, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Philosophy Department and Law School; University of Tel Aviv Medical School, Ben-Gurion University Medical School; Soviet Academy of Philosophy, Moscow; Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales de la Universidad de Buenos Aires; Ministerio de Salud de la Provincia de Buenos Aires; Asociación de Estudios Hobbesianos, Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO) Argentina, Centro de Investigaciones Filosóficas, VIII Congreso Nacional de Filosofía, Fundación Foro Argentino de Biotecnología, Interdisziplinäres Zentrum für Ethik, Europa-Universität Viadrina, Frankfurt (Oder), Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe-Universität Frankfurt (Main); Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut (Essen); Eberhard-Karls-Universität Tübingen (Zentrum für Ethik in den Wissenschaften); Universität Essen (Medical School), Einstein Forum (Potsdam); Friedrich-Alexander-Universität, Erlangen-Nürnberg, Computer Ethics/Philosophical Enquiry (CEPE)98, (London School of Economics and Political Science). European University Institute, Firenze, Italy; Humboldt University (Berlin); Leucorea (Lutherstadt-Wittenberg); Tilburg University, Tilburg, Netherlands; Australasian Association of Philosophy, South Moll Island; Centre for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics,; John Curtin School of Medical Research, Australian National University, Philosophy Department, Canberra, Australia, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia; Philosophy Department, University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia; Philosophy Department, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia; Philosophy Department, Charles Sturt University, Wagga Wagga, Australia; Research School of Social Science (RSSH) Australian National University; Philosophy Department, Auckland University, Auckland, New Zealand; Philosophy Department, University of Kyoto, Kyoto, Japan; Department of Foreign Philosophy, Peking University, Beijing, China; Diva-India (Development of Integrated Value Applications) Delhi, India; Institute of Development Studies, Seminar on Health, Ethics, and Law, Calcutta University, Kolkata, India; Philosophy Department, Jadavpur University, Kolkata, India; McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, (Distinguished Hooker Visiting Professor) Humanities Division, Medical School and Philosophy Department, 5<sup>th</sup> International Symposium of the Definition of Death Network, Varadero, Cuba;

German Academy of Medical Ethics (AEM); Universität of Göttingen; Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg; Lehrstuhl für Theoretische Philosophie Philosophisches Institut University Aachen.

#### MISCELLANEOUS:

Host Specialist for Interdisciplinary Incentive Awards (NSF-NEH) to: Associate Professor of Biochemistry, Microbiology, and Toxicology, June M. Fessenden-Raden of Cornell University, 1/1/82 - 12/31/83; Associate Professor of Molecular Genetics, Edward Michael Berger of Dartmouth College, 7/1/83 - 12/31/84.

Consultant for revision of 3rd ed. of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual* (DSM-III-R) of the American Psychiatric Association, 1987.

Delegate of American Philosophical Association to U.S.A. - U.S.S.R. Exchange program in Applied Ethics, Moscow and Tbilisi, September 1988.

Consultant to Committee on Medical Education of the Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry (GAP) for *A Casebook in Psychiatric Ethics*, Brunner/Mazel, 1990.

Fellow of Hastings Center. 1986-present.

A founder of the Institute for the Study of Applied and Professional Ethics at Dartmouth; Co-Chair 1982-85, 89-92, executive board 1982-92.

Member of Panel on Scientific Responsibility and the Conduct of Research, of the Committee on Science, Engineering, and Public Policy, (COSEPUP) of the National Academy of Sciences, National Academy of Engineering and the Institute of Medicine, 1990-92 that wrote *Responsible Science; Ensuring the Integrity of the Research Process*, National Academy Press, 1992.

Consulting Editor for *The Encyclopedia of Philosophy: Supplement*, 1993-96.

Consultant to The Commission to Review the American Anthropology Association Statement on Ethics, 1995. Code of Ethics of the American Anthropology Association, March 1, 1997.

Co-Founder of Mary Hitchcock Memorial Hospital Ethics Advisory Committee and member from 1983-2001.

Entry on Bernard Gert in *Encyclopedia of Ethics*, Second edition, Lawrence C. Becker and Charlotte B. Becker, editors, (Routledge, 2001) Volume I, pp. 608-610

Fellow of Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut (Essen) of Wissenschaftszentrum Nordrhein-Westfalen, November 2-25, 1998. Speaker at the Jahreskongreß des Wissenschaftszentrum Nordrhein-Westfalen, November 13. Ein Workshop im Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut, November 20-21 entitled "Materiale Rationalität: Verunftbegriffe in pragmatischer Perspektive," organized by Matthias Kettner, was held to discuss my book, *Morality: Its Nature and Justification*, (1998) and a co-authored book, *Bioethics: A Return to Fundamentals*, (1997).

May 13-16, 1999, a conference at Dartmouth College, on *Morality: Its Nature and Justification*, was organized by Walter P. Sinnott-Armstrong and Robert Audi, who edited *Rationality, Rules, and Ideals: Critical Essays on Bernard Gert's Moral Theory*, (Rowman and Littlefield 2002) which contains the papers from the conference, a précis of the book, and my replies to all papers.

Symposia on *Morality: Its Nature and Justification*:

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September 7, 2004, a workshop on *Common Morality: Deciding What To Do* was given by the Centre for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics (CAPPE) at the Australian National University. The papers and my responses were published in the *Australian Journal of Professional and Applied Ethics* Volume 7, Number 1, June 2005. pp. 22-71.

October 21, 2005, a symposium on *Common Morality: Deciding What To Do* was held at the Northern New England Philosophy Association (NNEPA) meetings at Rivier College in Manchester New Hampshire. The papers and my responses were published in the journal *Metaphilosophy*, Volume 38 Issue 4, July 2007.

November 18, 2005, a symposium on *Common Morality: Deciding What To Do* was held at the Society for Ethics Across the Curriculum (SEAC) meetings at Ringling College in Sarasota, FL. The papers and my responses were published in *Teaching Ethics*, Volume 7, Number 1, 2006.

One of ten faculty chosen by editors of *Aegis*, the Dartmouth College Yearbook as having the most impact on the class of 2009.