

Classical America

CSI Summer 2008

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You should print out the following list of topics along with the working bibliography. Or even better, if you have regular access to a computer, print out the bibliography for reference but keep this syllabus on the desktop and use the embedded links. The list of topics is keyed to my working bibliography and to an undergraduate course syllabus on William Ziobro's excellent web site: [Classical America](#). This link will take you directly to the syllabus for Prof. Ziobro's popular course. However, the entire site has loads of valuable primary material, images, and research ideas to which this document will often refer. Some links no longer work, but there is much to be discovered on Prof. Ziobro's site. As time permits, I will distribute other materials in hard copy.

Topics

The Discovery of America and the Shock of the New

Columbus and Ptolemaic Geography

[Ptolemy bibliography](#)

Explaining the New World

Further Reading:

BRANDON; CHENEY; CHIAPPELLI; ELLIOTT; GRAFTON; GREENBLATT; GREGG;
JONES (1952); KUPPERMAN & ORDAHL; LEWIS; PAGDEN; RYAN; SHIELDS;
WILTSHIRE (1979); ZERUBAVEL

Colonial Culture and Education in Early America

Handout: M. Reinhold, "The Cult of Antiquity"

Colonial American Literature: The Adamic and Vergilian Model

[Anne Bradstreet](#)

Neo-Latin Verse

[Cotton Mather's Eulogy for Ezekiel Cheever](#)

[William Lily's Carmen de Moribus](#)

Libraries and Reading

Grammar School and Higher Education

[Ziobro, "Grammar School Curriculum"](#)

[Curriculum of Boston Latin School](#)

[University of Pennsylvania Grammar School Curriculum](#)

[The American Colonial College](#)

Further Reading:

COLONIAL CULTURE

BARONE ET AL.; BERCOVITCH; BOZEMAN; DAVIS (1978); DELBANCO; ELSE (1965); GUMMERE (1964); LONG; MILLER, P.; MORISON (1936) (1956); MURDOCK; SNYDER; VAN CROMPHOUT (1975) (1981); WERTENBAKER

EDUCATION

AXTELL; BAILYN (1960); BENARIO (1977); BERRIGAN; BRADFORD (1976); COHEN; CREMIN (1964) (1970); HANSEN; HARDY & HOFSTADTER; HERBST; HOFSTATER & SMITH; HOLMES; KAISER (1984); KENNEDY (1984); KNIGHT; MCLACHLAN (1974) (1976); MIDDLEKAUFF (1961) (1963); MORFORD; REINHOLD ("OPPONENTS" 1984) ("QUEST" 1984) (1987); REXINE (1976-77); RUDOLPH (1965) (1977); SMITH, W.; STONE; STRAUB; TURK; VEYSEY; VINE; WIESEN (1976); WILTSHIRE (1975); WILTSHIRE (1979) (1987); WOLF; WRIGHT, L.B. (1957); YOST

READING, BOOKS, & LIBRARIES

BENARIO (1976-77); BRADFORD; BRIDENBAUGH (1941); CLOUGH; DAVIS (1964) (1978); DEXTER; DIX; EDGAR; EDMUNDS; FORD; GRIBBIN; HANDLIN; JENNINGS; KEYS; KORTY; KRAUS; LAMBERTON; MCCORISON; MCDONALD (1978); NORTON; POMFRET; POTTER; REINHOLD (1975) ("PLUTARCH" 1984) (1986); SHORES; SMART; WARD; WEEKS; WHEELER (1940) (1941) (1942); WILSON (1991); WOLF; WRIGHT, L.B. (1937) (1940)

Selected Founding Fathers/Mothers and the Classics

John & Abigail Adams, Classical Couple

James Madison

[James Madison & the Classical Tradition in Federalist Papers](#)

Ben Franklin, Pragmatic Educator

The Problem of (Thomas) Paine

Further Reading:

FOUNDING FATHERS/MOTHERS (GENERAL)

ADAIR (1974); COHN-HAFT; ELLIS; GUMMERE (1967); KERBER, MACKENDRICK; WRIGHT, L.B. (1975)

JOHN ADAMS

ADAMS, J.; BUTTERFIELD (1961) (1968) (1963-73); CAPPON; CHINARD (1933); FARRELL; GUMMERE (1934) (1957); HARASZTI; KOCH & PEDEN; MCCULLOUGH; ROBATHAN; SCHUTZ & ADAIR; SHAW; TAYLOR, R. J.; WILTSHIRE (1967)

SAM ADAMS

CUSHING; LEWIS; MILLER, J.C. (1936)

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN

BEST; BRIDENBAUGH & BRIDENBAUGH; GUMMERE (1932); LABAREE; LE MAY; LEMISCH; SCHLEINER; WOODY

THOMAS PAINE

ADRIDGE (1968); CONWAY; VAN DER WEYDE

PATRICK HENRY
HENRY; MEADE

JAMES MADISON
BRANT; HUNT; MEYERS; PETERSON; RUTLAND (1977-)

GEORGE WASHINGTON
CRAVEN; CUNLIFFE (1958); FITZPATRICK; FLEXNER (1965-69); FORD, P.L. (1967);
FURTWANGLER; JACKSON & TWOHIG; MONTGOMERY (1936) (1960); WILLS (1984)

JOHN DICKINSON
BRADFORD (1977); FLOWER; FORD, P.L. (1970); GUMMERE (1956); HUTSON

ALEXANDER HAMILTON
ADAIR (1955); CHERNOW; FLEXNER (1978); GOVAN; MCDONALD (1978); MITCHELL;
STOURZH; SYRETT

OTHERS
CHARLES COTESWORTH PICKNEY: ZAHNISER
GEORGE MASON: ROLAND; RUTLAND (1970)
JAMES WILSON: MCCLOSKY; SEED; SMITH, C.P.
RUTLEDGE: BARRY
FISHER AMES: BERNHARD; DOUGLASS; MALSBERGER
ELBRIDGE GERRY: BILLIAS;
JOSEPH WARREN: CARY; [ZIOBRO](#)
LIVINGSTON: DANGERFIELD
RUFUS KING: ERNST
CHRISTOPHER GADSDEN: GODBOLD & WOODY; WALSH
ROBERT PROUD: KAISER (1980)
LAFAYETTE: LOVELAND
JOHN JAY: MORRIS
JAMES LOGAN: TOLLES (1955) (1957)

The Very Special Case of Thomas Jefferson

Education

His Classical Reading

Political Writing

The Problem of Slavery

Architectural & Educational Innovations

[Ziobro Course: Thomas Jefferson Classical Architect](#)

[Political Ideology of Jefferson's Architecture](#)

Retirement

Further Reading:

ADAMS, D.W.; ADAMS, W.H.; BANNING (1978) (1986); BEDINI; BERGH & LIPSCOMB;
BERMAN; BOORSTIN; BOYD; CAPPON; CHINARD (1926) (1928) (1929-30);
COLBOURN (1958); CUNLIFFE (1982); DAVIS (1964); DETHLOFF; GRISWOLD;
IMHOLTZ; KERBER; KIMBALL (1916) (1943); KOCH (1943); LEHMANN; MATTHEWS;
MCCOY; MILLER, J.C. (1977); MONTGOMERY (1969); O'CONNOR; PADOVER; PEDEN;
PETERSON; WILLS (1981); WILSON (1989) (1991); WILTSHIRE (1967); WRIGHT, L.B.
(1943-44)

The American Revolution and the Classical World

Colony and Empire

Revolutionary Writings

Strategy and Tactics in the War

[Addison's Cato](#)

Further Reading:

REVOLUTION & WAR

ANDREWS; BAILYN (1965) (1967) (1975); BECKER ET AL.; GRUBER; HUNT (1974);

LITTO; MULLETT (1939); WOOD (1969)

The U.S. Constitution and the Ancient World

Handout: M. Reinhold, "Classical Influences and Eighteenth-Century Political Thought"

Philosophy

Inventing a New Republic

The Federalist Papers

[Complete E-text of Federalist Papers](#)

Constitution and Bill of Rights

[Text of U.S. Constitution](#)

Further Reading:

POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY & RELATED IDEAS

ADAIR (1943); AGRESTO; APPLEBY (1992); BURNS; COLBOURN (1965); COMMAGER (1961) (1971); CONKIN (1974); CROWLEY; CURTI; DEUTSCH; FINLEY; FITZHUGH; GWYN; HAINES; HIGONNET; HOROWITZ; JONES (1974); KETCHEM (1974); LE BOUTILLIER; LIENESCH; LUCE; MARSON; MAY; MCDONALD (1985); MECKLER; MILES (1968); MULLETT; PANGLE; POCOCK; RAHE; REID; REINHOLD ("POLITICAL THOUGHT" 1984) ("VIRTUE" 1984) (1987); ROSSITER; SHAVEL; TAYLOR, J.; VANCE (1989); WARD; WOOD (1989) (1992); WRIGHT, B.F.

CONSTITUTION & CONSTITUTIONAL DEBATE

AMES & MONTGOMERY; CHINARD (1940); CORWIN; ELLIOT; FARRAND; FORD, P.L. (1971); GUMMERE (1961); HAMILTON, JAY & MADISON; KENNEDY (1976); KETCHEM (1984); MADISON (1884) (1970); MURPHY; REXINE (1976); STORING; WILLS (1981); WILTSHIRE (1987) (1992)

The Silver Age of Classical America

Opponents to Classical Study

The Strange Case of Benjamin Rush

[Bio from "The Princeton Companion"](#)

Further Reading:

WAS THERE A SILVER AGE?
ALDRIDGE (1976); APPLEBY (1984); REINHOLD "SILVER AGE" (1984); RICHARD (1984), Chapter 7 "The Myth of Classical Decline"

BENJAMIN RUSH
ADAIR & SCHUTZ; BINGER; BUTTERFIELD (1951); CORNER; GOODMAN, N.G.;
RUNES; SCHUTZ & ADAIR

The Nineteenth Century

The Grand Tour

[What was the Grand Tour?](#)

Greek Fever

The American Literary Renaissance and the Classics

The South and the Slavery Question

Further Reading:

NINETEENTH CENTURY
AGARD; BLOCK; CRAWFORD (1974); KENNEDY (1987); REINHOLD ("EVERETT" 1984);
SMILEY; STEWART; WIESEN (1976) (1980); WILLS (1992); WILTSHIRE (1973) (1977)

GREECE
BODE; CLINE; CONLEY; EARLE; JOHNSON; KNOX (1985); LARRABEE; MAHAFFY;
REINHOLD ("PHILHELLENISM" 1984); ROBERTS; ROESSEL; THOMAS; WELTER

TRAVEL & THE GRAND TOUR
AMFITHEATROF; BAKER; BLACK; BRENNEN; BUONOMO; CHANEY; CHARD; COLE;
EISNER; FORD, B.; LARKIN; MARCIARI; REDFORD; REINHOLD ("POMPEII" 1984)

THE SOUTH
BENARIO (1977); BERGMAN; BRADFORD (1977) BRUCE; CONKIN (1988); COON;
DAVIS (1978); EATON; HARRINGTON (1987) (1989); HARTFIELD; HIDDEN (1928) (1941);
KENNEDY (1977); KNIGHT; LOUNSBURY; MILES (1971); WISH; WRIGHT, L.B. (1939)
(1940)

Art and Architecture

Art and Architecture for New Nation

The Story of the Washington Monument

[Washington Monument--The Official Story](#)

Greek and Egyptian Revival Architecture

[Greek Revival Architecture Images](#)

Further Reading:

ART & ARCHITECTURE
CRAWFORD (1974) (1979); JORDY; PIERSON; PROWN; TOLNICK; VANCE (1984);
WITTMANN

Professionalization of Classics and the Decline of Classical America

American Students Abroad

George Ticknor

The Yale Report

Who Killed Homer?

Further Reading:

BIRTH OF PROFESSIONAL CLASSICS

DIEHL; URZIDIL; WINTERER

TWENTIETH CENTURY & LATER

BACON; BONDANELLA; CONNELLY; FEDER; FERGUSON; FOGELMAN; FORD, J.E.;

KNOX (1994); NEWMYER; REINHOLD (1980); RYDER; SULLIVAN; THURIN; WINKLER

(1991) (1995) (1998); WYKE; ZIOLKOWSKI (1993)

Classical America

(Working bibliography; revised 6/24/08)

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- ADAIR, D., and J. A. SCHUTZ, eds., *The Spur of Fame: Dialogues of John Adams and Benjamin Rush, 1805-1813* (1966)
- ADAIR, D., *Fame and the Founding Fathers. Essays by Douglass Adair*, ed. by H. Trevor Colbourn (1974)
- ADAMS, D. W., ed., *Jefferson's Extracts from the Gospels* (1983)
- ADAMS, J., *A Defence of the Constitutions of Government of the United States of America* (repr. 1971)
- ADAMS, W. H., *Jefferson and the Arts: An Extended View* (1976)
- ADKINS, N. F., *Philip Freneau and the Cosmic Enigma: The Religious and Philosophical Speculations of an American Poet* (1949) [esp. pp. 57-79 on the use of classics for philosophical and literary purposes]
- AGARD, W. R., "Classics on the Midwest Frontier," *Classical Journal* 51 (1955): 103-110
- AGRESTO, J. T., "Liberty, Virtue and Republicanism, 1776-1787," *Review of Politics* 39 (1977): 473-504
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- AMES, R. A. and MONTGOMERY, H. C., "The Influence of Rome on the American Constitution," *Classical Journal* 30 (1934-35): 19-27
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- ANDREWS, S., "Classicism and the American Revolution," *History Today* 37 (January 1987): 37-42
- APPLEBY, J., *Capitalism and a New Social Order: The Republican Vision of the 1790's* (1984)
- APPLEBY, J., *Liberalism and Republicanism in the Historical Imagination* (1992)
- AXTELL, J., *The School Upon a Hill: Education and Society in Colonial New England* (1974)
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- BAILY, B., *Education in the Formation of American Society* (1960)
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- BARRY, R., *Mr. Rutledge of South Carolina* (1942)
- BECKER, C., J. M. CLARK, and W. E. DODD, eds., *The Spirit of 1776 and Other Essays* (1927)
- BEDINI, S. A., *Thomas Jefferson: Statesman of Science* (1990)
- BENARIO, H. W., "Gordon's Tacitus," *Classical Journal* 72 (1976-77): 107-114
- BENARIO, H. W., "The Classics in Southern Higher Education," *Southern Humanities Review* 11 (1977): 15-20 [Special issue containing other relevant articles]
- BERCOVITCH, S., *The Puritan Origins of the American Self* (1975)
- BERGH, A. E., and A. A. LIPSCOMB, eds., *The Writings of Thomas Jefferson* (1903)
- BERMAN, E. D., *Thomas Jefferson among the Arts: An Essay in Early American Esthetics* (1947)
- BERNHARD, W. E., *Fisher Ames: Federalist and Statesman, 1758-1808* (1965)
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- BEST, J. H., ed., *Benjamin Franklin on Education* (1962)
- BILLIAS, G. A., *Elbridge Gerry: Founding Father and Republican Statesman* (1976)
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- BLACK, J., *Italy and the Grand Tour* (2003)
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- BODE, C., *The Anatomy of American Popular Culture 1840-1861* (1959) [something on Greek fever]
- BOLGAR, R. R., *The Classical Heritage and Its Beneficiaries* (1954)
- BONDANELLA, P., *The Eternal City: Roman Images in the Modern World* (1987)
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- BOTEIN, S., "Cicero as Role Model for Early American Lawyers: A Case Study in Classical 'Influence,'" *Classical Journal* 73 (Spring 1978): 313-321
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- BRADFORD, M. E., "A 'Better Guide than Reason': The Politics of John Dickinson," *Modern Age* 21 (Winter 1977): 39-49
- BRADFORD, M. E., "That Other Republic: Romanitas in Southern Literature," *Southern Humanities Review*, special issue (1977): 4-13
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- BRANT, I., *James Madison* (1941-1961)
- BRENNEN, M. G., *The Origins of the Grand Tour* (2004)
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- BRYSON, W. H., "The Use of Roman Law in Virginia Courts," *American Journal of Legal History* 23 (1984): 135-146
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- BUTTERFIELD, L. H., ed., *Letters of Benjamin Rush* (1951)
- BUTTERFIELD, L. H., ed., *The Diary and Autobiography of John Adams* (1961)
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- CALDER, W.M., "Die Geschichte der klassischen Philologie in den Vereinigten Staaten," *Jahrbuch für Amerikastudien* 11 (1966): 213-217
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- CARY, J., *Joseph Warren: Physician, Politician, and Patriot* (1961)
- CHANEY, E., *The Evolution of the Grand Tour* (1998)
- CHARD, C., *Pleasure and Guilt on the Grand Tour: Travel Writing and Imaginative Geography 1600-1830* (1999)
- CHERNOW, R., *Alexander Hamilton* (2004)

- CHEYNEY, E. P., *European Background of American History, 1300-1600* (1978)
- CHIAPPELLI, F., ed., *First Images of America: The Impact of the New World on the Old*, 2 vols. (1976)
- CHINARD, G., ed., *The Commonplace Book of Thomas Jefferson: A Repertory of His Ideas on Government* (1926) [on his legal commonplace book]
- CHINARD, G., *Honest John Adams* (1933)
- CHINARD, G., "Polybius and the American Constitution," *Journal of the History of Ideas* 1 (Jan. 1940): 38-58
- CHINARD, G., ed., *The Literary Bible of Thomas Jefferson: His Commonplace Book of Philosophers and Poets* (1928; repr. 1969) [151 passages from Greek and Latin authors excerpted as practical rules of morality]
- CHINARD, G., "Thomas Jefferson as a Classical Scholar," *Johns Hopkins Alumni Magazine* 18 (1929-30): 291-303
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- CLOUGH, W. O., ed., *Intellectual Origins of American National Thought: Pages from Books Our Founding Fathers Read* (2nd ed. 1961)
- COHEN, S. D., *A History of Colonial Education, 1607-1776* (1974)
- COHN-HAFT, L., "The Founding Fathers and Antiquity: A Selective Passion," in *The Survival of Antiquity, Smith College Studies in History* 48 (1980): 137-153
- COLBOURN, H. T., "Thomas Jefferson's Use of the Past," *William & Mary Quarterly*, 3rd ser., 15 (January 1958): 56-70
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- CONNELLY, K., "Homer and the Twentieth Century," in *The Survival of Antiquity, Smith College Studies in History* 48 (1980): 157-167
- CONWAY, M. D., ed., *The Writings of Thomas Paine* (1967)
- COON, C. L., ed., *The Beginnings of Public Education in North Carolina: A Documentary History, 1790-1840* (1908)

- CORNER, G. W., ed., *The Autobiography of Benjamin Rush: His "Travels through Life" Together with His Commonplace Book for 1789-1813* (1948)
- CORWIN, E. S., "The 'Higher Law' Background of the American Constitution," *Harvard Law Review* 42 (1928-1929): 149-185, 365-409
- CRAVEN, W., "Horatio Greenough's Statue of Washington and Phidias's Olympian Zeus," *Art Quarterly* 26 (Winter 1963): 429-440
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- CRAWFORD, J. S., "The Classical Tradition in American Sculpture: Structure and Surface," *American Art Journal* 11, no.3 (1979): 38-52
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- CUSHING, H. A., ed. *The Writings of Samuel Adams* (repr. 1968)
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- DETHLOFF, H. C., ed., *Thomas Jefferson and American Democracy* (1971)
- DEUTSCH, M. E., "E Pluribus Unum," *Classical Journal* 18 (1922-23) 387-407 ["a masterly treatment"-- M. Reinhold]
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- FLEXNER, J. T., *George Washington* (1965-1969)
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